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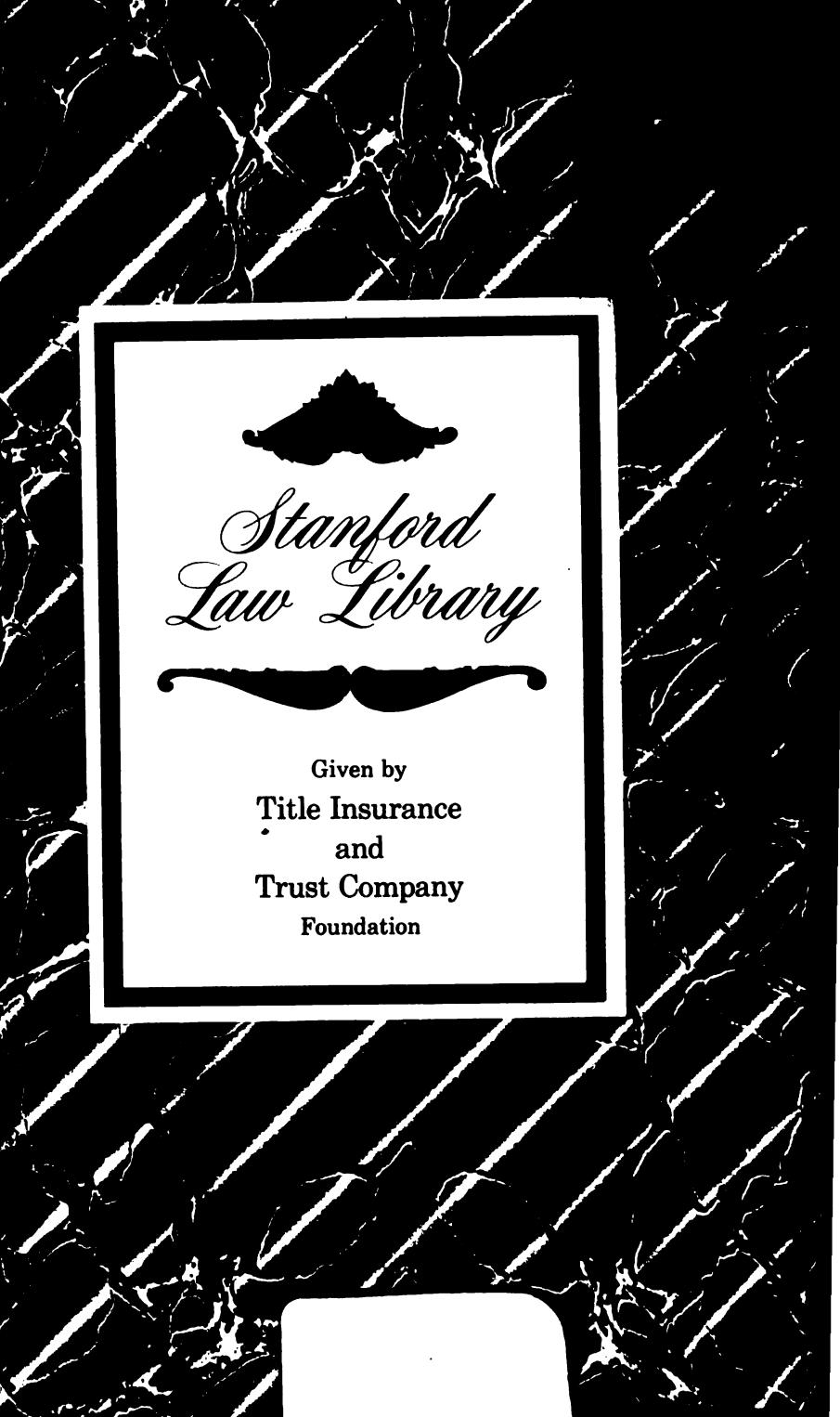
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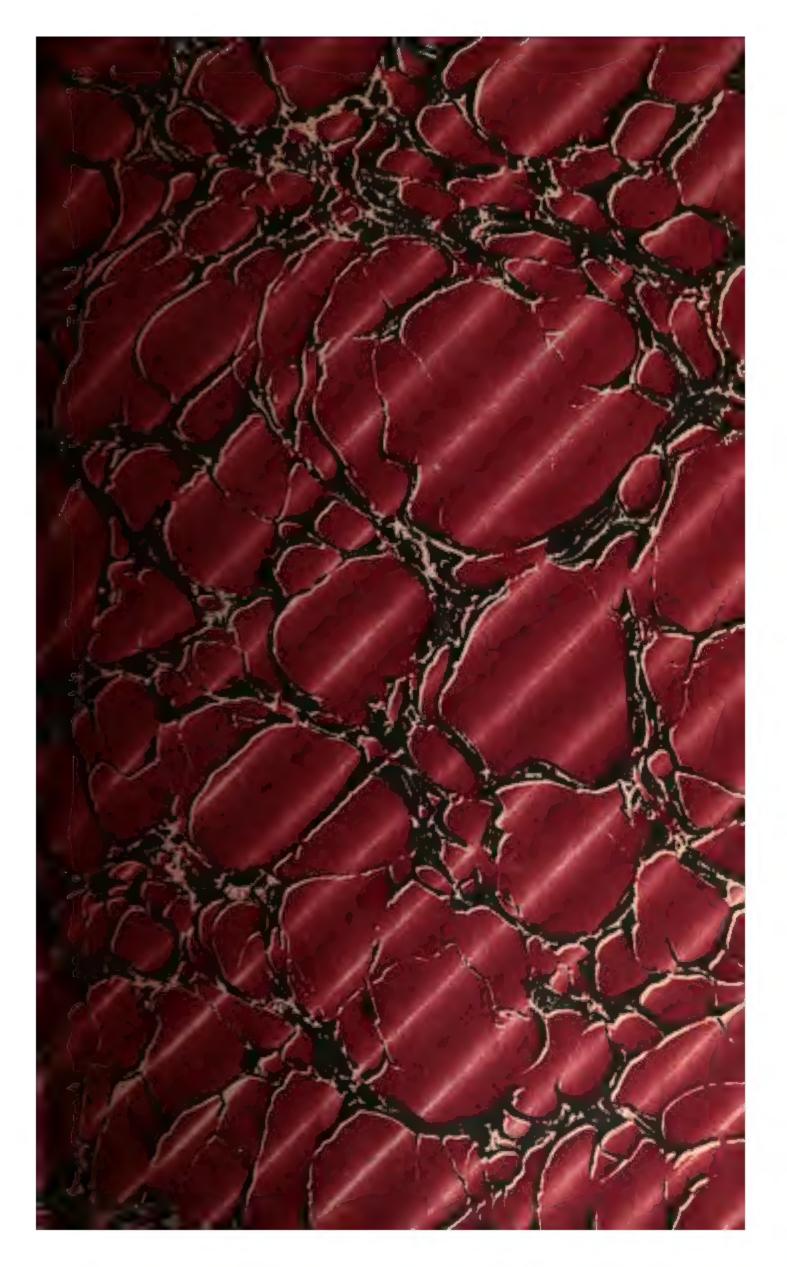
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COMPLETE BODY V./

OF

CONVEYANCING,

In Thedry and Practice,

BY

EDWARD WOOD.

A NEW EDITION, BEING THE SIXTH, REVISED AND CORRECTED;

WITH THE ADDITION OF

ORIGINAL PRECEDENTS, NOTES, REFERENCES, &c.

By JOHN JOSEPH POWELL, OF THE MIDDLE TEMPLE, ESQ. BARRISTER AT LAW.

IN SIX VOLUMES.

VOL, I.

D U B L I N:

Printen by William Porter,

FOR E.LYNCH, G. BURNET, P. WOGAN, J. EXSHAW, P. BYRNE, 4. GRUEBER, W. SLEATER, . W. M'KENZIE, J. MOORE, J. JONES. W. JONES, J. RICE, H. WATTS, AND P. MOORE.



TO THE READER.

dered as a voluminous Collection of Precedents, adapted to almost every possible case that can arise in a free and commercial country, in which property of every denomination is in a perpetual state of suctuation and change, is too obvious to require any other proof than what arises from its own intrinsic merit. Indeed, if any proof were wanting, that of so voluminous a work having already gone through Four Editions, added to the loud call that there is at present for the

Edition now in the Press, would supply it.

But although the practical part of this Work has received general approbation, as furnishing either a precedent suited to every particular purpose, or information sufficient to enable any person, having an ordinary acquaintance with this branch of the Law, to form one with little or no trouble; yet the theoretical part of it has been thought too loose and desultory to afford that ready information, which is the great end to be answered in a Work of this nature. The principal object of the present Editor, therefore, has been to obviate this objection, by throwing that part of the Work, so far as it is retained, into a form that may render its contents of more easy access to the Reader. With this view it is, that, in the present Edition, the Materials contained in the First and Second Volumes of Wood, so far as the same are immediately relevant. to the Practice of Conveyancing, will be selected, and introduced in the form of short Elementary Treatises at the head of each distinct species of Instrument. By such an arrangement, the crude and indigested Materials contained in the First and Second Volumes, as they now stand, and which appear in such a formidable shape, as would intimidate the most industrious mind from attempting a perusal of it, may be made of particular use to Students who pursue this branch of the Law, and of general advantage to the Profession at large.

The consequence of thus reducing the Theoretical Part of the original Work will be, the making considerable room for the insertion of useful Precedents; the object of the Editor being to keep in sight the principal end to be answered by this

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kind

TO THE READER,

kind of collection, Variety and general Utility. In which view none of the original Precedents will be omitted, but such as are inadequate to, or improper for, the conveyance of the

property intended to be transferred by them.

In the course of the Work the Editor means to furnish such Notes as may tend to explain and illustrate both the Theoretical and Practical Parts, by pointing out the general principles upon which they are founded; as without a thorough acquaintance with these principles, no experience in Practice, however extensive, will render a man a safe and secure Conveyancer.

The New Materials introduced into the First and Second Volumes of the present Edition, consist of observations on the nature, object, and operation of private Acts of Parliament, in which also the manner of soliciting them is pointed out. Observations on the nature of Agreements, &c. An Essay on Powers of Appointment; and additional observations on Assignments: together with many Notes, in which an attempt is made to explain and elucidate the doctrines advanced in the text, by deduction from first principles; and also some new precedents.

To this Volume is likewise prefixed a new Introduction by the Editor, shewing the origin of the different kinds of estates in things, and attempting to account for the present state of

Freehold and Chattel Property.

Each Volume will be preceded by a Table of Contents; and at the end of the Work a copious and methodical Index to the Matter will be given.

Such is the Edition of Wood which the Proprietors now offer the Public, in which no expence will be spared to procure whatever may conduce to render the Work acceptable and useful to the Profession at large, and in particular to those who pursue this branch of it.

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N. B. This mark (*) is placed before the articles to point out the new matter - inferted in the first and second volumes.

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Concerning the passing crown-lands leased in reversion under the great	seal,
&c.	518
For passing a lease of lands granted by the crown in reversion.	519
To make an assignment of a lease.	529
For affiguing the remainder of a term of years to attend the fee.	521
To assign a lease as a collateral security for a debt.	522 To
	To

To assign and make good a title to a leasehold messuage (given by will to trus-
tees upon several trusts) upon several contingencies, &c. and for the sale of
houkhold goods. Page 522
Teaching an offigument of an offigument of leasehold houses, and sale of household
goods and utenfils, stock and trade, &c. 525
To grant a lease of a house, brewhouse, &c. and to assign stock in trade,
debts, &c. and to affign the leafes of customers houses. 526
That an executor shall make an affigument of the testator's house and stock
in trade.
Concerning the purchase (or assignment) of a leasehold estate, part of the
money now paid, and the relidue and surplus to be paid to mortgagees and
the assignor, on executing a good assignment, &c. 530
To affigu a lease, and make a bill of sale of goods, and that other goods shall
be appraised, and the tenant to take them at the appraisement, and another
bill of fale to be made of them, and a bond given for payment of the
monies. 533
By executors to sell and affign an estate or lease for lives, and another for
years, to a trustee for another person, with provisoes concerning the deaths
or sickness of the Cestuy que vie, and renewal of the lease for lives. 534
To affign a lease of an inn by the only son, sole executor and residuary legatee
of the father, to a debtor of the father, (pursuant to a contract made in
his life-time) wherein the debtor covenants to pay the debt and confidera-
tion-money at different times. 536
For the good will (or to deliver up possession) of a house in consideration of
a sum of money, if the intended tenant can procure a lease from the origi-
val landlord. 537
That a leffee shall procure a lease for a longer term than his present lease, and
afterwards grant a building leafe of a piece of ground, part of the pre-
milies; and if such lease for a longer term cannot be obtained, then this
agreement to be void.
Sublequent touching the purchase of two leases, a time after executing the
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deeds, &c. 541
(By deed-poll indorsed) between landlord and tenant, whereby the tenant
furrenders up part of the premisses to the landlord, and he in consideration
thereof releases to the tenant part of his rent.
That a lessee will leave his house, and deliver up his lease to be cancelled at a
day agreed on, and before the expiration of his term; and in confideration
thereof the lessor covenants that the lessee shall be discharged from rent due,
and that if his wife, &c. be fick, they may stay till they can be safely re-
moved. 545

Agreements for Sale of Goods, &c.

Articles for sale of household goods, &c. as they shall be appraised.

Another for a sale of goods according to an appraisement made.

For the sale and delivery of a parcel of goods of such patterns on arrival of a ship's freight free and clear from damage, and that the purchaser, on notice of the ship's arrival, shall receive and pay for the same, and pay the duty on importation,

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For

For the sale of a quantity of goods, if the sactors have them by them, at the ship's arrival at such a place. Page 54	
That the trees on an estate shall be valued, and the value paid by the purchase	er
of the estate. For the sale of a parcel of trees growing, and liberty to cut down and carr	-9 'Y
Another. 55	
The like of several acres of underwood.	
Another, for the sale of a parcel of trees, wherein the purchasers are to pro	o-
The like of timber to be chosen by the purchaser out of a parcel on a what and if any pieces fall short of what they are marked at, allowance to be made by the seller.	De
For the sale of several parcels of oak planks, the dimensions described, to it delivered to the purchaser at his own wharf, the seller to pay lighterage; person agreed on to measure it. Payment to be on delivery of each parce	be a
For the purchase of cordwood, with liberty to cut the same and convert into charcoal.	
For the sale of cordward, different from the foregoing.	
On giving a bond and judgment for securing the payment of an annuity, to secure the same annuity on lands, and then the bond and judgment to be	to
M C C. T. A T. P A . 1.	
To procure an extent to be assigned to a purchasor who hath bought the	-

Agreements for dividing, inclosing, &c.

Agreement between four persons, that as soon as a lease (for which a treaty is making) is obtained of lands, the premisses shall be divided, subject equally to the conditions, &c. of the lease.

Between land owners by deed-poll to divide and inclose a common field, wherein their lands lie dispersedly, and to procure a decree in chancery, &c. to confirm the same.

Between proprietors of common or tenants in common (by consent of the lord of the manor, &c.) to divide and inclose the common, and to procure an act of parliament for the confirming thereof.

To inclose and adorn a square by the contribution of the owners or inhabitants, or to procure an act of parliament for the same purpose.

568

Agreements between Coheirs, &c.

Between four coheirs and their husbands, touching enjoyment of freehold and copyhold estates of the wife's late father.

579
To ascertain each person's number of cattle to be put on common, and to make other regulations as to the corn fields, &c.

572

By

By deed-poll between tenants in common about ploughing a common field, and afcertaining the quantity of cattle to be put thereon when fit for passing.

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Between two jointenants, that the rents of leasehold estates shall be equally divided, and that no benefit shall be taken by survivorship.

575

Between jointenants for cutting corn, and dividing it in the field, when the same shall be mowed and reaped.

577

Between two joint-owners of corn, for dividing the same as it is threshed. ib.

Agreement concerning Lunatics.

Concerning the maintenance of a lunatic and the disposition of his effects. 579

Agreements between Executors.

Agreement between three executors for the faithful execution of a will, mutual covenants that each is possessed of one-third of the testator's effects come to their hands, and that they will account, &c. for what happens in Between four joint-executors for the better execution of a will, different from the former. 585 Between two brothers, co-executors of their father, and one of them executer of their uncle, who are intitled by both wills to monies upon contingercies, that each of them shall manage parts of the estates, and account to each other. Between an executor and a teflator's widow, who, according to the custom of the province of York, is intitled to the moiety of her husband's estate, she accepting bonds and specialties of the tellator of the value in lieu, which the executor hereby assigns over to her, the covenanting that if more debts appear than the rest of the personal estate in the executor's hands will discharge, she will refund proportionably with other legatees. Between creditors and the widow of a debtor, concerning administration and paying debts. 590 Another, different from the former. Between an administrator and one who stood indebted to the intestate by bond, that if the party shall maintain and keep a poor child, so as the administrator shall be freed of that charge, that he shall be acquitted of the bond. 594

Agreements between Debtors, &c.

Agreement between three debtors who borrowed monies on their joint and separate bond, &c. to trade with in a joint-stock, wherein each party covenants to the others to pay his share, and to indemnify the others therefrom.

Between

Between a judgment-creditor and one who discovers effects of the debtor, in order to levy execution thereon, for the discoverer to have half of the money levied; but in case of eviction, under a commission of bankrupte, to refund his share and bear part of the expences.

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Agreements about Factors, &c.

Agreement between a tradefman in the country and his factor in London.	598
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Whereby cheesemongers appoint an agent to look after and prevent impo	ofiti
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Articles of clerkship with an attorney or solicitor, (the clerk put out by	
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Another indenture of clerkship, the form different, (the clerk put out by	
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Liberty to put a clerk away from his service.	ib
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Articles of clerkship where a clerk (his first master being dead) puts him	
clerk to another for the residue of his term, in order to qualify hin	
to be sworn.	ib
Articles of clerkship between an uncle and his nephew.	610
The second se	
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The like to a glass-maker.	ib.
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Another to a stove maker.	ib
Agreement to go abroad, and there exercise a trade in consideration of wa	
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A general indenture of apprenticeship suitable to any trade.	ib.
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An indenture of apprentice put out by the parish.	ib.
Other forms.	ib.
An indenture whereby an apprentice is put out by his guardian's consent	t to
an apothecary and surgeon, wherein is contained several special agreeme	
as to the finding physic, cloaths, &c. paying physicians, and nurses, atte	
ing hospitals, making good imbezzlements, and a provision in case of	
	62 I
Whereby a father puts his son to a painter, the father to find the son ev	cry
thing, the master only to teach the son his trade, and permit him to ge	o ta
	623
To teach a girl the trade of a millener or sempstress within months,	
consideration whereof a friend of the girl is to pay several sums at sev	
times; the girl to have the benefit of her work; wherein are also ag	ree-
	624
	625
	Ao

An indesture for an apprentice to learn the art of blowing and finishin	
wherein the matter agrees to pay the apprentice a certain sum per v	
for himself all necessaries.	oge 625
An indenture of apprenticeship to a mariner, the apprentice to go in such	
as the matter shall appoint.	ib.
Between a merchant and his apprentice's father. The father covenants	
fon's fidelity.	626
An indenture of apprenticeship to two merchants, partners, to go	• •
fea to live with their factor there.	627
That an apprentice shall be at his liberty to leave his master at the end	OI DAG
years, and the master to make him free notwithstanding his indent	
apprentice hip for seven years.	628
That if an apprentice has not his health, he shall be at liberty to com	1
from his matter, and the indentures to be cancelled.	629
Between a father and master to find an apprentice cloaths, and to retu	
Between the father of an apprentice and the master, (a merchant,) th	630
five years are expired the apprentice shall go abroad as a factor, and	
have of profits during the relidue of his apprenticeship.	ib.
That an apprentice shall have liberty to occupy a stock of his own for	
fidue of his term, as a recompence for his good services.	632
Baween a mother and a merchant, whereby in confideration of a fur	
be agrees to take her son as servant for seven years in a factory, with	
covenants to account.	633
For sailors to sail in a ship, and not depart therefrom, under sorseiture of	
Wages.	635
For a pilot to guide a ship.	ib.
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For F. C. to go to Virginia, and there to practife physic and surger	
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ments, victuals, &c.	637
Between a purser and his servant, and his servant's mother, whereby the	he mo-
ther covenants that her son shall serve, and account for what is com	mitted
to his care, and the purser covenants to find him cloaths, and teach h	im na-
vigation.	638
Between a master and a servant, wherein a third person covenants for the	e faith-
ful service for a certain number of years; the master to put away t	
vant before the end of the term, if he shall think sit.	639
Between a master and a servant for the management of a farm.	640

Agreements for Building, &c.

An agreement for building a house according to a plan annexed, and with such saterials as shall be found the builder by the owner of the house. 643 Agree ent for taking down an old house and building a new one, the builder to h d materials.

To pu down an old farm house and build a new one, and to build a cellar, pantry and brewhouse, with rooms over, pursuant to a plan annexed, with good descriptions as to every particular part of the buildings; the money

to be paid at different times as the work is done, with a special agreement,

Agreement to regulate Measures.

Articles between glue-men touching the fize of a basket for the measure of chippings, &c.

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Agreements

Agreements concerning Ships.

Agreement for freight to a place, between the master of a ship and a	mer-
chast. Pag	e 685
For freight to a place, between one that has a charter-party for a common of tons to a merchant for part of that number.	ertain 686
For freight of timber, purluant to an agreement with the commission the navy.	ers of ib.
For freight of goods to a place, and the master to sell them for the pur of other goods, which he is to bring home.	rchale 688
For freight if the merchant procures the master a passport, and to charter-party.	feal a 689
For freight from a place.	690
Anther.	ib.
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For tonage on a ship's returning home.	692 ib.
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Partof among merchants, freighters of a ship for their factors buying at	nd fit-
ting up, and lading the ship.	694
To carry passengers beyond sea.	695

Agreement for a Horse-Race.

For a subscription plate to be run for.

ib.

Agreements concerning Law Suits.

Agrement hetween several tenants who had been served with declarations in ejedment for non-payment of ground-rent, to deposit their proportions in the tenant's hands, that he may pay the said rent to prevent suture eject-About bearing equal charges in a law-suit to be brought for the recovery of an estate. Agreement to settle two houses in London to several uses, if they be recovered at law, and to pay charges. Between two affiguees of a commission of bankruptcy to bear the expences of leveral fuits pro et con. in proportion to their respective debts. Articles of, to pay a proportionable part of the costs in an action of ejectmen!, according to the value of each tenant's lands. 702 Bawern watermen to pay a penny a piece per week into a person's hands to defray expences of profecuting hoymen obstructing and damaging their 704 To redress abuses in the making and dealing in butter, and for raising and depoliting money for profecuting offenders. To

	CON	LEN	1 0.	
To end fuits by con of for payment of received by trufte fuch lands as shall	of debts, and ees for paymen Il remain after	the profits of the of the interest the debts paid,	he premisses before of the debts, and as also of other	re fale to be for fettling lands to fe
veral uses, and for				
for years or lives	as tenants in t	ail have by law.	•	Page 708
For ending and con				
in chancery, with vacating a recogn	_		•	_
mafter.				714
To end a suit in ch ments, &c. in w one of the partie	phich an iffue is s) whereby the	at law was direction of the premisses in	cted to try the k	egitimacy of led, and ar

To end suits, an ejectment having been brought by a widow for her jointure made by her husband by a settlement in pursuance of his father's will, the premisses are sold, and the bargainee in possession; an ejectment brought and verdict therein, an order of assize, judges divided, a further debate, judgment for the plaintiss, error brought, judgment assistmed, a bill in chancery and injunction, answer, injunction dissolved, and the jointure and marriage proved; after which the parties agree as to the charges and settling the estate, &c.

Between a father and his intestate son's widow, (where the father had entered a caveat to prevent her administration) where the father is to have his son's cloaths and money, if the widow be not brought to bed in a limited time.

Articles of, to end differences about watering of meadows and keeping of flood-hatches.

Agreement for laying in water in a county town, and to pay for the same.

Agreement for providing a subscription plate to be run for.

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INTRODUCTION.

Of Things, and the Rights therein.

THE Foundation of property is Occupancy, which may be divided into Natural Occupancy, and Civil Occupancy.

Natural Occupancy is founded upon a corporal possession only, and is the consequence of a corporal act; namely, the act of taking possession of any external thing which lies in common, and to which no man has a better right, unless by virtue of some act of his own he appropriate it to his own use exclusively, than every man had, antecedent to such appropriation. Property therefore, taken in its simple and natural sense, is the right which a man procures to himself, in certain external things by the act of taking possession only, which is supposed to have been attended with some bodily labour.

But this kind of title by occupancy, not being adequate to the general purposes of mankind, in the use of things capable of ownership, in a state of society; occupancy has been enlarged and extended beyond the duration to which it was naturally limited, namely, the continuation of assual corporal possession, and use; by the introduction of a virtual or ideal possession, ex-

ising in the contemplation of the mind alone (a).

Occupancy, thus extended, I distinguish by the name of Civi. Occupancy: which is the occupancy of external things, according to those rules that every distinct society or nation has, by consent or agreement among its members or people, established (by proper laws) to guide and determine mens interests in all things, admitted by the laws of each particular state to be capable of ownership. (b)

(1) Possessionum, alia civilis, quæ animo tantum retinetur; et alia naturalis, quæ solo corpore. Fleta, Lib. 3. cap. 15. sol. 200.

(!) In England wild beafts, fowls in the air, fishes in the sea, beafts spon the earth, and generally all fowl of warren, phensants, partridges, deers, conies, hares and such like are not subjects of property until tamed, and then only so long as in possession. Finch's law, 176.

So it is of treasure trove, estray, goods wrecked, &c. Ibid.

Booth on Orig. Writs
11.
Britton
c.71.

Things, capable of becoming the property of particular perions, may be divided into two kinds, namely, things immoveable, as lands, and things annexed thereto; and things moveable, as persons, goods &c. The former, the law of England, with a reference to their permanent and fixed state, distinguishes by the denomination of Things Real; the latter with reference to their being capable of being removed with, or to their being, in consideration of law, united to the person, by the denomination of Things Personal.

Hale's Anal.

Personal things are of two kinds. First, Personal things in possession. Secondly, Personal things in action. Of the former kind are jewels, plate, cattle, emblements, household furniture.&c. Of the latter kind are debts due by contract or specialty. Goods whereof the party is divested, or out of possession. Rights of damages uncertain, (as covenants broken, legacies not paid or delivered), personal things in contingency, as accounts, &c. Also annuities, which are partly in possession, as they are grantable over, and partly in action, because not recoverable but by action.

Co. Lit. 213.

So sums annually reserved, and which are in the nature of rents, yet are not properly such.

Hale's Anal.

Real things, likewise, are of two kinds. First, Corporeal. Secondly, Incorporeal.

Ibid.

Corporeal real things, consist of such real things as affect the senses, such as may be seen and handled by the body, such as are manurable.

Ibid.

And these again are of two kinds, namely, Simple and Aggregate.

Ibid.

Simple real corporeal things are generally comprehended under the name of Land; which term includes in it whatsoever is erected thereupon, as well as all the different kinds thereof; as a messuage, a cottage, a mill, a toft, a garden, an orchard, arable land, meadow, pasture, wood, marsh, moor, furze and heath, or the like.

lbid.

Aggregate corporeal real things are such as consist of things of several natures, whether they be all corporeal, or the principal part corporeal, but the other part incorporeal; because the part that is corporeal in them gives them that denomination. These are of several kinds; as honours, manors; consisting, First, Of things corporeal, as demesses; Secondly, Of things incorporeal, as reversions and services. Of the same nature are rectories, consisting of glebe and tithes, and many of which are, at this day, lay sees. So also vills, hamlets, granges, sams &c.; for they consist of houses, lands, meadows, pastures, woods, and the like.

Ibid. 61.

Incorporeal real things are reducible into two general kinds. First, Real things incorporeal, not in their own nature, but so called in respect of the degree or circumstance wherein they stand; as reversions, remainders, the estate of lands (i. e.) the interest

secondly, Real things incorporeal in their own nature, which are of very great variety, hardly reducible into general distribu-

Ibid. 61. 64.

tions;

١

tions; as advowsons, rents, tithes, as well personal as prædial; personal services incident to tenures. Commons of all sorts; as common of efforers or of pasture, appendant and appurtenant, for cattle certain, and for cattle sans number, separabilis pastura, &c. which are rights one man has to turn his beafts into the land of mother; so all kinds of profits to be taken in another's soil, as berbage, pannage, &c. And of the same description are all fraschiles in ways, wrecks, estrays, treasure trove, royal fish, forfeitures and deodands, fairs, markets, bridges with tolls, court ket, &c. and also franchises, vested in a number of persons, as to be a county palatine, &c. So to have a forest, chase, park, warren or fishery, endowed with privilege of royalty, or the like.

What was the precise state of civil occupancy, or, to speak more plainly, what was the precise state of property in things in England, previous to the introduction of the feudal system, suppoled to have got footing here under sanction of the 52d law of the First William is not easily ascertained, nor indeed is it at this day very material. Property subsequent to that event, was of Wright. Ten. two kinds, direct and absolute, or usufructuary. Direct or abso- 65 late property distinguished then by the denomination allodial was, Ibid. 74. 77. except in particular instances, confined to things personal only; for things real, or lands, and things inseparably annexed thereto, being for the most part from that time, by public consent, rendered subservient to the feudal law, a subject was no longer capable of an absolute ownership thereof; the policy of that law being to well the absolute ownership of all real property in the Prince, and to engage the subject, in that warlike age, to secure it, by procuring his consent to hold such portion thereof as was granted to him, upon condition that he submitted himself to a regular military subordination, established with a view to general desence. Every man therefore was understood, in consequence of his acexplance of any portion of real property, to oblige himself, as log as he held it, to attend upon the Crown, and to enter into measures for the security and defence of the State, whensoever be sould be required by the Chief or King so to do; and was bound to him in respect thereof, by the feudal tye faithfully to discharge this duty. This regular subordination extended itself from the highest to the lowest order of Landholders.

From the period therefore at which this species of tenure was 50 Ass. Pl. 1. introduced into England, it became a received and undeniable Bic Law. principle in our jurisprudence, that no subject could have a direct Wright's or absolute property in things real; but that they were holden Ten. 137. either mediately or immediately of the Crown. therefore, alone hath the absolute or direct dominion in real pro- 132-Perty, and the interests of the subjects are only usufructuary estates, or times of enjoyment thereof, implied to be granted to them by the Crown, the ultimate or absolute dominion thereof being retained in itself. The Crown, therefore as chief lord, has in itself a possibility of reverter of all real property, First, when such stomany interest or time of enjoyment expires, by a failure of the tenants named or consequentially included in the supposed

The King, Finch's Law

grant;

grant; that is, by failure of heirs of the original grantee or of his alienee, which in technical language is called Escheating. Secondly, when it is determined by any act of such persons repugnant to the express or implied condition annexed to the grant, which is termed a Forseiture.

Spelman's Potth. Treat. of Feuds 4. 6. 9. Property not absolute in real things, according to the seudal system, where it prevailed in its sull extent, and after it arrived at its maturity, was of three species or kinds, distinguished by the several periods or times during which the interest therein was limited to continue, and denominated accordingly. If the interests in the portions of lands granted were merely precarious and held at the will of the granter, they were called *Munera*; if they were limited to continue for life, or for a certain term, as for a year, they were termed *Beneficia*; and if they were granted in perpetuity to the seudatory and his heirs general or special, they were denominated *Feuda*.

In England, where the system was adopted by public consent, there were two species of seuds only, namely for life, and in see; interests for a lesser term than during life falling under another

description of property.

These species of interests, in lands, adopted in England, namely, interests for life and in fee, were granted out upon different terms or tenures; in allusion to which they were denominated in common, (a) Tenements. These tenures were of two kinds, the one was free, and the other in villanage, distinguished therefore by the terms, frank tenement, or liberum tenementum; and villarrage, or villenagium tenementum. (b) Of frank tenements, some were held freely in consideration of homage and knight's service, others in free focage with the service of fealty only. Of villanages some were pure and others privileged. He that held in pure villanage held his land by no assurance in writing, but at the please fure of the lord, and resumable at his discretion; he was to de whatever was commanded him, and always was bound to an uncertain service, and rather to be considered in the light of a servant, than in that of a tenant. The other kind of villanage was called villain focage, so denominated in contradistinction to free focage, on account of the balenels of the services annexed to that tenure; and the villain sockmen held permanent estates for life &c. by deed under certain rents and free services, but of a villaid nature, though certain and permanent.

Bract. 7.

In the early period of our history all property in things, no comprized under the description of freehold, seems to have falled

(a) Tenement is confined to land, and is the same thing as send of feudum in the seudal law; and signifies lands held; and seuda ar possessions so given and held, that the possession is bound to do serve to him from whom they were given. Seld. Tit. Honor, 273 Wright Ten. 5.

It is laid down as law, that if a man grant all his lands and tenements in D, leafes for years will not pass by that grant; for the words, lands and tenements, include only Frank-al-moins. Broke Tit. Done 41. Fitz. Nat. Brev. 5 B.

(b) Item dicitur liberum tenementum ad differentiam ejus quo est villenagium; quia tenementorum, aliud liberum, aliud villenagium. Bract. Lib. 4. fol. 207.

und

under the denomination of Chattel; and indeed we find that Grand term ted in the Grand Custumier, an ancient book of great au- Custum. thority, containing the ducal customs of Normandy, in opposition Cap. 87. to the terms Freehold or Fief; so that among the Normans, who certainly inforced, if they did not introduce into England, the keld lystem, not only goods were accounted chattels, but whateer was not a feud, if capable of becoming exclusive property, was so accounted: (a) and the same notion, seems to have prevaled here. Consonant to this idea is the doctrine laid down by Cap. 31. fol. Britton, that if any one be born of a female villain, he shall be 87. purely the chattel of his lord, to give or to fell to whom he will.

From this investigation of the origin and meaning of the words Freehold or Fee, and Chattels, we find them respectively importing complex ideas; the two former, viz. Freehold or Fee, figuifying immoveable or real property, as land, and a certain interest or time therein; (b) as an estate for life held under a (c) The latter, viz. Chattel, fignifying every particular tenure. thing that was the subject of property, and the interest therein, not comprized under the term freehold or fee in the original im-

port of those terms as confined to things immoveable.

At this period there seems to have been no actual interest in Co. Litt. lands in jure proprio less than see or freehold; for, those persons 45. b. who were in a state of pure villanage, and who held small por- 296. tions of land by way of sustaining themselves and families, were 2 Black considered as little better than slaves holding in right, and at the Com. 93. mere will of the lord, who might dispossels them whenever he Bract 5, 6. pleased; and it was upon villain services, as to carry out dung, whelge and ditch the lord's demesnes, and to perform any other the manest offices. So leases for years, at will, or at sufferance, were originally granted to mere farmers or husbandmen, who every year rendered some equivalent in money, provisions, or other tent to the lessors or landlords; but the latter, in order to courage them to manure or cultivate the ground, gave them a let of permanent interest for a limited period, founded upon a costract expressed or implied, which was not determinable at their

(4) Terms de le ley 103. verb. catalla; et vid. Kitchen, fol. 12. where it is said that money is not to be accounted goods or chatlet, nor hawks nor hounds; for the latter are feræ naturæ, and the former is not in itself valuable, but rather in imagination; the condution leems to be that neither of them therefore were the subject of property.

⁽b) It is said per Thorpe, that if a man grant a villain to one and heirs, it shall go to the executor of the grantee, and to his heir, Fiz. Discon 16, fol. 289, upon which position Brooke, Tit. Villanage 60. fol. 307. makes a quære; for, says he, a villain in gross is a frank tenement, and a woman shall be endowed of it. This opinion of Thorpe is perfectly confisient with the definition of a chattel, as laid donn above; but he feems not to have adverted to the idea that there might be an inheritance in a personal thing or chattel, as well am a real estate, in which lense only, Brooke calls it a frankienement.

⁽c) Prechold seems to import something more than the land and the bare possession of it; for a termor in possession has the land and the possession of it, but yet has not the freehold, because the lengest term in contemplation of law is less than a life interest.

will but to endure for a time certain. Their possession, nevertheless, was esteemed of so little consequence, that they were rather considered as bailists or servants of the lord, holding possession of the land jure alieno, not jure proprio, and who were to receive and had contracted to account for the profits at a settled price, than, as having any property of their own. Their estate might also by the common law have been, at any time, deseated by a common recovery suffered by the tenant of the freehold, which annihilated all leases for years then subsisting, unless afterwards renewed by the recoveror, whose title was, in presumption of law, superior to his by whom those leases or contracts were made.

Co. Litt. 46. Bac. Abr. 296.

The right or interest in moveable or personal things, comprised generally under the name chattels, was, in those days, before the introduction of trade and commerce had rendered property of this kind of great extent and value, of so sittle estimation, that the law had not pointed out any persons who should take them, in case the owner thereof died without making a disposition of it; but it was, in the superstition of the times, to be left to the disposal of the church, to be applied in its discretion, in such manner as should be deemed most beneficial for the deceased; which, before that discretion was controused by positive law, always deemed it best bestowed in procuring from the members of its own body masses and prayers for the souls of the owners thereof.

But, after the conquest, when the spirit of trade and commerce begun to disfuse itself throughout the nation under the Normans, who were surther advanced in the arts of life than the Saxons had been, the inhabitants of towns, who, for the most part, sollowed these pursuits, began to be regarded; and personal property, in which the estates of those who were engaged in trade principally consisted, grew into estimation and consequence; and, in some places, after a time, under the sanction of custom immemorial, was permitted to partake so far of the nature of immoveable property as to become inheritable and descendible to

the successor (a).

There may be some perhaps, who, having directed their attention more to modes of expression than to the essential nature of things, will start at the language I use when I speak of property descending to the successor; and who would rather ascribe this continuance of the property in the successor to the sictitious notion, that the corporate essence never dies, than to the idea that the corporate body is kept up in a course of regular descent; but, upon accurate investigation, we shall find that the distinction is rather in sound than in sense; and that the analogy between

⁽a) As in the case of the Chamberlain of London, who, by customs of the city, may take chattels in succession for the benefit of orphans. Bird v. Wilford, Cro. Eliz. 464. Fulsiood's case, 4 Rep. 65. 4 Inst. 249. So the King, by his prerogative, may take any chattels in succession, and consequently a lease made to him and his successors for years, is good, and will go accordingly, and not to his executors and administrators. Co. Litt. 90. a. 2 Roll. Abr. 211. 93. Brooke 1 it. Prerog. 81, 85. Tit. Gard. 73. 7 Hen. 4.43. a.

real and personal property, and between the natural body and the civil body, so far as it is referred to the course of taking and enjoying property, is much more close than may be at first imagired; for, whether the property be real or personal, or the taker a natural or a civil person, still, when accurately investigated, it is in each case a succession, the consequence of positive law, in an artificial body created by the same authority to preferre the continuity of estate: since the character of heir, is as much, in this view of it, a creature of civil institution as the character of focceffor.

But to return to the subject we were before treating upon. When the alteration in respect to chattel property took place, and it became in some cases inheritable, it was extremely natural that, as the quantity of duration or interest which the law permitted to be applied to real property became extended to personal property, so the terms which were expressive of those quantities, should likewise be applied to it; and consequently that the term Liberum Tenementum, and the term Fee, which, as it bath been thewn, imported as well the quantity of effate as the quality of the thing, should have the same import, as to quantity, when applied to personal things, as it had when applied to real things. The flate of tenures in England seems to have had a strong tendency to promote this application of the terms Freehold and Fee; for, we find that the feudal system never prevailed here in its genuine spirit: and that in a short time after its introduction, personal service of all kind fell into disuse, and was almost universally compounded for: even tenants in villanage, in contradiftinction to which tenure the word Franktenement seems to have been adopted, (from which freehold and franktenant appear to have been derived) who, from the indulgence and benevolence of their lords, had been permitted to enjoy their possessions without interruption time out of mind, were confidered as having a title by the common law, of which custom is the life, to prescribe against their lords, and, on performance of the same services as were originally referred, to hold their lands in spight of any alteration of the lord's will.

About the time of Edward the First, estates for years seem to have become of importance (a), and to have been considered, after entry, as actual interests in the land, vested in the lessee; for it appears that long terms, as for three hundred years, were 32 Ass. pl. 6. certainly in use in the time of Edward the Third, and probably Stat. of Mortmain, of Edward the First.

It has been suggested, that, when chattels became descendible, the terms appropriated to real things having that quality, became applicable to personal things invested with a like privilege, and, by an analogy of reasoning, it seems a probable surmise, that temporary interests in real property, when they came to be acknow-

(a) It was not till 6th Edward the First, which was about 206 years after the Conquest, that the slatute of Gloucester, which secured leffees from the effect of collusive recoveries, passed, part of which fature is confined to the city of London. Termors in general were not effectually secured until the passing the statute 21 Hen. 8. c. 15.

7. Ed. 1.

ledged as interests therein, were classed under the denomination of chattels; for, as those interests were possessed of no quality belonging to fees, taking effect as contracts collateral to the land and attaching upon it, and not as actual estates therein, therefore dissimilar in the most essential properties; they, there being but two species of property, namely, freehold and chattel, of course fell under the latter denomination; and then as the word Freehold, as referring to quantity, became applicable to personal things, so the word Chattel, when referring to quantity, also became applicable to real things.

t. Lev. 161.

Brack. lib 4.

In England; therefore, civil occupancy in things real and personal, may be said to be of two kinds; namely Freehold and Chattel. Freehold is descriptive of that species of civil occupac. 28, fol. 207. tion, which imparts to any individual the privilege of exclusive enjoyment (a) of things, moveable or immoveable, for a portion of time not bounded in its duration by any certain fixed limits (b), and which time may probably not expire while that which is the subject of such indeterminate occupancy has a being. Chattel is descriptive of that species of civil occupancy, the duration of which is precifely limited and pointed out at its commencement; as a leafe of things moveable or immoveable for one hundred years, or an estate in lands by statute merchant, statute staple, or elegit, which, though not limited to determine at a day, or time fixed, can only continue until the produce of the land, upon which it attaches, amounts to a certain given fum.

> Freehold, or chattel when opposed to freehold, in the present sense of these terms, therefore, are not the things whereof the occupancy is (c); for neither freehold nor chattel are natural things, but both of them have their existence from the positive law of the kingdom, and are artificial things, existing in contemplation and notion of law only, by which alone they are modified and supported, applicable to the times or interests in things, and not the things themselves; which things, whether personal or real, moveable or immoveable, have their existence in nature, independent of any ownership, and are still the same, whoever may

have the enjoyment of them.

Freehold and chattel occupancy, then, may be applied either to moveable or immoveable, corporeal or incorporeal things (d), and,

(a) Item liberum tenementum dici poterit, vel quasi, quies et pax, et pacifica possessio et libertas; quia qui quietem non habet nec pacem, ei aufertur commoditas tenementi; quia fine quiete et pace tenementum teneri non potest. At si quis per vim uti velit, contra voluntatem domini. Item si districtiones fecerit injuriosas et transgressivas, per quas auferat domino commoditatem possidendi. &c. Bracton lib. 4. fol. 208.

Thus we fay, "abare the freehold," which means an interruption of the descent, and shews that the word freehold extends to the

inheritance.

(b) Donec quid fiat vel non fiat, ut si dicitur, do tali donec ei providero. Bract. lib. 4. c. 28, fol. 207.

(c) That a freehold is not land necessarily, is clear from the ex-

pression, a freehold rent. Litt. 588, 589.

(d) Non solum autem consistit liberum tenementum in terris et rebus immobilibus, verum etiam in rebus mobilibus. Scil. in reddiand, with relation thereto, are either real or personal, or of a mixed sature, partaking in some degree of both those qualities.

Red freehold interest must have two properties; namely, immorability of place, and indeterminate duration as to time: and therefore is confined to land, or to fuch things, as, being united with land, are so permanently fixed and annexed to it, as to be in that state immoveable and inseparable from it; and, thereby have become possessed of the same qualities as it is possessed of.

Personal freehold interest requires not, neither from its nature can it be possessed of immovability of place; because this species of freehold is applicable to things in themselves moveable, as heir looms, villeins in gross, armour, tomb-stones, the jewels of the crown, kales or other personal things in the hands of the crown, or an amounty granted to a man and his heirs, or for life (a), or Via. Exart to rights respecting personal things, and which have no imme- Bulkeley, disterelation to land, as the grant of King Edward the First, to 2 Vez. 170. Edward his brother, " Quod ipse et Hæredes sui habeant, ad Co. Litt. 1. b. " requittionem suam in Cancellaria nostra et hæredum nostrorum, " Jufficiarios ad placita sorestarum, quás idem frater noster habet " tx dono demini regis Henrici patris nostri, secundum Assisas " Foreste tenendas. &c." This grant is stated by Lord Coke to have conveyed to the grantee and his heirs, a personal inheritasce is making of a request, to have letters patents of commission to have justices assigned to him to hear and determine of the pleas of the Forests, and concerned neither lands nor tenements. agrant to a man and his heirs to be keeper of hounds, or maker of the horse, or falconer, or the-like offices; for they are is thing out of tenements, nor annexed to, nor exerciseable within, sor concerning lands or tenements of freehold or inherit-Lord Col. Comment of the modern Lord Coke, savour not of the realty.

Mixed freehold property partakes both of the nature of realty personalty; as the grant, mentioned by Lord Coke, made by Ing Henry the Third, to the Abbott of Whithy, in the county d Tork (who had a forest of the gift of William Percie, sounder of the Abbey, and by charter of King John, and other his progenitors) " Abbati et conventui de Whithye, quod ipsi, et eorum " successores, in perpetuum, habeant viridarios suos proprios de " libertate sua de Whithye, eligend' de cætero in pleno com.

tibus mobilibus, sicut in aureis et argenteis, et non solum in hujusmodi verum etiam in aliis rebus, quæ confillunt in pondere, numero et menlura. Menfura, five lit liquidum, ut vinum et oleum; five folidum, at frumentum: five mensuratum five non mensuratum; mensuratum ut in modio, vel non mensuratum, ut in garba; modo in uno loco, modo in alio, dum tamen in uno tenemento. Et codem modo de liquido; et illud idem siat de numero. Bract. lib. 4, c. 28, **5**!. 207.

(a) It was held in the case of Bodvell v. Bodvell, Cro. Car. 170. that a declaration upon an annuity or annual rent granted for life. " virtute cujus suit seisitus in Dominico suo ut de libero tenemento" good; and that such a declaration did not mark an intention to have a rent-charge, in preference to a mere personal annuity. So Pleaded Co. Ent. ful. 49, 50.

" Eborum,

I

Eborum, pro-ut moris est, ad responsiones et præsentationes " faciend' de transgressionibus, quas a modo sieri contingit de " venatione intra ruetas forestæ suæ de Whitbye; quam habent 46 ex donatione Willi de Percy, et Alani de Percy, filii ejus, et es redditione et concessione Domini Johannis quondam regis Anglia 44 patris nostri, et confirmatione nostra, coram Justiciariis nostris " itinerantibus ad placita forestæ in partibus illis et non alibi; " sieut viridarii forestæ nostræ hujusmodi responsiones et præsen-" tationes facere debent et consueverunt. Et si contingat aliquos " forinsecos, qui non sunt de libertate prædictorum Abbatis et "Conventus, transgressionem facere de venatione intra metas " forestæ predictæ quos prædicti viridærii attachiare non possunt; " volumus et concedimus pro nobis et hæredibus nostris quod " hujusmodi transgressores per justiciarios sorestæ nostræ ultra "Trentam attachientur ad præsentationem viridariorum præ-" dict': ad respondendum inde coram justiciariis nostris itineran-"tibus ad placita forestæ nostræ in partibus illis, cum ibid. ad 4 placitandum venerint, pro-ut secundum Assisam et consuctu-" dinem forestæ nostræ fuerint saciend"." And of a similar nature are all freehold estates issuing out of, or concerning lands or corporeal things, or concerning or annexed to, or exerciseable within the same, though they be not in tenure, as rents, estovers, commons, or other profits whatsoever granted out of land; or uses, offices, and dignities, which concern lands, or certain places, as the office of the keeping of the church of our Lady of Lincoln; the office of a forestership; charters; uses; nomination Also names of dignity, as Dukes, Marto a benefice, &c. quisses, Earls, Viscounts, and Barons, if they be named of fome county, manor, town, or place, but not otherwise; for, in the latter case, such dignity would be a mere personal freebold. This species of freehold possesses both the qualities of real estate, immovability of place, and indeterminate duration of time, and is annexed to the person likewise.

It is clear that immovability of place alone does not conflitute the distinction between a Freehold Estate and a Chat-

tel; for an estate for a term of years in land is immoveable.

It is equally clear, that indeterminate duration does not alone constitute a real estate, for an inheritable estate in a villein in gross had that property, and yet according to Lord Coke, was not a real Estate, but a personal Inheritance.

Real and personal, as now used by English Lawyers, therefore, appear to me to be descriptive of the quality of things (a) Freehold or Chattel of the quantity or estate

(a) It is not unusual for words to change their natural or original import; thus a Feoffment formerly signified a grant of a feud or fee: by custom it came afterwards to signify a grant, with livery of seisin, to a man and his heirs. Wad. Dist. on Charters, fol. 4. So Firmaries formerly signified one who held his lands upon payment of a rent or firm, though at present, by a gradual departure, the word Farm is brought to signify the very estate or lands so held upon farm or rent. 2 Blackst. Comm. 318. So Assis, which signified originally the Jury that tried the cause, by a figure, now signifies the Court or Jurisdiction which tries the cause. Vide 3 Blackst. Comm. 185, and there see other like instances.

Co. Litt.

therein (a); for real or immoveable estate and see can now no more is predicated of each other, than moveable or personal estate and dattel; because an annuity is clearly capable of being granted juste, and yet, as clearly is not a real estate, as the inheritance in a viles is gross is personal, and yet is not a chattel in the present lesse of that word. The common mode of expression is a proof of this; we say such a one has a real inheritance, but we never lay such a one has a real annuity; but a free hold annuity, or Co. Litt. 20. ke-imple personal. So we never say a man has a chattel inheritance, but a personal inheritance, or personal freehold: because chattel, in its present sense, being applicable to quantity of interest in a thing only, and inheritance being also, properly speaking, applicable to the same subject, they can never be coupled to express subjett and quantity any more than "personal" and " real" to express subject and quality; a man would not be understood who should speak of a " real personal," or a " freehold thattel." The terms are incompatible.

Freehold interests or times are of two sorts; namely, inheritable and not inheritable; the sormer governed as to its duration by the time during which a man shall continue to have heirs: the latter limited by the duration of a life or lives, or by some momentain and contingent event; in both cases the time of duration is equally uncertain and indeterminate (b).——The former was called an estate in see: the latter an estate for life or

lives, (c)

A see-simple is the greatest interest or time which by our law a bitest can possess in any thing capable of property, as it may in the last for ever. (d)

(e) Thus Sir Martin Right observes, that we use the word Feedum of Fee 23 a term not only importing "beneficium," which, according to the seudists, was applicable to "land" only, but, as importing beneficium et hæredita em," to denote simply the continuance or quantity of estate, and not the quality or condition of tenure. And therefore, that this is clearly the sense and import of it in the form of pleading an inheritance in the King; namely, Rex seistus suit in damnico suo ut de seodo, where the word "feodum" cannot possibly import a tenure; nor can it, contrary to the original or proper sense, import directum dominium, but must be understood, without regard to the dominion, property, or tenure, simply to denote an inheritance. Wright's Tenure, 147, 148.

Fee, in our legal understanding, signifieth, that the land belongs to us and our heirs, in respect whereof the owner is said to be seised in see, and in this sense the King is said to be seised in see. I Inst. I b.

(b) Et sciendum est quod liberum tenementum est id, quod quis tenes sibi et hæredibus suis in seodo et hæreditate; vel in seodo tantum sibi et hæredibus suis. Item, ut liberum tenementum, sicut ad vitam tantum, vel eodem modo ad tempus indeterminatum absque aliqua certa temporis præsinitione. Scil; donec quid siat vel non sat &c. Bracton, lib. 4. fol. 207.

(c) Thus an ellate durante viduitate, or until a man returns from Rome, &c. is a freehold, for it may last during the life of her or him.

to whom it is limited.

(d) A fee-simple is what, in other terms, is called the inheritance; for tenant in tail cannot in a writ describe his interest as that quod damat esse jus et hæreditatem suam. Booth on Original Writs, 2.

Fect

Bract. 17. a.

Fees sample are of two kinds. First, absolute and unqualified; as where an interest in real or personal things is in a man and his heirs; for in such case, he has an absolute and indeterminate estate in him and his heirs general for ever. Such estate therefore is on account of its unconditional and unqualified nature, called by way of marking its superiority, see-simple absolute.

Secondly, Fee-simple determinable.

Again, fee-simple determinable may be divided into fee-simple determinable conditional, and see-simple determinable qualified, or base see.

Pract. 18.

Fee-simple determinable conditional, at common law, as distinguished from a fee-simple absolute, was a fee given to a man and his heirs upon condition that be had beirs of a particular defoription; as a 'gift to hold to the donce and his heirs, if he had heirs of his body; of the same nature now is a gift to a man and the heirs of his body; by which limitations only his lineal descendants are admitted by descent in exclusion of all collateral heirs. Such estates may also be, if he has heirs male of his body, or to the heirs male of his body, and the like of heirs semale; by the former of which, as well lineal as collateral, semale heirs are excluded; by the latter as well lineal as collateral heirs male.

The reason why this kind of estate was called a see-simple

conditional, was because, at common law, such a gift, namely, to a man and his heirs if he had heirs, or heirs male, or heirs female of his body, was confidered as a gift upon condition that the land, &c. which was the subject of it should revert to the donor, if the donce had no heirs of his body of the denomination specified in the limitation; but, if he had, it should then remain to the donee. They therefore called it a fee-simple, on condition that he had issue. Now, as where a condition is performed, it is thenceforth entirely gone, and the thing to which it was before annexed becomes absolute, and wholly unconditional; the grantee of such an estate was considered, as soon as he had issue born of the denomination limited, as having an absolute see by performance of the condition; the donce might therefore aliene the land, and thereby bar his own issue, and also the donor of the interest that remained in him until the condition performed; he might likewise forseit it for treason, which he could not do, before issue born, longer than for his own life, lest, thereby, the inheritance of the issue and reversion of the donor might have been defeated; he might also charge the lands with rents, commons, and other incumbrances, so as to bind his issue. But if the donee did not, in fact, aliene the land, the course, pointed out for the land to go in by the original grant, was not deviated from in confequence of this performance of the condition; therefore if the issue afterwards died, and then the tenant or original grantee died without making any alienation, the land, which, by the terms of the donation, could descend to none but the heirs of his body, in default of such heirs, reverted to the donor, his estate in fee-simple absolute having outlasted the conditional fee carved out of it.

Co Litt. 19. 2 Inst. 233.

Co. Litt. 19. 2 Inst. 234.

Co. Litt. 19.

But the statute of Westminster the Second, commonly called the 2 Blacks. Ratute de donis conditionalibus, which was obtained by the nobi- Conim. 112. lity, with a view to perpetuate their possessions in their own families, inforced a more rigid compliance with the will and intestion of the donors in gifts of lands in fee-simple determinable conditional, by enacting, that the will of the donor, according to the form in the deed of gift manifestly expressed, should be in fature observed; so that those to whom estates were so given upon condition should not have power of alienating them, but that, after their deaths, they should go either to the donor or his beirs, if there were a defect of issue of the donce: Upon the contruction of this statute the judges determined, that the donce had no longer a fee-simple conditional, which became absolute and at his own disposal the instant that issue was born; bot they confidered the statute as giving the donce a new kind of fee-descendible to particular heirs, which they denominated a fee-tail; and, when it was created out of a fee, as turning the polibility of reverter, which tenant in fee creating such estate had left in him before the statute, into a vested interest in reversion in fee-limple absolute, to take effect in possession after failure of Moc.

But as "Tenementa" was the only word used in the statute, 2 Blackst. it was expounded to comprehend all real hereditaments whatfo- 1 Init. 19, 20. ever, and also all other hereditaments which savoured of the realty, that is, which issued out of real ones, or which concerned, or were annexed to, or might be exercised within the fame; as rents, estovers, commons, and the like; also offices and dignities which concerned lands, or had relation to fixed or certain places, might be entailed. But mere personal chattels which favoured not at all of the realty, or offices which related to fach personal chattels, or to mere incorporeal hereditaments could not be entailed.

Fee-simple determinable qualified, or base see is so called, be- 2. Blackst. cause it has a qualification subjoined thereto, and must determine whenever the qualification annexed to it in its creation, and by which its duration is governed, ceases to exist: As in the case of 2 grant to A. and his heirs, Tenants of the Manor of Dale; in such case, whenever the heirs of A. cease to be tenants of that manor, the grant is determined. So where Henry the Sixth granted to John Talbot, lord of the manor of Kingston Liste in Berks, Co. Litt.27. that he and his heirs, Lords of the said Manor, should be peers of the realm, by the title of Barons of Lisle; here John Talbot had a qualified fee in that dignity, and the instant he and his heirs departed with the seignory of this manor, the dignity determined.

And fuch qualified fee may be in two manners; either expressly, by original grant from the crown, in whom the absolute dominion of things is velted, as in the two above-mentioned infrances; or derived out of an absolute and pure estate of seeimple by limitation: As if A infeoff B. of the manor of C. to have and to hold to him and his heirs fo long as 1). has heirs of kis body. Or implicit, and derived out of an estate tail: as

where

10 Rep. 97. 93. where A. tenant in tail only of lands, bargains and sells them by deed indented and inrolled to B. and his heirs, and afterwards levies a fine to him and his heirs with proclamations; here B. has an estate as long as tenant in tail has heirs of his body, derived out of the estate tail. This estate is a see, because by possibility it may endure for ever in B. and his heirs, yet, as that duration depends upon the concurrence of collateral circumstances, which qualify it and destroy the purity of the donation, it is therefore denominated a qualified or base see. (a)

Estates in see-simple absolute or determinable, at common law, impart to the owner, as an accidental quality inseparable from them, the power of alienation in see; but the extent of that power disters according to the nature of the see. He that has a fec simple absolute may convey a see-simple absolute; i. e. a see inheritable in the heirs general of the grantee, so long as any such heirs shall continue to be; and so may the grantee convey in infinitum. (b) A necessary consequence of the exercise of this privilege is, that the granter of such see, having by his grant disposed of all his interest, or time, in the thing upon which the see attaches, he can have lest in him no surther estate or time in the thing granted, nor even a possibility of a further time or interest; a see-simple absolute comprehending in itself all the time the donor had or could possibly have in that, which is the subject upon which the grant of such see operates.

So likewise he who has an estate in see-simple absolute, may carve out of it, and convey to his grantee, any interest or time less than an estate in see-simple absolute. For the same power that the law gives him over his whole see, it likewise gives him over every part thereof; and as a see-simple conditional, or a fee-simple determinable or qualified, is comprized in a see simple absolute, because the estate which comprehends in it heirs general and absolute see, must include special heirs and qualified see; see-

(a) It feems questionable likewise whether a limitation of land to A. and B. and to the heirs of their bodies, or to A. and B. and the heirs males of their bodies, or the like, was not originally ranked under this species of see, though now considered as a fee-simple conditional at common law, and consequently, if applied to land, a feetail under the statute: for it is clear from Bracton, that an estate so limited was distinguished from a fee-simple conditional in as much as in the latter case, upon the condition performed, the donee had an absolute estate in fee-simple, which he might alienate, whereas, in the former case, his estate was not enlarged by his having heirs of the description mentioned, but he had a determinable see, which he might aliene for so long as he had heirs of his body, and no longer. This estate is by Bracton distinguished by the term donatio stricts at coarctata, in opposition to donatio libera et pura. Bracton 17, 18.

(b) It appears from Bracton, fol. 17. b. that this power was not in his time an incident necessarily belonging to a fee. His language is, item augere poterit donationem et facere alios quasi hæredibus, licet re vera hæredes non sunt, ut si dicat, in donatione, habendum et tenendum tali et hæredibus suis vel cui terram illam dare vel assignare voluerit; but it seems then to have been an incident to the possession of a fee that the owner might aliene it for as long as he had heirs, and those heirs might, by him, be bound to a warranty of it.

Ibid.

saple qualified, and see-simple conditional must be less than seeimple absolute, and, consequently, may be carved out of seesimple absolute; or to be more explicit, he that can limit a feesuple absolute, which extends to one and his heirs general, may limit a fee-fimple conditional to one and his special heirs, or a fee-simple determinable to one and his heirs qualified by a collatenl circumstance, which is to determine it, although there be no wast of heirs to support it, or uphold the continuity of interest.

For this reason see-simple qualified or conditional, does not recessive exhaust fee-simple absolute; because a man may continue to have general heirs for a longer period than another man may continue to have special heirs, or beyond the period at which my particular event prescribed happens. He, then, that out of a fee-simple absolute, carves a fee-simple determinable, kaves in himself a capacity of still having a time, part of his see-simple absolute, return to him; but as it may so happen that the Finch Law. fee-simple determinable may endure as long as fee-simple absolute, the law confiders the whole estate in the land in the grantee of sech interest, and he may plead that he is seised of the land in in demelne as of fee, and therefore allows no reversion on remainder to be limited expectant thereupon: but, as the interest of the grantor was originally a fee-simple absolute; and the interd of the grantee is but a fee-simple determinable, and as, hould the interest determinable cease before the absolute interest is exhausted, a chaim would be let between the commencement of the possibility of reverter in the crown that has the ultimate dominion, and the determination of the estate of the tenant in steelingie determinable, which time, by the terms of the original Intendation, was granted to the tenant in fee-simple absolute; he, or his heirs, in right of his original interest, may, when the determinable fee fails, enter on the land: for there commences a pan of his interest or time not aliened by him, and therefore the elate, remaining in him in that interest or time, is sufficient to draw to itself the subject on which it originally attached, whenfor the estate taken out of the original estate fails; so this the subject, viz. the land, is not left open to natural occupancy for want of a subsisting interest therein. This interest of the grantor of fee-simple determinable is looked upon, therefore, though in consideration of law so remote as not to be considered as a cleate or vested interest, as a possibility, which, on the determination of the base or conditional see, will be realized and become a vested interest; but being, till vested by subsequent trens, a mere possibility, it is not such a thing as the law recog- 10 Rep. 97. mizes as the subject of positive alienation, (a) no not even b. though limited to take effect in possession on the failure of such 2 Vez. 180. determinable fee. (b)

But

(b) It appears that in Bracton's time a remainder might have

⁽e) But the better opinion seems to be, that such a possibility may be disposed of by fine operating by way of estoppel, which circumface hews that it cannot pass as an interest; because an instrument can sever operate by way of estoppel unless when it cannot operate to convey an interest. 6 Rep. 15.

But this observation does not apply to a fee-simple qualified, arising out of an estate tail; for that being a subordinate and inferior estate to a fee-simple determinable at common law, a remainder or reversion vested may be expectant thereupon.

Co. Lit. 20.

But estates in fee in titles of honour and high offices, have not belonging to them, this incident of being alienable: upon the principle that such things are inherent in the blood of the first grantee, and consequently incapable of alienation.

Another accidental quality belonging to estates in fee, is their divisibility into estates less than fee. Every owner of an estate in fee has a power in him, consequently as owner thereof, of dividing and subdividing it into as many parts as he pleases, and

of aliening them at his will and pleasure.

Each of these individual parts, so aliened, when considered with a reference to that part of the see-simple which is lest in the grantor, his heirs or assigns, is called a particular estate; and that part of the see-simple which is lest in the grantor or his heirs, with reference to that particular estate, is called a reversion. But if no part of the see he retained by the grantor or his heirs, but an estate in possession is given to one for life, &c. and that which would be a reversion, if lest in the grantor, is aliened to another, the latter is then termed, by way of distinction, a Remainder. So that a reversion is the residue of a see, after a particular estate carved thereout, lest in the donor and not appointed over. A Remainder is the residue of a see, after a particular estate carved thereout, appointed over by the donor at the same time at which the particular estate is created.

If the fee be divided into three or more parts, and a particular estate, less than a fee be sirst given to A, and then another particular estate less than a fee be given to B, the residue of the fee being lest in the donor; A, is said to have a particular estate, B; a remainder, and C, the reversion; but both the estates of A, and

of B. with relation to the reversion, are particular estates.

lieen limited after a firicily conditional fee: his words are thefe, Item fieri poterit donatio viro et uxori, et hæredibus communibus, si tales extiterint, vel sinon extitetint, tunc ejus hæredibus qui alium supervixent Pract. Lib. 18. a. Again he savs 18. b. item poterit pluribus fieri donatio per modum simul et successive; ut si quis plures habeat silios, et sie fecerit primogenito donationem et dicat, Do A. primogenito filio meo tantam terram, &c. habendam et tenendam sibi et hæredibus suis de corpore suo procreatis, et si tales hæredes non habuerit, vel habuerit et desecerint, tunc terram illam do B. filio meo postgenito, et volo quod terra ad ipsum B. revertatur, habendum et tenendum sibi et hæredibus suis quos de corpore suo procreatos habuerit, et si nullos tales habuerit, vel si habuerit et desecerint, tunc volo et concedo pro me et hæredibus mois, quod prædicta te-ra revertatur ad C. tertium filium meum habendum et tenendum sibi et hæredibus &c. et si prædicti A. B. C. sine talibus hæredibus de corpore suo procreatis discesserint, tunc volo quod prædicta terra revertatur ad me et ad alios hæredes meos. The ground of which feems to have been that on such gift, so long as there was no heir forthcoming to take under the limitation, the thing given was considered only as a freehold for life in the donee, and not as a fee. Ibid. 18. So that the condition was considered as precedent, and not subsequent, as is its present effect.

Vide Fenwick v. Mitford Moore 284.

Co. Litt. 22. b. 142. b.

Co. Litt. 49. a. 143 a. 298, 299. 38 H. 6. 30.

But

But, all estates, carved out of a qualified or base see, will be subject to the degrading circumstance of having their duration bounded by the same events, as determine the continuance of the elate out of which they are derived, and consequently are of a bale nature.

Freeholds not inheritable, or estates for life or lives, may be Finch's Law again subdivided into estates for life or lives of the grantees or 115. persons seized thereof; and estates for life or lives of the grantors and third persons. These are distinguished by the denomination d chates per auter vie.

Elates for the life of the person seized thereof may be again Finch's Law diffinguished into those which arise by act of law, and which are 125. is truth mere accidents incident to estates in fee; and those which are created by the act of the party out of whose interest they take effect. Of the former kind is the estate of tenant in descr, tenant by the curtefy, and tenant in tail after possibility of in extinct: of the latter kind, is an estate granted by A. seised in ke-simple to B. for term of his own life or the like.

Of estates pur auter vie some are descendible, and others are to Rep. 98. mt descendible. An estate pur auter vie descendible is where a man grants real or personal things, as land or an annuity, to ene and his beirs during the life of J. S or where tenant for his we life grants his estate to one and his heirs. In such cases the grantee has in him an estate of freehold descendible, which his heir may take, not by way of limitation of a remainder as a purchaser, but by way of descent as heir, not of a fee, but of a defendible freehold; for when a man takes a remainder by special limitation, after a particular estate, he takes from the original grantor, and no act of the grantee of the particular elate can affect the interest of him to whom the estate is limited in remainder. But in the principal case, the whole estate vests in the first grantee and he may affign it to whom he pleases; and, consequently, he who is said to have been intended to take by special limitation after the death of the grantee of the particular date, may, by the act of such grantee, be prevented from taking य थी.

Elates pur auter vie not descendible are, where one demises to mother to hold during the life of the granter, or where tenant for demises his estate to another without any limitation to his hein. In such case the estate or time in the thing demised will on the death of the leffee, descend to his heirs; for it is not estate of inheritance, but only an estate for another man's life, which is not descendible to the heir, except he be specially named in the grant, as to him and his heirs, &c. and as to the executon of the grantee, they cannot have it, for it is not an estate telamentary. The estate therefore having sailed for want of a Person to uphold its continuity, the thing, which is the subject which it attaches, is, for the remainder of the time limited, which is unexpired, in its natural state and without a propictor; for, by the terms of the lease there can be no estate left the leffor, he having parted with all his interest during the the of cestai que vie; nor can it be in the crown, it having parted Vos. L

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he intrudes on another man's property; for to those the parson has an exclusive right. The patronage therefore can be only conveyed by operation of law, by verbal grant either oral or written, which is a kind of invisible mental transfer; and being fo velted it lies dormant and unnoticed till occasion calls it forth, when it produces a visible corporeal fruit, by intitling some clerk whom the patron shall please to nominate to enter and receive bodily possession of the lands and tenements of the church."

Of a similar nature likewise are inheritances in commons, tythes, ways, offices, dignities, franchises, corrodies, pensions, annuities, and rents. Inheritances in villains fell also under this description. So do and the estates in things considered in the

abstract, and distinct from things themselves.

Secondly, of all hereditaments in personal things either in possession, or in action, or of a mixed nature. It is clear that our municipal law recognizes inheritances in personal things themselves, and these, being by the most approved legal writers lest out of the instances they give of corporeal inheritances, seem therefore properly to fall under the division of incorporeal inhe-Of this description are inheritances in all the trees in a particular manor, in heir looms, tombstones, monuments, or trophies in a church, which, although the freehold of the church is in the parson and they are annexed thereto, yet are not his, but descend to the heir. So of the inheritance in the jewels of the Crown, which are a kind of heir loom, and in orphan stock; which two latter instances are not to be considered as precedents of a sole corporation taking chattels in succession, but rather of personal chattels descending as things of inheritance.

The reader will no doubt have perceived that, in describing the nature of real and corporeal hereditaments, the definitions of them given by Sir William Blackstone are rejected and others adopted. The reason is, that if his delinitions be right, inheritances of the nature last mentioned find no place under either of the divisions made by him of hereditaments. To convince ourselves of this, it is necessary to advert for a moment to his definitions of corporeal and incorporeal hereditaments, and his reasoning there-

upon.

2 Blackst.

ibid. 20.

Com. 17.

ibid.

Sir William Blackstone defines corporeal hereditaments to consist wholly of substantial and permanent objects, all of which may be comprehended under the general denomination of land only. then defines incorporeal hereditaments, and states such an hereditament to be " a right issuing out of a thing corporate, whether " real or personal, or concerning or annexed to or exerciseable " within the same." He says " that it is not the thing cor-" porate itself, which may consist of lands, houses, jewels, or the " like, but fomething collateral thereto: as a rent issuing out of " those lands or houses, or an office relating to those jewels;" in short, says he, " corporeal inheritances are the substance which e may be always feen, always handled; incorporeal hereditaments " are but a fort of accidents which inhere in and are supported by that substance, and may belong or not belong to it, without any visible alteration therein; that their existence is

11 Rep. 49, b. 8 Rep. 147. sudy in idea and abstracted contemplation, though their " estable and profits may be frequently objects of our bodily " sectes, and indeed that if we could fix a clear notion of an in-"corporeal hereditament, we must be careful not to confound

" together the profits produced, and the thing or hereditament " which produces them." He then gives us the instance of an 2 Blackst. ansuity as an incorporeal hereditament; " for, though the mo-Com. 20.

" ney, says he, which is the fruit or product of the annuity is

" doubtless of a corporcal nature, yet the annuity itself which

" produces that money is a thing invisible, has only mental ex- 2 Blackst. " intence and cannot be delivered over from hand to hand;" and Com. 21. be considers " advowsons, tythes, commons, ways, offices, digni-

sties, franchises, corrodies or pensions, annuities, and rents, as

st falling under this description of property."

Now if we advert to Sir William Blackstone's definition of cor- 2 Blackst. poreal hereditaments which he afferts to consist wholly of sub- Com. 17. fantial and permanent objects, all which, as he says, " are comprehanded under the general denomination of land only," and couple it with his definition of an incorporeal hereditament, which he states to he " a right issuing out of a thing corporate " (whether real or personal) or concerning or annexed to, or " exerciseable within the same;" and then collect the examples' of each kind as mentioned by him, we shall find that inheritances in personal things, as in court armour, a tombstone, jewels, &c. are not comprized under either the description of corporeal or incorporeal hereditaments; for corporeal hereditaments are by Sir William Blackstone confined to land only: incorporeal hereditaments to a right iffuing out of a thing corporate, whether real or perforal, or concerning or annexed to, or exerciseable within the same; therefore if a man has precisely that interest in a perfocal thing, namely, in trees within a manor, in jewels, or in a tombstone, which Sir William Blackstone defines to constitute a corporeal hereditament in a real thing, namely land, it appears clearly that it will fall under neither of these definitions; for the terms " issuing out of" or " concerning" or " annexed to" or " exerciseable within" must either be taken as equally applicable to real as to personal property, and consequently that, and that only which would, as applied to real property, constitute a corporeal hereditament, must, as applied to personal property, constitute the like, namely, a corporeal hereditament; or it must be taken reddendo singula singulis, and then corporeal hereditaments being confined to real things, and incorporeal inheritance being confined to an inheritance in things collateral to the things corporate, which may consist in lands, houses, jewels, or the like, " as rents issuing out of lands or houses, or offices relating to jewels," an hereditament if it be not of a thing collateral to the jewels, but, be an hereditament in the thing itself, as in the jewels, is no incorporeal inheritance not being an inheritance in a right merely; neither is it a corporeal hereditament, not being an hereditament in lands or tenements themselves.

Sir William Blackstone, in his application of this part of his destrine to the instances which he has stated by way of example,

Co. Litt. 19.

feems to have fallen into a mistake by not having sufficiently considered that passage in Lord Coke which he cites as an authority for his distinctions; for, in that passage, Lord Coke is defining the meaning and extent of the word Tenement, in the statute of Westminster the Second, of intails, and, in speaking thereof says, "that the "word Tenement includeth not only all corporate inheritances "which are or may be holden; but also all inheritances issuing " out of any of those inheritances, or concerning, or annexed to, " or exerciseable within the same, though they lie not in tenure 4 as rents, eltovers, commons, or other profits whatfoever, " granted out of land, or ules, offices, or dignities, which con-" cern lands or certain places," by which description Lord Coke does not intend to lay down the position, that corporeal hereditaments confisting of lands only that may be holden, and incorporeal hereditaments confishing of rents, estovers, commons, or profits granted out of land, comprize all hereditaments: this passage amounting to no more than, that all corporeal inheritances which are or may be bolden, as also all inheritances issuing out of any of those inheritances, or concerning, or annexed to, or exerciscable within the same, though they lie not in tenure, may be intailed: meaning thereby only to preclude the conclusion, that being held or lying in tenure, in the technical sense of those words as opposed to lying in grant, was essential to the description of a tenement under this statute.

From these observations it appears that we must either reject this division of hereditaments as explained, however great the authority may be on which it has been originally adopted, as being inadequate and unfound, for it is clear that it does not comprehend all inheritances; or we must understand the epithets of corporeal or incorporeal as adopted with allusion to things lying in livery, and being capable of being entered upon, or lying in grant; or, taking it in another light, we must view corporiety, in the application of the term to hereditaments, as alluding to a technical visibility and tangibility, consisting in lying in livery and being open to an entry, in contradiffinction to a physical tangibility and visibility, the former of which is the only visibility and tangibility that our municipal law recognizes; we may then, without making any facrifice of fense, call hereditaments in perfonal things themselves incorporeal, not physically so in their own nature, but by conclusion of law and in a technical view.

Considering the subject in this way, the term real may, without impropriety, be applied to such hereditaments; for, though the subject in which the hereditaments are, be not real, yet the interest or time in the subjects are of a quality originally applied to real subjects only, which were first invested with the capacity of being inheritable; from which circumstance the epithet real became united with the interest or time, instead of being united with the subject in which the interest is. By this mode of viewing the case alone can we reconcile to common sense an expression used by the most eminent writers upon this subject; I allude to the phrase that such a one may have a real estate in a personal thing: For if the term real, here, be applied to the

thing.

thing, it will fignify a real personal, which, as has been said, is an union of ideas in themselves incompatible; but if we apply the term, real, to the estate, and not to the thing in which the estate is, we hall then find the expression perfectly sensible, meaning no more than that he has such an estate in a personal thing as could

originally have been applied only to a real thing.

This view of these distinctions is also perfectly consistent with what we have before suggested, as to the application of the term chattel to real things, to point out their quantity. When persoal things became inheritable, it was necessary to arrange them under the head of real or personal, corporeal or incorporeal hereditaments, which were the only distinctions then recognized upon thele subjects; they could not be considered as real, if that term . was applied to the things themselves, because they did not lie in livery, consequently, were not in notion of law visible and rangible. The estate in them could not be considered as strictly personal, because the law originally did not recognize an inheritance in chattels or personal things. They were therefore confidered as partaking of the nature of real things, so far as the effection them was of a real nature, and, with reference to that, termed Real; they were considered as partaking of the nature of iscorporeal things, so far as they were not the subject of livery, and were, with reference to that, termed incorporcal; they were consequently in the aggregate termed, real incorporeal heredisments in personal things.

By this mode of considering the subject, the general definition et as hereditament, as given by Lord Coke, viz. " that it is the " begent and most comprehensive expression, in as much as it " includes not only lands and tenements, but whatfoever may be "inherited, be it corporeal or incorporeal, real, personal, or "mixed," not only proves to be accurate and compleat, but we, allo gain a bold manly principle, a great land-mark to conduct us in the widely extended science of Conveyancing; namely, That Co. Litt. 45all corporeal hereditaments pass by livery of seisin, by deed or without deed, and confequently by those modern conveyances which have been substituted in lieu of those forms; and that all incorporeal hereditaments lie in grant, and pass by that only,

without livery.

Chattel interests may also be divided into three kinds, viz. real, personal, or mixed. Each of these kinds receive their chasacter from the nature of the thing upon which the chattel quality attaches. All interests in moveable or immoveable things, not being freehold interests, properly fall under one of these denominations; and, as indeterminate duration in point of time is a necessary incident to all freehold property, every interest that has not that quality is chattel, and therefore every chate or interest in real or personal things, so limited as to expire at a time certain, is a chattel: (a) as a term for years in lands or tenements, or a

(e) Liberum autem tenementum non potest dici alicujus quod quis tener ad certum numerum annorum, menlium, vel dierum, licet ad terminum

personal annuity payable for a term of years. The interest of tenant by statute stapel, by statute merchant, and by stepit, or the like, also fall within this division of property. Also that species of mortgage which is denominated by Littleton vivum vadium, which is where land is pledged until a certain sum be received by the profits thereof: for these are charges upon the profits of the lands, and give the owner thereof a right to retain them until the sum due upon them be raised; and though these be not, in their inception, limited to expire at a certain period, as leases for years are, yet their duration is bounded by the time that will be taken up in receiving a certain fixed sum, out of a certain annual income or profit.

7 Co. 25. Arcana Clericalia. 92. The fixed duration as to time, rendered interests of this nature of less importance and value, in contemplation of law, than any freehold, however short it might be in its probable duration: and from hence it is a principle of law, that a chattel interest, though to endure for 1000 years, is of less estimation than a freehold interest, though its duration be bounded by the expiration of a single life: and consequently that a term of 1000 years, moveable or immoveable property, is not a sufficient time whereon to found a freehold during a single life.

Freehold and chattel interests in moveable or immoveable things are, in England, of two kinds; namely, legal and

equitable.

The origin of equitable interests in things was thus. After the introduction of the feudal system it became a rule of law, applicable to real property, that no estate therein could be transferred immediately from one person to another without the ceremony of an actual livery, and whatever might be the consideration for the transfer, if that form was neglected, no contract attached upon the lands or tenements; consequently, if lands or tenements were transferred, and livery made to one, upon confidence that the use or the profit thereof should be to another, the common law, which admitted no transfer, unless by livery, adjudged the latter limitation as repugnant and void; because no one could, by the rules of the common law, be seised of lands otherwise than as plenary proprietor. Beside, as the state imposed the burthen of performing the duties, due in respect of tenure, on the oftenfible owner of the land, it was but reasonable that he who bore the burthen should receive the benefit.

But when the Court of Chancery assumed to itself a power of enquiring into, and judging upon, the contracts between man and man, with what design they were made, and how far confcience required that they should be executed, it was then held to be repugnant to natural justice, that a man who had lands or other things conveyed to him upon trust to pay over the profits thereof to another, or to keep the same for an original grantor, should deceive him, and retain them to himself: for although the legal

terminum centum annorum, quæ excedit vitam hominum. Item liberum non potest dici tenementum alicujus quod quis tenet ad voluntatem dominorum precario quod ten pestive et intempessive potuit revocari, sicut de anno in annum, et de die in diem. Bracton, Lib. 4. fol. 207.

ellato

estate is the land remained in the trustee, yet the right and equity of the case was, that cestui que trust should have the benefit of it. Hence, Chancery to remedy such injustice, established a new brasch of law, under the denomination of Civil Equity, and affenced as authority which mankind saw and approved, of inforcing a specific performance of such contract in the manner the confidence required, by compelling the tenant of the legal estate in the hads, and all persons claiming in privity under him, to make and execute eflates according to the direction of the person or persons for whole benefit the trult was created.

As soon as this jurisdiction over the conscience became so far established, as to give this considertial right to the profits of a legal estate, a stability, that rendered the right to the profits, in equity, a right, as clear and ascertainable, as that to the actual possession or seisin of the legalestateatlaw; this claim, which wasoriginally only the right to hold the profits of the land in conscientia beni viri, assumed the character and name of an Equitable Estate, and was distinguished by the denomination of an Use.

Limitations to uses were in three manners: First, where a man referred the possession and parted with the use; as when he covenanted to stand seised upon good consideration, or bargained and fold land. Secondly, when a man parted with the possession, and referred the use; as where he enseoffed others without con-Ederation, or to the use of himself and his heirs. Thirdly, when he gave the possession, and also the use, to one or several other persons. These several limitations materially differed in their effects; for when the use was limited upon covenant, then, one person and his heirs only could be trusted with the land; so that by his taking wife, acknowledgment of a statute, dying without heir, or committing a forfeiture, the use was changed or defroyed; but, upon an estate executed, a man might have many truffees together, fo that the estate might survive, and the trust continue in others after his decease, and the land was not subject to his incumbrances. Also if a man limited uses by covenant, be must have had an essecual consideration; whereas upon an estate executed he might limit uses without consideration. covenant he must do it by deed, not so, if it were by act executed. Upon covenant he could not reserve power to make leases, jointures, or to prefer younger children; upon an estate executed he might.

But the mischiefs that followed the introduction of this species of estate, from the secret manner in which conveyances of this kind were effected, occasioned the legislature to interfere respecting them; for they were made use of, as Lord Bacon forcibly describes, " to deceive men of their just and reasonable " rights; for a man, that had cause to seek for land knew not " against whom to bring his action, or who was the owner of "it; the wife was defrauded of her thirds; the husband of his " courtefy; the lord of his wardship, relief, heriot, and escheat; " the creditor of his extent for debt; and the poor tenant of his " release." To remedy these evils many statutes were provided, all of which had for their principal object, the bringing cestui que

8. c. 10. at length carried that idea fully into effect, by declaring that when any person should be seised of lands to the use, considence, or srust of any other person, or body politic, the person or corporation intitled to the use in see simple, see tail, for life or years, or otherwise, should from thenceforth shad and be seised of the lands, sec. of and in the like estates as they had in the use, trust, or considence; and that the estate of the person thus seised to uses should be deemed to be in him or them that had the use in such quality, manner, form and condition, as they had before in the use."

This statute by conveying the possession to the use, and transferring the use into possession, executes the use as it is termed, and, thereby, makes cessui que use complete owner of the lands and tenements, to all purposes, as well at law as in equity; by carrying the possession and estate in law out of the hands of the trustee, and settling and vesting it in him that has the use, for such term and time, and in such manner as he has the use.

. In the confiruction of this flatute, the Judges so expounded it, as to modify uses limited subsequent to it, so that they might be governed by the same principles, as possessions were before the statute; they therefore did not construe it so as to alter the qualities of the use, but so as to bring the possession to the quality of the use: they therefore still continued to construct the instruments by which uses were raised favourably according to the intent, and not literally or firstly. Uses therefore were, thereby, in point of operation, reduced to a kind of conformity with the rules of the common law; but in point of expension of everds, were left to retain somewhat of their ancient nature, and were expounded more liberally according to the intent; for with that the flat. of Hen. 8. did not meddle. And, therefore, if the question be, whether a bargain and sale upon condition be good to reduce the effate but without an entry: or whether if a man make a feofiment in fee to the use of A. for years, the remainder to the right heirs of B. this remainder be good or not; these cales will follow the grounds of the common law in point of operation for possession: But in point of exposition such deeds will be confirmed upon equitable principles and according to the intent; for if a man have the manor of Dale and the manor of Sale lying both in Dale, and he make a lease for life of them both, the remainder of the manor of Dale and all other his lands in Vale to A. the remainder of the manor of Sale to B.; the latter remainder is void, if by legal conveyance, because it comes too late, the general words having carried it before to A: · But if it be by way of ule, as if a man make a scoffment in see of both manors, and limit the use of the manor of Dale and all other the lands in Vale to the use of himself and his wife for her

Bac. Tracks. 240. Cafe of the Manor of Odium.

Conveyances to uses therefore were, after this statute, no longer considered, as raising a mere equitable interest, in pursuing which the parties, claiming the benefit thereof, were remediless,

jointure, and of the manor of Sale to himself alone; now the wife

shall have no jointure in the manor of Sale.

except through the interpolition of the Court of Chancery; but were deraid conveyances of land, and consequently cognizable by come of common law. The consequence of exercising the new jurisdiction assumed by courts of law over uses in this menner was, that, by confidering the use and the land as convertile terms, and that, in consequence of the seisin of cestui que so, he was become terre tenant liable to dower, curtely, and elchest, they corrected the mischiess that had rendered their exilence in their former state an unsupportable evil; and by allowing a more liberal construction upon the words in conveyances to uses, so as to give effect to the intent of parties, which could not be done in legal conveyances from the rigorous and strict con-Aruction per upon them, they were made subservient to the various purpoles of family arrangement and the necessities of mankind.

Although by the common law no fee simple could be limited to commence in futuro, or upon the determination of a fee simple, yet, after the Statute of Uses, executory sees, by way of substitution of uses, were not only allowed, but became frequent in all conveyances operating by way of transmutation of possession. The vies are served out of the feifin of the seoffees, grantees, releafers, &c. The Statute is adjudged to operate upon the use Vid. Mr. either immediately, or at a future time, according to the intent Booth's of the parties to the contract. In all future or executory uses, Touchstone there is, the instant they come in esse a sufficient degree of seifin 503, in note. imposed to be left in the seossees, grantees, &c. to unite itself to and support those uses, so as that it may be truly said the feelies or grantees fland feifed to those uses, and then by force of the latte the ceftui que ufe is immediately put into possession

in hy. In this process, if it may be so termed, it is of no consequence ibid. how or by what means the future uses come in esse: Whether by means of some natural event provided for, in case it happened, in the creation of the uses, which event may be called the Act of Ged; or by means of some act to be performed by a third per-

fon, for which provision was likewise made in the creation of the uses, which may be called the Act of Man. In both cases the Ratute operates in the same way; for, the instant the suture use comes in effe either by the Act of God or by the Act of Man, the flatute executes the possession to the use, and the cestui que use is

deemed to have the same estate in the land as is marked out in the

we, by the deed that created it.

But a distinction is taken when the use arises from an event ibidprovided for by the deed, and when it arises from the act of some agent or person nominated therein; for, in the former case, it is called a future, a contingent, or an executory use. In the latter case it is called an use arising from the execution of a power. In truth both are future or contingent uses till the act is done, and then they both become, by the operation of the statute, actual interelts or estates: but, until the act is done, they are in sufpence, the one depending on the will of Heaven, whether the crest shall happen or not, the other on the will of Man.

So long as the latter continue in a state of suspence, they are ibid.

called powers: in their creation it is totally immaterial whether they are referved to the parties who created the uses, or to the seoffees, grantees, or releasees, or to an absolute stranger. Whichever way they originate, their operation is in the same manner. But they have different names according as they are reserved to these several persons, and their interpretation is governed by different rules as they are of the one kind or the other; some are termed powers appendant; some are powers in gross; some are powers merely collateral; but still the statute executes the possession to the use in the same manner and by the same method of operation.

ibid

All marriage settlements furnish in a greater or less degree examples to illustrate these principles. To consider a settlement formed in the usual manner; it will be conceived thus: To the use of the intended husband and his heirs until the intended marriage, then, after the marriage to the use of the said husband for life, remainder to the trustees for his life to preserve contingent remainders, remainder to the use of such husband's first and other fons in tail, and, for default of such issue, to the use of all and every the daughters of the husband, as tenants in common in tail, with remainders over, and with powers for the husband during his life to make leafes, and powers for the guardians of the son, if an infant, when the estate takes effect in possession to make leases in like manner. Now under such limitations the uses are continually varying, and all arise out of the seisin of the seoffees. Ex. Gra. Before the marriage the intended husband is seised in fee; upon the marriage his estate in fee ceases and a new use springs up under which he is tenant for life, with the further uses in contingency; on the birth of a son, that son has a vested use in tail in him, and a new use in remainder in tail springs up on the birth of every other son. On the birth of a daughter she becomes intitled by way of use to a remainder in tail, which remainder in tail ceases on the birth of another daughter, and both daughters then become intitled through the medium of an use to a tenancy in common in remainder in tail. If the father make leases under his power, a use vests in the lessee for such estate as the lease gives, and such lessees use or estate takes place before, and settles itself over all the uses. So if a lease be made by the guardian of any infant child, though the guardian be a total stranger at the time of the original settlement, yet the lease, being made out of the power, over-reaches all the other uses, and takes place before All this shifting and changing is effected merely by the operation of the statute, just in the same manner as an immediate use arises by virtue thereof under any of the limitations contained in such a settlement.

Shep. Touch. 503, in note.

Vid. Lloyd, verf. Carew. Show. Par. Ca. 137, 138. These uses, according to the mode of their being, are termed future, springing, contingent, executory uses, or shifting uses.

A shisting use is where a scotsment is to the use of A. and his heirs, and if B. pay 2001 to I. S. then to the use of B. and his heirs; for here on the payment of the money the estate of A. ceases, and the use shifts to B. and his heirs. So if the use were

to A. and his heirs until B. should pay him a sum of money, and then to the use of B. and his heirs. Of the same nature is the limitation to the husband for life, &c. in the foregoing settlement, which, after the marriage, shifts into the place of the limitation to the busband and his heirs which precedes it. In these cases there is a faitille juris lest in the seoffee to uses, out of which the latter or future use arises, whenever the event happens upon which it is to be executed. Again if A. levy a fine of the manors of D and S. and declare the use by deed, as to the manor of D. to the use of B and his heirs; and, as to the manor of S. to the use of A. 2 Roll. Abr. and his beirs, till B. or his heirs are evicted by the wife of A. of 792. the faid manor of D. and, after such eviction, to the use of B. and his heirs. This is a shifting contingent use of the manor of S. which use will vest in B. whenever any eviction happens, and the use in A. ceases. So in settlements on younger sons of peers or of dignified persons, provision may be made, that if such digmity or fach a family estate descend upon them, then the limitation to the use of them shall cease as if they were dead without iffue, and the hereditaments go over to the next in remainder.

This shifting of an use likewise may be effected by the hand Vid. Mr. of a stranger, by diverting an old use and giving birth to and Booth's Opin. Sheph. Touchstone, In this way powers of revocation operate in their execution, 503, in note. divesting, repealing, or determining old uses, and setting up and elablishing new ones in their stead. The execution of these also is by sorce of the statute in like manner as the execution of su-ture or contingent uses; for when a power is executed it be-

comes a limitation.

Springing uses are, where uses are so limited as to arise and Ibid, interpose themselves between others previously executed; as in the instance of uses arising in consequence of leases made under powers, or the like, which, on their execution, spring up and interpose themselves between the estates already executed, taking estated by virtue of the Statute of Uses.

But two cases, which upon the construction of the Statute of Uses were considered as omitted thereby, restored to courts of equity their original assumed jurisdiction over real property, and revived the doctrine of trusts in as extensive a degree as they prevailed before the statute. The one was in cases where uses were limited upon uses. The other where the uses of terms were Emited. In the former case courts of law held that where a man bargained and fold land for money, which raised an use by implication to the bargainee, the limitation of a subsequent use to another person was repugnant and void. In the latter case, they held that, as the Statute only mentioned such persons as were fased to the use of others, this could not be meant to extend to terms for years or other chattel interests, whereof the termor was not seised, but only possessed. Of these distinctions courts of equity quickly availed themselves, by determining that, although they were not uses which the statute would execute, yet still they I Hale's Pleas were equitable interests which affected the conscience as trusts, of the Crown, and ought to be performed.

Belides

Jones v. Lord Sav and Sele, 1 Eq. Ca. Abr. 383. vid. 2 Vez. 634. Besides these, of late years another series of cases have likewise been considered as out of the statute; namely, where lands are given to one and his heirs in trust to receive and pay over the profits in such manner and to such persons, as require, that, to effect the intention, the estate should remain in the donce, and not execute in the cessis que trust. This use is not executed by the statute, because the land must remain in the trustee to enable him to person the trust.

As, in deciding upon these equitable interests, the courts of equity avoided those inconveniencies which had formerly attended uses, by confining such estates within the limits the law prescribed with regard to legal estates, and subjecting them to all the consequences of an actual ownership; the reason of mankind assented to these principles of equity, and the doctrine of Uses was revived under the denomination of Trusts.

Estates or interests in things are alienable by the owner thereof by conveyance in two manners: one to take effect in the life of the party aliening; the other by conveyance to take effect after his death. The former includes as well the modes of alienation introduced by the seudal law, as the various infruments and acts which the industry and ingenuity of men, skilled in the law, have devised to get rid of the forms adopted in that system for the sake of notoriety. The latter are confined to alienation by will or testament, or the like.

Each of these several species of affurances and conveyances, amongst many others, conditute the substance of the following work.

Note, Such parts of the body of the Work as are introduced by the Editor, are marked [*]

The Practice of Conveyancing.

Acknowledgments.

By Trustees, that Stocks are transferred to and accepted by them upon Trusts.

By Indorsement.

WE the within named T. H. and H. B. do hereby acknowledge that the 500l. Bank Stock within mentioned, bath been transferred to and accepted by us, upon the trusts within mentioned.

Witnels J. B.

T. H.

H. W.

H. B.

Of Writings received.

HEREBY ACKNOWLEDGE to have had and received this — day of — of A. B. two several indentures, one of lease and the other of release, dated — and both made between — purporting a mortgage from the said — to the said — of lands in — for securing — and interest, and also a bond for the performance of the covenants contained in the said mortgage. I say received, in order to recover the monies due thereon.

By me C.D.

Another.

I DO acknowledge that the several writings mentioned on the other side of this paper are left and deposited in my hands, by and in trust for L. B. and M. C. to be kept as I keep my own goods and writings, and to be produced for the use of either of the said parties, as their respective occasions shall require. Witness my hand the —— day of —— in the year of our Lord, &c.

Another.

A. &c. do acknowledge to have received on the day of the date hereof, of and from B. &c. the several securities to me as executrix ascretaid for monies paid by him by my order and consent to the several persons sollowing to wit, A bond from C. for —— 1. principal money, dated, &c. a security by assignment of a Naval bill, &c.

Acquittances. Vid. Receipts and Releases,

D

Yot. I.

• Of Private Bills.

SECT. I.

Of, their Nature and Objects.

2 Black. Com. 344. PRIVATE BILLS are a species of assurance by matter of record not depending on the act or consent of the parties themselves: but having the sanction of a court of record to substantiate, preserve, and be a perpetual testimony of the transfer of property from one man to another, or of its establishment when already transferred.

Private acts of parliament are, especially of late years, become a very common mode of assurance in cases where common proceedings, and the

judgments or decrees of ordinary courts of justice, will not avail.

As to enable the sale of lands in settlement ineligibly situated, and the purchase of others, advantageous in point of locality, or in other

respects

To enable persons restrained from selling, alienating, or disposing of terms for years, to the rents issues and profits of which they are intitled during their lives, to accept of terms, advantageous for all parties interested, offered by the owners of the see, and to vest the same in them, discharged of such terms, and the trusts thereof.

To enable tenants for life, of estates incumbered, to sell a part thereof, and with the money arising from such sales to discharge the incumbrances; it being made evident that the payment of the interest is a greater deduction from the income of the owners of the estates than

any deficiency that would enfue from such alienations.

To authorise a sale of part of estates mortgaged, to preserve the remaining part thereof in the family, which would otherwise be lost by foreclosure.

To enable tenants for life to sell the fee-simple, rather than dispose of

mortgage terms at a price evidently disadvantageous.

To establish and confirm exchanges of lands, made pursuant to

agreement, beneficial to all parties interested.

To enable parties, who, by reason of limitations, are not qualified to make, join in, and execute such acts, deeds, and assurances, as are necessary to consirm and establish a partition; effectually to accomplish it, if it be for the general interest of the owners at large.

To remove and obviate difficulties arising from infancy; First, by impowering infants to settle their lands pursuant to marriage articles; where giving efficacy to such treaties and the settlements to be made

thereupon, will be evidently for the benefit of the infants; or,

Secondly, By carrying into execution agreements beneficial and advantageous to families, notwithstanding the infancy of any of the parties interested; in which cases it is usual to proceed originally in Chancery, in order to procure the Master's certificate, that the proposed scheme is for the infant's benefit.

Thirdly, By authorifing trustees to pay money, (bound by settlement to be laid out in the purchase of lands and settled on daughters, (being infants) in tail, remainder to the son in sec,) to the husband

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a danghter on her marriage, the remainder-man in fee con-

inting.

Fourthly, By enabling infants to dispose of their estates, where, from the narrowness of their circumstances, they will be lest without subfiltence: unless by this means money can be raised to place them in some employ, whereby they may get a livelihood.

Fifthly, By impowering their guardians to renew college leases; and, for that purpose, to surrender them up, and to apply their personal

chates to pay the fines and charges of removal.

Private acts also have been interposed, to enable a tenant for life, retrained by various strictures, to provide for the support and main-tenance of his eldest son, and to erect a house suitable to his station; such tenant for life stipulating to abandon other advantages, equivalent in value, to those who are entitled in remainder.

Also to enable tenant for life to raise portions, under the trusts of a term, at a period prior to that at which they can safely be raised, under

the limitation of a settlement.

To supply desects, or correct, or explain powers lest out by the strict-

nels, or omillions of family fettlements.

First, By enabling tenants for life and remainder-men to make jointures; this being visibly for the benefit of all parties interested, because otherwise they cannot marry suitable to their degree and station.

But all parties must be desirous of and allow it.

Secondly, By authorifing tenant for life to make leafes where a settlement is desective in that respect; or to make leafes of a longer duration than a settlement warrants, when there is a visible prospect of improving the estate thereby, as by mining, inclosing, cultivating, or building; in which cases the legislature have impowered tenants for life to lease for 90 years, when the power has not extended beyond 21.

Thirdly, By enabling tenants for life to raise money by mortgage,

inflead of executing a power to fell.

Private acts also are passed to correct or explain leasing powers; which may be effected by confining leasing powers to hereditaments of a particular description.

So they may be passed in order to create powers where their existence will be evidently beneficial, and the want of them clearly prejudicial,

to all parties interested in an estate.

As to enable the fall of timber standing on the estate of an infant; it being at full growth and likely to decay and decrease in value. But the produce thereof must be applied to some beneficial purpose, as to descay incumbrances thereon, &c.—Or, to enable the temporary application of monies, otherwise appropriated, to the renewal of a lease, where the sine is from time to time increasing, and the benefit derived therefrom, and all improvements thereof will be otherwise lost. But the estate renewed must be ultimately charged with the sums paid.

To alter marriage articles, in carrying them into execution, by introducing provisions, variations, and restrictions, which cannot be prejudicial to, and may be for the advantage of the children and issue of the surriage: or by enabling trustees to leave the whole or part of the sortune of semes covert, employed in trade and directed by settlement to be called in and invested in the funds, in trade for a reasonable time, it being made evident that it will be most advantageous for all parties

that this scheme should be followed.

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To rectify deeds, writings, recoveries, and assurances had, made, done, and executed upon full adequate and valuable consideration, and make the same effectual between the parties where the same have been inartificially conducted; where the recoveree is at the time competent to bind the estate, and the whole or part of it has been afterwards settled:

on marriage, or the like.

To relieve against hard and oppressive terms, into which the owner of an estate has been improvidently drawn; as by enabling a tenant in tail (who being very young, has settled his estates in a manner greatly to his disadvantage, and upon a consideration by no means adequate to the depriving himself of the power and privilege of managing his own patrimony, of which he has been a purchaser, providing for his family, and raising money for suture exigencies) to charge a sum of money thereupon, to pay, satisfy, and discharge his debts, annuities, and incumbrances, such younger children as are of age, and the guardians of those who are not of age, consenting; or by freeing, discharging, acquitting, exempting, and exonerating hereditaments from and against all uses, estates, trusts, powers, provisoes, uses, and limitations, in a settlement; the uses and trusts of which, except the limitation in favour of the issue of tenant for life by a subsequent marriage, are ceased, and determined.

To enable bodies corporate, as colleges or the like, to alien and dispose, apply and appropriate their respective lands and possessions to particular purposes, beneficial to the general object of their institution.

To carry into execution the establishment of charitable institutions, originally set on foot by patent, by establishing the same as legal active corporations for that purpose.

I o enable ecclesiastical corporations to exchange their estates with

lay persons.

To remove difficulties in the management of estates, occasioned by the incapacity of their owners. As to empower the committees of lunatics to make leases of their estates during their lunacy.

To enfranchise customary lands and hereditaments directed to be settled; it being evidently for the interest of all persons interested so

to do.

To restore attainted persons to their estates, or the produce thereof.

To separate husband and wife, where the former has been guilty of acts of cruelty, and kept the laster under terror: and to secure the

latter a separate maintenance.

In these, or other cases of the like kind, the transcendent power of Parliament is called in to assist the parties, and, by a particular law enacted for the very purpose, to unsetter estates, to give to tenants reasonable powers, to assure estates to purchasors against remote or latent claims of infants or disabled persons, by settling a proper equivalent in proportion to the interest so barred; and to remove, as far as is consistent with the municipal regulations of a well governed and civilized people, all obstacles that stand in the way of a full and plenary enjoyment of property according to the intent of the original owners thereof.

This practice was carried to a great length in the year succeeding the Restoration; by setting aside many conveyances alledged to have been made by constraint, or in order to screen the estates from being forseited during the Usurpation. But acts of this kind are at present

carried

2 Black. (2m. 345. caniel in in both Houses with great deliberation and caution,

periodely in the House of Lords .:

Aim thus made, though it binds all parties to the bill, is looked a Black.

upon where as a private conveyance, than as the solemn act of the le-Com. 346.

gillane. It is not therefore allowed to be a public, but is considered as a new private statute. It is not printed and published among the other laws of the Session. It hath been relieved against when obtained on fraudulent suggestions. And no judge or jury is bound to take notice of it, unless the same be specially set forth and pleaded to them. It remains however enrolled among the public Records of the nation, to be for ever preserved as a perpetual testimony of the conveyance or assurance so made and established.

S E C T. II.

Of the Manner of soliciting private Bills.

DRIVATE bills generally originate in the House of Lords; beleast, as they are always referred to the Judges for their approbation, to procure that, is one of the first objects of the parties intereled; as, if that cannot be had they will not pass the Lords, although

approved in the Lower House of Parliament.

Therefore the first step taken, respecting the passing a private act of passiment, is a petition (a) to the house in which it originates, by the parties interested, stating the relative situation of the parties interested, the state of their claims (if the bill is to alter property), the object in view, the soundation of the application, and that it cannot be accomplished without the interposition of the Legislature, and therefore, praying an act to effectuate what is proposed according to the intent of the parties. In this petition it ought also to be shewn that (except the parties who are to be bound in respect of the compensation made them, or for other considerations (b),) there is not, nor can be, any person that has, or can have, any right or title to any compensation or equivalent. Of the latter description of persons are such as are intitled to remainders or reversions, subsequent to or lying behind the estate of a first tenant in tail; all of whom being barrable by a common recovery, are, therefore, considered as having rights of too trivial and inconsiderable a nature to be regarded by Parliament.

And, in this respect, there seems to be an analogy between the procedure in the High Court of Parliament and that of the Court of Chancery; for, when that Court is required on behalf of an incumbrancer, under a charge, to bind the inheritance of an estate strictly entailed, with many remainders over, it is sufficient to bring the first remainder-man of the inheritance before the Court, and a decree in that

cale binds all the remainder-men and reversioners.

The petition thus drawn must be signed by all parties concerned in

the event of the bill, and attested by two witnesses.

Then it may be presented to the House by a Lord, or it may be and on the table and taken up and read. After its having been read, an order is then made, referring it to two of the Judges.

(a) For the form of a petition Vide infra.
(b) For the form of a confent to a bill, Vid. infra.

This order is conceived its terms of the nature following, faiting them to the particular case in question:

"Upon reading the petition of the Right Hononrable H. Earl of S. and M. Countels of S. his wife, on behalf of themselves and their infant children; and J. G. brother to the said H. Earl of S. praying leave to bring in a bill for sale of, &c.—It is ordered by the Lords Spiritual and Temporal in Parliament assembled, That the consideration of the said petition be, and it is hereby referred to the Lord Chief Baron of the Exchaquer, and Mr. Baron A. who are forthwith to summon all parties concerned in the bill, and after hearing them are to report to the House the state of the case, with their opinion thereupon under their hands, and whether all parties who may be concerned in the consequences of the bill have signed the petition. And also that the Judges having perused the bill do sign the same.

(Signed)

A. C. Cler. Parliamenti.

This order, with the petition, being delivered out, and the bill (a) being drawn, a copy of the petition, this order, and the bill, is left

with each of the Judges named in the order.

Then the witnesses intended to prove the facts stated in the bill must attend the House of Lords, to be sworn at the bar of the House. Which being done, a certificate thereof must be procured from the clerk, the form of which is as follows:

I do hereby certify that A. B. was this day sworn by me at the bar of this House, in order to be examined before the Judges to whom the perition of the Right Honourable H. Earl of S. and others, for a private bill stands referred,

House of Lords, Feb. 178. W. W.

These steps being taken, the matter now is ripe for the inquiry of the Judges, who must be attended by the witnesses at one of their chambers, (at a time fixed by them) that they may be by them examined as to the material sacts necessary to be proved. En Grasia (is it be a bill for sale of lands settled and settling others in lieu thereos) as to the sacts, that the petitioner is seised in see of the lands proposed to be settled as an equivalent. That the same are of as great or greater value than the lands proposed to be sold. That it is for the interest of all parties that the object proposed shall be carried into execution. That all parties, that are interested, or have a substantial claim, or are concerned in the consequences of the bill, have signed the petition.

If the Judges be satisfied of these sacts, and approve the bill, then a fair copy thereof must be prepared for their signing, and their report drawn: in which, after stating the proceedings and the preamble of the bill, they certify that the facts stated have been proved to their satisfaction; that they have perused and signed the bill annexed; conceive it proper for the purposes proposed, and are of opinion, that it may be reasonable the same should be carried into a law, if their Lordships

shall so please.

The file of this report is as follows:

- To the Right Honourable the Lords Spiritual and Temporal in Parliament affembled,
 - Le persuance of your Lordships' order of reference bearing date the of 17, we have considered of the petition therein mentioned, and hereto annexed, and do find,
 - " That, &c."

Here it states all the facts and allegations in the petition necessary to be proved to warrant the interpolition of the Legislature to enact what is required.

And then it concludes thus:

We have peruled and figured the bill annexed, which we conceive to be proper for the purpoles aforefaid.

P. A."

Then the petition, order of reference, report, and bill, being tacked together, must be carried, so annexed, to the House of Lords and delivered to the clerk at the table; where some Lord, on being applied to for that purpose, will take it up and present it to the House; or it will be taken up of course. This being done, the report of the Judges is read, and then the bill is read the first time, and ordered to be read a second time at a future day.

The bill, being thus brought in, must then be printed and got ready to be delivered to the Lords by the second reading; regularly, it should

beready before the first reading.

But it is necessary to observe, that, by an order of the House, a private bill cannot be read in the House, until one of the printed copies thereof shall have been delivered to every person concerned in the same bill, before the meeting of the committee upon such bill. And, in take of infancy, the copy must be delivered to the guardian, or next relation of full age not concerned in interest, or in the passing of the bill.

On the second reading, the bill is committed generally to all the Lords then present.

But by an order of the House, a private bill cannot be carried in less

time than a fortnight.

But if a bill be committed, and the proceedings thereupon interfere with any standing order of the House, that order is usually dispensed with.

For that purpole a case must be drawn to shew the reasons for the dispensation. This case must be given to a Lord, who must move, that the Lords may be summoned to take the matter into consideration; which will be ordered to be done for the next, or some short day. Then upon reading the order of the day, the Lord who made the motion is called upon to give his reasons why the order intruded upon should be dispensed with; and if the reason for a dispensation is approved, it is ordered accordingly.

The bill having been committed, a list of the committee is taken by the person soliciting the bill, and he procures such Lords as he has in success with to attend. Five Lords make a committee. At the committee there must be a printed bill filled up, and also bills with blanks therein upon the table for each Lord. The clerk of the committee reads the Judges report, and the bill. At this proceeding the witnesses also must be in readiness to prove the allegations.

These ceremonies being gone through, the bill passes the Committee, with the blanks filled up on a separate paper, by way of amendments. The Lord in the chair then reports the bill with the amendments to the House, and thereupon the bill with the amendments is ordered to be engrossed.

The bill being engrossed may be read a third time, when it passes, and then the blanks are filled up, and the bill is carried down to the Commons by two Matters in Chancery.

The bill being brought to the Commons, the printed act, as passed by the Lords, must be taken there; and then a member moves to take the bill off the table to be read the first time.

The bill is afterwards read a second time and committed.

Then the chairman of the committee makes his report of the bill at the fide bar of the House, and delivers the same to the clerk of the parliament, who reads it; the Speaker then takes the bill in his hand, holds it up, and puts the question, Whether the bill shall pass? If carried by a majority of voices, it passes. It is then returned to the House of Lords, where it lays for the Royal assent, which is given in the following manner: his Majesty comes to the house and signs the bill, then the clerk of the parliament reads the title of it, and declares the

Royal affect by faying, " Le Roi le veut." But it is observable, that, although the rules or orders of the Houses of Lords or Commons, with respect to the summoning all persons concerned in interest to appear and consent, and with respect to other matters, be not observed or complied with, nor yet dispensed with, the act of parliament will not be rendered thereby invalid or defective: for these rules are established for the sake of method, order, and regularity, during such times as private bills are under deliberation before the respective houses of parliament. They serve as regulations to them in the order of their own proceedings, but they are respectively liable to be dispensed with, and waived, whenever either house thinks sit. The instant one house of parliament has resolved that a bill shall pass, and fent it to the other house of parliament for its concurrence, all the rules and orders of that house from whence it is sent are virtually waived, and can have no further force; because when it is sent from the one house to the other for its concurrence, the latter house, under the consideration of which it falls, never asks or enquires whether the rules and orders of the other house have been complied with during its progress All that the latter house, to which it comes, takes care of, is, to regulate the progress thereof before itself, by its own forms, rules, and orders. Neither is any enquiry made when the bill is brought and tendered to the crown for the Royal assent, as to the regularity or irregularity of what has been done by either house of parliament whilst the Nothing more is required than that it should be bill was before them. transcribed upon the roll, that it appears there, and that it has passed both houses of parliament. For then nothing remains but for the crown to give it the Royal affent, or reject it. When the Royal affent is given to it, it then becomes a perfect act of parliament, and of such

absolute

(Save that of another parliament by the united consent of King, Lords, and Commons) can alter or controll it, or, even so much as call it in quelion: as to all inferior jurisdictions, they are bound to submit to it, provided the record is right; they may expound, or explain it, keeping to the intention of the makers; but they cannot question or impeach what the legislature has thought proper to enact as law. If there be say grievance or irregularity, that must and can only be remedied or

redified by another act of parliament to repeal or amend it.

An act of parliament, thus passed, removes the necessity of suffering arcovery to an estate tail and bar remainders; the interposition of the legislature rendering that form unnecessary; the tenant in tail's appearance before the High Court of Parliament, and his desire and petition to have his estate tail, and the remainders thereupon, barred, is as solemn a transaction, as his appearing before one of the courts of justice in Westminster. Hall, and going through the forms of a sictitious recovery. The arm of the most puissant power in the state being strong enough to essect immediately, whatever a subordinate jurisdiction can, by a compliance with forms established, accomplish; or, by dispensing with those forms, reach to any extent the latter can compass by pursuing them.

SECT. III.

Of a Title under a private Act of Parliament.

Nexamining a title under an act of parliament, so far as such title depends upon that act, it is only necessary, First, to search the rolls of parliament to see that such an act is there entered on the record, and that it had the royal assent. Secondly, to see whether the words that create the title are comprehensive enough to pass the estate (a). Thirding, to be careful to observe all the provisions and directions contained in the act, so as to see whether there is any thing made requisite by the act for the takers, under the uses thereof, to do, or perform, in order to entitle themselves to take and enjoy the estates intended thereby, and to proceed conformably thereto. And, Fourthly, that the saving bath nothing in it to preserve the rights of those persons who ought to be bound by the body of the act, or the rights or estates of any

⁽a) The most proper words to pass a fee are, "That the manors of H.J.J.H. and lands, &c. and all other the manors, lands, &c. late the estate and inherit-**Size of A. B.** fituate in the counties of C. D. E. F. &c. which, by his will, were given, devised, or limited, to the uses, and upon the trusts, &c. therementioned, shall, from and after the day of won, and vested in, W. W. and X. Y. and the same are hereby settled mon, and vested in them, their hoirs, and assigns, freed, discharged, and Moistely acquitted, exempted, and exonerated, of, and from, all the uses, trails, &c. devised, limited, or declared, in and by the said will of A. B. deceased." I hen flate the use of the estate as vested in W. W. and X Y. Or the lane uage may be thus, That from and after the all these manors, lands, &c. shall be absolutely divested out of the several Pulons claiming, or to claim, any estate or interest in possession, remainor reversion therein, under the will of A. B. and from thenceforth fall remain vested in W. W. and X. Y. and their heirs, to the ules therein limited. othera

others who shall appear to have any interest in the hereditaments conveyed; because any person who is within the saving (b) will not be bound by any of the foregoing clauses; but on the contrary, all his rights, titles, claims, estates, and interests, will be preserved, and kept entire.

It is not incumbent on the purchaser of estates sold under an act of parliament for discharging settled estates, &c. from the uses, trusts, &c. to which they are limited, and settling others in lieu thereof, to see that the vendor makes out a clear title in see-simple to the estate settled as the equivalent for the estate sold, to the satisfaction of the vendee's counsel.

A Petition for leave to bring in a private Bill.

To the Right Honourable the Lords Spiritual and Temporal in Parliament assembled.

The petition of the Right Honorable H. earl of S. and M. countels of S. his wife, on the behalf of themselves and their infant children, and of J. G. brother to the said earl of S.

Sheweth,

Recital of an intended marriage.

HAT some time about the latter end of the year one thousand seven hundred and thirty-five, a treaty was set on foot, for a marriage between your petitioners, H. earl of S. by the name and description of H. lord G. eldest son and heir apparent of the right honorable H. then earl of S. fince deceased, and the right honorable the lady M. B. daughter and only child of the right honorable G. earl of W. and it appearing on that treaty, that the manors, lands and hereditaments, the estates of the said H. then earl of S. proposed by him to be settled for the benefit of your petitioners, H. then lord G. now earl of S. and the faid lady M. B. and their issue, or some part thereof, then stood charged, or was or were intended to be charged with the payment of divers large sums of money for the portions of the ladies D. C. D. A. and J. G. the five daughters of the faid H. then earl of S. by D. countels of S. his then wife, and of the honorable J. G. their younger fon: It was thereupon agreed that the sum of sixteen thousand pounds, part of the sum of twenty thousand pounds, proposed to be paid by the said G. earl of W. as the marriage portion of the said lady M. B. his daughter, should be applied towards the discharge of the said feveral portions so charged, or intended to be charged on the faid estates of the said H. then earl of S. And that a sufficient part of the said manors, lands and hereditaments, the estate of the said H. then earl of S. should be vested in, or limited to trustees for a term of years,

⁽h) The faving clause it, Saving to the King's Majesty, his heirs and successors, and to all and every other person and persons, other than and except, &c. all such estate, right, title interest, &c. as they had before the passing of this act. Under which words, "other than," which are words of exclusion, must be comprehended, all persons intended to be within the binding coercive part of the act, as to whom it will remain notwithstanding this clause, in full force and effect.

to been a well the due payment of the remainder of such portions, as the of three thousand pounds, which it was agreed the said H. thre sel of S. should have a power to charge on the said premises; for ischistents and purposes as to him should seem meet: And that subkainte as to the faid lands and hereditaments to be comprised in the true, and as to all the rest and residue of the said manors, lands, milmultaments, so being the effates of the said H. then earl of S. the fire should be settled, subject to certain uses and estates, for the lies of the faid H. then earl of S. and the faid D. countes of S. his the, in part of the said premises, to the use, and for the benefit of your petitioners, the faid H now earl of S. and the faid lady M. B. now countels of S. and their issue, in such manner as hereinaster is mentioned.

That by indenture tripartite, bearing date the fixth day of May, in Of a fettlethe year of our Lord, one thousand seven hundred and thirty-six, ment theremult between the said H. late earl of S. and D. late countess of S. upon. bi wife, and your faid petitioner by his then stile and title of the right honorable H. G. esquire, commonly called lord G. eldest son and her apparent of the said earl of S. of the first part; the right honorshe G. earl of W. and the right honourable M. now counters of S. by ber then file and title of the right honorable the lady M. B. daughter and only child of the said earl of W. of the second part; and W. W. of G in the county of W. esquire, G. W. of G. in the county of B. mirt, and J. E. of T. in the county of C. esquire, of the third part; wing a therein is recited; And that the said then earl and countess between them besides the said H now earl of S. then stiled H. 6. fre daughters, that is to say, the said ladies D. C. the wife of J. V. T. elquire, D. A. and J. and one younger son, that is to the bonorable J. G. esquire; And resiting, That a marriage was istended to be had and solemnized between your petitioners, the H. sow earl of S. and M. now countels of S. by the consent and ap-Photion of the faid then earl and countels of S. and that it had been with between the said then earl and your petitioner, with the consent exprobation of the faid G. earl of W. and M. now counters of S. the sum of fixteen thousand pounds, part of the postion of the said Memory counters of S. should, immediately after the said marriage, be to and among the said daughters of the said then earl and counthe of S. in manner following, viz. the sum of seven thousand two bracked pounds, part thereof, to the said f. W. V T. and the lady C. his wife, for the portion provided, or intended to be provided, the faid lady C. as therein is expressed, and in full of all and every or fums of money which the might otherwise claim, have, or be miled unto, out of the lands or hereditaments of the said then earl of and the sum of eight thousand eight hundred pounds, residue of the fixteen thousand pounds, to be equally divided amongst them the ladies D. D. A. and J. viz. the sum of two thousand two hadred pounds to each of them, in part of their portion: And that it bikewise agreed, that there should be raised and secured, by and out the honor, manors, lands, tenements, and hereditaments, thereby passed and demised, the fum of five thousand pounds to each of the daughters D. D. A. and J. to make their several portions equal to the portions of the said lady C. and in sull satisfaction of all and

every portion and portions, and other fums of money respectively pro-

wided or intended to be provided for the said daughters, as therein is expressed, or otherwise howsnever: And also the sum of ten thousand

pounds to the laid J. G. in full, for his portion, and in satisfaction of all portions which he might have or claim, as therein is expected, or otherwise howsoever; to be payable, at the times, and in the manner therein and herein after expressed. It is witnessed, that he the said H. late earl of S. and also the said H. your petitioner, H. now earl of S. for the confiderations in the said indenture tripartite mentioned, did grant and demise unto the said W. W. G. W. parties thereto, and J. E. all those, &c: To hold unto the said W. W. G W. party thereto, and J. E. their executors, administrators, and assigns, from the day of the date thereof, for and during the term of one thousand years, without impeachment of waste, upon the trusts, and to and for the intents and purposes therein mentioned and declared, that is to say, as to the manor of B. with the rights, members, and appurtenances thereof, and all lands and hereditaments thereunto belonging, in the faid county of I., upon trust, after the said marriage, by and out of the rents, issues and profits of the faid manor of B. and the lands, hereditaments, and premises thereto belonging, to levy and raise, during the life-time of your said petitioner, and M. his wife, now countels of S. and of the longer-liver of them, the yearly sum of one hundred

and eighteen pounds, clear of all deductions and abatements what-

foever, to be paid to your said petitioner during his life,

in case she should survive him, during her life, in augmentation of the jointure intended to be settled on her by an indenture quinquepartite or settlement therein referred to, and herein-after recited: And to make up and compleat the jointure and provision thereby intended to be made for her, two thousand pounds a year: Also upon trust, out of the rents, issues, and profits of the said manor and premises so to them limited as aforesaid, to levy, raise, and pay, all sines and sees, costs and expences incident to the obtaining grants for, or admissions to, certain copyhold lands and tenements therein particularly mentioned; and to the obtaining and renewing the grants and leases of certain leasehold tenements, held of the dean and chapter of P. for several terms of twenty one years, therein and herein after mentioned and described: And as to all and singular the said honor, See subject to the trusts

thereby declared thereof as aforesaid. Upon further trust, by mortgage of the same premises, or by such other ways and means as is therein mentioned, to raise and levy any sum or sums of money, not exceeding in the whole the sum of three thousand pounds, to be paid

to such person and persons, and for such uses, intents, and purposes, and at such time or times, and in such manner as the said H, then earl of S. by any deed or deeds, or by his last will and testament, to be executed and attested in manner therein mentioned should direct or appoint; And also to raise and levy the sum of sive thousand pounds apiece, for the portions of each of them, the said ladies D. D. A. and f, and the said sum of ten thousand pounds for the portion of the said f. f. f. to be respectively paid at such times, and in such manner as therein is mentioned. In which said indenture tripartite is contained a

proviso, or declaration, whereby it is provided and declared, that the

and after his decease to the said M. now countess of

Infect part celop hid kund fums thereby provided for the portions of the Taid daughtens and younger fon respectively, or any of them, were and were theshy intended to be in full of all portions provided for them, and feelest be paid to them, or any of them, till he, she, or they, should salable a release of all portion and portions, sum and sums stany at any time theretofore provided or intended for him, her, then, by the faid then earl of S. charged or chargeable upon any wie ind or hereditaments.

That by indentures of leafe and releafe, bearing date respectively, Of further trench and eighth days of May, in the faid year of our Lord one fettlement. dunial seven hundred and thirty-fix, the release being an indenture piquetite, and made, or mentioned to be made, between the faid Athenesiof S. and D. then counters of S. his wife, and your said petition, by such stile and title as aforesaid, of the sirst part; the said Geld W. and M. now countels of S. of the second part; the met wite J. duke of C. since deceased, and the right honorable II. A cal of B. of the third part; the most noble H. duke of K. and the wife konorable W. lord D. and W. both fince deceased, E. C. .. him at law, and the faid G. W. of the fourth part; and R. S. of is the county of D. gentleman, and J. S. of R. aforesaid, genof the fifth part: Reciting that a marriage was then intended be horly had and solemnized between your said petitioners; which the faid then earl and countels of S. and that it was agreed by and the faid H. then earl of S. and your petitioner, with the like infest and approbation, and the said G. earl of W. and M. now counthat the said earl of W. should pay, as and for the marriage the said M. now counters of S. the sum of twenty thouper thereof, to the said then earl of S. and sour thousand, residue thereof, to your said petitioner; and that, in consithe thereof, the said H. then earl of S. and H. now earl of S. petitioner, should settle and assure to, or to the use of the M. now counters of S. for her life, for her jointure, in cale the seppen to survive your said petitioner, H. now earl of S. the tements, and hereditaments, freehold, copyhold, and leafehold, mentioned; and the annual sum of one hundred and eighteen being computed to be together of the clear yearly value of thousand pounds. It is witnessed, that in consideration of he faid intended marriage, and of the said sum of twenty thousand the marriage portion of the faid M. now counters of S. paid The laid G. earl of W. in the manner therein mentioned: And for the confiderations in the said indenture of release quinquepartite mined and expressed, he the said H. then earl of S. and also petitioner H. now earl of S. did grant, convey, and assure the said 7. duke of C. and H. B. earl of B. all those, &c. In Insert the out of all the rents and profits of the same premises during the parcele. the of your petitioners, the faid H. now earl of S. and M. now of S. to raise the yearly sum of five hundred pounds for the ale of the said M. now countess of S. payable quarterly, der of all deductions. And upon further truit, that in case the M. now countes of S. should happen to die in the life-time of

your faid petitioner H. now earl of S. leaving issue any child or children by him, and he should marry any other wife, then from and after fuch second marriage, they the said trustees, should, by and out of the rents, issues, and profits, of the same premises, in the said county of D. raise, levy, and pay, during the life of your said petitioner, H. now earl of S. for the maintenance and education of the eldest son of . your said petitioner H. now earl of S, by the said M. now countels of S. the respective yearly sums following; that is to say, the sum of two hundred pounds for the maintenance and education of such eldest fon, till he shall attain the age of sixteen years; and from and after he shall attain such age of sixteen years, the sum of three hundred pounds for his maintenance and education till he shall attain the age of twentyone years; and from and after he shall attain the said age of twentyone years, the fum of five hundred pounds for his maintenance during his faid father's life-time. And also to raise and pay for the maintenance and education of the daughters and younger fous of your petitioner the said H now earl of S. by the said M. now countess of S. his wife; the yearly sums following; that is to say, one hundred pounds for the maintenance and education of each and every younger fon; and one hundred pounds for each and every daughter, in case there shall be issue male; and in case there shall be a failure of issue male, and but one daughter of fuch marriage, the yearly fum of two hundred pounds for the maintenance and education of fuch only daughter; and if there be two or more daughters, the sum of one hundred and fifty pounds for each and every such daughters, until they respectively attain their ages of twenty-one years, or be married; the faid'several sums to be free from all taxes and deductions, and payable quarterly. And in the same indenture is contained a proviso, That, if the rents and profits of the premises in the said county of D. should not be sufficient to pay the several yearly maintenances so provided for the children of your said petitioner, H now earl of S. by the said M. now countels of S. in case of such second marriage as aforelaid, these the maintenance of each of such children shall be abated in proportion a And in such case, the clear annual income of the premises in the said county of D. should be paid to such children in proportion to the maintenance provided for them as aforelaid. And as for and concerning the said manors, lands, and premises in the said county of D. after the expiration or other sooner determination of the same term of ninety nine years. And also as for and concerning all and every the faid honor, &c. After the solemnization of the said marriage to the tile of your laid petitioner, H. now earl of S. and his assigns, for his life, without impeachment of waste; remainder to the said H. duke of K. and W. lord D. and W. both fince deceased, and their heirs, during the life of your faid petitioner, H. now earl of S. in trust to preferre the contingent remainders: And after the deceale of your faid petitioner, H. now earl of S. then as for and concerning all and fingular the faid messuages, lands, and hereditaments, in the said county of. D N. and W. and every of them, to the use of your said petitioner, M. now countels of S. and her alligus, during her life, for her jointure and in lieu and in bar of dower. And as for and concerning all and fingular the faid honor, &c. From and after the determination of the several uses and estates therein before limited, concerning the sam respectively

velpeding; and as the said uses and estates shall respectively determan, to the use of the said H. duke of K. J. duke of C. H. B. condil and W. lord D. and W. their executors, administrators, and for a term of three hundred years, to commence from the with of your laid petitioner, H. now earl of S. without impeachment upon truk in case there should be issue of the said H. now earl ** the body of the said M. now countess of S. begotten, an eldest m, and one or more other child or children, then by the ways ture mentioned to raise and levy such sum and sums of and children, to be paid at fuch days and times, and in such progettions, and manner, and with such maintenance, until the faid several Practions hold become payable as is therein declared and expressed; And afferthe determination of the said term of three hundred years, the skelche first and every other son of your said petitioner, H. specific S. on the body of the said M. now counters of S. to be befuccessively, in tail male; remainder to the use of the said H. the of K. J. dake of C. H. B. earl of B. and W. lord D. and W. executors, administrators, and alligns, for a term of five hundred years, without impeachment of waste, upon trust, by the ways and threin mentioned, to raise the sum of twenty thousand pounds, portion and portions of the daughter and daughters of your said poor, H. new earl of S. by the said M. countess of S. in default mak, between them; to be paid at such days, and times, and fach maintenance, in the mean time, as in the same indenture is unioned, and from and after the determination of the said term of planted years, to the use of your said petitioner, H. now earl of the beirs male of his body; with remainder to the use of the J. G. the second son of the said H. late earl of S. and the heirs who shis body, with divers remainders over. In which said last reindesture of release quinquepartite is contained, a power to enable per said petitioner H. now earl of S. in case he should survive the said counters of S. by any such deed or deeds as therein is mento limit or appoint unto, or to the ule of any woman or women, be should thereaster marry, sor her life, for her jointure, either before or after such marriage, any part or parts of the said manors, ted, and hereditaments, and premiles therein before granted and rehaled, whereof he should then be in the actual possession by virtue of the limitations therein contained, other than and except the premifes in the faid country of D. so as such jointure should not, in the whole, exceed the rent or yearly value of one thousand pounds above reprizes; and also another power to enable the said H. now earl of S. by any deal or deeds, or by his last will in writing, to charge all or any of the hid lands and, premises, whereof he should then be in the actual posidios, by virtue of the limitations therein before contained, other than edescript the premises in the said county of D. with the payment of my fure or furns of money, not exceeding, in the whole, the furn of eith thousand pounds, for the portion or portions of the child or childes of such subsequent marriage, to be paid and payable in such manand at fuch times, and in such proportions as your petitioner the hit H. now earl of S. should by such deed or deeds, or last will, limit or againt; and by the same indenture of release quinquepartite, it was covenanted

covenanted and agreed, that the cultomary or copyhold lands of the said H. then earl of S. within the parishes, townships, precincts, or territories of North C. and South C. and D. or some of them, or elsewhere, in the faid county of N. should, within the time therein limited, be duly surrendered according to the custom of the several manors whereof the same premises were respectively held, and to take effect on the folemnization of the faid then intended marriage, to the use of your petitioner, the faid H. now earl of S. and his assigns, for his life: Remainder to the said M. now countess of S. and her affigns for her life, as an addition to her jointure: Remainder to the first and other fons of the body of your petitioner, the faid H. now earl of S. on the body of the said M. now counters of S. successively in tail male: Remainder to the faid H. then earl of S. his heirs and assigns for ever. And after reciting, in the faid indenture quinquepartite, that the faid dean and chapter of the cathedral church of the borough of P. in the county of N. had, by a lease dated the fifteenth day of July, one thousand seven hundred and twenty-nine, demised to the said R. S. and J. S. the manor of C. in the county of N. with the rights, members, and appurtenances thereof; and the capital messuage or manor house of C. aforesaid, with the appurtenances; and all and singular the farms, messuages, tenements, and premises therein mentioned, in North C. and South C. alias C. Northby and Southby, or any or either of them in the said county of N. except the advowsons of the parish churches of North C. and South C. aforesaid, and the rectory or parsonage impropriate of North C. aforesaid, with the appurtenances; and also all that farm in South C. aforesaid, called D. Furm, with the appurtenances, to hold from the twenty-fourth day of June, one thouland seven hundred and twenty-eight, for the term of twenty-one years, under the yearly rent of eighty pounds seventeen shillings and fourpence halfpenny, payable as therein is mentioned. And that the faid dean and chapter, by one other lease dated the said fifteenth day of July, one thousand seven hundred and twenty-nine, had demised to the taid R. S. and J. S. the faid farm called D. therein described, with the appurtenances, to hold from the said twenty-fourth day of June, one thousand seven hundred and twenty-eight, for the term of twentyone years, under the yearly rent of thirty-one shillings, payable as therein is mentioned to and that the said premises comprised in the said two leafes, were thereby granted to the said R. S. and J. S. in trust for the faid H. then earl of S. his executors, administrators, and affigns: it was thereby covenanted and agreed, that they the said R. S. and J. S. should stand possessed of the premises comprised in the said leases, in trust from time to time, during the lives of your petitioners the faid H. now earl of S. and the faid M. now countels of S. and the life of the survivor of them, to renew the said leases, and that the fines payable upon such renewals, and the costs and charges of such renewals. and of the trustees should from time to time be paid and defrayed by the faid H. then earl of S. during his lifetime, or raised and paid by the ways and means in the faid therein and herein before recited indenture tripartite in that behalf mentioned: And also in trust to permit and suffer the reuts and profits of the said leasehold premises to be received by the said H. then earl of S. until the solemnization of the faid then intended marriage, and then by your petitioner the faid H.

earl of I during so long time as he should live, he paying the reserved rests; and after his decease, by the said M. countels of S. during so logue of the faid terms granted or to be granted as she should live, be paying the faid referred rents, as a further addition to her faid jumn; and after the decease of the survivor of them the said now and manufels, upon trust, till the eldest son or heir male of your printed the said H. now earl of S. by the said M. now countess of S. And attain the age of twenty-one years, to apply the rents and proand the faid leasehold premises to and for the benefit of such eldest for or heir male as aforeseid; and when such eldest son or heir male hook attain the said age of twenty one years, upon trust, to assign such leasehold premises, unto such eldest son or heir male, his executon, edministrators and assigns; and in case no such son or heir male hould attain the faid age of twenty-one years, or in case there should be molech edest son or heir male of the body of your petitioner the said 4. now earl of S. by the faid M. now counters of S. then upon trust to the faid premises to your petitioner the said H. now earl of S. his executors, administrators and assigns.

That the said marriage between your petitioner the said H. now That marrical of S. and M. now countels of S. Soon afterwards took effect and age was had. solutionsized, and there is issue of the said marriage, three sons and exchapter now living; that is to fay, The right honorable G. H. G. manusly called lord G. the eldest son and heir apparent of your Printingers the faid H. now earl of S. and M. now countess of S. the honorrable B. G. J. G. and the right honorable lady M. G. and the

H. B. earl of B. is now become earl of S. and B.

The the faid H. late earl of S. by a certain instrument or deed of Of a deed Motion, bearing date the tenth day of May, one thousand seven made in exemid and thirty-uz, did, in pursuance of the powers vested in him, cut on of a made the faid registed indenture of demise bearing date the fait power under med by the said recited indenture of demise, bearing date the said the settlefind day of the same month of May, direct and appoint that the said ment. W. G. W. and J. E. should forthwith raile and pay to him, or to worder, the said sum of three thousand pounds, which he the said H. then earl of S. had a power by the last recited indenture to direct to be mid a sforefaid.

That by another instrument in writing of deed and assignment, bear- Of a firther Mate the tenth day of June, in the said year of our Lord one thou- deed respecthad seven hundred and thirty six, the said H. then earl of S. did ing the same. in the faid last mentioned sum of three thousand pounds to his three daughters the said ladies D. D. and A. their executors, adminibeen and assigns, equally to be divided between them, share and have slike, and the said D. late counters of S. died in the month of from thousand seven hundred and thirty-eight, and the said H. he end of S. died on or about the fourteenth day of November, one houland seven hundred and thirty nine; and upon his death your petiwere the said H. now earl of S. entered into the possession of the said that by the faid indenture of release quinquepartite, of the eighth by of May, one thousand seven hundred and thirty-lix, limited to him ther the death of the said H. late earl of S. his sather as afore-到

That the said lady D. G. did afterwards intermarry with G. M. of That daughin the shire of A. esquire, and the said lady J. G. did also after ters, &c., who wards had portions Vol. I.

wards intermarry with G. D. of B. in the county of P. esquire, and the

charged on the lands fettled, had called for the fame.

That certain persons had agreed to lend the money on mortgage of the term raised for securing the same.

Of indenture of allignment of the mortgage term.

faid G. M. and lady D. his wife; and G. D. and lady J. his wife; and also the ladies D. and A. G. having each of them occasion for the faid four several sums of five thousand pounds apiece, provided for their portions in and by the said recited indenture of demise tripartite, of the fixth of May, one thousand seven hundred and thirty-fix; and the said ladies D. and A. G. and also the said G. M. and lady D. his wife, and G. D. and the faid lady J. his wife, having each of them occasion for their said several shares of, and in the said sum of three thousand pounds appointed to them by the said H. late earl of S. as aforesaid, the whole making together the sum of twenty-three thousand pounds; and R. D. esquire, and T. W. esquire, who is fince deceased, and T. S. merchant, having agreed to advance the faid sum of twenty-three thousand pounds, on having an assignment of the said term of one thousand years granted in and by the said recited indenture of demise tripartite of the sixth of May, one thousand seven hundred and thirty-six, thereupon by a certain indenture of assignment of seven parts bearing date the twelsth day of December, one thousand seven hundred and thirty-nine, in consideration of the said sum of twenty-three thousand pounds paid by them the said T. W and T. S. to the said ladies D. and A G. and to the said G. M. and lady D. his wife; G. D. and lady J. his wife, or to trustees for their use, in such proportions as therein is expressed; they the faid G. W. W. W. and J. E. did assign, transfer, and set over unto the said R. D. T. W. and T. S. the said manors of G. and B. and all other the premises in and by the faid recited indenture tripartite of the fixth of May, one thousand seven hundred and thirty-fix, demised as aforesaid; To hold unto the said R. D. T. W. and T. S. for the residue of the said term of one thousand years, granted in and by the faid last mentioned indenture of demise, subject to redemption by your petitioner the faid H. now earl of S. or fuch other person as should be intitled to the remainder expectant on the determination of the faid term of one thouland years, on payment by them of the faid fum of twenty-three thousand pounds, with the interest thereof, at such times and in such manner as therein is expressed; and by another indenture bearing date the said twelfth day of December, one thousand seven hundred and thirty-nine, the said ladies D. and A. G. and also the said G. M. and lady D. his wife, G. D. and lady J. his wife, did, pursuant to the directions contained in the said recited indenture tripartite of the fixth of May, one thousand seven hundred and thirty-fix, release your petitioner the said H. now earl of S. and all his estates whatsoever, of and from all and every the portions and fortunes provided for them the said ladies D. D. A. and J. respectively as aforesaid.

That by a certain indenture or instrument quadrupartite, bearing date the fourteenth day of August, one thousand seven hundred and forty sive, the said R. D. and T. S. the said T. W. being then dead, did acknowledge and declare that the sum of sive thousand pounds, part of the said sum of twenty-three thousand pounds mentioned in the said last recited indenture of seven parts, was advanced by, and was the proper money of the said G. E. of W. and they the said R. D. and T. S did thereby declare, that as to the said sum of sive thousand pounds, with the interest thereof, they would stand interested in

D claration of true as to past of the most gage number ad-

the faid manors, and premises affigned by the faid last recited indenture of seven parts, in trust for the said G. E. of W. his executors, adminifrators, and affigns; fo that the said R. D. and T. S. were then only interested in the sum of eighteen thousand pounds, residue of the said sem of twenty-three thousand pounds, secured to them by the said last

mentioned indenture of assignment of seven parts as aforesaid.

That the faid J. G. having occasion for the sum of two thousand five hundred pounds, in part of his said portion or fortune of ten thoufand pounds, did apply to your petitioner, the said II. now earl of S. for the payment thereof, and the said G. E of W. having, at the request of your petitioner, the faid H. now earl of S. agreed to advance the fame thereupon, by a certain deed, poll, or inferument, dated the twentyfifth day of March, one thousand feven hundred and forty-six, the said J. G. in consideration of the payment made to him, of the said sum of two thousand five hundred pounds, did acknowledge the receipt of the faid fum of two thousand five hundred pounds from your petitioner, the said H. now earl of S. in which instrument, the name of the said H. now earl of S. was made use of, in trust, for the said G. E. of W.

That the said several principal sums, which so stand charged on Amount of your petitioner, the faid H. now earl of S's said estates, amount to the the incumfum of thirty-three thousand pounds, the interest whereof, at the rate brances and of four pounds per centum per annum, amounts to the full fum of one interest. thousand three hundred and twenty pounds, by the year, besides the

charges of remittances and other expences attending the same.

That the faid G. earl of W. having observed that the payment of Causes the said interest money, was very inconvenient and grievous to your whereon this petitioner, the said H. now earl of S. his son-in-law, and that a great petition is part of the said H. now earl of S's income, after payment of taxes, grounded repairs, and other which out-goings, was confunded thereby, hath recommended it to your petitioner the said H. now earl of S. to make fale of fuch parts of the faid lands and hereditaments as lie most remote from the bulk of the faid estates, and are most likely to be fold to the belt advantage; and as an effectual motive to induce him thereto, the faid G. earl of W. out of his further concern for and affection to your petitioner the faid H. now earl of S. hath offered and proposed, that in case a sale can be effected, of so much of the said premises, as will discharge all the said principal sums so standing charged on the said effaces, other than such sums as are due to himself, he the said G. earl of W. will release all the said estates, of and from the said sum of two thousand and five hundred pounds by him advanced for the use of the faid J. G. and remaining due to him the faid earl of W. as aforefaid, fo ! as to annihilate that demand, and to discharge all the said estates from the payment thereof, and as to the fum of five thousand pounds, being the remaining fum so due to the said G. earl of W. he the said G. earl of W. hath offered to accept of a security for the same, upon some part of the faid effates, which is not proposed to be fold, whereby only the sum of twenty-five thousand and five hundred pounds, will remain to be dicharged by fuch fale as aforefaid.

That confidering the great disproportion there is between the intered of the said sum of twenty-five thousand five hundred pounds, and the neat yearly produce of such an estate, in lands of inheritance,

as if fold, would raife a fum fufficient to pay off and discharge the principal thereof, your faid petitioners, the faid H. now earl of S. and the said M. countels of S. his wife, and the said J. G. their brother, are satisfied that it would be for the beacht and advantage of all parties interested in the said settled estates. that the faid twenty-five thousand five hundred pounds, should be speedily paid off and discharged, but as this cannot be effected otherwise than by sale of part of the said settled estates, the inheritance thereof being fettled and intailed as aforefaid, your petitioners, the laid H. now earl of S. M. countels of S. his wife, and the laid ?. G. who are all the parties interested in the said settled estates, except the children of your petitioner, the said H. now earl of S. and the said M. countels of S. who are all infants, and except the persons claiming estates in remainder after, and expectant on failure of issue of your petitioners, the said H. now earl of S. and the said J. G. respectively, and which estates in remainder the said H. now earl of S. and the said J, G. are qualified by law to har and defeat, are all consenting and delivous that the inheritance of a competent part of the faid fettled cstate, may be sold and disposed of, for the purposes aforementioned, and it is proposed with the joint-consent of all the parties eforesaid, that the manor of B. and A, alias A; and other parts of the faid fettled estates in the county of D. and also the said lands and hereditaments in the counties of W. L. and N. which lie at a distance from the familyfeat, and the bulk of the estate of your petitioner, the faid. He now earl of S. and may be fold to great advantage, shall be disposed of for the purpoles aforesaid, and in order to facilitate such sale, the said M. countels of S. with the advice and approbation of the said G earl of W. her father, bath confented and agreed that such part of the promises in the county of D, as are so proposed to be fold, shall be discharged from railing and paying the laid yearly lum of five hundred pounds, to provided by the faid marriage settlement for her separate use during her coverture, and that the faid yearly fum of five hundred pounds shall be charged upon the rest of the premisses in the county of D. not intended to be fold, and upon the premisses in the county of L. comprised in the said marriage-settlement, and that the maintenance and provifion secured by the same marriage-settlement for the children of your petitioners the said H. now earl of S. and the said M. countels of S. to take effect upon the contingency of the faid A. now earl of S.'s marrying a second wife, shall be and remain charged on the faid L estate, and all the other estates not proposed to be sold, and the said M. countels of S. hath agreed to accept of the annuity or yearly fum of fix hundred and fifty pounds, to be charged upon the said L. for her life, as part of her joieture, in lieu of, and as an equivalent for, such part of the estate limited to ber in jointure by her said marriage-settlement as is proposed to be sold, and your petitioner, the said H. now earl of S. hath also consomed and agreed that the powers given and reserved to him by the fame settlement, for limiting a jointure to any future wife, and for raising portions for the children of a second venter shall be varied and abridged.

But although the carrying this proposal into execution, can be no prejudice, but will be a manifest advantage to all parties, claiming,

claiming, or to claim under the limitations of the said marriagesettlement, yet by reason of the infancy of all the children of your petitioners the faid H. now earl of S. and the said M. now courtels of S. the same cannot be effected without the aid and authority of

an act of parliament.

Your petitioners therefore pray that your Lordships will be pleased to Prayer of the give leave to bring in a bill for vesting in trustees, their heirs, executors, petition. and administrators, discharged from all estates, uses, trusts, powers, and provisions, limited, mentioned, declared, and covenanted, of and concerning the same, in and by the faid herein before mentioned settlement, all that the Lordship, &c. upon trust that they the said G. earl of W. and W. W. and the furvivor of them and the heirs of fuch furviver, shall and do withall convenient speed of his and their own proper authority, if you titioners the said H. now earl of S. and M. countels of S. shall be both dead, but if they or either of them shall be living, then by and with the confent and approbation of them, or the furvivor of them, to be fignified in writing under their hands and feals, or the hand and feal of the survivor of them, sell and dispose of the faid manors, lands, tenements, hereditaments, and premisses so in him and them vested by this act, or so much and such part and parts thereof, together or in parcels, as shall be requisite and necessary for the purpoles herein after mentioned unto any person or persons who shall be willing to become purchaser or purchasers thereof, or of any part thereof, for the most money, and best price or prices, that they can get for the same, and to apply and dispose of the money arising by such fale or sales in the first place; for the paying and discharging as well the principal sum of eighteen thousand pounds so remaining due to the faid R. D. and T. S. by virtue of the security herein before mentioned to be vested in them as aforesaid, as the principal sum of seven thousand five hundred pounds, remaining due to him the said J. G for or on account of the portion of ten thousand pounds, so received and provided for him as aforesaid, and all interest due and in arrear for the same principal sums respectively, and to lay out, apply, and dispose of the residue and surplus, if any, of the money arising by such sale or sales, which after payment and discharge of the said several incumbrances and sums of money, shall remain in the hands of the said G. earl of W. and W. W. or of the survivor of them or either of them, or the heirs, executors, or administrators of such survivor, in the purchase of lands, tenements, and hereditaments, situate, lying and being in that part of Great Britain called England, in fee-simple in possession, and for settling the hereditaments and tenements so to be purchased, to the same uses, upon the same trusts, for the same intents and purpoles, and under and subject to the same powers and provisoes as are by and in the faid herein before mentioned marriage-lettlement, finited, expressed, declared, and contained, or such of them as shall be then existing, undetermined, or capable of taking effect, or as a car thereto as the death of parties, and other contingencies will admit of, except the powers of revoking and appointing new uses, and of selling and exchanging contained in the faid settlement.

And your petitioner shall ever pray, &c.

Witnels.

A. A. B. B.

T.

S.

The Forms of such private Ads of Parliament as relate to Conveyancing.

FIRST, Concerning felling Estates, cutting and selling Timber, &c. for the Payment of Debts, Legacies and Portions, and for the Purchasing other Estates more convenient than those fold, in Lieu thereof, &c. and for buying in Premisses and Incumbrances.

An Act for the Sale of Part of the Estate of H. Esq; deceased, in O. and R. in the County of N. for the discharging several Incumbrances thereupon, and the Performance of the last Will of the faid E. H. and for the settling of other Lands and Tenements in R. aforesaid, in Lieu thereof, to the same Uses.

Which was, &c. made or mentioned to be bearing date, &c.

which was, &c. made or mentioned to be made between E. H.

Recital of a convevance of lands to the use of *E. H.* his heirs and affigns for ever.

of R. in the county of N. esq; (since deceased) of the first part, J. H. gent. (since also deceased) who was then son and heir apparent of the said E. H. of the second part, T. W. of O. in the said county of N. clerk, and R. W. of A. in the faid county of N. clerk, of the third part, J. C. of T. in the same county of N. clerk, of the fourth part, F. A. of S. in the said county of M. esq; T. M. of G. in the said county of N. gent, Sir A. J. of W. in the said county of N. bart. and R. K. of B. in the faid county of N. gent. of the fifth part, and by one or more fine or fines, recovery or recoveries that were levied, had, suffered and made in pursuance thereof, and for the consideration in the said indenture mentioned, among other lands and tenements, all that meffuage, &c. were granted and conveyed to the use of the said E. H. his heirs and affigns for ever; And whereas also (among other lands and tenements) all that messuage, &c. were by the said indenture also granted and conveyed to the use of the said E. H. for his life; remainder to the use of himself said F. A. and T. M. and their heirs during the life of the said E. H. to preserve contingent remainders: remainder to S. H. wife of the said E. H. for her jointure: And whereas (among other lands and tenements) all those closes, &c. were thereby also granted and conveyed to the said E. H. for his life; remainder to the said F. A. and T. M. and their heirs during the life of the faid E. H. to preserve contingent remainders; and the reversion and remainder of all and singular the faid lands, tenements, hereditaments, and premisses limited to the use of the said E. H. for his life, and from and after the end and determination of the several estates thereof limited, were thereby limited and settled to the use of the said J. H for his life; remainder to the said. F. A. and T. M. and their heirs during the life of the faid J. H. to support the contingent remainders; remainder to the first and every

Of other lands to the for life; remainder to truitees to preferve contingent remainders; remainder to his wife for her jointure;

and after such limitations,

to J. H. for life, &c. remainder to his first, &a sons in tail male; remainder to trustees to raile daughters portions; remainders, &c.

other son of the said J.H.in tail male successively; remainder to the said Sir A. J. and R. K. for 500 years, in trust to raise portions for the daughters of the said J. H. remainder to E. N. R. H. and T. sons of the laid E. H. one after another for their respective lives, with remainders to the said F. A. and T. M. during their respective lives of the said E. N. R. H. and T. to preserve contingent remainders, with remainders to the first and other sons successively in tail male; remainder to S. H. A. H. B. H. D. H. J. H. M. H. and S. H. daughters of the said E. H. the father, as tenants in common, and the heirs of their bodies; remainder to all the daughters of the said J. H. E. H. the son, N. R. H. and T. H. in tail successively one after another; remainder to N H. brother of the faid E. H. the father, for his life; remainder to the laid F. A. and T. M. and their heirs during his life, to preferve the contingent remainders; temainder to his first and every other son in tail male successively; remainder to J. H. another brother of the said E. H. the father, for his life; remainder to the same trustees during his life, and after his death to his first and every other son in tail male successively; remainder to the said E. H. the father and his heirs; And whereas by a certain proviso contained in the said Indenture, it is Proviso in the declared and agreed by and between all the parties thereunto, that if faid conveythe said J. H. should not have any issue semale to his body lawfully ance. begotten, then the estate and term of 500 years thereby limited unto the said Sir A. J. and R. K. as is aforesaid, should cease, as by the faid indenture, fine or fines, recovery or recoveries, may appear: And E. H.'s will. whereas the said E. H. the father, duly made and executed his last will and testament in writing, bearing date, &c. and did thereby devise unto his said wife S. H. and unto J. B. of T. in the said county of N. clerk, R. W. of A. in the said county of N. clerk, and T. W. of O. in the said county of N. clerk, and their heirs, among other lands and fame lands in tenements, the several lands and tenements herein before particularly trust for paydescribed and mentioned to have been limited to the use of the said ment of gebts E. H. the father and his heirs, in trust for the payment of his debts and and legacies. legacies in manner therein mentioned; and did thereby give and be- Of legacies. queath among other legacies to his said daughters, S. A. and B. H. 500l. a piece, to be paid as foon after his decease as the money could conveniently be raised; and to his daughters J. M. and S. H. 5001. a piece, to be paid at their respective ages of one and twenty years, or days of mairiage with the confent of his wife, which should first happen; and the interest and product of all their said portions in the mean time to be applied to their maintenance and education at the discretion of the said wife; and constituted his wife sole executrix of E. H.'s death. bis faid will, as by the faid will may appear: And whereas E. H. the father, afterwards, (viz.) on or about the, &c. departed this life, and at the time of his death was indebted unto several persons in several sems of money, amounting in the whole to the sum of 51971. 19s. 2d. 51971. 10s. or thereabouts, part of which (viz.) 1200l. principal money, and the for which he interest thereof, was secured to the several persons to whom the same had morigagwas due by several mortgages of several parts of the lands and tene- ed the said ments settled in tail as aforesaid, and the residue thereof was either due intailed lands, by mortgage of other parts of the lands and tenements in and by the and given fail indenture quinquepartite limited to the said E. H. the father and ties. his heirs in see-simple, and in and by his said last will devised to

Part of the lands devised fold pursuent to the will.

Death of two trustees, two furvivors,

Money applied for payment of deb:s.

Debts now amount to 42336 35.

All legacies paid, except to the daugh-ters.

Death of the endeth for and one daughter. Death of bother, Ec. caughters unmained, one married.

Legacies due, lands devised to be fold not futhcient to pay debts and legacies, so that the intailed estate shands charged.

Where the effects lie.

be fuld as aforefaid, or by bond, simple contract or otherwise: And whereas part of the said lands and tenements devised to the said S. H. F B. R. W. and T. W. as aforesaid, have by them or some of them been fold pursuant to the will of the said E. H. the sather; And whereas the said R. W. and T. W. are dead, but the said S. H. the mother, and J. B. are yet living: And whereas all the personal cliate of the said E. H. the father, which by the will of the said E. H. the father, was subjected to the payment of his debts and legacies, and the money arifing by such sale, and the rents, issues and profits of the said lands and tenements fold, until such sale, and of the lands and tenements devised to be fold as aforefaid and not remaining unfold, have hitherto been justly applied for and towards satisfaction of the debts and legacies of the said E. H. the father, so that the debts of the said E. H. the father, including the debt of 1200/. principal money, with which the said intailed estate stands charged as aforesaid, do now amount only to the sum of 42331. 3s. 2d. or thereahoute, in which sum is also included all interest for the said debts, and all and every such sum and fums of money as have been taken up, borrowed and applied by the said S. H. the mother, since the decease of the said E. H. the father, for the discharge of any of the debts or legacies of the said E. H. the father, or which she hath expended, or now flands engaged to pay by reason thereof; it being intended that all such sums of money as by the faid S. H. the mother fince the decease of the said E. H. the father have been taken up, or borrowed and applied in discharge of any of the debts or legacies of the faid E. H. the father, or which she hath expended, or for which she now stands engaged as aforesaid, shall be efteemed and discharged as the debts of the said E. H. the father: And whereas all the legacies given by the last will of the said E. H. the father, except only the legacies of 500l. to the faid S. the daughter, A. H. B. H. J. H. M. H. and S. H. have been paid; And whereas the said J. H. the eldest son, and D. H. died without iffue in the life-time of their said father; And whereas the said N. H. the brother of the faid E. H. the father, the faid S. H the daughter, and the faid E. H. the son, lince the decease of the said E. H. the father, have all died without iffue, and the faid R. H. H.H. A. H. A. M. and S. H. are yet unmarried, and the said J. H. hath lately married S. M. gent. And whereas all the said legacies are become due, but such part of the lands, tenements and hereditaments, by the will of the faid E. H. the father devised to be sold as aforesaid, which yet remains unfold, will not when the same is fold raise money sufficient to pay all such of the debts and legacies of the said E. H. the father, which yet remain unpaid, so that the said intailed estate must and will remain charged and incumbered with the said debt of 1200% and the interest now in arrear and the growing interest thereof : and in cale no provision shall be made for the discharge thereof, and the several mortgagees shall enter thereupon and foreclose the equity of redeseption thereof, as they have frequently threatened to do. great part of the intalkd cliate will be in danger of being wholly lost and swallowed up: And whereas part of the said intailed estate lies in R. aforesaid, and other part thereof in O. aforesaid, and the said estate of the said E. H. the father, devised to be sold, and which yet remains unfold, lies also part in R. aforesaid, and other.

part

part thereof is O. aforefaid, intermixt with and amongst the lands and tenement intailed as aforesaid: And whereas it will be very much for the bescht and and advantage of the said entailed estate, if some providischarging see be made for the discharging of the said intailed estate from the said the intailed istantiances with which the said intailed estate now stands charged as estate from the strekid, and very much for the benefit and advantage of both the faid incumbrances class, if the same were laid together, which might and would be and joining cases, it the same were law together, which might and would be part of both case the said closes called R. G. and the intailed premisses in the estates to-2 aforesaid, herein before particularly mentioned, were discharged of gether to be theseveral uses, limitations and estates as aforesaid, and the same were sold, and in added to and might be fold with the estate in O. devised to be led thereof. seld as asoresaid, and in lieu thereof other lands and tene- both estates to ments in R. aforesaid, herein before particularly mentioned to be be settied to limited by the said indenture quinquepartite, to the said E. H. the sather the same uses and his heirs, being part of the said estate devised to be sold, were added as the intailed to the residue of the said intailed estate in R. asoresaid, by means estate now is. whereof the said intailed estate will lie together, and to much greater advantage, and be very much improved, and the estate in O. will then also be an intire and very improveable estate, and may and will be sooner fill and to much greater advantage than otherwise it can be, especially Ithe faid S. H. the mother shall think sit, for the benefit and advantage of her children and their several interests and estates, to join in the fale of the said intailed estate in O. wherein she hath a jointure for her in lieu thereof will accept of an estate for life in the lands and tenencets in R. intended to be added to the intailed estate there as workind; by which means a full provision may be made for the performation of the will, and payment of the faid debts and legacies of the E. H. the father which yet remain unpaid, and the intailed estate be dicharged of the said debt and incumbrance of 1200l. with which the lame now stands charged as aforesaid, and no way impaired, befored or diminished; a just allowance be made for the benefit and t receives by the discharge of the said incumbrance with which the face now flands charged, and by the addition of the other lands thereto aforesaid: And whereas the said N. H. the son, is dead, and the Dead. R. H. H. H. and T. H. the furviving sons, the said A. H. B. H. 3. M. and 7 his wife, M. H. and S. H. and the faid J. H. the brother of the said B. H. the father, are willing and desirous that such prevision as aforefaid should be made for the performance of the will, and payment of the said debts and legacies of the said E. H. the father, which yet remain unpaid, with interest for the same, and for the dicharging the said intailed estate of and from the said incumbrances with which the same now stands charged as aforesaid, which cannot be decled otherwise than by authority of parliament; Now at the huminit of the faid N. H. R. H. H. H. T. H. the forviving fons, A. H. B. H. S. M. and J. his wife, M. H. and S. II. and the faid J. Enafted, that H. Be it enacted, And it is hereby enacted by the King's must excellent the reversion Mijely, by and with the advice and consent of the lords spiritual and expertent on resporal and commons in this present parliament assembled, and by the for life of S.

the faid offare H the mo-

ther, of the intailed effate in O. and part of the effate in O. devised to be sold, shall he reflect in trustees, discharged from the uses, &c. except S. II.'s estate for life, subject, Er. premiss in P. devilat to be fold, and now unfold, vested in trustees during S. H.'s in, lubject, Gr. and af er her decease to the same uses as in the recited deed.

authority

Provifo that the truffees fliall not be answerable for one another's acts, &c.

Nor for more than comes to their hands,

This act not to prejudice any grant, mortgage, &c. made by E.H. &c.

Saving to the K ng, and all others, except &c. their right, &c.

fuch part of the lands and tenements as are intended to remain and continue intailed by force of the faid indenture quinquepartite, and other assurances as aforesaid; but that the same lands and tenements, together with the lands and tenements in R. by authority of this act added to the intail as aforesaid, shall from henceforth be and remain to the several uses as aforesaid, subject to the same powers, provisoes, and authorities, as the said intailed estate should and would have been subject to if this present act had not been made, and subject to no other or further power, proviso or authority whatsoever: Provided always and it is hereby declared to be the true intent and meaning of this act, That they the said H.S. and J. H. the survivors and survivor of them, and his and their executors, administrators and assigns, or any of them, shall not be answerable for the receipts, disbursements, acts or deeds of the other of them, or for any more money than skall actually come to their respective hands by reason of the trust or trusts aforesaid; or for any loss or damage that shall happen without their wilful default: and also that this act, or any thing herein contained, shall not be taken, expounded or construed to make void, determine, or in any wife to lessen or prejudice any demile, grant or mortgage, or other security by the said will or otherwise whatsoever, which hath been heretofore made by the said E. H. the father, S. H. the mother, J. B. R. W. and T. W. or by any of them, or any other person, of the said premisses or any park thereof, for the securing the payment of any sum or sums of money whatfoever; but that all and every fuch mortgages, grants, and feenrities that are now in being, shall be and are hereby declared and enacted to be in the same form, plight, and condition as the same were before the making of this act; any thing herein before contained to the contrary thereof in any wife notwithstanding: Saving always and referving to the King's most Excellent Majesty, his heirs and successors, and all and every other person or persons whatsoever, bodies politic and corporate, their heirs, successors and assigns, other than the said N. H. R. H. H. H. and T. H. the sons, and A. H. B. H. S. M. and J. his wife, M. H. and S. H. and the said J. H. their and every of their issue male and female, and their and every of their heirs, and other than the said S. H. the mother, and J. B. F. A. and T. M. all his, her, and their right, title, and interest, claim and demand whatsoever, of, inor to the faid premisses, or any of them, every or any part or parcel: thereof; any thing herein contained to the contrary hereof, in any wife notwith!landing.

A Bill for the Sale of Part of the Duke of M.'s Estate, for the Intents and Purposes therein mentioned, and for settling other Estates in Lieux thereof to the same Uses.

Revital of a fertlen but on the marringe of land 11. with the lady \$1, 6.

HEREAS by indenture quadripartite, bearing date, &c. and made between the right honourable R. earl of M. (afterwards duke of M.) fince deceased, and the honourable J. M. (then commonly called lord M. only son and heir apparent of the said R. earl of M.) now duke of M. of the first part, the most noble J. duke of M. and the right honourable lady M. C. (youngest daughter of the said duke of M.) now duches of M. of the second part; the right honourable

able

while \$ lord G. then lord high-treasurer of England, since deceased, the right honourable S. earl of B. the right honourable C. earl of S. the right hosomrable C. lord H. afterwards earl of H. since deceased, the Manualle F G. elq; now earl of G. and the honourable W. M. elq; had chief baron of the court of exchequer, fince deceased, of the Migert, and A. G. late of, &c. esq; fince deceased, E. D. of, &c. pet and T. D. of, &c. gent. of the fourth part; And by several coveries thereupon had and suffered, the manors, &c. and herein after mentioned, with their and every of their members, and appurtenances, in the county of B. in conmemics of a marriage then intended to be had and solemnized bebeen the faid lord M. and the lady M. C. which afterwards took the, and for other considerations therein mentioned, were cona lettled, or intended to be conveyed or settled unto and upon person and persons, and for and upon the trusts, and to and for the intents and purposes therein and herein after-mentioned, (that is All these the manors, &c. in the country of B. by whatsoever manors, &c. mane, Se. of him the laid R. earl of M. or the laid J. lord M. in the county the their and every of their rights, &c. (except the capital messinge or of B. plan-house called D, house, with the appartenances; and also those (Except &c.) tymes of land, ten lying East, and twenty South from the said which were said which were said which by indenture tripartite, bear- To the use the, &c. and made between, &c. were fettled, or conveyed, or in- of the said te from and after the solemnization of the said marriage, to M. for life. the said J. lord M. for the term of his natural life, without After his dethen to the use of the said earl of S and F. G. their executors, use of earl of and affigue, for the term of four hundred years, fince S. and F.G. for and from and after the several deceases of the said R. earl a term now J. lord M. to the use of the said earl of S. and F. G. their expired; after g. for the term of five hundred years, to commence and be earl of M. and med from the death of the survivor of the said R. earl of M. and J. lord M. to M. upon trust to raise and pay, or cause to be raised and paid the use of the faid premisses, and other the manors, lands, and tenements earl of S. and prised in the said term of five hundred years, unto the said lady M. F. G. for a her affigus, in case the happened to survive the said R. earl of trust to pay, the faid J. lord M. the yearly rent or sum of 3000/. of lawful raise, and our of England, for and during the natural life of the faid lady M. of the premisspon the four most usual seasts, &c. by even and equal portions, free ses comprised in said term. of and concerning the faid term of five hundred years, as are M. C. if the stinged and contained in the faid indenture quadripartite: And from furvives faid bester the determination of the said term of five hundred years to the earl and lord, the faid J. duke of M. and S. lord G. and their hers, for and an annuity the natural life of the said J. lord M. upon trust to preserve the the term, to cont remainders thereof, therein and herein after mentioned to be truffees to from being defeated and destroyed: And from and after the preferve cormation of all the precedent uses declared concerning the said tingent reto the use of the first son of the body of the said J. lord M. mainders: afthe body of the said lady M. C. lawfully to be begotten, and to the to the first son me of the body of fuch first son lawfully issuing; and for default of taid 7. the ine, to the use of the second, &c. to the said J. lord M. on lord M. &c.

the body of the said lady M. C. lawfully to be begotten, severally, successively, and in remainder, one after another, as they and every of them should be in seniority of age and priority of birth: And of the several and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such fon and fons iffuing; and for want of such iffue, to the use and behoof of the first, second, third, and all and every other the son and sons of the body of the said J. lord M. on the body or bodies of his said wife or wives that he should afterwards marry, lawfully to be begotten, severally, successively and in remainder, one after the other, in order and course, as they should be in priority of birth and seniority of age, and of the several heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such son and sons issuing; and in default of such issue in case the said 7. lord M. should bappen to die before he should attain his age of, twenty-one years, leaving no iffue male of his body lawfully. begotten; or in case the said J. lord M. should attain to his said age: of twenty-one years, leaving issue male of his body lawfully begotten, and such issue male should all of them happen to die without issue male, before any of them should attain to the age of twenty-one years, then and in either of the said cases, so happening, and not otherwise, to the use of the lady A. P. now the wife of major-general H. for and during. the term of her natural life; and from and after the determination of! that estate to the use of the said Glord H. and W. M. and their heirs, for and during the natural life of the faid lady A. P. upon trust to preferre the contingent remainders thereof therein after limited from being defeated! or destroyed; and from and after the decease of the said lady A. P.: then to the use of the first, and all other the sons of the body of the faid lady A. P. lawfully begotten or to be begotten successively in trad male: And for default of such issue to the use and behoof of all and every the daughter and daughters of the body of the flaid lady A. P. lawfully begotten and to be begotten, and the heirs of the bedy and bodies of all and every such daughter and daughters lawfully begotten and to be begotten: And from and after the determination of the the aforefaid uses and estates, to the use of such persons respectively, who were or should be intitled to any estate or interest in the said lands and premisses in remainder, after failure of issue male of the said J. lord M. and failure of issue of the said lady A. P. by virtue of the settlement in the said indenture quadripartite mentioned, made by the said R. W. esq; by the said indenture tripartite dated the 12th of, &c. and for such estate and estates as they were thereby respectively intitled unto: And, in case the faid J. lord M. or any iffuc male of his body should attain the age of twenty-one years, then after failure of issue male of the said F. lord M. to the use of the said R. earl of M. his heirs and assigns for ever. Which said several limitations to the said lady A. P. and her issue, and to the person or persons intitled to any estate or interest in the said premisses in remainder, after failure of issue male of the said J. lord M. and failure of issue of the said lady A. P. by virtue of the said settlement of the said R. W. dated the 12th of, &c. did never take place or were velled, for that the faid J. lord M. hath attained the age of one and Premisses set- twenty years: And whereas in and by the said recited indenture quatled to the use dripartite the manor and scite of the late dissolved monastery of B. with

of R. earl of M. for life,

its rights, &c. in the county of S. and also in the city of L. and in the parish of - in the county of M. were (amongst other things) set tle

ted or conveyed, or intended to be fettled or conveyed to the use after his deof the faid R. earl of M. for and during the term of his natural cease in truth, is; mi from and after his decease, then for and concerning feveral to raise and pay 14,000%. formal tenure, &c. And also as for and concerning several messuages thereon, and artescrests fituate in the parish of — in the county of M. then on, &c. and is the leveral tenures, &c. to the use of the said earl of S. and G. lord other monies thereon also there and assigns; in trust and for the intent and purpose charged. they the said earl of S. and C. lord H. and the survivor of them, and the beirs and affigus of fuch survivor, should and might, at any the after twelve kalendar months were expired from and after the detake of the faid R. earl of M. by and out of the rents, issues and prothe fine premisses last mentioned, or by mortgage or sale thereof, e fact part or parts thereof, as should be necessary or convenient in behalf, raise and levy such sum and sums of money as should be suffirst to pay and satisfy 14,000/. of lawful money, and all interest hould be then due for the same, owing and secured to be paid J. B. elq; and J. G. or one of them, and charged on the aforepenisses in B. and elsewhere in the said county of S. and also to and laisify the farther fum of 5000/. of like money, and all inthat should be then due for the same theretofore secured to be E. R. and E. L. or one of them, and charged on the estates in M. therein mentioned, or on some part thereof; and after M. therein mentioned, or on tome part that you was a so all the sent of the said two several sums and interest, then as to all the Other premises so limited to the said earl of S. and the said C. lord H. ses limited to see substitute the manors, &c. of them the said R. earl of M. and J. the use of said in the said county of S. city of L. and in the parish of —— J. lord M for the said county of S. city of L. and in the parish of —— J. lord M for the said county of S. city of L. and in the parish of —— J. lord M for the said county of S. city of L. and in the parish of —— J. lord M for the said county of S. city of L. and in the parish of —— J. lord M for the said county of S. city of L. and in the parish of —— J. lord M for the said county of S. city of L. and in the parish of —— J. lord M for the said county of S. city of L. and in the parish of —— J. lord M for the said county of S. city of L. and in the parish of —— J. lord M for the said county of S. city of L. and in the parish of —— J. lord M for the said county of S. city of L. and in the parish of —— J. lord M for the said county of S. city of L. and in the parish of —— J. lord M for the said county of S. city of L. and in the parish of —— J. lord M for the said county of S. city of L. and in the parish of —— J. lord M for the said county of S. city of L. and in the parish of —— J. lord M for the said county of S. city of L. and in the parish of —— J. lord M for the said county of S. city of L. and in the parish of —— J. lord M for the said county of S. city of L. and in the said county of S. city of L. and in the said county of S. city of L. and in the said county of S. city of L. and in the said county of S. city of L. and in the said county of S. city of L. and in the said county of S. city of L. and in the said county of S. city of L. and the said county of S. city of L. and the said county of S. city of L. and the said county of S. city of L. and the said county of S. city of L. and the said county of S. city of L. and the said county of S. city of county of M. the same were by indenture quadripartite life; remaincounty of M. the lame were by indentitie qualify the der in trust to conveyed or limited unto, upon or to the use and behoof of the preserve con-M. and S. lord G. and their heirs, in trust to preserve the con-mainders; rewe and remainders therein after limited; remainder to all and mainder to the the sons of the said J. lord M. on the body of the said lady M. issue male of Men, successively in tail male; remainder to the said W. M. and the marriage, D. for the term of 199 years, for provision for the younger sons langhters of the said I lord M. on the body of any other wife to depotten; remainder to all and every the sons of the said lord M. the body of any after-taken wife to be begotten in tail male: and her failure of issue male of the said J. lord M. in case he should die the age of 21 years, not having any issue male, or having issue and dying under the age of 21 years, and all such issue should die thout iffue male before any of them should attain the age of 21 years, and in either of the said cases so happening, and not otherwise to the aforesaid term of 199 years, to the use of the said lady and the heirs of her body lawfully begotten, or to be begotten; tin case the said J. lord M. or any issue male of his hody, should the age of 21 years, then after failure of issue male of the said J. M. subject to the said term of 199 years, to the use of the said and of M. and of his heirs and assigns for ever, as by the said inquadripartite and the recoveries thereupon had and suffered, thereunto being had, amongst other things more at large may And whereas the aforesaid debts of 14,000l. and 5000l. do

with

estates. Late duke of M. s will, eliate is devifed to his fon the now duke, for life; remainder in trust to pre-Serve contingent remainderi, Ec.

Heavy incum- with interest respectively remain heavy charges and incumbrances brances on the the said respective estates, and will eat out the same unless paid of s discharged: And whereas all the said manors, &c. as well in the said county of S. as in the faid counties of B. and B. (except such whereby all his should be sold for the purposes aforesaid) as also all other the honor &c. of the faid R. late duke of M. fituate, lying and being in th part of the realm of Great Britain called England, were in and by:t last will and testament of him the said late duke of M. bearing date, & devised or intended to be devised to his said son J. then commen called marquis of M. now duke of M. for his life, with remainder M. A. of the parish of --- in the county of M. gent. and J. W. W. in the county of N. gent. and their heirs, in trust to preser contingent remainders thereby limited, with remainder to all and even the fons of the said J. now duke of M. successively in tail male; mainder to the daughters of the said J. now duke of M. and a heirs of their respective bodies issuing; remainder to the said C. in H. and J. lord S. and the faid E. D. and T. D. and their heirs, & and during the life of his grand-daughter E. wife of E. R. M. et commonly called lord H. but in trust for her the said lady H. for his life, in manner as in the said will is limited and expressed, and after to death to her first and other sons successively in tail; and for defaults fuch issue, to all and every her daughters and the heirs of their spective bodies issuing; and for want of such issue, to his mepher ! H. esq; for his life, and after his death to M. H. (son of the faid. H.) for his life, with remainder to the said M A. and J. W. and the heirs, during the life of the said M. H. in trust to preferve contingent remainders, and after his death, to all and every the sons of the said. H in tail male: and for default of such issue, to the said C. lord (afterwards carl of H. who is fince deceased without leaving iffue of body) for the term of his life, with remainder to the said trustees preferve contingent remainders, with remainder to his first and other sons successively in tail male; and for default of such issue, to right honourable C. earl of M. for his life, with remainder to the M A. and the said J W. and their heirs during the life of the said earl of M. in trust to preserve the contingent remainders therein foe Stively limited, and after the decease of the said C. earl of M. to first and all and every son and sons of the said C. earl of M. and the spective heirs male of their several bodies issuing; and for want of sad issue, to the right heirs of the said R. duke of M. as by the said relation thereto being had, amongst other things, more at large me appear: And whereas the said J. duke of M. hath lately purchased fee-simple and inheritance of the manors, &c. of G. N. and L. N. with the rights, &c. in the county of N. and of that, &c. the purchase which manors, lands, and premisses, cost the said J. duke of M. the sum of 22,800/. and were conveyed unto the said J. duke of M. and have a sum of M. and M his heire, in and by certain indentures of lease and release, bearing date on or about the, &c. made or mentioned to be made between &c. and were thereby conveyed unto the said J. duke of M. his heirs; the several descriptions of which said manors, &c. fo purchased by him the said J. duke of M. of the said dame F. B. do in and by such indentures of lease and release more particularly

and at large appear: And whereas the last mentioned manors, &c. at

the

T. duke of M.'s purchase of a manor, ಆc. for 22,800/.

the time of such purchase so made as aforesaid, thood mortgaged for the Which was inn of 10,000% which said mortgage is now come to, and vested in the mortgaged for 10,000%. right knourable the lord T. or his trustees, the equity of redemption which is now microf is made a security to T. lord F. for 3000l. and interest, vested in lord and the same with other lands of greater value have since been T. and the deged by the said J. duke of M. with the payment of 10,000/. and equity of remed into T. S. elq; and G. J. elq; And whereas the faid J. duke secured to M. did also lately purchase the see-simple and inheritance of the lord F. for I part of the manor of B. in the said county of N. with the rights, 3000/. and the and also of, &c. the purchase of which said third part of the said same and masor, ke last mentioned, cost the said J. duke of M. the sum of other lands is the said were conveyed unto the said J. duke of M. and his heirs, 10,000/. m and by certain indentures of lease and release, bearing date, &c. Another pur-mit, &c. between, &c. the particular descriptions of which said chase by 7. Mentioned premisses do, in and by the said indentures of lease and duke of M. make, bearing date the, &c. more particularly at large appear: for 1100/. whereas the faid J. duke of M. hath been advised and is willing J. duke of the faid manors herein before mentioned, in the said county of sell premisses (except what is herein before limited to her grace the present in county of inches of M. for her life, and except the said manor of D. and all B. to pay the messuages, lands, tenements and hereditaments of him the said lord T. and the of M. in D. aforesaid) and by the monies raised by such sale to that the resithey and pay unto the said T. lord T. T. lord F. T. S. G. J. and due of the field J. duke of M. the sum of 23,900% in manner following; money arising that is to lay) unto the faid T. lord T, the sum of 10,000/. and in- by the sale, be nato the said T. lord F. the sum of 3000/. and interest, unto applied towards T. S. and G. J. the sum of 10,000/. and interest, and the reon of the debts of the said sum of 23,900/. unto him the said J. duke of M. secured by wirous that the residue and remainder of the monies arising by mortgages of the may be applied for and towards satisfaction of the aforesaid estates in the This and incumbrances of 14000l. and 5000l. secured by several mort-and M. and M. respectively, Overplus to interest due for the same debts respectively; and if any over- purchase other memain after payment and satisfaction of the same debts and incum- lunds, to be remain after payment and latisfaction of the lands of other lands fettled to the bereditaments in fee-simple, and be settled to the same uses as the the premisses premisses in the said county of B. so advised or intended to be sold in the county paloresaid, are settled, and to settle and assure the said manors, lands of B. and premisses so purchased by the said J. duke of M. together with other premishe lands and premisses in the said county of S. appointed to be sold wise so set-I Moresaid, in lieu of and to the same uses as the said premisses in the tled. Advancounty of B. so advised to be sold as aforesaid are settled: And tage of seltwill be a greater advantage as well to the said J. duke of ling premisses and his issue, as also to all the persons claiming any remainders in said county the said estates as aforesaid, to consent to such sale of the said of B. Peristes in the said county of B. so intended to be sold for the pur-Me aforesaid, and except of such new settlement in lieu thereof, Marciaid: And eubereas the lands, tenements and hereditaments in Estate in K. doke of M. deceased, (that is to say) All that the manor of K. M. to the same he in the country of K. &c. and also the lands, &c. in the country uses as the es-P. in S. W. herein aster-mentioned, late the estate of R. tate in S. and

Mortgages on other estates, which were limited to the same persons. to the same ules as the estates in B. and K.

Advantage of discharging daid intailed effaces of incumbrances by fale of

convenient to be fold.

Enacted.

That the prerolls in E. and G thall to seeded in tiddees, who th II trans fei feri thereof in f c-limbe treed from incu nbrances.

duke of M. deceased, (that is to say) &c. and all other the lands of the faid R. late duke of M. in the said county of P. which were respe tively devised or mentioned, &c. by the said last will of the said R. de of M. to the same persons, and to, for, and upon the same us and trusts as the said manors, &c. in the said counties of S. and are herein before mentioned to be deviled or intended to be deviled? and by the said will. And whereas there are several debts or incur brances charged by mortgage on several other estates of the said duke of M. by R. duke of M. his father, and E. lord M. his grand father, (viz.) on M. house in the parish of G. in the county of M. H sum of 4000/. besides interest due to Sir J. J. knight, and J. esq; on divers lands in B. in the said county of N. late the estate the said R. duke of M. the sum of 12001. besides interest due to L. of - gent. and on several lands and tenements lying and beil in the counties of N. and W. or one of them, the sum of 1000/. sides interest due to P. A. esq; or his assigns; which said seven estates so in mortgage as aforesaid, in and by the said last will of said R. duke of M. thand limited to the same persons, and to and said the same uses and truits as the said manors, lands, and premisses the said counties of B. and K. are herein before mentioned to be di vised by the same will. And whereas it will be much for the interand advantage of the said J. duke of M. and his family, as also of and every the persons to whom the said several estates are limit in remainder, that the said several debts charged on the said seven intailed estates should be paid off and discharged, which cannot any other wise be done than by the sale of some part of the said intailed estate some of them. And whereas the said estates and premisses lying and being in the faid county of K. and in W. are most convenient to be dispose of for the discharge of the last mentioned debts of 40001. 12001. Premisses most 1000/. so due as aforesaid upon mortgage, and to supply the deficient (if any) in discharging the several sums of money intended to be passed by the sale of the said B. estate as aforesaid: Wherefore the said duke of M. doth in behalf of himself, and of M. duches of M. wife, and of all the persons to whom any remainder of the said estate to be fold is herein before mentioned to be limited as aforesaid Humbly beseech your most excellent Majesty, That it may be enacted And be it enacted by, &c That all the faid manors, in the faid cons ty of B. and all other the manors, &c. of him the said J. duke of M. situate, &c. in the said counties of B. and C. except, &c. shall from hencesorth be vested and settled, and are hereby vested and settled in and upon (Trustees) and their heirs, to the use of them and their heirs and affigns for ever, freed and discharged of and from all the ules, trull, ellates, limitations, charges and incumbrances limited, declared, mentioned or contained in the said indenture quadripartite, of the 1815, &c. and in the faid last will and testament of the said R. duke of M to, for, or on the behalf of any person or persons whatsoever: And that the said (Trustees) and the survivors and survivors of them, and the heirs of such turvivor, shall from hencesorth be adjudged and taken to be feiled of the faid premisses in the said counties of B. and C. and of every part and parcel thereof (except as before is excepted) in fee-simple, and that they, and all and every person and persons, lawfully claiming or to claim all or any of the said manors,

&c. lo refled as aforesaid, by, from, or under them by virtue of this ad hall and may have, hold and enjoy the same freed and discharged of and from all and every the uses, trusts, limitations, charges and incombrances mentioned or contained in the said indenture quaaripartite of the 18th, of, &c. and the said last will and testament of the said R. duke of M. in and upon trust, nevertheless that the said (Trustees) and the survivors and survivor of them, and the heirs of such survivor sell the same. do and shall, as soon as conveniently they can, sell all the said manors, &c. in the said counties of B. and C. hereby vested in them the (Truftees) and their heirs as aforesaid, or any part or parcel thereof, either together or in parcels, as they or the survivors or survivor of them, or the heirs of such survivor, shall think fit, and shall pay, dispose and apply the money raised by such sale or sales in manner following, (that is to fay) unto the faid T. lord T. his executors, Ac. the sum of 10,000/. unto the said T. lord F. his executors, &c. the sum of 3000/. and unto the said T. S. and G. J. the sum of to pay to lord 10,000l. with interest for the said several sums respectively, and unto 7. 10,000l. him the said J. duke of M. his executors, &c. so much as together ford F. 3000/. with the said several sums so to be paid unto the said T. lord T. T. 10,000/. and to land F. T. S. and G. J. shall make up and amount unto the sum of J. duke of M. 23,900/. being the consideration-money of the several purchases so so much as made by the faid J. duke of M. as aforefaid, and from and after makes up faid the manner of the large and apply all on formula of the manner of the large and apply all on formula of the manner of the large and apply all on formula of the manner of the large and apply all on formula of the manner of the large and apply all on formula of the manner of the large and apply all on formula of the makes up faid. the payment thereof, shall pay and apply all or so much of the residue being the conof the laid money as shall arise by such fale or sales so to be made sideration of a dorelaid, for and in discharge of the aforesaid mortgages, debts or said purchases; has of 14,000/. and 5000/. and all interest for the same sums re- next the mortfredirely as aforesaid, as shall be due for or upon the same, and pro- gages. can alignments of such mortgages upon paying off the same to be mileistrust to attend the inheritance of the said mortgaged premisses, according to the true intent and meaning of this present act; and from walter payment and discharge of the said mortgage-monies and inteel thereupon due, shall apply and dispose of the residue of the mois aiding by such sale or sales (if any overplus) in the purchase Overplus to of Inchold lands, tenements, and hereditaments of inheritance in purchase lands ke-simple, free from incumbrances, situate, lying and being in the in S. and setcomity of N. and settle and assure the same, together with such of the sleen and such in B. as relidue of the said premisses in the said county of B. hereby enacted shall remain whe fold, as shall remain unsold after all the payments made as unsold. somaid, unto and upon the same persons, their heirs, &c. respectirely, or as near to the same as the case of death or deaths which but or have hitherto happened, or shall hereafter happen, will admit, adto, for and upon the same uses, estates, limitations and trusts, and which to such charges, payments, provisoes, and agreements (as the the of death will admit of) as the said premisses in the said county of Rhereby enacted to be fold, now are or do stand limited and charged hand by the said indenture quadripartite of the 18th of, &c. and the said last will of the said R. duke of M. deceased. And be it further meled by the authority aforesaid, That all those the manors, &c. and Premisses L. N. with their respective rights, &c. in the said county of N. and vested in same Athat capital messinage, &c. which were lately purchased of the said Persons, upon me F. B. by the said J. duke of M. as aforesaid, and which are con- and alike subweed or mentioned to be conveyed, in or by the said indentures of jet as premis-

lease ses in E. &c.

lease and release bearing date the 28th and 29th days of May, &c. at also all that, &c. in the said county of N. lately purchased by the said

Premissin K vested in trustees, who shall stand seifed in fee-simple freed from incum-brances.

Upon truft to fell fame,

to pay faid morrgages of 40004 1000/, 12004

J. duke of M. of the said W. F. and all other the lands, &c. comprize and contained in the said indentures of lease and release, bearing da the 9th and 10th days of December, &c. and all those several farms B. aforesaid, with the appurtenances, heretofore in the tenures, & and also the possession, freehold, and inheritance of the same, and every part thereof respectively, shall from hencesorth be, and are her by vested and settled, and shall be deemed, taken and adjudged to vested and settled in and upon the same persons, their heirs, &c. n spectively, or as near to the same as the case of death or deaths, which hath or have heretofore happened, will admit; and to, for and upon the fame uses, estates, limitations and trusts, and subject to such charge payments, provisoes and agreements, as the case of death will admit as the said premisses in the said county of Bu. hereby enacted to fold, now are or do stand limited or charged with, in or by the indenture quadripartite of the 18th day of January, &c. and the will of the said R. duke of M. deceased. And be it further enach by the authority aforesaid, That all and singular the aforesaid manon &c. in the said county of K. herein before particularly specified described, and all other the manors, &c. of the said R. late duke of A fituate, &c. in the said county of K. and also all and singular the asom faid messuages, &c. situate, &c. in the said county of P. in S. R. aforesaid, and the possession, freehold and inheritance of the same lands, &c. and every part and parcel thereof in the said respective coun ties of K. and P. shall from henceforth be and are hereby vested and settled in and upon (Trustees) and their heirs, to the use of them their heirs, freed and discharged of and from all and every use, mentioned and contained in the said last will of the said R. duke of deceased: And that the said (Trustees) and the survivors, &c. the from henceforth be adjudged and taken to be seised, &c. (as before and that they, &c, shall and may have, hold and enjoy the same free &c. from every use, &c. in the said last will and testament of the R. duke of M. deceased, in and upon trust, nevertheless that they said (Trussees) and the survivors, &c. do and shall, &c. sell all the manors, &c. in the said respective counties of K. and P. so vested them as aforesaid, or any part or parcel thereof, either together or parcels, as they or the survivors or survivor of them, or the heirs fuch survivor shall think fit, and shall pay, dispose and apply the monie raised by such sale or sales, in manner following, (that is to say): In the first place, for and in discharge of the aforesaid several mortgages debts or sums of money, of 4000/. and 1000/. and 1200/. so secured upon the said respective estates as aforesaid, and all interest for the same fums respectively as shall be due upon the same, and procure assignments of the said mortgages upon paying off the same, to be made in trust to attend the inheritance of the same mortgaged premisses respectively; and from and after payment and discharge of the said mortgage monies and interest thereon due, apply and dispose of the residue of the monies ariling by such sale or sales (if any overplus) for the discharging the deficiency, (if any) of the sums of money intended to be raised and paid by the sale of the said B. estates, if the said C. estates shall not be sufficient to pay off the same, and to apply and dispose of the relidue of the monies arising by such sale or sales (if any overplus) Overplus to in the perchase of freehold lands, &c. in see-simple, free from incum- discharge desibrance, fituate, lying and being in the county of N. and settle and where the same, together with such of the residue of the said premisses they be not in the said counties of K. and P. which shall remain unsold (if any) who and upon the same persons, their heirs, &c. respectively, or as discharge mer the same as the case of death or deaths which hath or have heretofare happened, or shall hereaster happen, will admit, and to, for and chase lands in mon the same uses, estates, limitations and trusts, as the case of death N. and settle admit, as the faid premisses in the said counties of K. and P. re- same with speciely hereby enacted to be fold, now are or do stand limited or such lands in charged with, in and by the said last will and testament of the said R. K. and M. as shall remain doke of M. deceased: Provided always, and it is hereby further enacted, unfold. by the amhority aforesaid, That the purchaser or purchasers of all or asy part of the manors, lands, and premisses, by this act limited to be paying his or their purchase money to them the said (Trustees) the farvivors or furvivor of them, or the heirs of fuch survivor, be acquitted and discharged of and from the same, and not be chiged to see the disposal or application thereof: And be it further Proviso, as to medid, That from and after such sale or sales shall be made as aforeich person and persons who shall purchase all or any part of the sid manors, lands or premisses, by virtue of this act to be sold, and is and their heirs and assigns, shall hold and enjoy the same according to his and their respective purchase and purchases, against the said J. Enacted that the of M. and M. duchels of M. his wife, and the issue of the body purchasers the faid J. duke of M. the said E. lady H. and the issue of her shall hold prebody, the said E. H. the said M. H. and the issue of his body, the ing to their Lie C. carl of M. and the issue of his body, and all persons claiming respective purand to claim, by, from or under, or in trust for them or any of them, chases, against That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said &c. Provided always, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Proviso, that (Trustees) their heirs and assigns, from time to time to desaulk and trustees shall the to themselves all their reasonable costs, charges and expences what- be allowed fierer, which they or any of them shall sustain or be put unto in the expences, not execution of the trust hereby in them reposed as aforesaid, and that be chargeable mae of them shall be chargeable or accountable for any more than ther. shat shall come to their hands severally and respectively, and that no ent of them shall be chargeable for the receipts of the other of them : Loving and referving nevertheless unto his Majesty, his heirs and suc- Saving, &c. cellors, and to all and every other person and persons, and bodies po- to the King Fix and corporate, their heirs and successors, and to the heirs and fuc- and all others, colors of every of them (other than the said J. duke of M. and M. except, &c. deches of M. his wife, and the issue of the body of the same duke, the Let L. lady H. and the issue of her body, the said E. H. the said M. H. and the iffue of his body, and the said C. earl of M. and the issue of his body, and the right heirs of the said R. duke of M. deceased, and all dining by, from or under them or any of them, or in trust for them or my of them) all such right, title, interest and demand, of, in, to or out of the said manors, messuages, lands and premisses hereby enacted to befold, or any of them, or of, in, to or out of any part or parcel thereof, as they, every, or any of them had, or should, or might have enjoyed if this act had never been made; this present act or any thing herein contained to the contrary thereof in any wife not withstanding.

ciency of eltates in B. if fusficient to fance, and the residue to pur-

purchasers.

milles accord-

An All for Sale of some Part of the Real Estate of B. M. Esq: deceased, for Payment of his Debts, and for other Purposes therein mentioned.

Recital of B.
M.'s will. Devife of feefarm rents,
Ec to leveral
ules,

HEREAS B. M. late of O. W. in the county of B. esq; made his last will and testament in writing bearing bearings. and did thereby give and devise unto W. D. J. B. and C. P. esquires, and their heirs, (amongst other things) All those his see-sarm rents, tenths and pensions, and other rents and yearly sums and payments of money what soever, then lately purchased of the trustees, for sale of fee-farm rents issuing or arising out of any manors, mills, rectories, franchises, lands, tenements or hereditaments whatsoever, within or near the counties of E. N. and L. or any or either of them, upon trust out of the fee-farm rents to pay D. B. of B. St. E in the county of S. one annuity of 501. per annum for her life, by half yearly payments; and unto Sir A. M. the devisor's brother (since deceased) one annuity of sol. for his life; and to the devilor's son C. M. one annuity of 200%. for his life; and to pay the overplus of the same sec-farm rents, above the faid annuities, unto such person and persons respectively, and to and for such estates, uses, intents and purposes, and in such manner and form as all the faid fee farm rents, tenths, pensions and yearly sums, and the whole revenue thereof, are herein after-mentioned to be devised, settled, limited or appointed: And from and after the determination of the said several annuities of 50%. &c. then as for and concerning all the said fee-sarm rents, tenths, pensions and yearly sums of money, and the whole revenue thereof, to the use and behoof of C. M. the nephew of the devisor, and son and heir apparent of the said Sir A. M. for his life; and from and after the determination of that estate, to the use and behoof of the said W. D. J. B. and C. P. and their heirs. during the life of the said C. M. the nephew upon trust to preserve contingent remainders: and from and after the decease of the said C. M. the nephew, to the use of, &c. lawfully to be begotten, severally and fuccessively in tail male; and for default of such issue, to the use of the said C. M. the devisor's son, for his life; and from and after the determination of that estate, to the use of the same trustees and their heirs, during the life of the said C. M. the devisor's son, upon trust to. preserve contingent remainders; and from and after his decease, to the use of the first and every other son and sons of the said C. M. the son, lawfully to be begotten, severally and successively in tail male; and for default of such issue, to the use of C. M. of G. in the county of K. esq; kinsman of the said devisor, since deceased, and the heirs male of his body; and for want of such issue, then to the use of the right heirs of the faid B. M. the devisor for ever; with a power to the faid C. M. the nephew, during his life, by any deed, &c. to assign, limit or appoint, to or to the ule of, or in trust for, any woman or women that should be his wife or wives, for the life and lives of such woman and women, for or in lieu, name or stead of her or their jointure or jointures, or part of jointure or jointures, or better means of livelihood : and that as we'l before as after the marriage of the said C. M. the nephew with such woman or women, any part or parts of the said feefarm rents, tenths and premisses, not exceeding 4001. per ann. to com-

pence and take effect as in such deed or deeds, writing or writings,... book katigned, limited or appointed: together with the like power f making a jointure or jointures for the said G. M. the son, &c. and y the laid will did give (amongst other legacies) a legacy of 2000/. bis said son C. M. and 5000% to his niece the lady I. M. with a werm his faid trustees, by mortgage or fale, to raile monies for the ment of his debts and legacies, in case his personal estate should be scient in that behalf; and made the said W. D. J. B. and C. P. his tition. And whereas some time after making the said will, the said His death. M. the tellator died without any lawful issue, leaving the said Sir Personal estate M. his brother and heir, and without leaving personal assets suffici- not sufficient to for the payment of his debts and legacies, and was at the time of his pay debts. th indebted in the sum of 2000/. unto T. L. esq; which was secured indenture of mortgage, bearing date, &c. made by the said B. M. disliketime, of part of the said fee-farm rents, for the term of 1000 s; and that after his decease, other part of the said see-farm rents in pursuance of a decree and order of the high and honourable not Chancery, by indenture, dated, &. mortgaged for the term of hundred years, for the raising of the said 2006/ legacy for the said M. the son; which said respective mortgages are still subsisting and aid, and are assigned unto, or in trust for W. E. esq; And whereas Death of two B. died, in the life-time of the said testator, and the said C. P. soon of the execuwards departed this life, and the said W. D. being the surviving survives, who stor and trustee of the said will, by indenture tripartite inrelled in grants to 7. P. ecry, dated, &c did grant and convey all the said see-farm rents, the premisses spensions and yearly sums, unto J. P. gent. and his heirs, upon upon the trusts fecal trufts in the faid will mentioned; and afterwards the faid in the will, who D. experted this life: And whereas the faid J. P. by indenture in grant same to din Clancery, dated, &c. die (by the direction of the said C. M. faid trusts, spher, and G. M. the son) grant and convey the said see-sarm subject to the tenths, pensions and yearly sums unto J. H. gent. and his heirs, mortgages, the several trusts in the said testator's will mentioned, subject new riages, &c. kless to the before-recited mortgages: And whereas the said C. M. without any issue male of his body, and the said Sir A. M. is lead, leaving the said C. M. the nephew, his eldest son and heir, 18 now also the heir of the said B. M. the testator, and the said the son has never been married: And whereas the said C. M. the , intermarried with E. F. fince deceased, eldest daughter of Sir bart. by whom the said C. M. the nephew, had no issue male, ed only two daughters (to wit) M. M. and C. M. the elder of is marriageable, and the younger about the age of ten years; phereas the said C. M. the nephew is since intermarried with J. snow wife, but has not, nor ever had, any other issue, saving his aughters herein before named: And whereas the said C. M. the The persons w, and J. his wife, C. M. the son, J. H. the trustee, D. B. the now living tant, and the faid W. E. the mortgagee, are the only persons now who are interthat are in any wise interested by virtue of or under the said will, ested. perwife, in the fee-farm rents herein after-mentioned, being part of aid sec-farm rents devised in and by the said last will of the B. M. And whereas there is a considerable arrear of interest due Mortgagee faid mortgagee of the said see-sarm rents, and the said mortgagee threatens to threaten to soreclose the equity of redemption of the said mort-foreclose.

due and remainder of the said last mentioned fee-farm rents, rents, pensions and annual sums, not limited in jointure by the said G. M. the nephew, for and during the natural life of such woman as shall be the wife

Proviso in ter's death. C. M. the nephen's power to make a jointure extinguilbed.

Power for C. M. the fon to make a jujnture.

Proviso, that the 1001. per ann. devised to C. M. the fon, and sol per ann. to D. B. ed on the residue of the feefarm rents.

Trustees to deduct expences, &c.

of the said C. M. the nephew at the time of his decease, for and towards the maintenance and provision of his said daughters the said M. and C. M. and the survivor of them: Provided, that in case the said M. case of daugh- and C. M. shall both die during the life of such woman who shall be the wife of the said C. M. the nephew, at the time of his decease, that then the said J. B. and R. C. and their heirs, shall permit such person or persons, his, her or their executors, &c. as the said C. M. shall appoint, in manner as aforesaid, and in desault of such appointment, such wife of the said C. M. to receive the said residue of the said last mentioned premisses not limited in jointure as aforesaid: Provided. also, and it is bereby further enacted, That the said power in and by. the said will of the said B. M. given to the said C. M. the nephew, to make a jointure, as aforesaid, be hereby extinguished, and that he the said C. M. be disabled from making any other or larger jointure, than 'herein before is mentioned, unto his present or future wife: and any jointure by him already made upon the said J. his now wife, (if any such there be) is hereby enacted to be void and of no effect: Provided likewise, and it is bereby further enacted. That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said C. M. the son, before or after his marriage, in case he shall come into the actual possession or receipt of the said see-farm rents, tenths, pensions, and yearly payments, remaining unfold, and not hereby appointed, as aforelaid, or any part thereof, by virtue of the limitations aforesaid, to make a jointure of any part thereof unto any woman or women which he has or shall hereafter intermarry with, for her life, and in lieu and bar of dower, in such manner as in the said will is directed: Provided always, and it is bereby enaled, That such jointure, so by him the said C. M. the son to be made, shall not exceed in the whole the yearly sum of 30cl. any thing in the faid will to the contrary notwithstanding: Provided further, and it is herely also further enacled, That the said annuity or yearly sum of 2001. per annum, fo devised and appointed by the last will of the said B. M. unto him the said C. M. the son, for his life, as aforesaid, and likewise the said annuity or yearly sum of 50l. per annum, so devised to the said D. B. for shall be charg- her life, as aforesaid, shall be respectively charged upon, and issuing and going out of the rest and residue of the said see-farm rents, tenths and premisses so given and devised by the said will of the said B. M. as aforesaid, not hereby vested in trustees to be sold, as aforesaid, and shall be respectively payable at the same days and times, and in like manner, and with the like remedies for recovery of the same respectively, out of the said rest and residue of the said fee-sarm rents, tenths, and premisses, as the same would have been, in case this act had never been made: Provided always, and it is further enalled, &c. That the faid J. B. and R. C. and every of them, their several heirs, &c. shall and may in the first place deduct, &c. in relation to the trusts hereby in them reposed, or any of them, out of the said fee-farm rents, and, other rents or yearly sums, or any part thereof, until sale, or out of the monies arising by the said sale or sales, or out of their respective trustmonies, or any part thereof; and that they the said several and respective trustees, their several heirs, &c. are to be and shall be chargeable

only, for their wilful defaults, respectively, and not, &c. in the reecipt, laping or managing of any monies to be raised and disposed of maintail, according to the purport of this act; and that none of the trakes, their respective heirs, &c. shall be liable or responsible for any file or miscarriage, that without their wilful default or neglect may ligge of any security or securities, banker or bankers, upon which * wit whom the trust-money, or any part thereof, shall at any time lipseler happen to be placed or put out: Saving always to the Saving, &c. Les &c. and also saving unto the said W. E. and his trustees, in reher a his faid mortgages or securities for the said 4000/. and interest, and and every other person and persons, their heirs, executors and schmillraton, other than and except the faid C. M. the nephew, I havile, and C. M. the son, D. B. and J. H. and their refective isters, heirs, &c. and the heirs of the said B. M. and all perhas daining, or which shall claim any-wife in trust for them, or any of then, all luch right, &c.

4 At for Sale of the Estate of H. late Lord C. in the County of O. , and for laying out the Money arising by such Sale in the Purchase of another Estate in or near the County of W. to be settled to the the Ufes.

THEREAS the right honourable H. late lord C. deceased, by Recital of late W his last will and testament in writing, duly executed, bearing lord C's will, the te. did, among other things, devise all his manors, &c. which whereby sevethe purchased in W. and O. to his nephew the duke of Q. and D. Sc. in W. and without impeachment of waste, remainder to the honourable O. are devised diand T. S. esq; both since deceased, and their heirs, during to the duke of Let the said duke of Q. and D. In trust to preserve the contin- Q. and D. for estates therein devised, with remainder to G. duchels of Q. and D. der in trust to the sife; remainder to the first and other sons of the said duke of Q. preserve con-D. successively in tail male; remainder to his the said tellator's ne-tingent estates the lord G. D. (since deceased without issue) for his life, with with further peachment of waste; remainder to the same trustees and their limitations. during the life of the said lord G. D. In trust to preserve the conten estates therein devised: remainder to the first and other sons of this lord G. D. successively in tail male; remainder to his the said chator's nephew, the right honourable R. earl of B. for his life, withimpeachment of waste; remainder to the same trustees and their to preserve the contingent estates thereby devised; remainder to he had and other sons of the said earl of B. in tail male successively; resider to the right honourable H. earl of R, now earl of C, and R. his life, without impeachment of waste; remainder to the same and their heirs, to preserve the contingent estates therein deremainder to the first and other sons of the said earl of R. succesin tail male; remainder to the right heirs of the said lord C. as by hid will, relation, &c. And whereas the said H. lord C. soon after Lord C's without revoking the said will, after whose death the said duke of death. Duke Dentered upon the said premisses, so devised to him for life as entry. And whereas the said estate in O. is of the yearly value of Value of the Mel or thereabouts, besides the mansion-house, &c. and besides some estates.

timber

Agreement for the purchale of other lands in W.

The yearly value and fituation thereof,

Desire to sell the lands in O. to make the faid purchase of the lands in to the same ules as the laid lands in O. now are.

Enacted, That the estates in O. shall be vested in truffees, tree from ules. Gr. to fell.

timber growing upon the said estate, of the value of 1000l. or thereabouts; and, lies at a great distance from the said estate in W. which is of the yearly value of 1500%. or thereabouts: And whereas by certain articles of agreement indented, bearing date, &c, made between P. H. of L. A. in the county of W. clerk, of the one part, and T. G. of L. W. in the county of S. gent. (on the behalf of the said C. duke of Q. and D.) of the other part, in consideration of 50% paid to the said P. H. and of the further sum of 1200% to be paid to by him the said duke of Q. in manner therein mentioned, He the said P. H. hath covenanted and agreed to grant and convey to the said duke of Q. his heirs and assigns, a good, free, abfolute and indefeafible estate of inheritance in fee-simple, of, in and to all those the manors, or reputed manors, called D. and S. lying and being in L. A. and G. A. in the said county of W. and all messuages, &c. thereto belonging; and of, in and to all that capital messuage, &c. in L. A. aforesaid, in the occupation, &c. and of, in and to all that, &c. freed and discharged of all mortgages and other incumbrances whatsoever, except a quit-rent of 31. a year, payable to the crown out of part of the premisses; and 26% a year, payable to the said duke as lord of the hundred of A. and except such leases and copies as were then granted and subsisting within the said manors: And whereas the faid manors, or reputed manors of D. and S. are of the yearly value of 444/. and lie contiguous to and are intermixed with part of the faid estate in W. so devised by the said lord C. as aforesaid; and the faid C. duke of Q. and D. hath iffue male two fons, viz. H. D. commonly called lord D. his eldeft son, and C. commonly called lord C. D. both infants under the age of 21 years; and is defirous to sell all the faid manors, &c. in O. and out of the money arifing by fale thereof, to lay out the sum of 12,000/. for the purchase of the said manors and W. to be settled premisses of the said P. H. to be settled to the same uses as the said estate in O. is now settled or limited by the said will of the said lord C. and also to lay out all the residue of the money that shall arise by the sale of the said O. estate in the purchase of other messuages, &c. in or near the said county of W as soon as such purchase can be had, to be settled to the same uses, if an act of parliament can be obtained for that purpose: May it therefore please your most excellent Majesty, upon the humble petition of the said C. duke of Q. and D. and of C. duchels of Q and D his wife, and by and with the consent of the faid R earl of B. H. earl of C. and R. and of H. H. elq; commonly called lord viscount C. only son and heir apparent of the said earl of C. and R. that it may be enacted, And be it enacted by, &c. That all that the manor or lordship of M. with the rights, &c. lying and being in the county of O. and all other the melluages, &c. late of H. lord C. deceased, in the said county of O. and which were devised by the said lord C. as aforesaid, shall, from and after the ---- day, of,

&c. be vested in, and the same are hereby vested in the right honour-

able J. lord C. and the right honourable A. lord B. their heirs and assigns, for the use of them the said J. lord G. and A. lord B. their heirs and affigns; freed and absolutely discharged of and from all and every the ules, trusts, estates, limitations, provisoes and agreements, limited, declared, and mentioned of and concerning the same, in and by the said recited will of the said H. lord C. Upon trust, neverthe-

less, that they the said J. lord G. and A. lord B. or the survivor

of thes, or the heirs of such survivor, do and shall absolutely sell and espect thereof; and they are hereby fully and effectually enaid and impowered, absolutely to sell and dispose thereof, enin parcels, unto any person or persons that shall be willto purchase the same, or any part thereof; for the most momy, and best price and prices that can be had or gotten for the Let And upon this further trust, that they the said J. lord G. and In the mean And B. and the survivor of them, the executors, &c. do and shall time the profits and suffer the clear rents, issues and profits of the said macceived, &c. as ther and premisses so vested in them, to be sold as aforesaid, until by the will is had ale shall be thereof made as aforesaid, to be had, received directed. taken, by such person or persons as shall be entitled thereto the faid will of the said lord C. And upon this further trust, 12,000!. of they the said J. lord G. and A. lord B. and the survivor of them, the money the heirs of such survivor, shall and do apply and dispose of the arising by such inty wiling by fuch fale, in manner and for the purposes follow-plied in such that is to say, That they the said J. lord G. and A lord B. purchase. the survivor of them, and the heirs, &c. by and with the instant and approbation of the said C. duke of Q. and and D. C. made of 2. and D. and R. earl of B. or of the survivors or river of them, if living, do and shall lay out the sum of 12,000%. the purchase of all those manors, &c. of the said P. H. with portenances, lituate, &c. in the said county of W. if a good to be made thereto, to the fatisfaction of the faid C. duke 2 and D. C. duchess of Q. and D. and R. earl of B. or the surc survivor of them; to be settled and conveyed to and for be vses, trusts, intents and purposes, as the said estate in O. he said will of the said H. lord C. limited and appointed: spon this further trust, that they the said J. lord G. and Residue in and the survivor of them, and the heirs of such sur- chases of a soon as conveniently may be (by and with such consent lands in W. approbation as aforesaid) do and shall lay out, apply and disof the residue and remainder of the money arising by such or sales as aforesaid, after payment of the said 12,000/. before mentioned, or the whole money, if the said 12,000/. shall be laid out in the purchase of the said estate of the said P. as aforesaid, in one or more purchase or purchases of an estate etates in fee-simple in possession, in lands, &c. in or near the mity of W. to be settled, limited and assured, to, for, and upon ules, &c. as the said estate in O. is by the will of the said d. C. limited and appointed: And it is bereby further declared and After sale of by the authority aforesaid, That from and after the sale and such purchases, respance of the said manor and premisses in O. until such pur- the money to hall be had, as aforesaid, the said J. lord G. and A. lord be put out at and the survivor of them, and the heirs of such survivor, do interest. hall place out the monies arising by such sale at interest, upon framment or other securities, by and with the consent of the said Linke of 2. and D. or such person or persons, who would be then to the possession of the said premisses, under the will of the lord C. or of the guardian or guardians of such person, if aisor; and also from time to time (with the like approbation consent) to call in the principal money so to be placed out,

Pirment of the purchasemoney of the promilles velled in the treffces, and their receipts Mali be goot discharges to 1 "rchalers, &c.

Provided that the fellers of Lands to fuch trullees not to be obliged to fee the tame Settled purfuant to this ect. Truffees not to be chargeable for each other.

To be reimharfed their expences.

Saving to the King and all Tee. theirs aughts, &c.

and to place out the same again at interest, upon new or other s rities, and that the interest and produce attending the money so be placed out from time to time, as the same shall be received, be paid to such person and persons respectively, as and to wi the rents and profits of the said lands and tenements so to be chased, if purchased and settled as aforesaid, would for the being belong or appertain by virtue of the trusts aforesaid: be it further enalted by the authority aforesaid, That the payment the purchase-money for the said premisses hereby vested in the 7. lord G. and A. lord B. to them, or the survivor of them, or heirs of such strvivor, and his or their receipt or receipts for same, or for such part thereof as shall be so paid to him or the respectively, shall be a full and absolute discharge both in law ! equity, to such purchasers, or purchaser, or to such person or sons, as such purchaser or purchasers shall direct and appoint the premisses to be conveyed unto for such purchase-money, or for much thereof as shall be expressed in such receipt or receipts aforesaid; and that such purchaser or purchasers, or his, her or the heirs, or such person or persons, to whom the same shall be gran and conveyed, his or their heirs, shall not be obliged to see application of the faid purchase money, or be any ways affected the misapplication of the same: Provided always, and it is bet further declared and enacted, by the authority aforesaid, that the per or persons, who shall sell any messuages, &c. to the said! 7 lord G.and lord B. or the survivor of them, or to the heirs, &c. of such sur vor, to be settled as aforementioned, shall not be concerned or obli to see the same settled, pursuant to the directions of this act: G. and A. lord B. or the survivor of them, or the heirs, &c. fuch furvivor, shall not be charged or chargeable the one of for the receipt, act or deed of the other, but for his own several respective acts and deeds only, and not for any more, further or of fum or sums of money, for or in respect of the premisses, than actually come to their respective hands, and not for any loss or carriage that shall or may happen therein, or in the execution of faid trult, or relating thereto, without their own wilful default, or depositing money for safe custody, with such intent and approx tion as aforesaid; and that it shall and may be lawful for the J. lord G. and A. lord B. and the survivor of them, and the heirs such survivor, out of the reuts and profits of the premisses here velled in them, in trust to be fold, or out of the money arisis by fule thereof, to retain and reimburse themselves all such colle charges, damages and expences, as they respectively shall or my fusiain, or be put unto, in and about the execution of the tru hereby in them reposed: Saving always to the King's most excel lent Majelty, his heirs and successors, and to the several lessees others, except, tenants of any part of the estates hereby vested or appointed to sold as aforesaid (for or in respect of their several leases and integ

rells only) and to all bodies politic and corporate, and to their re

spective successors, and to all and every other person and persons, his, her and their heirs &c. (other than and except the said C. duke of Q. and D. the said C. duches of Q. and D. and the heirs male of

theis

their bodies, and the said R. earl of B. H. earl of C. and R. and H. H. commonly called lord viscount .C. and all and every other ped and persons, claiming any right, title or interest in the said purity in O. under the faid will of the faid lord C. all such the right, title, interest, claim and demand, as they, or any, the of them had, or ought to have, out of, in, or to, the penilles in O. or any part thereof, in case this present act had not MEN BACK

At for vesting the Barony of W. and Manors of W. and L. and several Lands and Tenements in the County of S. and the Manors of D. and B. and Lands thereto belonging, in the County of L. and the Manor of F. foral Lands and Tenements in the County of B. late the Estate of G. Lete Lord J. deceased, in Trustees, to be sold for Payment of Debts Portions, and other Purposes therein mentioned.

HEREAS the right honourable G. late lord J. baron of W. Recital of G. IV and late Lord High Chancellor of England, by his indentures lord J.'s fettleleafe and release, bearing date, &c. did convey and settle all that the of W. in the county of S. and all those the manors and lordships Land L. with the rights, members and appurtenances thereof, in said county of S. and also all those the manors and lordships of D. B. with the rights, members and appurtenances thereof, in the my of L. and all that capital messuage, &c.; in the said county of allo all that, &c. in the county of B. and all other the manors, him the said G. lord J. in the counties of S. L. and B. and every with their and every of their appurtenances, unto and upon right reverend father in God T. late lord bishop of P. and Sir T. might, and their heirs, to the uses, intents and purposes therein mentioned, (viz.) to the use of the said G. lord J. for his life; from and after his decease, then as to all those the manors, &c. in bid county of B. to the use of A. lady J. then wife of the said G. J. for her life, for her jointure; and from and after her decease, residue and remainder thereof, and as to the residue, &c. of all those baronies, &c. in the faid county of S. and also all that the manor of Morefaid, with the rights, &c. in the faid county of L, and also all &c immediately after the death of the said G. lord J. to the use Sir R. C. knight, J. J. doctor in divinity, H. P. esq; T. C. mermit, and E. J. esq; their executors, &c. for the term of ninety-nine supon the trusts therein and herein astermentioned. And as to freehold and inheritance of all the said premisses comprised in the term for ninety-nine years, to the use of the said lord bishop of P. Sir T. B. and their heirs, during the life of the said G. lord J. wall to support the contingent uses therein after limited; and from ther his decease, to the use of the first and every other son of the G. lord J. on the body of the said lady J. begotten, or to be benen, severally and successively in tail male; and for default of such then to the use of J. J. esq; (afterwards J. lord J.) eldest son of fid G. lord J. for his life, and with fuch further powers and aunities as are therein after mentioned; the remainder to the use of the lad bishop of P. and Sir T. B. and their heirs, during the life of the

Said J. J. (afterwards lord J.) in trust to preserve contingent remains ders; and from and after his decease, to the use of his first and ev other son in tail male successively; and for default of such issue, the mainder to the use of S. M. C. and A. J. and all and every of daughter and daughters of the said G. lord J. thereafter to be by and the heirs of their bodies respectively; and for default of such it the remainder to the use of the heirs of the body of the said G. long remainder to the right heirs of him the said G. lord J. for ever; and to the residue and remainder of all that, &c. in the said county of and all the rest and residue of the premisses, whereof no use of the id ritance is therein before declared, from and after the decease of the G. late lord J. to the use of the said Sir R. C. Dr. J. J. H. P. I. and E. J. their executors, &c. for the term of 500 years, in true therein and herein after is mentioned; the remainder thereof to the of the said J. J. (asterwards lord J.) for his life, and with such per and authorities as are therein after mentioned; with remainder the to the use of the said lord bishop of P. and Sir T. B. and their be during the life of the said J. lord J. in trust to preserve the continue remainders; and from and after his decease, to the use of his firt every other fon and fons in tail male successively; and for want of issue, to the use of the second and every other son of the said G. long in tail male successively; the remainder to the use of the right hear the faid G. lord J. for ever; with a provile or power therein contain to and for the said J. lord J. at any time during his life, by any or writing under his hand and feal, atteffed by three or more cred witnesses, to limit or appoint all or any part of the said manor of D. premisses therein before limited to him, after he should come to be se of the freehold thereof, for a jointure to any wife he then had, or the after should happen to have, to take essect in possession from and the death of him the said J. lord J. and to have continuance during life of such wife, and no longer: so as always the said estate to have made for a jointure were not hurtful or prejudicial to the trust and visions intended out of the said term of 500 years, limited in trug aforefaid: and as to the faid term of ninety-nine years, it is thereby clared, that the same should be subject to certain yearly payments, the heir male of the said G. lord J. by the said lady J. till his attain the age of one and twenty years; and likewise on failure of such big male, that the same should be in trust for the raising and paying su maintenance and portions to the daughters of the said G. lord J. in le manner as the said G. lord J. by his last will and testament in writing or any other writing, should direct and appoint. And as to the term of 500 years limited as aforesaid to the said Sir R. C. Dr. J. J. P. T. C. and E. J. their executors, &c. the same was so limited up them, upon trust, and to and for such uses, ends, intents and purpose as the said G. lord J. by his last will and testament, or by any oth writing, should limit, appoint and direct; and after the same personnes or in default of such direction, then in trust to attend the freehold inheritance thereof, with a power to the said G. lord J. by his last vig and testament, deed or writing, under his hand and feal, to revoke alter all or any the uses therein declared, other than the use thereby mited to the said lady J. for her life for her jointure, which was of estate therein mentioned to be in the county of B. and to declare and he

mit my me use and uses at his will and pleasure: And whereas by a G. lord J.'s der pol, bearing date, &c. the said G. lord J. in pursuance of the appointment, pursuant to a power between in and by the said settlement, did give and power reservance. appoint to every of his daughters then unmarried, and to every other ed in faid fetter that hereafter should be born unto him 3000%. a piece, to be tlement, of therery of them, at her day of marriage, or age of 21 years, daughters porwhich hoold first happen; and until such time of payment, the sum of tions. for their maintenance, by gentaly payments; and did thereby further limit and appoint his trukes, out of the profits of his term of 500 years, to raise and my unto his eldest son, the said J. lord J. 1501. per annum, for his Maintenace, by quarterly payments; and the residue of the profits to 20 200 be applied in the next place to pay the aforementioned portions minutes, fuch and so much thereof as the issues and profits for present thereof first abovementioned, or other provision, should not and for payment unto; and afterwards to pay all such his debts as his personal ment of debts; making leases, or other provision by him made or to be made should fall short mortgage, and pay, if any fuch debts there should be; and to make leases, mort-sales. ges or sales, to and for the purposes aforesaid: And whereas A. J. pengelt daughter of the said G. lord J. soon after dying an infant, Death of been never married, the said G. lord J. by one other deed-poll, youngest thing date, &c. pursuant to his power to him reserved, thereby recit. daughter. g that he had, by the said indentures of lease and release, bearing ac. conveyed unto the said lord bishop of P. and Sir T. B. all his non, &c. in the counties of B. S. and L. to the uses, intents and pules therein expressed, and particularly after several other uses declared, limited the remainder of all his manors, lands and heto the use of his said daughters S. M. C. and A. J. and design their bodies; the remainder to the use of the heirs of his body, with remainder to the use of his own right heirs. And also his power of revocation of the said uses, the said G. lord J. Declaration threby in pursuance of his said power, revoke the uses limited to should stand face daughters, and the remainders limited thereupon; and did seised of predeclare, that his faid trustees and their heirs should stand seised misses after his said manors, &c. after the determination of the uses and the determithes in the said settlement expressed, and not by the said deed-poll nation of the whed, to the use of his daughters, M. wife of W. S. esq; S. M. and settlement, and every other of his daughters that should hereaster be born, and not since to the heirs of their bodies respectively; with remainder to the revoked, to the in of his own body, with remainder to his own right heirs, with a use of the therein reserved to the said G. lord J. to revoke and alter those other daugh-ters, their had whereas the said G. late lord J. by his indenture; bearing heirs, &c. &c. did mortgage for the term of 1000 years unto J. J. esq; mortgage of Sir J. J. knt. all his said manors, &c. in the said county of L. for lands in L. the payment of the principal sum of 10,000% and interest for G. lord J.'s fame, unto the said Sir J. J. in the manner therein mentioned:

**Description of the principal sum of 10,000% and interest for G. lord J.'s death.

**Description of the principal sum of 10,000% and interest for G. lord J.'s death.

**Description of the principal sum of 10,000% and interest for G. lord J.'s death. the said lord J. his only son, and sour daughters, viz. the said M. N. and C. And whereas the said J. lord J. did intermarry with the J. lord J. honourable the lady C. H. sole daughter and beiress of P. late earl the son's mar-I. and M. deceased: And whereas by indentures of lease and release, riage with the 27th and 28th, &c. and by several fines sur conusance, &c. .Vol. I.

Conveyance of her estate In trust for railing 20 000/. for her portion, to he applied to clear the jointure settled on her of the premisses in L. and S. and to pay off Sir J. J.'s mortgage and the pertions of G. lord 7's daughters. Mortgage . deed, &c. to be affigued to protect the jointure, &c.

In confideration whereof J. lord J. appoints to lady C his wife, the barony of W. &c. for her jointure,

Both convey all the faid baronv. &c. in S, to the ufe of the faid J. lord 7. for life; remainder to truffee for lady C's life, in truft tor his heirs. 7. lord 7.'s death sithout of the premif-Said 20 00%. &c. and with. cut vilue male. leaving one daughter.

levied by the faid J. lord J. and the lady C. his then wife, the faid J. lord J. and the lady C. his wife, did convey to the right honourable W. H. elq; commonly called the lord M. and the right honourable Sir J. T. knt. Master of the Rolls, and their heirs, all her castles, manors and hereditaments, in the counties of M. W. and G. in trust (among other things) for the raising of the sum of 20,000l as and for the portion of the faid lady C. to be applied to clear the jointure then fettled or agreed to be settled upon the said lady C. of the said manors and premisses in the faid counties of L. and S. and to pay off the said Sir J. J.'s mortgage, and the portions and maintenance-money, to the daughters of the said G. lord J. wherewith the said jointure lands of the said lady C. was chargeable'; and after the faid mortgage, portions and maintenancemoney should be respectively paid off, as aforesaid; then the said mortgage and securities for the said portions and maintenances should be affigned over, in trust for the said J. lord J. for his life, and afterwards in trost for the said lady C. J. for her life, to protect her said jointure: and afterwards in trult for the issue male of the said J. lord J. by the faid lady C. his wife; and for want of such issue male, then in trust for fuch persons and in such manner as the said J. lord J. by writing or will should appoint; and for want of such appointment, then in trust for the said J. lord J. his executors, administrators and assigns; and upon further truft, in the said indenture of the said, &c. contained, for the raising of the further sum of 1000% out of the said lady C.'s estate, to be paid to the said J. lord J. his executors or administrators (the said sums amounting together to the sum of 21,000l. And whereas the said J. lord J. by his indenture bearing date the said 28th day of May, &c. for and in confideration that the faid lady C. by the faid last mentioned indentures of leafe and releafe, and fines, had charged feveral casties, &c. in the said counties of M. W. and G. (being her own inheritance) with the said sum of 21,000l for the use of the said I lord J. in manner therein mentioned, and for other confiderations therein mentioned, did, in pursuance of the said power to him given in and by the said herein before in part recited fettlement, limit and appoint unto the said lady C. his then wife, all the said barony of W. and all and singular the faid manors, &c. herein before mentioned to be situate in the said counties of S. and L. to hold unto the said lady C. for her life, for her jointure, to take effect in possession from and after the death of the said J. lord J. And whereas the said J. lord J. and lady G. his then wife, by fine fur concesserunt, &c. by them duly acknowledged, and by their indenture dated the fourteenth day of August, &c. did convey all the said barony, manors, lordships, lands and hereditaments in the said county of S to the use of the said J. lord J. for life; with remainder to the said W: H. and Sir J. T. and their heirs, during the life of. the faid lady C. in trust for his own right heirs; as by the faid seven ral and respective indentures, deed-poll and fines, nerein before mentioned, relation being thereunto had, may appear: And subereas any disposition the said J. lord J. did depart this life, on or about, &c. intestate. and without making any appointment or disposition touching the ses in S. or the said trust-estate of the said premisses in the said county of S. which he was seized of, to him and his heirs, during the life of the said lady

C. his wife, or touching the faid fum of 20,000% or the several terms for

years that were to be difincumbered therewith, and died without

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iffice mak of his body, leaving iffue only one daughter, viz. H. L. T. as isfat, now of about the age of ten years, and being indebted His debts. with time of his death by simple contract to the amount of about 6000%. And shows the said C. J. youngest daughter of the said G. lord J. died Death of mission under age, having never been married; whereby her said portion youngest ** 3000/merged in the inheritance of the premisses charged with the same: daughter of Medenes the said M. J. attained her age of twenty one years the G. lord J. day of, &c. whereby her faid portion of 3000/. became due and M. f. of age pole, and is fince intermarried with C. D. esq; And whereas the with C. D. esq; indemure of settlement, dated, &c. made by the said G. lord J. G. lord J.'s palorelaid, as to the said capital messuage, &c. in the said county of settlement, being part of the premisses in the said county of B. comprized in as to part of premisses inmarriage with the said lady A. J. had settled the same miles by indentures of leafe and releafe, dated the, &c. the releafe Triportite and made between the said G. lord J. by his then of Sir G. J. knt. recorder of the city of London, of the first part; T. B. Sir W. T. and Sir R. C. knts. and the said lady A. J. by in then name of Dame A. K. widow, of the second part; and J. J. J. M. esqrs. of the third part, upon himself for his life; remainto the said A. lady J. his then intended wise, for her life, for her little; with remainder to the heirs male of their two bodies; with ders to the heirs of their two bodies, with remainder to his own heirs: And the said G. lord J. having never levied a fine, or and a common recovery of the same premisses, or any part thereof, faid M. his daughter, now the wife of the faid C. D. became inti- Which is fines was estate-tail in the same, as heir and only surviving issue of the sold by said C. of the said G. lord J. by the said lady A. his wife: And the D. and M. J. which is not to be preju-I his wife, unto the right honourable W. earl of P. the title diced by this is no ways intended to be impeached or prejudiced by this act: act. the laid G. late lord J. having after the making of his said mar-lettlement purchased the manor of F. and divers other farms, &c. in, &c. in the said county of B. the same premisses being bost the yearly value of 400% are comprized in and conveyed by the G. lord J.'s settlement, bearing date, &c. to the uses therein menwined: And whereas upon the decease of the said J. lord J. without Upon the dethe make as aforesaid, the said sour daughters of the said G. lord J. crase of J. the said M S. M. and C. did take in fourths, and became joint-lord J. without traits in possession for their lives, with several inheritances to the heirs issue male, the where respective bodies in tail, with remainder to the said H. L. J. four daughters in the faid G. and J. lord J. of and in the said G. lord J. beman and premisses in the said county of B. so purchased by the said came join-te-Glord 7. after the making of the said marriage-settlement; and be-nants in posche likewise jointenants for their lives, with several inheritances to session for their in tail, with remainder to the said H. L. J. in see as aforesaid, veral inheritthe reversion expectant on the death of the said lady C. in the pre- ances to the in the faid county of S. and also in such part of the said premisses heirs of them. "the laid county of L. as by the said G. lord J.'s settlement, dated, Bodies in tail. is limited to his said daughters in default of issue male of his own And the trust-estate of the said premisses in the said county of which the said F. lord F. died seised to him and his heirs, for

in fee, as heirlord. J. Premisses limited to G. lord J.'s own right heirs. descended to laid H. L. J. as heitels general of faid J. subject to portions, and mother's jointure. One of the fisters death. three furvive and are intitled for lives. but the inhefaid H. L. J. lady C.'s marriage with lord viscount W. . Mortgagee of mortgaged premisses, and exhibits his viscount W. and C. his wife, H. L. J. W. S. and M. his wife, S. J. C D. and M. his wife to foreclose. Answer, insisting on portions being paid. portions deereed to be nies due. Mortga; emeney paid, and mortgage affigned. S. J .. marri-Her death without iffue. ('.H. adminisa-manuntitled

on.

Remainder 'o and during the life of the said lady C.his wife, descended upon his deces unto his said daughter and heir the said H. L. J. determinable upon s ess general of life of the said lady C. and as to such part of the said manor of D. said G. and J. other the premisses in the said county of L. as by the last mentione settlement were not limited to the said daughters of the said G. lord but were limited, (in desault of issue male of his own body) to his of right heirs; the same upon the decease of the said Flord F. without iff male as aforesaid, descended and came to the said H.L.J. as heir gener as well of the said G. as of the said J.lord J. subject to the said mortgages portions, and the said jointure of her said mother the said lady C. And where by the decease of the said C. J. her sourth part of such of the premise G. and J. lord to which she became intitled as aforesaid, did go in thirds by survivo thip, to her three surviving sisters for their lives; but the inheritant faid mortgage, of the same sourth part, did fall into the said H. L. J. as heir of the said G. and J. lord J. And whereas the said lady C. is intermarried with the right honourable T. lord viscount W. of the kingdom Ireland: And whereas the said Sir J. J. having in the year, took possession of the said mortgaged premisses in the said county L. exhibited his bill in the high court of Chancery against the said lord viscount W. and the said lady C. his wife, H. L. J. W. and M. his wife, S. J. C. D. and M. his wife, in order to foreclos ritance falls to the equity of redemption of the said manors and premisses so mot gaged to the said Sir J. J. as aforesaid: And the said several d fendants to the said suit answering, and the said S. J. and C. D. M. his wife, in the right of the faid M. his wife, infifting to be their said portions raised and paid them; the said cause upon the takes possession day of, &c. came on to be heard; and an account was decreed, the faid lord viscount W decreed to pay the said mortgage and po tions, and to have the faid mortgage, and the faid several terms bill against lord 99 years and 500 years, assigned as he should direct: And the me ter, by his report, dated, &c. reported due to the said S. J. for h portion, interest and arrears of maintenance, the sum of 37251. 1s. 6 And to the said M. D. for her portion, interest and arrears of main tenance to herself and her sister C. to whom she was administratrix, the sum of 4003l. 1s. 6d. And the said master, by another report, dated &c. reported due to the said Sir J. J. upon his said mortgage, for principal money, interest and costs of suit. the sum of 13,1561. 24 6d. over and above what he had received out of the rents and profits of the said mortgaged premisses: And whereas the said sum of Mutgage and 13,156l. 2s. 6d. so reported due to the said J. J. as aforesaid, has been tince paid to the said Sir J. J. and the said mortgage assigned over by the direction of the said lord viscount W. unto J. M. H. M. Report of mo. J. M. W. F. and T. A. as a security for the said monies and integral And sub-reas the said S. J. did intermarry with G. H. esq; and is fince dead without iffue of her body: And the faid G. H. has taken, out letters of administration to the said S. his late wife, whereby he the said G. H became intitled to the said portion, and the arrears of interest thereof due to the said S. his wife, as aforesaid: And upon age with G.H. the death of the said S without issue as aforesaid, her said fourth part of the premisses in the said counties of L. and S. and also her said third part of her said sister C.'s sourth part in the said premisses in the said counties of L. and S. survived to her said two fisters M. and M. for

wets

their bes: But the faid S.'s fourth part of the said premisses in the Her fourth faid county of B. and her said third part of her said sister C.'s share, part and third extent part of the said premisses in the said county of B. survived part of the to the said M. for her life; the said M. as to the same premisses and S. survived the faid county of B. being the only surviving jointenant with her to her sisters, Mer S. at her death, by reason that the said M. had joined with and her fourth in a fine of her part in the said county of B. part, &c. in B. mithreby severed her jointenancy as to the same premisses: But the S's fourth part of the inheritance of the premisses in the said service of B. L. and S. expectant upon the respective deceases of her fifterriving sisters, did sall into the said H. L. J. as heir-general of the hid G. and J. lord J. as aforesaid: And whereas 1000s. part of 1000s. paid the hid som of 21,000s. was raised out of the estate of the said lady C. out of lady poid to the said \mathcal{F} . lord \mathcal{F} , in his life-time; but the sum of \mathcal{C} is estate to shoot is not yet raised or paid out of the said lady \mathcal{C} estate, but \mathcal{F} lord \mathcal{F} . but not the specional assets of the said \mathcal{F} lord \mathcal{F} . And whereas the grow-remainder terest of the said mortgage and portions, and other out-goings 20,000/. et ef the said several premisses, will very much lessen the respective Shares of perof the shares of the several persons interested therein; neither sons interested the best improvement be made of the said several shares of the par- lessened by in merched, in regard the same are undivided, and subject to seve- the interest in contingencies; and for that divers questions and disputes have the mortgage, by reason of the doubtful penning of the said G. lord J.'s setto oclong and expensive suits: For the preventing of which said Likely to be and for the raising of money for the paying off the said mort- suits. portions (which cannot be but by a fale of the premisses; Reason of much sale be effected without the aid of an act of parliament, making this of the infancy of the said H. L. J.) and to the intent a act. the less of the premisses may be made, and the monies arising may be paid and distributed in such manner and proporthe herein after is mentioned, your Majesty's most obedient sub-. & and M. his wife, C. D. and M. his wife, and G. H. do most beleech your Majesty, That it may be enasted, and be it enasted, Enasted, , &c. That all the said barony, &c. herein before mentioned to be That the preprized in the said settlement of the twenty-fifth of October, &c. misses in &c. thate and being in the said counties of B. S. and L. other than and except, &c. treept the said capital messuage, &c. comprized in the said marriage trustees. ed of P. as aforesaid, with their and every of their rights, members, appurtenances, and the fee-simple and inheritance thereof, shall from the ____ day of, &c. absolutely and fully vested; and the hereby, from the faid ——— day of, &c. are absolutely and wiled in the right honourable N. lord viscount S. and S. the homable D. W. of C, esq; J. E. of B. in the county of N. esq; W. P. W. of Gray's Inn, in the county of M. esq; and their to the use and behoof of them the said (Trustees) and their (Trustees) freed and discharged from all the uses, estates, trusts, provi-freed from imitations, remainders, reversions and contingencies, limited and uses. &c. but Printed, or declared in the said in part recited settlement, of the subject to the they fifth day of October, &c. and the said deeds poll herein before upon trust to

mentioned, sell.

Clause for the fecurity of purchaiors.

Application of the money.

1. To pay off the mortgage portions.

2. To pay the charge of this act and trustees expences.

3. To pay said M. D. and G. H.

mentioned, subject nevertheless to the said mortgage, upon the trul and to the intents and purposes herein after mentioned, (that is to fin upon special trust and confidence, that they the said (Trustees) the furvivors, &c. do and shall, so soon as conveniently they can, one or more sale or sales, sell, dispose of, and convey all the barony, &c. herein before mentioned and intended to be hereby ed in them the said (Trustees) and their heirs, as aforesaid, their and every of their appurtenances, and the fee simple and in ritance of the same, unto one or more purchasor or purchasors: 4 to the intent that any purchasor or purchasors of all or any part of premisses which the said trustees are herein before authorised to see aforesaid, may securely enjoy their said purchases, It is hereby furth enucled, That the receipt or receipts which shall be given by the tees herein before nominated for the sale of the said premisses, or furvivors or survivor of them, or the heirs or assigns of such survivor to the respective purchasors of the premisses, or of any part there for the purchase money which shall be actually paid for the same, for any part thereof, shall be a good and effectual discharge both law and equity to the said respective purchasors; so that neither purchasor or purchasors, their respective heirs, executors, adminis tors, or assigns, or the premisses to be sold, shall be liable or respons for any loss or misapplication which shall or may at any time hereas be had or made of all or any part of fuch purchase money; And the monies arising by and out of such fale or sales, the same are by directed and appointed to be paid, divided and applied by the truffees herein and hereby before nominated for the making of sale or sales, or the survivors or survivor of them, or the heirs or in various pro- of such survivor, in manner following, (that is to say) in the place, that the said trustees, out of the monies arising by the sales of the premisses in the said county of L. shall pay off the said of 13,1561. 25. 6d. reported due on the said mortgage of the said misses in the said county of L. to be raised and borne in the proport following, (that is to fay) the sum of 83691. 4s. (being twelve) thereof, the whole in nineteen equal parts being divided) out of monies arising by sale or sales of that part of the manor of D. and des the premisses in the said county of L. herein before mentioned to been limited for want of iffue male of the said F. and G. lord J. to right heirs of the said G. lord J. and 48461, 18s, 6d. (being set parts thereof, the whole in nineteen equal parts being divided) out the monies arising by the sale or sales of the residue of the said many of D. and B. and other the premisses in the said county of L. and t faid trustees, out of the residue of the monies arising by the sale or la of the said premisses in the said county of L. and also by the month arising by the sale or sales of the premisses in the said county of shall pay the sum of 2711. 17s. for the charges of passing this act, towards the said trustees future charges and expences; and shall also p the said sum of 40031 1s. 6d. unto the said M. D. and the said sum 37251. 1s. 6d. to the said G. H. their respective executors, &c. which said three last mentioned sums amount in the whole to the sum 8000/. which is to be raised and borne in manner following, viz. sum of 23521. 18s. 6d. part thereof, (being ten parts, the whole 8000) in thirty-four equal parts being divided) out of the monies arising

the falc or falcs of the premisses in the county of S. and 56471. 10.6d. (being twenty-four parts of the said 8000/. the whole 8000/. in thirtyfor equal parts being divided) out of the monies arising by the sale er his of the said manor and premisses in the said county of L. in the repertions following, viz. 3566l. 11s. 4d. (being twelve parts of the 56471. 11. 6d. the whole in nineteen equal parts being divided) set of that part of the manor of D. and other the premisses in the said therety of L. herein-before mentioned to have been limited for want of make of the said J. and G. lord J. to the right heirs of the said lord 3. and 2080l. 10s. 2d. (the remaining seven parts of the said start in 6d the whole in nineteen equal parts being divided) out of memory arising by the sale or sales of the residue of the said manors D. and B. in the said county of L. and in the next place out of the residue of the monies arising by the said sale or sales of the premisses in had county of S. shall pay the sum of 42151. 13s. 10d to the said 4. To pay had viscount W. and Sir J. T. or the survivor of them, his execumoney in or administrators, in trust for the said H. L. J. for and in respect trust for H. See interest in the premisses in the said county of S. during the life S. J. the faid lady C. her mother, (the faid sum of 42151. 13s. 10d. being er and above the sum of 2352l. 18s. 6d. being the proportion which e hid premisses in the said county of S. is to bear for clearing the fortaid portions, and charges of this act) and out of the residue of the my to be raised by the sale or sales of the said premisses in the said may of L. shall pay unto the lady C. W. her executors, &c. the sum 5. To pay 13.7071. 7s. 8d. being as well the value set on her said jointure in lady C. raid premisses in the said county of L. being 1900l. per annum, 14631. 8s. 6d. the monies received by the said Sir J. J. out of tents of the faid jointure-estate, beyond his growing interest, after with of the said J. lord J. over and above the sum of 48731. 3s. aboved by her, and deducted for her third part of the faid debt, sted due on the said mortgage, and of the said 14631. 8s. 6d. so as pelaid received by the said Sir J. J. and over and above 1882/. 17s. Lallowed by her for the third part of the said 56471. 1s. 6d. the sportion charged on the said premisses in the said county of L. mrds the portions, and for the charges of passing this act, and the truftees future charges and expences; which faid fum of 13,707/. 4.8dis to be raised and borne out of the said premisses in the said county of in the proportion following, (that is to say) the sum of 86571. 12s. 4d. being twelve parts of the faid fum of 13,707l. 7s. 8d. the same being in incteen equal parts divided) out of that part of the said manor of D. other the premisses in the said county of L. before mentioned to be mitailed; and the sum of 5050l. 5s. 4d. (being seven parts of the fum of 13,707l. 7s. 8d. the same being in nineteen equal parts mided) out of the relidue of the said manor of D. and the said maof B. and premisses in the said county of L. before mentioned to t istailed; and also out of the monies to be raised by the sale or the find the premisses hereby directed to be fold in the said county of the said (truflees) or the survivors or survivor of them, shall pay R. D. of, &cc. and H. G. of, &c. or the survivor of them, his pecators or administrators, in trust for the sole and separate use of the 6. To pay to M. S. the sum of 26661, 13s. 4d. in respect of her title to two-trustees for the said premisses in the county of B. for her life; and unto M. S.

7. The like of said M. D.

8. In trust for H. L. J.

9. M. S.

10. M. D.

11. H. L. J

12. M. S.

13. M. D. How the rents, Ec. to be applied till premiffes fold.

Interest on mortgage.

use of M. S. not to be liable, &c. to her hulband's debts, &c.

J. D. of, &c. and R. L. of, &c. or the survivor of them, his exec tors or administrators, in trust for the sole and separate use of the fa M. D. her executors or administrators, the sum of 13331. 61. 8d. in spect of her title to the remaining premisses in the said county of I for her life; and as to the residue of the monies to be raised by the or sales of the same premisses in the said county of B. the said (to tees) or the survivors, &c. shall pay two fourth parts thereof to faid lord viscount W. and Sir J. T. or the survivor of them, his exec tors or administrators, in trust for the said H. L. J. her executors administrators; and shall pay one other fourth part thereof to the R. D. and H. G. or the survivor of them, his executors or administration tors, in trust for the sole and separate use of the said M. S. and hi also pay the remaining fourth part thereof to J. D. and R. L. or furvivor of them, his executors or administrators, in trust for the and separate use of the said M. D. her executors and administrated and as to all the residue of the monies to be raised by the sale or sale of that part of the manor of D. and other the premisses in the si county of L. herein before mentioned to have been limited for want issue male of the said \mathcal{F} , and G, lord \mathcal{F} to the right heirs of the said G. lord F. the said (trustees) or the survivors, &c. shall pay the same the said lord viscount W. and Sir J. T. or the survivor of them, executors or administrators, in trust for the said H. L. J. her executors tors or administrators: and as to all the residue of the monies and by the sale or sales of other the premisses in the said counties of L. S. the faid (truflees) or the furvivors, &c. shall pay the same as folio eth, viz. two fourth parts thereof to the said lord viscount W. and 7. T. or the survivor of them, his executors or administrators, in tri for the said H. L. J. and one other sourth part thereof to the R. D. and H. G. or the survivor of them, his executors or admittrators, in trust for the separate use of the said M. S. and the reming fourth part thereof to the said J. D. and R. I. or the survivor them, his executors or administrators, in trust for the sole and separate use of the said M. D. her executors or administrators. Provided ways, that until such sale or sales be made as aforesaid, the truste hereby appointed for the sale of the said respective premisses, the heirs and assigns, shall permit and suffer such several persons to receive the rents, issues and profits of the said several premisses respective as would have been intitled to the same, in case this act had never be made: but the said lady C. W. is to pay and discharge all interest re maining due on the said mortgage and portions since the time limited the before mentioned reports for the payment thereof, till the fai mortgage and portions shall be paid out of the rents and profits of the faid premisses charged therewith, or out of the monies hereby directed to The money to be paid to her the faid lady C. W. Provided also, and the said mone be paid to the hereby directed and appointed to be paid to the said R. D. and H. or the survivor of them, his executors or administrators, in trust for the separate use of the said M. S. as aforesaid, is upon special trust and con fidence that the same or any part thereof shall not be liable to the con

troul, debts or incumbrances of the said W. S. her said husband, or an

claiming under him, that they the said R. D. and H. G. and the su vivor of them, his executors, administrators or assigns, shall from tim to time, and all times, put out, apply and dispose of the same monie

er any part thereof, to such person or persons, and for such uses, intents How the same and perpoles, as the said M. S. from time to time, separate and apart shall be apfrom the faid W. S. her husband, whether covert or discovert, and not-Plied. withfinding her coverture, by any deed or writing, deeds or writings, the last will and testament, or any writing purporting her last will teliment, to be by her sealed and delivered or published, shall ap- int, direct or declare; and that under such trusts, qualifications, conion, limitations, powers and agreements, as the the faid M. S. thall, swibsanding her coverture, appoint, direct or declare; and for met of fuch appointment, direction or declaration, and until fuch proistment, direction or declaration shall be made to pay the same, allothe proceed and encrease thereof, to the said M. S. her execu-环 or administrators, to her and their own proper use and benefit. Broided always, and it is hereby enacted, that all or any of the crefire of the said W. S. shall have the same right to have satisfaction of What liable in said respective debts, out of the interest of the monies arising by to the huse said M. S.'s share of the said manors, lands and premisses, as band's debts. ty could have had out of her said share of the said manors and ma, as if this act had never been made, and not otherwise. further, and the monies hereby directed and appointed to be The money to the said lord viscount W. and Sir J. T. trustees for the said H. 10 be paid for 3. is upon special trust and considence, that they the said lord H. L. J. to be ment W. and Sir J. T. and the survivor of them, his executors, put out till she ministrators or assigns, shall from time to time, as often as occasion marries. require, put out and dispose of the same at interest, for the im-H. L. J. and that such monies to be so paid in trust for the L. J. or the securities upon which the same or any part form hall be placed out as aforefaid, shall be paid or assigned who the said H. L. J. at her age of twenty-one years or day mininge, which shall first happen; and in case of her death beber said age of twenty-one years or marriage, then the same to affigned unto her executors or administrators: And, the preventing of all controversies touching the said 20,000%. The 20,000%. be raised out of the said estate of the said lady C. as aforesaid: to be raised is bereby declared and enacted, That the same shall be taken and C's estate, to be part of the personal assets of the said J. lord J. and deemed assets to pay his debts, and reimburse the said lady C. W. the said of lord J. J. of 4873l. 3s. 8d. and 1882l. 17s. 2d. being deducted and al-and liable to by her out of the value of her jointure and ronts received pay his debts Sir J. J. towards discharging the said mortgage and portions, burse lady C. the surplus thereof distributable, according to the Statute of the money al Indution. Provided always, and it is enacled, by the authority lowed out of helid, That the said lord viscount S. &c. and all other the trus- her jointure. in this act before named, and every of them, their several heirs, more and administrators, shall and may in the first place deduct all Trussees may coks and charges which they or any of them shall be respectively deduct toto, in relation to the execution of the trusts hereby in them re-charges, &c. or declared, or any of them, out of the rents, issues and profits The leveral premisses, or any part thereof, until sale, or out of the arising by the said sale or sales, or out of their respective monics or any part thereof; and that they the said several and

And chargeable, &c.

Clause of diftress.

After the decease of the fons born before the will without heirs male.

Premisses to go to the sons born after the will, &c. saving, &c.

herein before mentioned, until and to the intent the faid portions and maintenances shall be thereby or otherwise fully raised and paid: And further that the same manors and premisses shall, according to a codicil intended to have been annexed to the said will, be, and they are hereby charged with the yearly payment of 100L a-piece to the said G. and R. respectively, during their respective lives, at the said seasts of, &c. without any defalcation, &c. the first payment thereof to begin and be made at such of the said feast-days as shall next happen after they shall attain their respective ages of 21 years; and in case the said several yearly rents of 100%, or either of them, shall be behind or unpaid by the space of 40 days next after either of the said feast-days whereon the same ought to be paid as aforesaid, it shall and may be lawful for the said G and R. respectively, and their respective assigns, into the said manon and premisses, or any part thereof, to enter and distrain, and the distress and distresses then and there to secure on the premisses, or to take, lead, drive, and carry away, sell or dispose according to law, towards satisfied faction and full payment of the said respective yearly rents, and the arrearages thereof: And be it further enalted by, &c. that from and after the several deceases of the said Sir R. H. and T. H. without heir male of their several and respective bodies coming, the said manors and premisses to them respectively devised as aforesaid, and which are not contained in the said settlement, shall vest in, and be held and enjoyed by the faid G. and the heirs male of his body; and for default of such issue by the said R. and the heirs male of his body; and for default of fuch iffue, the said E. M. S. N. and T. and the daughters of the some of the said Sir T. H. and their heirs for ever; Saving to the King &c. and to the said dame E. and to S. B. wife of T. B. esq; and to A. H. sisters to Sir R. H. long since deceased, and aunts to Sir T. E. also deceased, and all and every other person, &c. (other than the seven ral sons and daughters of the said Sir T. H, and their respective hein and affigns) all such estate, &c,

An All for better enabling the Honourable J. B. Esq; to raise Portions for bis younger Children.

Recitat of a fettlement of lands

THEREAS by indenture tripartite, bearing date, &c. made between J. B. esq; (by the name and designation of the honourable J. B. of S. &c. second son of the right honourable the earl of A.) and E. wife of the said J. B. of the first part, Sir W. H. of, &c. and F. R. of, &c. of the second part, and R. R. of, &c. and W. S. of &c. of the third part, and a fine sur conusance de droit come ceo, &c. thereupon had and levied, all that, &c. in the county of L. whereof or wherein the said E. or any others in trust for her, had any estate of freehold or inheritance in possession, &c. or had any estate whatsoever in law or equity, were limited and fettled to the uses, intents and purposes, and upon the trusts, and with and under the provisoes, powers charges and limitations following, viz. To the use of the said J. B. and E. his wife, for and during the term of their natural lives, and the longer liver of them, without impeachment of or for any manner of waste; and after the determination of their said estates, to the use of the faid Sir W. H. and J. R. their heirs and assigns, for and during the na

to the use of J. B. and E. his wife for their lives, then to trustees for 500

for R. 100l. per ann. till 17 years old, and afterwards 300l. per ann. till 21; and to bis for T. 60l. per ann. till 17, and from thence 120l. per ann. ill 21; and to each of the said daughters 401. per ann. till 18 years old, and from thenceforth 100l. per ann. till they should respectively marry.) And when the said Sir T. H. had, after making of the said will, two Children born Gard R. from whom no provision is thereby or otherwise made, nor after the will. was also born after the making the said muil her portion becomes payable; and it being doubtful whether whether Sir in inches of law the said Sir T. H. (by reason of the settlement 7. H. could strein after mentioned) had power by his will to dispose of the profits make such from part of the faid manors and premisses during the minority of will. his elder fon, as by the faid will is intended: Wherefore, and for the Wherefore, to better providing and security of the portions and maintenances of the provide porstanghers and younger sons of the said Sir T. H. and the settling and tions for The gof the estate devised by the said will upon the issue-male of the grounger chil-Sir T. H. born after the making thereof; May it please your settling estate with excellent Majesty, That at the humble petition of dame E. reliet on his issue of the said Sir T. H. and of Sir N. Le S. bart. R. W. esq; H. O. esq; male born af-R. B. doctor in physic, executors of the last will and testament ter the will: the said Sir T. H. It may be enacted, and be it enacted by, &c. that It is enacted resid Sir N. Le S. R. W. esq; H. O. and R. B. their executors and that his executors, during the respective minorities of the the minorities Sir R. H. and T. H. receive and take all the rents, issues and pro- of Sir R. H. of the said manors and premisses to them respectively limited as and T. H. may Morefaid, (other than such parts thereof as are the jointure of the receive rents, danc E. H. for so long time as she shall live) and dispose the same portions &c. and towards the raising of portions and maintenances for the sons designters of the said Sir T. H. as in the said will is expressed: and showt also to pay and allow unto the said T. the yearly sum of 40%. med he shall attain the age of 18 years, and from thenceforth 100%. perly until she shall be married, and the sum of 2000/. at her day of mige or age of 21 years, which shall first happen; but in case she summarried, such sum to revert to the said Sir R. H. and to the G. and R. towards their respective educations and maintenances, ch of them the sum of 401. yearly, till they shall attain their respeceages of 17 years, and afterwards 80% yearly, until they shall attain Meir several and respective ages of 21 years; the said several mainteto be respectively payable and paid to the sons and daughters of the faid Sir T. H. at the feasts of, &c. the sirst payment, &c. And be further enasted by, &c. that in case the rents and profits of the said And in case more and premisses to be received as aforefaid, shall (with the over- such rents, of the personal estate of the said Sir T. H. which is to be applied &c. with the that purpose) not be sufficient to pay and satisfy the said mainte-overplus of mees and portions; that it shall and may be lawful to and for the said estate shall not executors of the said Sir T.H.or the survivors or survivor of them, or the be sufficient, courters or administrators of such survivors, and they have hereby full the executors forer and authority to receive and take the rents, issues and profits, may take the otherwise dispose by mortgage or sale of such the said manors and profits, mort-Penifics as are not comprised in the settlement made by the said Sir premisses. 7. H. bearing date, &c. wherein the jointure of the said dame E. is lettled, and other than the said manors and premisses in H. and S. Morchid, as they shall think fit: Subjett nevertheless to the annuities Subject, &c.

portions, &c.

A power to revoke to uses and limit DCW ODCS.

E. B. dead. and no appointment made touching the young er children's portions.

Advantage of preferring the younger children.

The father and eldest son are defirous and the portions should be railed and paid, of such as are then living.

To remedy fuch inconvenience,

it is enacted. that premisses be velled in truftees for to rears to raise the faid icoo/, the faid 6000%

spective portions: and (amongst other things) it is provided, that if there be no such issue male as aforesaid, living at the commencement of the said term of 500 years, or any other child or children then living, besides one son, then the said term of 5000 years should cease and determine, with a power in the said indenture reserved or limited, for the said J. B. and E. his wife, jointly to revoke the uses and trusts aforefaid, and limit new ones, as by the faid indenture, and the records of the faid fine doth appear: And whereas the faid E. B. is fince dead, and no appointment hath been made touching the portions of fuch younger children, nor have any the uses or trusts aforesaid been revoked or altered in execution of the power for that purpose left in the said 7.B. and E. his wife; and at the time of her death the said E.left issue by the said J. B. sive sons and one daughter: namely, the said W. ber eldest son, and the said F. her second son, which W. and F. have attained their ages of twenty-one years: and also W. of the age of twelve years, H. of the age of eight years, K. of the age of fix years, and B. of the age of eighteen years, and no other child: And for as it would be greatly for the advantage and preferment of the faid younger sons, that the said portions should be made payable to them as they shall respectively attain to their ages of twenty-one years, and of the said daughter at that age or marriage; and the said J. B. and W. B. his son are desirous the said 1000/. and the said portions, should be so raised and paid accordingly: but in regard the said respective sums of 4000% that the 1000/. and 6000/. are by the limitations aforesaid, contingent, and to be raised only in case there shall be some younger child or children living at the time of the commencement of the said term of 500 years in possession, which term does not commence till after the death of the said J. B. and are then to be applied only for the portion and portions of such younger child or children as shall be then living, none of the portions can, by virtue of the trusts aforesaid, be raised or even secured or ascertained in the life-time of the said J. B. and such portion or portions will go and be payable only to such younger child or children as shall happen to survive him the said G. B. which mischief and inconvenience, by reason of the minority of sour of the said younger children cannot be remedied without authority of parliament May it therefore, &c. upon the humble petition of the said J. B. W. B. and F. B. and also of the said W. B. H. B. K. B. and B. B. the infants, by the said J. B. their father and guardian, that it may be enacled, and be it enacled by, &c. that the said respective manors, &c. comprized in the said indenture and ---- day of ----- &c. shall be, fine, from and after the and are hereby vested in the said Sir W. H. and J. R. their executors, &c. for the term of 1000 years, commencing from the said day of ---- Nevertheless upon the trusts, and to and for the intents and purposes hereaster limited and expressed, (that is to say) upon trust that they the faid Sir W. H. and J. R. and the survivor of them, his executors, &c. shall and do, with all convenient speed, by and with the consent of the said J. B. (if living) by mortgage, &c. of all or any part of the said term of 1000 years, of all or any part of the said manors, &c. hereby in them vested, raise in the first place the said sum of 1000l and in the next place the faid fum of 600cl. and the charges and expences in or about this act, and the execution of the trusts hereby directed; which said respective sums of 1000L and 6000L so respectively

mal her of the said J. B. and E. his wife, and the longer liver of years, and to, whe intent to preserve contingent uses; and from and after the after that terms to the use of the said J. B. and E. to the use of the said Sir W. H. and J. the first, &c. directors, &c. for the term of 500 years next ensuing the son. defthe said J. B. and E. his wife, upon the trusts, and to the inadperposes in the said indenture declared touching the same; the the expiration or other determination of the said term of 500 to the use of W. B. first son of the said J. B. and E. his wife, Me hein male of his body issuing; and for default of such issue, take of J. B. second son of the said J. B. and E. his wife, and bein make of his body issuing; and for default of such issue, to the whethird, &c. And as touching and concerning the said term The said so yan limited to the said Sir W.H. and J.R. their executors, &c. term is dedeclared to be upon trust, clared to be with intent, that they the said Sir W. H. and J. R. their execu-upon trust to the by leafing, mortgaging, or by sale or sales of the said ma-raise 1000/. to Accor of any part or parcel thereof, and of all their said estate cording to apto my person or persons whatsoever, for any term or number pointment. with them should seem meet, or otherwise should, immediatein the decease of them the said \mathcal{J} . B. and E. his wife, raise and levy fin of 1000l. to be paid to such person or persons as the said would by any writing under his hand and seal, or by his last will a appoint; and from and after the raising the said sum, or in dewhich appointment as aforesaid, then upon this further trust and frace, that in case there should be any issue male of the body of J. B. and E. his wife, and one or more other child or children J. B. and E. his wife, living at the time of the commencethe said term of 500 years in possession, then upon trust, that Sir W. H. and J. R. their executors, &c. should by leasanyaging, or by fale or fales of the faid manors, &c. and preto them limited for 500 years, or of a competent part thereof, yand with the rents and profits thereof, raife and levy for the por-Portions of all and every such child and children, (other than younger child except the eldest issue male of their bodies then living, who would dren. titled to the freehold of the said premisses, by virtue of the limita-Morefaid) such sum and sums of money, and at such time or times, in fuch parts or portions, as the said J. B. and E his wife, at any times during their joint lives, by any writing or writings under hands and seals, attested by three or more credible witnesses, direct, limit or appoint; and in default of such direction, limior appointment, then to raise and levy by the ways and means haid, or either of them, the sums herein after-mentioned, viz. If one such child, (not being entitled to the freehold) the sum of and if more than one, then the sum of 6000/. equally to be dibetween them: fuch respective portions to be paid to the younger ons at his or their respective age of 21 years, and to every ther at the like age or day of marriage, which should first hapbut upon this further trust, that until such portions should rebecome payable, they the faid Sir W. H. and J. R. their Mon, &c. should, out of the profits of the said premisses, raile for mintenance and education of such child or children, such sums of I whey should think fit, not exceeding the interest of their re-

younger chil-

Ipcctive

Proviso that the said portions are in full sati. faction.

Indemnity of the truffees acting according to the direction of J. B. and his eldest fon, &c.

Costs and charges to be allowed, &c.

Trustees recripts good to purchasors,

from and after his decease, to the use of the said W. B. and the be male of his body; and for default of such issue, to the use of the s E. B. and the heirs male of his body: and for default of such issue, the use of the heirs of the body of the said J. B. on the body of thes E. his wife begotten; and for default of such issue, to the use of right heirs of the said J. B. for ever. Provided always, and it is been enacled and declared, That the faid respective portions and sums of ney hereby directed and appointed to be raised, shall be, and are be by declared to be, in satisfaction and discharge of all sum and sum money, which the daughter and younger sons of the said J. B. and his late wife, or the executors and assigns of the said J. B. shall might claim, or be any ways intitled to, at or after commencement the said term of 500 years, out of all or any the manors, &c. by vid of the said term of 500 years, or the trusts thereof declared: And bereby further enatted, by the authority aforesaid, That the several wi tees by this act named, and every of them, their and every of their s cutors, &c. shall be, and are hereby indemnified and saved harmless, every sale or mortgage which shall be made, and for every second which shall be taken in pursuance of this act, so as such sales, me gages or fecurities respectively, be made or taken with the consest approbation of the said J. B. testified in writing under his hand, living; and in case of his death, then with the consent and apprel tion of the faid W. B. if living; and that it shall and may be lawful and for the said trustees by this act named, and the survivor, &c. on the monies which shall come to his and their hands, by virtue of this in the first place, to pay and discharge all costs and charges in and all passing this act, and in the next place, retain, deduct and satisfy him and themselves, all such charges and expences as they or either them shall be put unto, or any wife sustain in passing this act, or thing relating thereto, or in execution of the trusts herein declared contained; and that none of the trustees by this act named, not executors or administrators of either of them, shall be answerable countable for any fum or fums of money what soever, but such as he they shall respectively actually receive, and not one of them for the ceipts, acts or defaults of another of them, but each of them for own acts, receipts and wilful defaults only, and not otherwise. vided, and it is hereby further enacted by the authority aforesaid, I the receipt or receipts of the said trustees, or the survivor of them, of the executors or assigns of such survivor, shall from time to time be fufficient acquittance and acquittances, discharge and discharges, to mortgagee or mortgagees, purchasor or purchasors, for such sum # sums of money as he or they shall advance, lend or pay upon such mo gage or mortgages, or for such purchase or purchases respectively, withstanding the several trusts herein before limited and appointed, and concerning the said monies so to be raised by such mortgages: fales aforesaid; and that no misapplication, want of application, other luss or embezzlement of the said monies so to be advanced paid upon such mortgages, or for such purchase or purchases, or of a part or parcel thereof, shall in any wife affect or be hurtful, or prejut cial to any such respective mortgagee or mortgagees, purchasor purchasors; but that every such mortgagee or mortgagees, purchas or purchasors, shall hold and enjoy the manors, lands and heredit

menti, which shall be so mortgaged or purchased as aforesaid; against the said J. B. and the heirs male of the body of the said **3.** Los the body of the said E. B. begotten, and against the heirs of will J. B. and the said E. B. and against the heirs of either of in, and all persons claiming any estate or interest therein, by virstate faid term of 300 years, or of the faid indenture and fine, as the faid recited indenture and fine contained to contrary notwithstanding: Saving nevertheless to the King, &c. Saving, &c. Mederalian and except the said J. B. and his heirs, and the heirs of while E. his wife, the faid W. B. and the heirs male of his body; B. W. B. H. B. K. B. and the lieirs male of their respective bodies, the heirs of the body of the said J. B. and E. his wife, and the B. B and her heirs, and the said Sir W. H. and J. R. their exeadministrators and assigns, in respect of the said term of 500 refed in them by the said recited indenture and fine, and all and by person and persons, any estate, &c. in trust, and for the benefit by of the parties before excepted, or they of them, by virtue of the faid deted indenture and fine) all such right, &c.

At to enable the Trustees of W. E. an Infant, to Sell Pari of his Eflate; for Payment of his Father's Dibts on Specialter.

THEREAS W. E. late of, &c. esq; deceased, (father of the Recitat of the faid infant) being in his life-time seised in fee-simple of and in father's will, theor, &c. did on the ------ day of, &c. make his last will whereby he thement in writing, and thereby give and devile unto, &c. (truf. deviles his estate, in trust lis manors, &c. of what nature or quality soever, and also all for the mainpuloual estate whatsoever, in trust, that they the said trustees should tenance and his son the said W. E. to whom he committed his tuition until he education of his only son; and attain the age of 21 years, so much for his maintenance and edu-and provides and provides for the tuition years old) and from that time to pay him out of the rents and profits and maintenthe faid real and personal estate 2001 per annum, quarterly, clear of ance of his taxes, until his age of 21 years; and also pay 2501. per annum, daughters: Merly, clear of all taxes, unto Mrs. M. R. for the maintenance and cation of B. and E. E. (the said testator's daughters) until they respectively attain their age of 18 years, (one of them being now the age of 9 years, and the other of the age of 7 years) and then raile and pay to the said B. and E. out of the said estate, 2,500/ aes: and if either of them died before such age, then to pay the survation of his said daughters to the said M. R. (their aunt.) And Misnomer in tres M. B. aunt to the said B and E. E. is and was the person in- the will of wed by the said testator in his said will, altho' the name of M. R. guardian's by mistake inserted in the said will instead of M. B. to whom the name. the said annual sum of 250l. for their maintenance and education: bereas the said M. B. bath by indenture, bearing date, &c. and Assignment of executed under her hand and seal, surrendered and assigned unto of the daughfaid J. E. the guardianship, tuition and education of the said B. ters.

11

Testator willed the trustees to convey his estate to his son (when of age) and his heirs, &c.

Testator's debts.

No provision made by teftator for payment thereof.

Account of personal estate not sufficient to pay. Creditors on specialties insist on payment.

It, is therefore enacted, that the truffees thall fell the effate of, &c.

Clause in faveur of purchasers.

and E. E. and also the said yearly sum of 2501. and the reception them and all her right, title and interest of, in and unto the same: whereas the faid testator also willed that the said trustees should come and affign unto his faid fon (when of the age of 21 years) and his hell all his faid estate; but if he died before such age without issue, these devised all his estate to his said daughters, except, &c. which he in say case gives to his brother J. E. and his heirs: And whereas the said. tator at his death did owe unto W. M. of, &c. and others, upon feve mortgages of part of his effate; and also by bonds, several sums of m ney, which are estimated to amount in the whole to the sum of 624 principal money, besides a great arrear of interest; and was then a indebted to several other persons, by books and simple contract, seve other fums of money, estimated to amount in the whole to the sunt 1959i and made no provision by his said will for payment of any of debts: And whereas the said testator's personal estate amounts, by d mation, to no more than 1261/2 which not being sufficient to discharge she said book debts, his creditors by specialties do insist to have a sat faction for the said 6135% with the interest thereof, out of his n estate, which cannot be done without selling some part thereof: and fale can be made by reason of the infancy of the said children, but I the authority of parliament; and for almuch as the speedy payment all the said debts will be of great advantage to the said W. E. the fant, whose estate will otherwise be greatly reduced by a continued terest for the said debts: In consideration whereof, the said W. E. infant, by the said J. E. his grandmother and guardian, doth my humbly beseech your most excellent Majesty, That it may be enable and it is enacted by, &c. That they the said trustees, J. E. T. C. W. and T. G. and their assigns, and the survivors, &c. shall and and are hereby fully and effectually enabled and impowered absolute to fell and dispose of the said manor of S. &c. and every or any putil the faid premisses, to the best purchaser or purchasers that can reason bly be gotten for the same; and with the money arising by and feet such sale shall pay off and discharge all the debts of the said W. E. ceased, secured by mortgages, bonds and other specialties, and all terest which now is or shall become due for the same, as far as the purchase-money will extend and amount unto; and if there be any on plus after such payments as aforesaid, the same shall remain in the ham of the faid truffees and the furvivors or furvivor of them, and the ex cutors, &c. under the same trust as the said premisses hereby directed be fold are subject to by the will of the said testator in all things; exce that if it shall happen that all the debts of the said testator, secured I mortgage or other specialties, be not yet discovered, and that sos other debt or debts, so secured, shall hereafter be found out, affectin the real estate of the said tostator; in such case the said overplus mon shall be liable to pay off and discharge such debt or debts as aforessi with the interest due thereupon; any thing in this act contained to the contrary thereof in any wife notwithstanding: And it is bereby furth enacted and declared, that all and every such purchaser and purchaser and his and their heirs and assigns, shall hold and enjoy the said mano hereditaments, and premisses, or so much thereof as they shall respetively purchase, freed and discharged of and from all the right, title interest and trust, which the said infants, W. E. B. E. and E. E. or an of them, their or any of their beirs, executors or administrators, or any the prion or perions claiming or to claim by, from or under them W. B. and E. E. or any of them, or any creditors by specialty the bid W. E. the teleator, (other than tenants for years in possessiplayearly rents) might have or claim, of, in, unto or out of the gany part thereof; and that such purchaser or purchasers shall pay his or their purchase-money or purchase monies to the said me grany of them, or the survivors or survivor of them; (Provisor trefees shall not be answerable one for the other, and for allowance of se See before.) Saving nevertheless, &c. other than crediby specialty of the said W. E. deceased, and the said in-W. B. and E. E. and their heirs, &c., and all other person perfect claiming or to claim by, from or under them, or any of for being tenants for years is possession under yearly rents) all erchae, &c.

As for the enabling P. Viscount S. to fell certain Lands and Tenements for the Payment of his Debts.

HEREAS P. viscount S. within the kingdom of Ireland, com- Recital of P. ing to the age of 21 years, in the year, &c. and being seised viscount S.'s cample of and in leveral lordships, &c. in the county of K. which being seised, oded unto him by the death of, &c. and having before that time levying and red the lady J. one of the daughters of the right honourable R. suffering a L did in Term, Anno Domini, &c. voluntarily, and very on marany consideration of money paid by the said earl of L. (either rying lady J. per after his said marriage) levy and suffer a fine and common resthe manors of, &c. in the county of K. (amongst other if; and by a certain indenture, &c. hetween, &c. the use of the Declaration of me and recovery was declared to be, as for and concerning the the uses.

The papers and lordships of S. and B. to the use of the said A. S. J. P. G. H. their heirs and alligus, upon special trust, that they might by mortgage or demile, raile the sum of 4000l and dispose the for the payment of the proper debts of the said viscount, then ; and as for the other manors of S. and P. to the use of the said count for the term of 99 years, if he follong lived, without imthment of waste, and after the determination of that estate, to the (trustees) and their heirs, during the said viscount's life, to prethe contingent uses, to wit, to the use of the first, &c. sons, &c. whters, &c. and for want of such issue male or female as aforesaid, the se of the said (trustees) and their heirs, in trust, that in case the viscountels survived the said viscount, the said trustees, their, &c. dispose of the sec-simple of the said manors as the said viscountess ald appoint, by deed or last will in writing under her hand and in the presence, &c. and for want of such appointment, to the viscountels and her heirs; and if the said viscount should survive hid viscountess, then the said trustees should dispose the see-simple the faid manors, as the faid viscount should appoint under his hand seal: And subereas the said J. P. and the said C. H. refusing to Two trustees planeddle in the trust, in pursuance of a decree in the high court of refuse the Amery, made, &c. released their right and interest of and in the trust; release

faid thereof to A. "

H 2

Debts.

Security given.

Viscountess 7. dead. Viscount married to M.

Not able to pay debts without an all of parliament.

A'daughter and heiress born.

A. S. ran
away, has
not concurred
in raising
money to pay
debts.
Ill consequence.

Enafted, that the premilles be vested in new trustees, to fell, to raise and pay the debts.

said manors unto the said A. S. and his heirs: And whereas the sa viscount had in the year, &c. by reason of his imprisonment under the late usurping powers, for his free contribution towards, and loyal e deavours for, the most happy restoration of his most sacred Majel king Charles the Second, to this kingdom, and by reason his debt amounting to 4000l. and upwards, which should have been paid ! the faid A. S. out of the said manors, as aforesaid, were not pai although he the said A. S. received the profits thereof, increased I debts to the sum of 10,000% for security and payment whereof the the said viscount and viscountes J. his wife, and A. S. aforesaid, I advice of learned counsel in the law, by their indenture bearing dat &c. to the intent a fine might be therefore levied, did grant, &c. 1 T. H. and his heirs, all that reversion or remainder in fee-simple of the said A. S. of the manors aforesaid in the said county of K. with the appurtenances, and all the lands, &c. of the said viscount S. to the said manors belonging: And whereas also the said viscountess is sine dead, and the faid viscount married unto the right honourable A viscountels S. daughter of T. P. esq; And whereas the said viscount S. hath not any confiderable personal estate wherewith to satisfy hi said debts, nor any lands whereof he can make sale towards the discharge thereof, nor will be any ways able to extricate himself from so great a mischief without the affishance of an act of parliament enable him to sell part of his lands so settled as in the first mentions indenture is contained: And whereas fince the settlement aforesail and fince the said fine and recovery levied and suffered, and the veral debts and fines thereupon made, whereby the said debts were fuch fort endeavoured to be secured, a daughter named D. is born the said viscount of the body of the said viscountess, inheritable in the by virtue of the first settlement, notwithstanding all or any the subquent acts: And whereas the said A. S. has absented himself in so foreign parts beyond the feas, ever fince the coming of his facred jesty into his kingdoms, and has not concurred, by reason of his absence, in such ways and means as by the counsel learned, &c. was vised, for sale of part of the said viscount's lands, or for the paying securing any of the said debts thereby, insomuch that the same debts daily increase by addition of interest, that in a short time the viscount and his family will be in great danger to be ruined, and several of his creditors be deseated and desrauded of their debts: M &c. at the humble suit of the faid viscount, as well on the behalf himself as of his creditors, to vouchsafe that it may be enacted, A be it enacted, by, &c. That the manors, &c. lying, &c. in the county K. with their, &c. rights, &c. together with, &c. shall from and at the — day of, &c. be actually vested and settled in C. H. J. P. O. G. their heirs and assigns, and that from and after the said --of, &c. they the faid (truffees) shall be adjudged and taken to be see thereof, and of every part, &c. to them and their heirs, and may he and enjoy the same free from any estates, uses, limitations, remainded charges or provisoes, had and made in and by the faid indenture 21 dripartite of the, &c. (other than such annuities, or rent-charges as thereby charged on the premisses, and hereafter particularly express and provided for) or in and by the said indenture of bargain and sale the, &c. to the faid A. S. and his heirs: Upon truft nevertheless, that

(inflex) and the survivors, &c. shall by sale thereof, or any part theres, raise the sum of 10,000l. of, &c. or so much as the said lands with to be fold for the discharge of the several sums hereaster menzines, (that is to fay) the fum of, &c. and all fuch other debts and moet as the said viscount does not owe: And be it further enatted, Surplus, how by, be that if any sum or sums of money shall remain in the hands of to be applied. selid truffees, or any of them, from and after the satisfaction of the discipedive debts with interest, then the said trustees, &c. (deducting, expences, &c.) shall and are hereby injoined and required to apply and dispose of the said monies so remaining in their hands, and the penly increase thereof, after the decease of the said viscount, to the the, we, and benefit of such issue or heir, to whom the said lands hereby conded to be fold, should or ought to have descended and come afthe death of the said viscount and viscountess, by the intent and meming of the said recited indenture Quadripartite; Provided Proviso, that they, that nothing herein contained shall extend to impeach or make premisses shall stand charged mid one rent-charge of, &c. with the arrearages thereof charged upon with annuities. the premisses (among other lands) by the said indenture Quadripartite, payable to, &c. nor to impeach or make void one other rentthinge, &c. but that the faid respective annuities or rents and arrears be continued payable and recoverable, according to the purpose The said indenture Quadripartite, and as the same were and should be been before the passing of this act; any thing, &c. notwithhading.

to enable Trustees to cut and sell Timber on the Estate late of A. Esq; deceased, and for applying the Money thereby arising towards Permet of bis younger Children's Portions provided by his Marriage-* Comment, and also for transferring certain Estates by the same Settlewere vested in R. N. Esq. to other Trustees on the same Trusts:

HEREAS A. H. late of, &c. (now deceased) in consideration of a A. H.'s marmarriage to be had between him and M. B. one of the daughters riage settlekc. (and which was accordingly had and solemnized between them) midentures of lease and release, the lease bearing date, &c. and te release being quinquepartite bearing date, &c. and made, or menfined to be made, between, &c. did convey and fettle the feveral maand lordships of, and certain farms, woods and lands in H. &c. and the rectory or parsonage of N. &c. unto and upon them the said **2.8.** and earl of A. and their heirs, to the several uses, intents, and spokes therein and herein after mentioned, (that is to fay) To the Uses to A. H. tof the said A. H. and his heirs, until the said intended marriage for 99 years, hald take effect and be solemnized; and from and after the solem-if he lives so ration thereof, to the use of the said A. H. and his assigns, for the long; man of 99 years, if he should so long live, without impeachment of after a rectoe; and from and after the determination of that estate, then as to ry, upon trust faid rectory, &c. to the use of the said R. B. and R. N. their to raise porand assigns, upon trult for raising maintenances and portions for younger sons, taughters and younger sons of the said A. H. by the said M. and &c. semand after the determination of the said term of 99 years, then as

A term for railing portions for younger children.

A term for raising daughters portions.

Premisses assigned in trull for raising portions for the daughters and younger ions.

A. H. by a power to him granted, limited premiller to M. $oldsymbol{B}$. for life. P ovifo, an to portions of issue male. and other children.

Great quanfit to be cut down.

A. H. before his death did sut some, &c.

to all the relidue of the fail premisses, to the use of the said M. B. b intended wife, for her life; and Irom and after the decease of the faid A, H. and M. B. to the use of the faid R. B. and R. N. their ex cutors, administrators, and assigns, for the term of 500 years, upon trul for the better raising the maintenances and portions for the faid daughte and younger fons: And after the determination of the faid term of qu years, then to the wie of the first, and all other the fore of the faid i H, on the laid M. B. in tail male; and for default of fuch iffue, to if use of the said R. W. and J. H. their executors, administrators, at afligns, for the term of 1000 years, upon trust, for railing maintenant and portions for the daughters of the faid A. H. by the faid M. B. case of failure of issue male: and after the determination of the said tell of 1000 years, then to the use of the faid E. H. his heirs and assigns & ever: And whereas the said A. H. in and by the said recited indetent of release, did bargain, sell and assign unto the said R. B. and R. A their executors, &c. all that, &c. to hold the same unto the said R. and R. N. their executors, &c. from themseforth, for and during the then relidue of a term of 21 years thereof, granted to the faid a H. by G. by indenture dated, &c and the faid A. H. did also by faid recited indenture of release bargain, sell and allign unto the fall R. B and R. N. their executors, Sc. all that, Gr. to held unto it laid R. B. and R. N. their executors, &c. unto, and to the use them the said R. B. and R. N. their executions, &c. for and during the natural lives of Sir A. H. Sir G. D. F. and T. T. and the life of the longest liver of them, by virtue of an indenture of lease, bearing date &c. made and granted by, &c. which faid premisses in, &c. were so figned unto the laid R. B. and R. N. upon trust also, for the bett raising maintenances and portions for the daughters and younger he of the said A. H. by the said M. And whereas the said A. H. virtue of a power to him in that behalf given and granted, did alles and by the faid recited indenture of release, limit mito the faid M. for her life, all that, &c. And whereas in and by the said indenture release it is provided, that if the said A. H. should at the time of decease have any issue male by the said M. B. and should have all other child or children by her, then the faid R. B. and R. W. the heirs, &c. should raise the sum of 3000% for the portion of one daugh ter or younger fon, if but one; and the fum of your. for the portion of two; and if more than two, then the fum of 10,000% for the portions, as by the faid recited indentures of leafe and releafe, reli And whereas the said A. H. is lately deceased, and had left by the said M. his wife, (who is still living) seven children, vid four fons and three daughters, and the eldest is not eight years of again And whereas there are great quantities of wood and timber, now grd tities of wood ing in and upon the woods and lands, conveyed and limited by the fettlement, which are now of full growth, and if not speedily felled a cut down, will perish and decay; and there are other woods where the timber trees grow fo thick, or near each other, that unless pl thereof be felled and cut down, the growth of the whole will spoiled or damnised: And therefore the said A. H. did within twel months before his death fell and cut down some of the said woods a timber to a considerable value; and did intend yearly to have sell and cut down more of the faid wood and timber, to the like

greater what, and therefore it is the opinion and advice of several of the neart relations of the faid A. H. that it will be for the advantage of hields for, that such of the said woods and timber on the said lands and preside as are now of full growth, should be felled and cut down, Advantage of mit set of the said woods as are too thick, should be thinned and cutting the for the advantage of the same woods, so as the monies thereby same. by he paid unto some trustees, to be by them paid and applied for towards the portious of the younger children of the faid A. H. and ef the said sum of 10,000l. secured to be paid them, as afore-Wherefore your Majesty's most dutiful and loyal subject the said H. for and on the behalf of her eldest son A. H. doth most humbly find your most excellent Majesty, that it may be enacted, And be it Enacted.

That the trusthey the said (trustees) shall have power and authority, at any time tees may cut desidereafter, during the minority of the eldest son and heir for down and sell sine being, of the said A. H. deceased, by themselves, workmen, the wood. egests, to enter and come into and upon the premiffes, to view the secode, timber and trees, and to fell, out down, measure, square, find carry away the same with carts and other carriages, and for that price that can be got, to sell all or any part of such wood and to other lands, closes or grounds (not held by the leases aforeconveyed, limited, or settled by the said A. H. as aforesaid, as the said trustees or the survivors or survivor of them shall think for the said mansion-house, called the G. and also to fell and measure, square, cord, and carry away, as aforesaid, and in manner sell, such other timber and trees as shall be thought prothe store of the fare woods, timber or trees, Provided That all and every the sum and sums of money to be raised money be goid for such of the said woods and timber as shall be felled and paid to the and sold as aforesaid, shall be actually paid unto the said J. P. and trustees. d or the furvivors, &c. or to such person or persons as they shall what purpose direct or appoint; And it is hereby further enacted by Easthority aforesaid, That it shall and may be lawful for, and that faid J. P. and M. A and the survivors, &c. shall have full power lauthority, (with the approbation and consent of the said M. H. ring her natural life, and afterwards at their own discretion) from to time to place and put out at interest, all the monies that shall Trustees to the miled and paid for the faid wood and timber, on such mortgages put out the pediamentary or other securities, as they shall think sit, until the portions paid mency shall be paid, for or towards the portion or portions of one to younger stere of the faid younger children of the faid A. H. as aforefaid; children. is also from time to time, until such mortgage or mortgages, or other tuity or securities can be found, to pay and deposit the said monies, part thereof, unto and with such person or persons, or in such or places, for safe custody, as they the said trustees, or the major Trustees not of them, shall agree upon, and for that purpose direct or appoint; to be liable that they the said J. P. and M. A. shall not be answerable for, or for losses. Fible to make good any loss of any monies that shall or may happen in

frayed.

Truffees to pay the refidue of the portions of the younger children.

dead, R. N. furvivor.

R. N. unwilling to act in the trufts, but is willing to affign the same.

Enacted, that premises RB. and R. N. shall now be vested in the faid J earl P. and $m{R}$. $m{H}$. to the uses and trusts in the fettlement.

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the fale of any wood or timber, or in any such mostgaging, placing out, disposing or depositing as aforesaid; and that they shall e Costs to be de- may defray the charges of this bill, and reimburse and repay then felves respectively, all such costs and charges as they shall or ma pay, expend, or be put unto, in or about the execution of th trusts hereby reposed in them, or any thing relating thereunto, on of the said trust-monies, or the interest thereof; and that they sha not be auswerable for one another's acts, receipts, payments, de faults or miscarriages; and also that they the said J. P. and M. A do and shall pay and apply the said monies, and the interest and pre ceed thereof, (after deduction of the costs and charges aforesaid) for and towards the portion or portions of one or more of the faid youngs children of the said A. H as aforesaid, and as part, or in full of his, be or their share or proportion of the said sum of 10,000% so secured! be paid by the faid fettlement, as aforefaid; the same to be paid und him, her or them, at such time or times, and so and in such manner, his, her, or their portion or portions, share or shares of the said 10,000 Recital, R. B. is or are appointed to be paid by the said settlement: And whereas the faid R. B. is now deceased, whereby the premisses respectively limited and assigned unto them the said R B. and R. N. their heirs, &c. 1 aforesaid, are now solely vested in the said R. N. by right of survival thip: And whereas the faid R. N. never executed the faid deed of it tlement, and is now unwilling to act in the trufts thereby reposed him, but is ready and willing to convey and affign the said premisses! limited and assigned unto, and now solely wested in him as aforesaid unto any other persons, on and under the same trusts as are there limited and declared in and by the said deed of settlement: Be therefore further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the rectory or parsonage of N. with the tithes, &c. in and by the limited to faid recited indenture of release conveyed, limited or assigned respective unto them the said R. B. and R. N. their heirs, &c. respectively, now vested in the said R. N. by survivorship, and all the estate, &c. him the faid R. N. of, in and to the same trust-premisses, him from henceforth be vested and settled in and upon, and hereby vested and settled in and upon the said J. earl P. and H their heirs, &c. To have and to hold all and fingular the same pro misses, unto the said J. earl P. and R. H. their heirs, &c. respectively from henceforth, for and during the several estates, terms and interest therein respectively limited, created and assigned, in and by the said recited indenture of release, upon the same trusts nevertheless, and 1 and for the same uses, intents and purposes, and with the same power as are thereof limited, expressed, declared and granted, in and by the fame indenture of release: Saving, &c. administrators and successor (other than and except the faid M. H. and the several sons of the set A, H. and the heirs male of their several and respective bodies, and the heirs in fee-simple, or in tail of the said A H and also except the said R. N. his heirs, executors and administrators) all such estates, &c.

An La wamend several Defects in an Act of Parliament made in the - Year of the Reign of, &c. entitled, An All to enable T. B. My; en Infant, with the Confent of his Guardians and next Relations, to make a Contral for the Buying in his Mother's Jointure, and to sell a feel Estate in G. A. in the County of H. and likewise for the secaring and raifing a Portion for B. B. Spinster, Sister of the said I. B and for other Purposes in the said Ad mentioned; and to enable the faid T. B. to raise Monies, and to make Leases, for the Purposes in the present A& mentioned.

HEREAS by act of parliament made in the ______ year, Recital of an &c. intitled an act, &c. (ut supra) reciting (amongst other act of parliathings) that S. B. esq; deceased, who was the eldest son and heir of Sir ment, therein B. d. &c. did depart this life, leaving issue by M. his wife, daugh- S. B. died and of the right honourable G. late viscount G. deceased, and then the left issue unthe of D. C. esq; one only son named T. B. then an infant of about provided for, the square, and one only daughter named B. B. and likewise liking, that the said B. B. was left unprovided for; but that the said T. B. intitled B. the infant, by virtue of a marriage lettlement made upon his to an estate in the father's marriage, by indenture quadripartite, bearing date, H. and in T. tand by fine levied pursuant to the covenants in the same indenture mined, was intitled to an estate in tail male in remainder, expectant the decease of the said Sir T. B. his grandfather, of and in all the manor of, &c. in the county of H. and was likewise intitled to thate in tail male in remainder, expectant upon the decease of the said Chis mother, of and in all that, &c. in H. settled by the said indensarriage-settlement and fine upon the said M. for her life, for The faid D. C. and M. his wife, for the purchasing in of her said purchasing in a purchase, to the intent that the said T. B. might be thereby enabled to jointure to make a settlete a fettlement upon such woman as he should after marry; but that ment on mar-Mid T. B. was disabled, by reason of his infancy, to perfect the riage. treaty: It was (amongst other things) thereby enacted that for the Provision for king some provision for the said B. B. who before that time was left B. B. since and wholly unprovided for, as aforesaid, the said several maand premisses should be respectively chargeable with and liable to payment of the several sums of 1001. and 2001. in the whole musting to 300% with interest for the said respective sums, at the and in manner as in the said act in that behalf is mentioned, **Find for a portion** for the faid B, B. or to that or the like effect: was thereby further enacted, that the faid T. B. should be wholly T. B. is diwas thereby juriner endied, that the land I. Is life-time wholly abled from lerained and disabled from levying any fine, or suffering any common &c. bery, or making any other conveyance of all or any of the manors, tenements or hereditaments in the faid marriage-fettlement conwhereby to prejudice any of his issue, or bar or discontinue any the remainders or reversions limited or created by the said marriage-Rement, as in and by the said act of parliament, relation, &c. And Sir 7. B. conthe faid Sir T. B. being seised of the reversion, in see of and vevs his re-

the laid feveral manors and premisses expectant upon the decease of uses, with faid T. B. his grandson without issue male of his body, did by in-power of rewires of leafe and releafe, bearing date, &c. convey and fettle the faid vocation.

reversion

T. B.'s marriage. Paid part of his fifter's portion, &c.

vocation and new appointment.

reversion to the use of himself for life, with divers remainders on with a power in the said last mentioned indenture of release reserved, the said Sir T. B. for revoking all and every the uses and limitation in the same last mentioned indenture contained, and by any deed deeds in writing by the faid Sir T. B. to be figured and sealed in the me sence of two or more credible witnesses, to limit, declare or appoint new, or other uses, estates, trusts or powers, of, or concerning the reversion of and in the said several manors and premisses: And when the faid T. B. having intermarried with F. his now wife, the daught of E. B. widow, and grand-daughter of H. W. elq; did out of said wife's portion, which was 5000l. pay unto his said sister B. 1000! part of her said portion, and employed the residue of the 5000/. in purchasing in of his said mother's jointure; and before the his intermarriage as aforesaid, did by indenture tripartite, bearing de &c. limit the faid purchased premisses, which were formerly his mother's jointure, unto the said F. his now wife, for her life for Sir T B.'s re- jointure: And whereas the said Sir T. B. by his last will and to ment in writing, bearing date, &c. attested, &c. taking notice of la his power of revocation as aforefaid, did revoke and make void all vevery the uses, estates and trusts limited and declared in and by faid in part recited indenture of release, bearing date, &c. of and of cerming the faid feveral manora, lands, and premisses therein costain and did thereby give, devile, dispose of and appoint (inter alia) all every his freehold manors, &c. not before in and by his faid will other wife disposed of, in the several counties of H. E. and M. whereof her faid Sir T. B. had any power to dispose, to hold unto and to the use his brother E. B. esq; his heirs and assigns for ever; nevertheles in M to pay all the debts, with the funeral charges of him the faid Sir, B. in the first place; and afterwards to pay all portions, maintenant annuities, and yearly and other fums of money, given or to be given and by his faid will, or any codicil then after to be annexed to or any part thereof, and so subject as aforesaid, to and for the only use and nefit of the said E. B. his heirs and assigns; and the said Sir T. B. and by his faid will, did give and bequeath unto his wife, dame S. for so long time after his decease as the should remain a widow, 4 annuity or yearly sum of 100l. to be paid in manner as therein met oned: and did thereby also give and bequeath unto L. S. widow, the thould remain a widow at the time of his decease, one other a nuity or yearly sum of 101. for and during so long time from heat forth as fire should continue a widow, to be paid and to begin in ma ner also as herein is mentioned; and in and by his said will did a give and devise unto S. B. his only child by the faid dame S. B. seve maintenances respectively, commencing as she should arrive at the set ral ages in the faid will in that behalf expressed: and in case of h marriage or attainment of the age of 21 years, did thereby give to his faid daughter fuch portion and portions as is therein also mention ed: by which said will the said Sir T. B. did likewise give away A furniture of the capital melluage in W. P. aforefaid, and all the read of his personal estate from the said T. B. and of his said will did en Aitute and appoint the said dame S. B. and E. B. joint executon and some time after died: And whereas the said L. S. is since des but the faid dame S. B. is fill living and unmarried, and hath so

1. S.'s death, Æ¢.

main

ained ever fince the decease of the said Sir T. B. And subcreas the said A deeonly child of the said Sir T. B. by the said dame S. departed The only is the solly could of the laid on T. B. by the laid Sir T. B. be- child of Sir We wanteried, and soon after the decease of the said Sir T. B. be- T. B. dead athe time of such her decease of the age of about ten years: unmarried. Julius at the time of the decease of the said Sir T. B. the said T. B. at great melluage, together with the gardens and out-houses thereunto expences in ging, so settled upon the said T. B. as aforesaid, and the park-repairs, &c. and other the said premisses were very much out of repair, on account the said T. B. hath been forced to expend great sums mey in the necessary repairs and furniture thereof: And whereas L. B. is since also departed this life, having first made his last F. B. e death. med schament in writing, bearing date, &c. whereby (among other the said E. B. did give and devise to J. B. esq; eldest son of A ele; deceased, a younger son of the said Sir T. B. his heirs, war, all the effate both real and personal whatsoever of him the A.B. not thereby otherwife disposed of, as should remain after his charges, debts and legacies fully paid, and of his faid will made J. B. sole executor: And whereas the debts, as well of the No debts. Fr. B. as of the said E. B. due from them respectively, at the of their respective decease, were very inconsiderable, if any, and debts, and also their funeral charges and legacies, are fully paid fished: And whereas before the making of the said before in 7: B. in kindmared act of parliament, neither the said T. B. or his said estates, ness to his position of parliament, hereber the land a second parliament of the pay- fifter, incum-position of the faid 3000% or any part thereof, or any monies what sever, with her por-Processon of the said B. B. or otherwise: but the said T. B. in tion. to his said lister, was induced to consent that his faid estates incumbered with the faid 3000l. And whereas the faid T. estate left him by his said father or grandsather, or any other whatever, whereby to raile the faid 3000% or any part thereof, what is comprised in the said first recited marriage-settle-And whereas the faid act of parliament hath not only charged The faid chare estates of the said T. B. with the said sum of 3000s. payable to chargeable filter as aforesaid, but hath likewise at the same time deprived with said porid T. B. from any means of raising the same by mortgaging or prives him of ing of any part thereof, altho' the said T. B. were it not for the raising the a of partiament, would, upon the decease of his said grandsather same by mort-Bir 7. B. by virtue of the said in part first recited marriage- gage, &c. sent, have had an absolute power over the said estates, not only rigage, but to dispose of the same at his will and pleasure, as bepant thereof in tail male in possession, and by that means enabled esssered a common recovery of the same: And whereas the said But may raise by the herein before in part recited act of parliament, is impow-money for when in actual possession of all or any of the said several and re-younger chile manore, &c. by way of leasing, mortgaging or felling the same, dren. part thereof, fo as the same be without prejudice to any jointhich he should at any time then after make of any part of the remilies, to raile any furn or furns of money, not exceeding in the the fum of 4000/. for or lowards the present maintenance or of any younger child or younger children, which the said should then after have; by which said words of y:unger child, or Doubtful shildren, it may be doubted whether the eldest daughter, or words.

 F_{i} , E.'s death. T B. relidiuary legatee.

Her creditors an Pegatees preffing.

Inconveniency of faid act.

Part of B. B's portion in arrear.

Repairs, &c.

Fracted, that the movey to he raised by said act shall be paid to 7. B.'s chil-Gren.

How he may raile moncy to pay his debts and legacies, &c.

only issue of the said T. B. (in case such issue be a daughter) may intitled to any provision at all by virtue of the said in part recited & And whereus the said B. B. is lately dead, having left the said Te and K. now the wife of G. B. executors of her will, and the faid T. residuary legatee, and by her said will hath given several considers legacies, and was likewife much indebted to several persons at the ti of her decease: And subereas the creditors and legatees of the I B. B. are very pressing upon the said T. B. for the payment of the fuid respective debts and legacies out of the monies so charged u the said T. B.'s several estates, by virtue of the said before in part cited act of parliament as aforefaid (the leaving no other affets or eff what soever other than the said portion); which said act of parliams by the said restraining clause therein contained, does disable the 5. B. from raising the said 3000l or any part thereof, by making any mortgage or other fecurity upon the faid manors and premiffes, any part thereof; and should the same be raised by sequestring rents and profits of the said manors and premisses, the said T would be thereby deprived of all subsistence, having no other exam raise the same as aforesaid: And whereas 2000l. of the said sum 30001. (being the portion of the said B. B.) remains unpaid, with arrear of interest for the same: And whereas the said T. B. hath! out 2000. and upwards in necessary reparations and lasting imped ments upon the said mansion-house and premisses: Wherefore, amending the defect in the faid in part recited act of parliament, laring to such provision for the younger children of the said T. A aforesaid, and to the intent to enable the said T. B. to raise any or sums of money, not exceeding in the whole the sum of 3500kg the purposes herein after mentioned: Be it, at the humble petition the said T. B. and J. his now wife, and the said dame S. B. and B. enacted by, &c. That as to the said sum of 4000% which the T. B. is enabled to raise by virtue of the said in part recited act of liament, as and for a provision for younger children as aforesaid, s likewise by virtue of the power thereby given for railing the same, faid T. B. his executors, &c. shall and may give, appoint and pay ! faid sum of 4000% or such part thereof as he shall think sit, to his eld or only daughter, if he shall have but one daughter, or unto and amon any of his children (except his eldest fon or only fon) in such man and in such proportion as by the said T. B. his executors, &c. shall that behalf be thought fit and declared by any writing or writing under his, their or any of their hands and seals, attested by two more credib'e witnesses: And to the intent to enable the said T. to raise any sum or sums of money, not exceeding in the whole! fille's portion, sum of 3500% for discharging his said sister's portion, and the de and legacies whereto the same is liable, with the interest grown d for the said portion, and towards reimbursing him the said T. B. 1 monies which he hath laid out in the necessary reparations and lasti improvements upon the said premisses as aforesaid: It is there (at such humble request, and by such consent of the said T. B. # J. his wise, and the said dame S B. and J. B. as aforesaid) surel enacled by the authority aforesaid, That all and every the said I veral manore, &c. sirst herein before recited, comprised, other than #

except such of the said manors, &c. as are limited in jointure by !

hid T.B. to the said J. his now wife, in and by the herein before mined indenture tripartite, bearing date, &c. for and in respect the estate for life therein of her the said J. shall be vested, and body enacted so to be; from and after the — day of — M. of, &c. W. P. W. of, &c. G. D. of, &c. and J. S. of, &c. tercutors, &c. for the term of 1000 years, (without impeachment to commence from the faid ——— day of ——— upon istrest and confidence nevertheless, that the said G. T. IV. P. IV. 22 and J. S. or the survivors, &c. by one or more mortgage or to be made without impeachment of waste) of all or put of the said several manors, &c. (excepting as herein before sampled, with respect only to the estate for life, therein of the B) for all or any part of the faid term of 1000 years, shall, sconveniently may be, raise the sum of 3500% for the dischargwith such debts, with such interest as is or thall grow due for the r (Fany such interest there shall be) which the said B. B. did at the time of her decease, and afterwards of such legacies as were by her faid will, with such interest likewise as is or shall whe for the same, if any such legacy or legacies shall appear interest, and shall pay the surplus of the said 3500% into the is the faid T. B. the reliduary legatee of the faid B. B. his ex-B, &c. to his and their own use and benefit. And it is hereby Who intitled That fuch respective person or persons, who for the time being to equity of tespectively intitled to the remainder or reversion immediately ant upon the said term of 1000 years, shall be intitled to the of redemption of the said term. Provided always, and it is Dame S. B. tracted, That nothing herein contained shall any ways disable abled from abled from the said dame S. B. her executors, &c. or any of them, to having her animal for or recover, by all or any lawful ways and means what nuity. br full annuity of 10el. per annum, so to her devised by the part recited will of the said Sir T. B. as aforesaid, out of all the manors, lands and tenements therewith charged or chargethe said will, other than the said manors and premisses comin the before mentioned term of 1000 years, for and in respect taid intended mortgage only, in the same manner as if this never been made; and that the said annuity of 100l. per anshall be no ways deemed or taken to be hereby extinguished or subject to any appointment what soever: Provided always, and Clause in fac breby further enacted, That the receipt or receipts, acquittance voir of mostequittances, from time to time, of such trustee or trustees as afore- gagees. and the survivors, &c. for the said sum of 3500% or any part final be a good and effectual discharge, both in law and equity, person or persons who shall advance the said sum of 3500% or fant thereof; and that such mortgagee or mortgagees, their reexecutors, &c. shall not be any ways accountable or responsible sot applying or milapplying of the faid monies, or any part for to be raised as aforesaid; but shall in every respect quitted and discharged, both in law and equity, by such or acquittance, so to be given as aforesaid. Prodways, That no more than the said sum of 3500% and the in- What to be thereof, shall in pursuance of this present act be raised for that raise i. Provided always, and it is hereby further enacted by the au- Charges.

redeinption.

thority aforesaid, that the said trustee and trustees, and each and each of them, their several heirs, &c. shall and may from time to time. at all times hereafter, in the first place, reimburse themselves all the fonable costs, charges, and expences which they, or any of them.

respectively be put unto or expend in relation to the execution of trusts, or any of them, hereby in them reposed, out of the rents,

fues and profits of the faid several manors, &c. comprised in the term of 1000 years; and that such trustee or trustees as aforesaid, several heirs, &c. are to be and shall be chargeable only with what nies they, any or either of them respectively shall actually receive, that no one of them shall be answerable for the receipts, acts, des or miscarriage of the other of them. Provided always, and it is head

further enacted, That in ease the interest of or for the faid sa

3500l hereby impowered to be raised, or any part thereof, shall he hind or in arrear by the space of two years or upwards after the shall become due, then and in such case it shall be lawful for the trustees of the said term, or the survivors, &c. out of the rests, it

and profits of all or any part of the said premisses comprised in the

How interest to be paid.

A flipof ground refliained by faid act from heing leafed for longer than 21 years.

term, other than the said premisses so settled in jointure upon the J. B. as aforefaid, for and in respect only of her estate for life the as aforesaid, from time to time to raile, pay and discharge the said rear of interest: To which purpose the said trustees of the said terms the survivors, &c. are hereby impowered and required, from time time, to enter into and upon all and every, or any of the faid [4] manors, &c. comprised in the faid term, (other than and excel aforesaid, for such estate for life therein of the said J. B. as afore and other than and except such part of the said respective premise shall be at such time or times in the actual possession of such mortes or mortgagees thereof as aforesaid); it being the intent of this pre act, that such interest shall be from time to time paid, discharges kept down by the said T. B, for the benefit of such person and part as shall be intitled to the said respective premisses after his decease : eubercas there is a very small slip of ground in or near, &c. at W. at faid, containing, &c. which slip of ground is now in the tenus &c. and belongs to or lies near the faid manor of W. and is include the first herein besore in part recited marriage-settlement: And when the faid flip of ground, by reason of several tenements, warehouses malt shops, having been lately built and erected on a piece of grown contiguous to the same, is capable of being improved with respect the yearly rent thereof, in case the same could be let for lives, or long term of years; but the said T. B. by virtue of the said in part cited act of parliament is restrained from leasing the said sip of group as being part of the said premisses included in the said first in part reci marriage settlement, for any term of years exceeding 21 in possessio Now to the intent to enable the said T. B. to improve the yearly of the said slip of ground, by making long leases thereof in man herein after mentioned, It is, at such humble request, and by such & sent of the said T. B. and J. his wise, and the said dame S. B. and B. as aforesaid, hereby furtber ena Bed, That it shall and may be land to and for the said T. B. from time to time, and at any time and un lenter for lives during his natural life, to lett and demile the said slip of ground, or part or parts thereof, with the appurtenances, by one or more leafe

Now T. B. may make or fixty years. dentes, to any person or persons whatsoever, for any term or terms, or make of years, either in possession or by way of future interest, either determinable upon any life or lives, so as such lease or leases in the whole exceed 60 years at one time from the making and so as an annual rent, not under 40s. be reserved on every the and leafes, payable from the commencement thereof, halfby equal portions, without any fine or income to be had or tarespect of any such lease or leases, and so as such lease and leases **madedifpunishable of waste; and that** in all and every such lease dance there be a power or condition of re-entry, in case of non-paytef the rent thereby reserved, and so as counterparts of all and state leafe and leafes be made and duly executed by all and every Missand leffecs: Saving nevertheless to, &c. and to all bodies po- Saving, &c. tand exporate, and to and every other person and persons whatsofisher than and except the heirs male of the said T. B. deceased, the bein male of the body of J. B. elq; deceased, late father of the T. B. and the right heirs of the said Sir T. B. and also the said. Land the heirs male of his body, and his right heirs, and the said 12. B. and all and every other person and persons any ways intermintitled unto all or any of the said manors, &c. in the said marrimilement first herein before recited contained, by virtue of all or # the uses, estates, limitations, remainders or reversions in the first of marriage-lettlement limited, mentioned and expressed, and han and except the said J. B. the devisee and executor of the said Rand his heirs,) all fuch right, &c.

After vesting Lands in E. devised by Sir R. K. Knight, deto the Children and Grandchildren of E. O. one of his es and Cobeirs, in Trustees to be Sold for the Benefit of the Brijes.

THEREAS Sir R. K. late of, &c. knight, deceased, by his Recitatof Sis last will and testament in writing, bearing date, &c. did give R. K.'s will. this (among other things) the farm, &c. herein after particular-thioned, immediately after the decease of dame E. his wise, to M. grand-daughter, the only daughter of his fon W. K. deceased, the heirs of her body lawfully to be begotten for ever; and for of fach issue to his four sisters, E. O. then wife of R. O. of, &c. **2.** J. C. of, &c. widow, late wife of E. C. efq; deceased, F. D. widow, and H. K. wife of J. K. of, &c. gent. and to their and affigus for ever, equally and indifferently to be divided them, part and part alike; and willed that if any of the there be dead at the time when the enjoyment of his said legacy Equest Chould fall unto her, that the part and portion of the said Wher so dying should be and enure to the use and behoof of the shildren and grandchildren of fuch fifter so dying; and if she the child, children or grandchildren living, that then such sister's so dying or being dead, should remain, and be equally divided the children or grandchildren of the other fifters surviving; and Death. this life on or about, &c. leaving no issue living at his death His issue and he hid M. K. his grand-daughter and heir at law, and the said heir 11. K.

with R. T.

Settlement of R. T. and M. Lis wife.

M.'s death without iffue. R. .7's will,

and death. Law fuits.

the children and grand children on ending them. Conveyance by three of them,

the fourth a lunatic.

Infan's

Her marriage dame E. him survived, and died in the year, &c. And subereas the M. K. intermarried with R. T. late of, &c. esq; deceased, and as wards by indenture tripartite; duly inrolled, bearing date, &c. and me between the said R. T. and M. his wife, of the first part, J. N. &c. merchant, of the second part, and A. C. of, &c. gent. of the part, and by fine and recovery duly had and suffered in pursuance the of, All the said farm, &c. were conveyed To the use of the said R. and M. his wife, for and during their natural lives and the life of longest liver of them, without impeachment of waste, and after the cease of the survivor of them, To the use of the heirs of the body the said R. T. and M. his wife lawfully issuing; and for def of such issue, To the use of the right heirs of the survivor of them said R. T. and M. his wife: And whereas the said M. T. afterw died without issue, and the said R. T. her survived, and by his last and tellament in writing, bearing date, &c. devised unto J. G. de doctor in divinity, and A. his wife, fifter and heir of the said R All his estate both real and personal, until T. G. eldest son and heir parent of the faid J. G. and A. his wife, should attain the age of years; and then devised all his lands and tenements to the faid T. G. ever: but in case the said T. G. should die before he attained the 24 years, then he gave all his real estate to the said A. G. and her and affigns for ever, and thereby appointed all his debts to be paid satisfied out of his real and personal estate, and to that end directed the said J. G. should sell his manor, &c. in E. and if the monies and by fuch fale should fall short to fatisfy all his debts, that then he said fell any other of his lands, for raising so much money as should fall the and made the said J. G. sole executor, and shortly after died: whereas some suits and controversies did arise after the decease faid R. T. between the faid J. G. and the children and grandchill of the said four sisters of the said Sir R. K. (the said four sistem all dead before the faid dame E. K.) touching and concerning farms and lands herein after particularly mentioned; and to end the Agreement by fuits and controversies, the friends and agents of the children and go children of the faid four fifters of the faid Sir R. K. did propolets! said J. G. to convey their several interests and shares therein, to faid J. C. and his heirs, for the sum of 9001. in pursuance of will agreement the children and grandchildren of the said J. C. F. D. M. K. three of the said four fisters, have for the consideration of the several sums of 2251. to the said descendants of each of the said three ters, paid by the faid J. G. and equally divided among them, share: share alike, conveyed their several interests and shares of and in the lands and hereditaments to the said J. G. his heirs and assigns, to use of him the said J. G. his heirs and assigns for ever: And who the right and title to the other fourth part is descended and come to descendants of the said E. O. (that is to say) M. B. the only surviv daughter of the said E. O. which said M B. now is, and for divers yt Jast past hath been lunatic, and under a disability to convey, and said E. W. and F. T. are both infants, and under the age of 21 years and thereby disabled to convey; but their next friends, relations; guardians, are all satisfied that the said agreement made with the! doctor G. on their behalf, will be much for their benefit and advanta in case they could execute the said agreement and receive their sou part and hare of the monies agreed to be paid to and for their use and Cause of this penefit by the said J. G. but the said J. G. cannot with any security pay act. the faid purchase-monies, nor reap the benefit of the said agreement on May it, without the aid and affistance of an act of parliament: May it The please your most excellent Majerly, at the humble suit and reed T. B. gent. son and trustee of the said M. B. and J. V. clerk, M.T. ckrk, guardians of the said E. IV. and F. T. and of the said & That it may be enacted, And be it enacted by, &c. That the se- Enacted, that relates, interests and shares of the said M. B. E. W and F. T. shall be vested leferery of them, of and in all that messuage, &c. and the reversion in trustees, reversions, remainder and remainders thereof, shall from henceforth end hereby are actually vested and settled in Sir J. M. of, &c. the and T. B. of, &c. esq; and their heirs and assigns, Upon trust that upon while, and to the intent and purpose, that they the said Sir J. M. paymen of B. and the survivors, &c. shall, upon payment of the several M. B. E. W. and the laid M. B. E. W. and F. T. of, in and to the final convey 225L and interest to the said Sir J. M. and T. B. respectively, the premisses. the faid doctor G. his heirs or assigns, grant and convey the same Leges, &c. unto the said doctor G. and his heirs and assigns, by and fufficient conveyances and assurances, as counsel learned below of the said doctor G. his heirs or assigns, shall reasonably deat advise and require: And it is hereby further enacted, by, &c. Guardians rethe several receipts of the said T. B. trustee of the said M. B. ceipts good. 3. V. and H. T. guardians of the said E. W. and F. T. for the disterests and shares of the said M. B. E. W. and F. T. of and in 1 2251. and interest, shall be a sufficient discharge to the said G. his heirs and assigns for the same; and that then and mentioned, and every part and parcel thereof, shall be freed.

They freed and discharged of and from the said 2251. and inand all other the right, title, interest, claim and demand whats, either in law or equity, of them the said M. B. E. W. F. T. and of every of them, and of every other person or per-Eclaiming or to claim by, from or under them or any of them, y, from or under the faid E. O. deceased: Saving, &c. (other Saving, &c. mand except all and every person and persons claiming or to claim from, or under the faid Sir R. K. by virtue of the faid rewill, or otherwise) all such estate, &c.

SECONDLY, The Forms of private Acts of Parliament to enable Persons to make Settlements of Lands, &c.

An All to enable D. D. Esq; and S. R. to make Settlements (upon their Intermarriage) of their several Estates, not with flanding their respective Minorities.

Lord Archbp. feifed in fee of freehold and copyhold land for life, remainder to his fon D. D. in tail male.

S. R. teifed in fee, her portion.

Treaty of marriage between D. D. and S. R. who are both under age.

Enacted, that the faid arch-bishop and his son (notwithstanding his minority) may make a settlement of their chate, according to such agreement as shall be made he tween the parties.

That S. R. may do the 1 ke as to her state:

respective Minorities. TAT HEREAS the most reverend father in God W. lord archbishop of T. is seised or possessed of divers freehold manors, &c. in the counties of E. M. and also of certain small parcels of copyhold lands, &c. adjoining to and intermixed with the faid freehold premises, or fome part or parts thereof, to himself for life, or for 99 years determinable on his death, remainder to D. D. esq; his only son in tail males And whereas, S. R. spinster, is seised in see-simple or see-tail, part wolsession, and part in reversion, of and in one undivided third part of divers manors, &c. in the county of Y. the estate and inheritance of R. R. esq; her late father, deceased; and the faid S. R. is also intitled by deed to the sum of 3000/, on her marriage, and by her father's will to a third part of the relidue of his personal estate, which as computed will amount to 2800%, or thereaboute: And whereas the faid archbilhop and the guardians or the faid S. R. have cutered into a treaty for the marriage of the faid D. D. with the faid S. R. and for the fettling their respective estates and effects for the benefit of them two and the iffne between them to be begotten; But the faid D. D. and S. R. being both under the age of #1. yeurs, such mutual settlements cannot be made to the satisfaction of the parties concerned, according to the common course of the laws of this kingdom, without the aid and authority of parliament: Wherefore your Majelty's most dutiful subjects, the said W. lord archbishop of T. D. D. S. R. and S. B. doctor in divinity, J. B. elq; T. B. merchant, and F. H. gent. guardians of the faid S. R. most humbly befeech your Majesty, That it may be enacted, And be it enalled, by, &c. That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said W. lord archbishop of Y. and D. D. notwithstanding his minority, by any deed or deeds, writing or writings, conveyances, surrenders, and assurances, to be by them the faid archbishop, and D. D. (notwithstanding such his minority) executed in the presence of three or more witnesses, To convey, settle, limit, surrender or assure, either before or after the said intended marriage, All and every, or any the freehold and copyhold manors, &c. in the said counties of E. and M. whereof or wherein the said archbishop is sa seised or possessed, for the term of his life, or for 99 years, determinable on his death, and whereof and whereunto the said D. D. is seised or incitled in fee-fail in remainder, expectant on the death of the faid archbishop, with their and every of their rights, &c. Unto and upor such person or persons, to, for, and upon such uses, estater, trusts, in tents and purposes, and subject to such provisoes, declarations and

agreements, as are or shall be stipulated and agreed upon between the

faid archbishop and the said guardians of the said S. R. and the sur

vivors of them, and the said D. D. and S. R. And it is hereby fur

ther enacted, by the authority aforesaid, That it shall and may be

lawfu

lawlin and for the faid S. R. notwithstanding her minority, by any Add a deeds, writing or writings, conveyances and assurances, to be has not with standing such her minority, executed in the presence of the more witnesses, by and with the consent and approbation of the 8.B. J. B. T. B. and F. H. or the survivors or survivor of them, thind by their executing such deed or deeds, writing or writings, ting, lettle, limit, or assure, either before or after the said intended hange, the said undivided third part or share of her the said R. S. de le le leifed in fee-simple or see-tail, either in possession, reverpremainder or expectancy, of and in the manors, &c. in the said fits of T. with the rights, &c. Unto and upon such person and the for and upon such uses, estates, trusts, intents and purand fubject to such provisoes, declarations and agreements, as are be lestipulated and agreed upon between the guardians of the faid ed the said archbishop, and the survivors of them, and the said and D. D. And it is hereby further enacted by the authority afore- Their mutual That such mutual conveyances, surrenders, settlements and assu. conveyances to be good in law. of T. and D. D. and by the said S. R. with such consent and aphas a foresaid, shall (not with standing such the respective minoof the said D. D. and S. R.) be as good, valid, and effectual in wall intents and purpoles, as if they respectively had been of the the of 21 years at the time of the making and executing thereof, proper, legal and effectual fine or fines, common recovery or recoveries, had been levied, suffered and executed, by them the D. and S. R. respectively; to the same uses, intents and purhall be limited or declared in or by such respective convey-Mirenders, settlements, or assurances: And it is bereby further the authority aforesaid, That it shall and may be lawful The archbi-for the said archbishop, and D. D. (notwithstanding the mino- bishop and D. the faid D. D.) to give any acquittance, release, or other dif- D. may give acquittances for the said several sums of 3000l. and 2000l. or such other sum for S. R.'s wey, which the faid D. D. will be intitled to have and receive, portion, &c. We the faid intended marriage shall be had and solempized, and to and dispose sapply, and dispose of all or any part thereof, or direct the same of the same according to part thereof, to be paid, applied, and disposed of in such man-agreement. sand to, for and upon such uses, trusts, intents and purposes, as hall be agreed upon between the said archbishop, and D. D. and sid S. R. and her guardians, or the survivors of them: And theh acquittance, release, or other discharge by them the said thichop and D. D. to be given by the said several sums of money the mentioned, or any part thereof, and the payment, application dipolition thereof, or of any part thereof, shall be as good, effecand binding in law against him the said D. D. his exeor administrators, as if he the said D. D. had been of the ge of 21 years at the time of the doing thereof: And, That D. D. shall and may give acquittances and releases, for the profits of such of the premisses, as by such settlements to be a aforesaid, he shall be intitled to receive and take the rents profits of; and that such acquittances and releases shall be as va- This act not effectual, as if he was of full age. Provided nevertheless, to destroy any nothing in this act contained, shall prejudice, impeach, defeat R's vounger delivy any estate, &c. of and in the premisses in the said county sisters.

Saving, &c.

This act not to deliroy any term created by S. R.'s father.

of T. or any part or parts thereof, that shall or may west in, accer unto, or devolve upon C. R. and M. R. younger fifters of the faid R. or either of them, or their respective issues, in case the said S.3 shall happen to die before she attains the age of 21 years, with issue of her body then living, or in case she shall so die leaving it and all such issue shall die before their respective ages of 21 ye Saving, &c. (other than the said W. lord archbishop of Y. and Da their respective issues and heirs; and other than the said S. R. issues and heirs, and the issues and heirs of the said R. R. deceased, cept in respect of the proviso above mentioned) all such right; Provided nevertheless, That nothing in this act contained shall pl dice, defeat or destroy any terms for years limited or created by the R. R. of and in the premisses in the country of Y. or any part the for railing any portions, maintenances, or sums of money for faid S. R. C. R. and M. R. respectively, or any of them; any &c.

An At! to enable Sir G. P. Bart. and R. P. Efg; and the Surviv them, together with 'I. B. Efq; to convey and fettle feveral Me and Lands in the Counties of L. N. and M.

Recital of feveral fettlements.

SrG P. without iffue.

male T. P. Treaty of marriage, and for adjancement of $T,\,P$ Perfore for application to parliament.

TATHEREAS Sir G. P. of, &c. bart. by virtue of one inde of settlement, bearing date, &c. (recital of several settles or by virtue of some or one of them, stands now seised of an for life, of and in all that the manor and lordship of C. with the ri &c. in the county of L. and also of and in all that the manor, & the county of No with the rights, &c. and also of and in all that in the county of M. as appears by the faid feveral respective desi settlement made of the premisses: And whereas the said Sishath been married to his now wife dame E. above forty years; to ver had any issue by her, and he is now of the age of 68 years, and of the age of 59 years, and there is no probability of iffue of faid marriage: And whereas the faid R. P. hath iffue male T. P. eldest in and heir-apparent, who attained the age of 2; years R. P. has issue Utlober last: And whereas the said Sir G. P. and R. P. as well for vancement of the said T. P. in marriage (to which end there is a an honourable and advantageous treaty on foot) as for other admi tages which will thereby accrue to the family, are willing and define that the faid manors, &c. of which the faid Sir G. P. stands seised an estate for his life, with remainders over as aforesaid, by virtue of faid several deeds of settlement, any or either of them may be conti ed and settled to and for the use and benesit of the said T. P. the issue male of his body, subject to certain provisions and estates life, to be referred to and for the faid Sir G. P. and R. P. respective and also subject to such provisions or jointures as shall be agreed upon fuch woman or women as the faid T. P. shall marry, with other pt visious and limitations to be also agreed upon for the benefit and advat tage of the family; And the better to enable them to convey and set the said estates, the said Sir G. P. and R. P. have joined with faid T. P. in suffering common recoveries of the said manors and pol milles, whereby the remainders expectant upon the estate-tail, limit

to the hid T. P. are barred and destroyed; but by reason of the ensingest remainders previously limited to the issue-male of the said F. G. P. (whereof there is no probability as aforesaid) such conveyend lettlement may not be effectual without the aid of an act of thent, and in regard the same will be very much to the advansetthe family; May, &c. (upon the humble petition of your most and obedient subjects, the said Sir G. P. R. P. and T. P.) en may be enacted, and be it enacted by, &c. That it shall and Enacted, that he havful to and for the said Sir G. P. and R. P. and the sur- the premisses may be conof them, together with the said T. P. and they are hereby veyed. to convey, settle and assure, all or any part or parts of the said m, &c. which the said Sir G. P. stands seised of an estate for his with remainders over as aforesaid, by virtue of the said several hof lettlement, any or either of them, and whereof such common maies have been suffered as aforesaid, to and for such uses, inand purposes, and subject to such provisoes, declarations and exments, as the faid Sir G. P. R. P. and T. P. shall think fit, and discharged of and from all former uses, estates, trusts and thions, mentioned, limited or declared, to or for the first and other sof the said Sir G. P. and the heirs male of their respective bodies, by the said deeds of settlement, any or either of them; but B nevertheless to the yearly rent-charge of 4001. issuing out of the Subject, &c. person of C, and by act of parliament limited to the said dame E. file, for her jointure, which faid yearly rent-charge shall not be ted, prejudiced or lessened by this act, or by any settlement, coner or assurance, or other matter or thing to be made or done in Not to deseat nce or by authority thereof; Provided always, That this act, or the payment enent, conveyance or assurance, or other matter or thing to of debts er done pursuant thereto, shall not extend to deseat or pre-chargeable. the payment of any debts or sums of money, to which the menors, messuages, lands or premisses, or any part thereof, is or liable: Saving and Reserving, &c. (other than and except the Saving, &c. Fir G. P. and the first and every other son of the said Sir G. P. the several heirs male of their respective bodies, and all claimto claim, by, from or under him, them or any of them) all etate, &c.

At to enable W. H. the Elder, Esq; and W. H. Esq; his Son, to the a Jointure, and grant a Lease; and for vesting the Inheritance, fer a Term of 500 years, of Lands in S. in Trustees, to be sold for ing Portions for his Daughters.

THEREAS by indentures of lease and release the release being Tri- Sir E. H.'s . fartite, bearing date, &c. and made or mentioned to be made between fettlement. H. late of C. &c. deceased, of the first part; W H. of, &c. son and heir apparent of the said Sir E. H. and D. H. wise of W. H. fince deceased, daughter and heir of Sir R. D. bart. (del) of the second part; and M. H. late of, &c. deceased, and hie of, &c. elg; deceased, of the third part; all those the ma-&c. Were conveyed to the said M. H. and G. L. and Touses, with bein, To the use of the said Sir E. for his life and after divers remain-

his

his decease To the use, intent and purpose, that D. wife of the said Sir E. should thereout receive the clear yearly rent of 600l. during ber life, payable quarterly, with remedies for recovery thereof as therein is mentioned, And so subjet and charged therewith, To the Use of the said W.H. for his life; Bemainder to the said M.H. and G. L. and their heirs, during the life of the said W. Upon trust to preserve contingent re-

Power to make joinluics,

and leases.

Power to Sir E H to revoke the faid new ones. That this lettlement fland unrevoked, Laving, &c. W. M. the fon in treaty of marriage, and 1200*l* per ann, jointure to be lettled.

mainders, Remainder to the use of W. H. grandson of the said Sir E, and fon of the said W. and D. his wife, during his life, and to his first and every other fon fuccessively in tail male, with like provision to preserve contingent remainders; Remainder to F. H. another fon of the faid W. H. and D. his wife, fince deceased without issue, and to his first and every other fon successively in tail male, with the same provision for preserving contingent remainders; Remainder to all and every other the son and sons of the said W. H of C. successively in tail male; Remainder to the use of W. H. of R. for his life, and to his first and every other son successively in tail male, with like provision to preserve contingent remainders as aforesaid; Remainder to the use of D. H. fince deceased without issue, second son of G. H. of C. N. in the said county of S. esq; and E. his late wife for his life, and to his first and every other fon successively in tail male; Remainder to G. H. since deceased without issue, one other of the sons of the said G. H. and E. his wife, and to his first and every other son successively in tail male, Remainder to M.H. one other of the sons of the said G.H. and E. his wife for his life, and to his first and every other son successively in tail male, with the same provision for preserving contingent remainders; Remainder to all and every other the son and sons of the body of the said G. H. on the body of the said E. his wife to be begotten successively in tail male; Remainder to the right heirs of the said Sir E. for ever; With a power for the said W. and F. H. sons of the said W. H. of C. respectively, as they should respectively be in the actual possession of the manors and premisses aforesaid in E. to limit any part thereof not exceeding the yearly value of 700l. for the jointure or jointures of any woman or women they should respectively marry, for the life and lives of fuch woman and women respectively; And also with a power for the faid W. H. of C. and W. H. his fons respectively, when he and they should respectively be in the actual possession of the premisses, or any part thereof, by indenture under his and their hand and feal, or hands and feals respectively, testified by two or more credible witnesses, to make any leases, demises or grants of the said manors, &c. to any person or persons in possession and not in reversion, for any term or number of years not exceeding 21 years, at the best improved rents as uses and limit therein is mentioned, and with a power for the said Sir E. H. at any time during his life to revoke all and every the said use and uses, limitation or limitations, estate or estates, trust or trusts, and to declare, limit and appoint any other uses, trusts and estates, of or concerning the premisses, the uses and estates whereof should be so revoked; And whereas the said manors, &c. in the said county of E. and city of L. (other than and except all that, &c.) do now remain and continue unrevoked, and are under and subject to the strict limitations of the said recited indenture: And whereas the said W. H. of C. is now in treaty for a marriage of the said W. H. his fon with a considerable fortune, and hath agreed to settle a jointure of 12001. per annum, in consideration of fuch marriage, but cannot charge his estate so in settlement as afore-

fail the with, or fettle the same, by reason of the strict limitations be in recited settlement, without the aid and assistance of an act findness in that behalf; May, &c. at the humble petition of the H.H. of C. and W. H. his son, by and with the consent of the H. of R. and G. H. of C. father of the said M. H. yet unwho are the only persons claiming in remainder by the tatiement, that it may be enacted; And be it enacted That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said A. of C. and W. H. the son, or for the said W. H. the son, in Power given the furvives his said sather, and the said W. H. the father and W. to H. the fathe has, and the faid W. H. the son in case he survives his father, there and H. the son make a join-make a join-ture of the son, ture of 12001. the bid W. H. the son in case he survive his father, signed, seal-per ann. to the statemented in the present of two or more credible witnesses, either first wife of worsher the folemnization of the marriage of the faid W. H. the H. the fonand notwithstanding any restrictions or limitations in the said in sacited settlement, or in any other deed or settlement whatsoever, imit or appoint any part or parts, parcel or parcels of the said &c. is the faid county of E. (other than and except as herein secreted) and the faid capital messuage, &c. and the revertion mersions of the same or any of them, not exceeding the yearly va-1200l. by such means, quantities, distinctions and descriptions, be agreed upon and thought proper, unto and for the use of such ma shall be the first wife of the said W. H. son of the said W. H. Totake effect immediately from and after the decease of the said the fon, (and discharged of all prior incumbrances) for and durmural life of such first wife for her jointure, and in lieu and Mordower, and in lieu of such jointure as the said W. H. the son policition, is by the faid recited fettlement enabled to make Ir. H. the fon wise: And it is further enacted, That the said W. H. the son, restrained to hall have issue one or more son or sons by his said intended from making had happen to furvive her, shall be, and is hereby disabled and re- a jointure to how making or appointing any jointure to any second or other wife in case virtue of the said deed of settlement of the, &c. or the said in there be any recited indenture therein contained, during the life or lives of such issue male by large, or their issue male; any thing herein, or in the said deed of this wife. knew contained to the contrary not withstanding: And it is hereby affect other that nothing herein before contained shall extend to assect or uses. the other uses in the same settlement, (otherwise than in respect of jointure to be limited to fuch woman as shall be the first wife of IV. fon, and the restraint to make a jointure to any other wife in case male as aforesaid) but that the same shall remain and continue of and effect as they were before the passing of this act, or would then if this act had never been made, and not otherwise. Idad Restraint the said W. H. of C. and W. H. his son have contracted and from miking to make a lease of 63 years to the governor and company of mer- more than Great Britain, trading to the South Seas and other parts of Ame- 21 years. for incouraging the fiftery of, &c. at a full improved yearly without fine or income, but the same being contained in the said Inthement, and subject to the same power of leasing only for 21 possession, they are thereby restrained from making such lease as but it will be very much for the advantage of all persons in-

titled

H. the elder impowered to leate the houses to South Sea Company: for 63 years, in fuch manner as he is impowered to make that lease for 21 years. Subject, &c.

Lands in S. H. and M. and L. that were the estate of D. H and lettled for daughters portions, vested in trustees, to pay 5000/. a-piece to daughters, and 5000% to M. \overline{A} . and M. O. D. furplus to be laid out in a portion to be lettled to lame uses.

titled to the reversion thereof, if such lease might be made as is desir by the said corporation: Be it therefore enacted by the authority afor said, that it shall and may be lawful to and for the said W. H. of C. a W. H. his fon, or the survivor of them, to make and execute such les of the said recited capital messuage, &c. for any term not exceeding years, to commence from Lady day ---- in such manner and up fuch terms, as they or either of them are enabled to make any le thereof for any term not exceeding 21 years, by the said recited set ment; the faid recited fettlement, or any thing, &c. to the contra &c. notwithstanding: but the rent thereby reserved is to be subject the said intended jointure, in case the said houses shall be taken for part of the said jointure, and afterwards to such persons as shall be thed to the reversion and inheritance thereof, by virtue of the said reco indenture: And whereas also by indentures Quinquepartite, bear date, &c. and made, or mentioned to be made, between the faid H. of C. and D. his wife, of the first part, the said Sir E. H. of the cond part, R. C. of, &c. gent. of the third part, the said G. L. of fourth part, and the faid W. H. of R. and the faid M. H. of C. of fifth part, divers manors, &c. in the counties of S. H. and M. and in city of L. being the inheritance of the said D. late wife of the said H. of C. part of which faid premisses in S. were before by indente Tripartite, dated, &c. limited to J. B. esq; and E. C. gent. sor term of 99 years, if D. G. of L. merchant, should so long live, limited and conveyed To the use of the said D. G. wife of the said W. of C. for her life, without impeachment of waste; Remainder To the of the said W. H. of C. for his life, without impeachment of waste; from and after his decease, As to the said premisses in the county of therein particularly mentioned, the uses thereof are thereby declared the faid Sir E. H. W. H. of R. and M. H. of C. their executors, ministrators and assigns, for the term of 500 years, without impens ment of waste; Upon trust, by mortgage or sale thereof, or of any page thereof, and by the rents, issues and profits thereof, in the mean to to raise and pay to D. M. and A. daughters of the said W. H. of and D. his wife, 5000/. a-piece, at their respective ages of 21 years, days of marriage, which should sirst happen, with maintenances therein is mentioned, with other provisions, for all and every oth daughter and daughters of the said W. H. on the body of the said begotten or to be begotten, and subject thereunto, to the use of t faid W. H. the grandson for his life without impeachment of wast Remainder to the first and every other son of the said W. H. the grandso as well born in his life-time as after his decease, successively in tail mal and in default of such issue, to F. H. his brother, who is since de without issue; remainder to every other son of the body of the said h H. of C. on the body of the said D. his wife to be begotten, successive ly in tail male: Remainder to the use of all and every the daughter at daughters of the said W. H. of C. on the body of the said D. begotte or to be begotten in tail; remainder to the use of the heirs of the body the said D. by the said W. H. her husband begotten or to be begotten Remainder to the use of the heirs of the body of the said D. H Remai der to the use of the said W. H. of C. his heirs and assigns for eve And whereas the said D. the wife of the said W. H. of C. is since deal

D. the wife of II'. H. dead, no diue but W. H. her fon, and D M. and leaving no other issue than the said W. H. her son, and the said D. A A. daughters.

ad A. berdaughters, and the said Sir E. H. and M. H. being both Sir E. H. and Less, the said term of 500 years became wholly vested in the said W. M. H. de id.

Less Read hath been by him since assigned to Sir E. A. bart. for seyears vested
the portion of the said M. now wife of the said Sir E. A. and is in Sir E. A. pries concerned and interested therein thought most proper and most proper sint to be fold for raising the portions of the said M. and A. to be solid for Have yet unpaid; and also a term of 99 years, if the said W. H of raising M, and A, portions the long live, in the same premisses, is vested in T. T. esq; in and a term of for the further securing the portion of the said M. to the said Sir 99 years. at and is in like manner thought most proper and convenient also to Advantages In for the purposes aforesaid; and in case the reversion and inherit- of sale. a of the faid terms of 99 years and 500 years were fold, together the fid several terms, it would be a means of speedier raising the parties, which are already become due and payable, and also adthe hid estate to a greater price, and be for the benefit of those to the reversion, subject to the said terms, in case the money fuch sale over and above the said portions, were said out in the that of other lands. and settled to the same uses as the said reversion titled, which by and with the consent of all parties intitled to reversion, is desired and intended to be so done; Be it therefore muded by, &c. That all and every the said manors, &c. in the Enacted, that county of S. in and by the said recited indenture quinquepartite, li- lands in S. the said second of the sai to the faid Sir E. H. W. H. of R. and M, H. of C. their execu- in trustees to Ac for the said term of 500 years as aforesaid, and every part and be sold. thereof, with their and every of their appurtenances, and the 1eand inheritance thereof, be and shall be, from and after, &c. dy relled and settled in and upon the right reverend father in lord bishop of C. and R. F. of, &c. esq; their heirs and assigns theuse of them, their heirs and assigns, absolutely acquitted, discharged of and from the said estate and term of 500 years, other estates, uses, &c. and contingencies, limited, appointed or of or concerning the same, in and by the said recited indenpiquepartite, subject to the said term of 99 years determinable as id, upon the truits, and to the intents and purpoles herein after timed, (that is to fay) that they the faid IV. lord bithop of C. and or the survivor of them, do and shall, with all convenient speed may be, and for the best price that can be had, either entirely or Pacels, sell, dispose of and convey the same messuages, &c. hereby din them, or so much thereof as shall be requisite, and that all and I such purchaser and purchasers under the said W. lord bishop of C. R. F. or the survivor of them, or the heirs or assigns of such survi- Purchasers to hall and may peaceably and quietly hold and enjoy such purchases ably, the said W. H. of C. and W. H. his son, and W. H. of R. the D. now dame D. M. widow, and the said M. now dame M. A. to the said Sir E. A. bart, and the said Sir E. A. and the said A. enteray of them, their and every of their heirs and affirms, fons, and heirs of their respective bodies, and against all persons claimthe claim, by virtue of the said indenture quinquepartite; and also not obliged ... Inch purchaser or purchasers, paying his, her or their purchase- see the angli-In on such purchase or purchases, to the said W. lord bishop of C. cation of the F. or the survivor of them, his heirs or assigns, shall be deemed purchase mopaid the same, according to the true intent and meaning of paid.

eniov beace-

this

The money to pat faid portions.

this act, and shall be discharged from the same, and such purchases purchasers shall not be obliged to see the application thereof, or bea swerable for the loss or misapplication thereof: And upon this furt trust, That they the said W. lord bishop of C. and R. F. and the fact vor of them, his heirs and assigns, do and shall, out of the monies ra by such sale or sales, in the first place pay unto the said Sir E. A. executors, administrators or assigns, the portion of 5000l. and into thereof charged on the said premisses, and afterwards the said see and interest to the said A. H. in discharge of the said portions of so and 5000/. by the said indenture quinquepartite directed and appoi to be raised, and all interest due for the same, and after payment satisfaction of the said several sums of 5000% and 5000% and intent aforesaid, upon trust to lay out and dispose of the residue of the monies arising by such sale in the purchase of other lands, teneng and hereditaments, and fettle the same, and such part of the saide as shall remain unfold, if any, to the same uses as are in and by the recited indenture quinquepartite limited of the said premisses hell vested in them as aforesaid, after the determination of the said term 500 years; (provifo that trustees shall not be liable for each oth Saving, Sc.

THIRDLY, To settle Estates before and after Marriage;
Provision for Wives and Families; and to end Law-suits
Controversies

* Note this is before marriage. An Act for settling the Estate of the most Noble J. Duke of R. and Esq; commonly called Marquis of G. Son and Heir-apparent of the Duke, on the Marriage of the said Marquis of G. with the Headle B. S. only Child of the Right Honourable R. Lord L. And for vesting the Estates of the said R. Lord L. and B. S. therein ments in Trustees, to be said for raising Money for the Marriage-portion said B. S.

Recital of leafe and releafe, whereby effaces in L. M.

THEREAS, by indentures of lease and release, the lease by ing date the day next before the day of the date of the releg and the release being quinquepartite, bearing date, &c. and made mentioned to be made between the most noble J. late duke of R. deceased, (by the name of the right honourable J. earl of R. lord R. H. T. and B. and lord M. of H.) and the most noble K. now dutch dowager of R. (by the name of the right honourable the lady of K. of the daughters of the right honourable B. late lord viscount C. now countels of R. wife of the said earl of R.) and the most nobe now duke of R. (by the name of the right honourable J. common called 7. M. lord R. the eldest son of the said earl of R. by the lady K. his wife) of the first part, the honourable C. B esq; since ceased, one of the sous of the right honourable M. late earl of L. ceased, and the honourable P. B. (since also deceased) second son of right honourable R. late earl of L. and lord great chamberlain of L. Land, (now also deceased) of the second part, the most noble W. duke of B. deceased, (by the name of the right honourable W. early

Research R. baron R. of T. knight of the most noble order of the garter, ince of their majesties most honourable privy council) and the right malk R. lady R. widow and relict of W. late lord R. deceased, time, fon and heir-apparent of the said earl of B. and the Le K. late duchels of R. deceased, (by the name of the hok K. R. youngest daughter of the said R. lady R. by the said and R.) of the third part, S. C. esq; son and heir-apparent of C. of, &c. knight, J. C. efq; brother of the said Sir S. and H. cone other of the brothers of the said Sir S. C. (all three since of the fourth part, and the most noble W. duke of D. (by the the right honourable W. lord C. fon and heir-apparent of the **Expossible** W. earl of D. and the honourable \mathcal{F} . R. (fince decenfest the sons of the said late earl of B. of the fifth part, and by pursuance of the covenant in the said indenture of release med in that behalf, All that the honour, castle and manor of B. promises of L. and M. or one of them, with all the rights, &c. sthofe, &c. and, &c. and all that the manor, &c. in the county and all, &c. and also all those the manors of G. and S. in the of N. and all, &c. and also all those the manors or lordships of, in D. N. mitte county of W. with their and every of their appurtenances, and W. hall, &c. (Except all those the said manors, &c.) In consideramarriage then intended, and foon after folemnized between the except, &c. Lord R: (now duke of R.) and K. R. and other considerations in consideration tion of martial indenture quinquepartite of release mentioned, are and stand ruage, are li-(among other lands and hereditaments therein mentioned) after mited to the socile of the said J. late duke of R. deceased, To the use of the uses of J. duke of R. for the term of 99 years, if he shall so long duke of R. that impeachment of waste; remainder to the said C. B. and to preserve their heirs during the life of the faid J. now duke of R. in contingent pelerve contingent remainders, and after the deceale of the remainders. sow duke of R. then, as to part of the said premisses, to the use **Lid K.** R. late duchels of P. (fince also deceased) for her life piointure: And as to other part of the said premisses so limited to Other premis-If J. now duke of R. for his life, as aforesaid, To the use of the les vested in S. C. J. C. and H. C. their executors, &c. for the term of 400 trustees for in trust for railing portions for the daughters, and annuities for raise portions sunger fors of the said F. now duke of R. by the said lady K. in for n s youngef an elder fon and maintenance for them respectively in such man- er children. is therein declared; And as to all and fingular the faid honours, herein before mentioned to be limited in use to the said J. now of R. for his life subject nevertheless to, and chargeable with the -citate of the said K. late duchess of R. and the trusts declared chid term of four hundred years) immediately from and after the mation of the several estates in and by the said recited indenture sparsice thereof respectively limited and declared, and as the same respectively end and determine; To the use of the first, second, and all and every other fon and ions of the faid J. now duke of the faid K. late duchels of R. in tail male: remainder as to all manors, &c. thereby limited for the said term of 400 years, to his . pourt-W. lord C. (oow duke of D) and J. R. their executors, &c. ment. term of 500 years without impeachment of waste, In trust for portions for the daughters of the said J. now duke of R. by. the

said K. late duches of R. in case of failure of issue male of the said n

Or for want the $\epsilon \otimes \mathbf{f}$, to the child en of any other wife, with ders over.

With power to make a jointure.

Conveyance of effaces in D.

In M. and R.

duke of R. by her, with maintenance for such daughters as are in said indenture quinquepartite in that behalf mentioned; remainder all and lingular the said honours, &c. herein before mentioned to been limited in use to the said J. now duke of R. for his life, as a said, immediately after the determination of the respective uses an tates in and by the faid recited indenture quinquepartite thereof lim and as the same should respectively end and determine, to the fuch person and persons, and for such estate and estates, uses, in and purposes, and subject to such limitations, declarations, trusts, visoes and agreements, and in such manner and form, as the said 37 earl of R. by any deed or deeds to be by him sealed and delivered presence of three or more credible witnesses, or by his last will and ment in writing testified as aforefaid, should from time to time declare, direct or appoint: and for want of such declaration, limite divers remain- direction or appointment, To the use of the first, second, third, and every other the son and sons of the said J. now duke of R. by other woman which he should happen to marry after the decease of faid K. late duchess of R. deceased, in tail male successively; remain to the honourable T. B. M. second son of the said J. late duke g by the faid K. duchefs dowager of R. his wife, for and during the the said T. B. M. without impeachment of waste; remainder to faid C. B. and P. B. and their heirs during the life of the faid ? M. in trust to preserve the contingent remainders; remainder to first, second, third, and all and every other son and sons of the sai B. M. in tail male successively; remainder to the said J. late do R. his beirs and affigns for ever, with a power in the said indea quinquepartite of release contained, for him the said J. now duke in case he should happen to survive the said K. late duchess of A wife, since deceased, by indenture under his hand and seal, signed fealed by him in the presence of two or more credible witnesses, was limit and appoint all or any part or parts of the faid manors, &c. 4 by limited to the use of the said K. late duchess of R. deceased, soil life for her jointure, not exceeding the yearly value of 1500l. to woman or women which the said J. now duke of R. should after marry, for the life or lives of such woman or women successively for or their jointure or jointures: And whereas by indenture tripar bearing date, &c. made or mentioned to be made between the laid; late duke of R. deceased, (by the name of the right honourable J. of R. lord R. of H. T. B. and lord M. of H.) and the faid J. now de of R. (by the name of the right honourable J. commonly called J. lord R. the eldest son of the said earl of R. by the right honourable countels of R. his now wife) of the first part, J. L. of, &c. gent. T. B. of, &c. gent. of the second part, and W. E. of, &c. esq; and B. of D. in the said county of D. esq; of the third part, and other furances in the law, All those the manors, &c. in the said county of and all, &c. and all that capital messuage, &c. in the county of M. all, &c. and all that the manor, &c. in the county of R. together will &c. to the said manor or reputed manor and rectory of P. aforesaid, to either of them, and all and singular the other manors, &c. and and singular houses, &c. (Except all those the manors, &c. in the county of D. parcel of the said manors and hereditaments herein beso

pertissed, and comprized in the faid indenture tripartite, and which thurs limited in use to the said J. late earl of R. deceased, for his ymmainder to the faid J. lord R. now duke of R. and his heirs,) inferration of the said marriage between the said J. now duke of R. In confidera-Lete duchels of R. deceased, and other considerations in the said tion of said desture tripartite mentioned, Are and stand limited, after the de-limited to J. of the said J. late duke of R. deceased To the use of the said J. duke of R. white of R. for a term of 99 years, if he shall so long live, with- for 59 years, dependent of waste; remainder to the said W. E. and H. B. to preferve their heirs, during the life of the said last mentioned duke, in trust consingent, televe the contingent remaindets; remainder to the said J. M. with divers new marquis of G. first and eldest son of the said J. now duke of over. the said K. late duchess of R. deceased, in tail male; remainder Fiecond, third, and all and every other the fone of the faid J. the of R. by the faid K. late duches of R. deceased, successively lmale; remainder to fuch person and persons, and for such estate faces, uses, intents and purposes, and subject unto such limitations, rations, trusts, proviloes and agreements, as the said J. late duke by any deed or deeds, to be by him sealed and delivered in the te of three or more credible witnesses, or by his last will and testawriting, published and declared in the presence of three or more witnesses, should from time to time limit, declare, direct or ap-And in default of such limitation, declaration, direction or ap- in default to the first, second, third, and all and every other the son thereof, how of the said 7. now duke of R. on the body of any other wo- settled. Should happen to marry after the decease of the faid K. late of R. deceased, in tail male; remainder to the said T. B. M. of 99 years, if he should so long live, without impeachment remainder to the said W. E. and H. B. and their heirs, dur-the said T. B. M. In trust to preserve the contingent reremainder to the first, second, third, and all and every other send fons of the faid T. B. M. fuccessively in tail male; remain-The said J. late duke of R. his heirs and assigns for ever: And Pine laid J. late duke of A. his hells and amgus for ever 22.... Release, whereby Prinde between the said J. late duke of R. since deceased, (by the lands in Y. tef, &c.) of the one part, and the right honourable J. L. G. late stand limited G. deceased, (by the name of Sir J. L. G. of T. in the country of to the use of left.) Sir W. L. late of, &c. since deceased, R. L. the elder, of, T. dirke of R. and T. B. of, R. and T. B. of, M. for life, igent.) of the other part, and other assurances in the law, All those &c. to piemoors of, &c. in the county of Y. with their, &c. for the confidence we conin the said last mentioned indenture of release mentioned, are tingent re-T. B M. his fon; and in case of failure of issue male of the body Frid T. B. M. and after the determination of a term of 500 years imited upon several trusts now determined, To the use of the I now duke of R. for life, without impeachment of waste; reto the said Sir J. L. G. Sir W. L. R. L. and T. B. and their during the life of the said J. now duke of R. in trust to preserve tingent remainders; remainder to the said J. M. now marquis tail male: remainder to the second, third, and all and every the fon and fons of the faid J. now duke of R. in tail male; remainder

from and after the solemnization of the said intended marriage, for during and until the full end and term of 99 years fully to be pleat and ended, Upon the Trusts, and to and for the ends, intents purposes, and with and under the provisoes and agreements he after mentioned and declared of and concerning the same; that fay, Upon Trust that the said (trustees) and the survivor of them the executors, &c. shall and may, by and out of the rents, issued profits of the manors, lands, tenements, hereditaments and prefi so limited to them for 99 years, yearly and every year during joint lives of the said 7. marquis of G. and B. S. his intended: raise, levy, pay and dispose of the yearly sum of 500% of lawful free and clear of and from all taxes, charges, and deductions soever, to such person and persons, and for such uses, intents purposes, as the said B. S. alone, and without the said marquisid her intended husband, notwithstanding her coverture, by any was or writings under her hand shall from time to time direct and apply And to the intent that the same yearly sum of 500l. may be diff of and applied to and for the fole, peculiar and separate use and nesit of the said B. S. and for her apparel and ornaments, or of wise, as she shall think sit, and may not be subject to the cont debts, engagements, or intermeddling of the said J. marquis of G intended husband; the said yearly sum of 500% to be levied and half-yearly at, &c. the first payment, &c. and the receipt or reof the said B. S. alone under her hand, or of such person or pe as the shall fo appoint to receive the same as aforesaid, shall, not standing her coverture, from time to time be a sufficient discharge the faid (truftees) for fo much as shall therein be acknowledged pressed to be paid; And also upon trust to permit the residue of the nents, issues and presits of the premisses so limited to them for the term of 99 years, over and above the said 500l. per annum, and charges of the said trustees upon account thereof, to be received the said J. marquis of G. and his assigns during the joint lives and the said B. S. his intended wife. Provided always, and it is declared and cuacted, That if the faid J. marquis of G. shall from to time during the joint lives of him and the said B. S. his intended well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the proper hands of faid B. S. or by her appointment, for her separate use and disp the faid yearly firm of 500% by half yearly payments as aforefaid, it and may be lawful to and for the faid marquis G. and his affigns, in case to receive and take to his and their own use, during the joint! of him the said marquis and the said B. S. his intended wife, the issues and prosits of the same premisses so limited for the said term g Provided alfo, and it is hereby declared and enacted, I when all the trusts of the said term of 99 years shall be fully exect and performed, and all arrears due or to grow due of the faid an sum of 5001. thall be paid and satisfied, and the costs and charges of trustees relating thereunto shall be raised and discharged, then and thencesorth the said term of 99 years shall cease, determine and bed

And as to, for and concerning the faid manors, capital messes

lands, tenements, hereditaments and premisses herein before limite

use to the said (trustees) their executors, &c. for 99 years, from

after the end, expiration or other sooner determination of the same the

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Further limiturious of ules and truffs. nd subject in the mean time thereunto, To the use and behoof of the J.M. commonly called marquis of G. and his affigns, for and durthe term of his natural life, without impeachment of or for any mot walte; and from and after the determination of that estate, enfe and behoof of the said (trustees) and their heirs during the life raid marquis of G. in trust to presenve the contingent remainders herein after limited from being defeated or destroyed, and for perpole to make entries and bring actions, as occasion shall be or be; yet nevertheless to permit and suffer the said \mathcal{F} . marguis of G. . prive and take the rents, issues and profits thereof during his life, immediately from and after the decease of the said marquis of G. seand behoof of the said B. S. and her assigns for and during her milite for her jointure, and in full recompence, satisfaction and bar dower, title of dower, and thirds at the common law, which she A. S. can, or at any time hereafter may have or claim out of muors, lands, tenements and hereditaments hereby limited to her life, or out of any other the manors, honours, lands, tenements meditaments, whereof the said J. marquis of G. now is or any Becatter during the coverture between him and the faid B. S. shall be seised of any estate of freehold or inheritance; and immedi-From and after the decease of the survivor of them, the said $\mathcal{F}_{m{\epsilon}}$ is of G.and B.S. To the use and behoof of sthe trustees), their exe-&c. for and during and unto the full end and term of 60 years, impeachment of or for any manner of waste, Upon the trusts, ich to the provisoes and agreements herein after mentioned, exand declared of and concerning the same; and immediately from the expiration, or other sooner determination of the said term and subject thereto, To the use and behoof of the first son La his intended wife lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male dy of fuch first son lawfully issuing; and in default of such is-To the use and behoof of the second son of the said J. marquis of the body of the said B. S. his intended wife lawfully to be begotthe heirs male of the body of such second son lawfully issuing; default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the third son of J. marquis of G. on the body of the said B. S. his intended harfally to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such for lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and of of the fourth, fifth, fixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, and devery other the son and sons of the said J. marquis of G. on the of the said B. S. his intended wife lawfully to be begotten, seveand successively in remainder one after another, in order and course and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the severespective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such I fons lawfully issuing; the elder of such son and sons, and the ele of his body issuing, being always preferred and to take before ger of them, and the heirs male of his and their body and bodies 3; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the said duke of R. for and during the term of his natural life, without ment of or for any manner of waste; and immediately from and decease of the said 7. now duke of R To the use and behoof J.M. commonly called marquis of G. and the heirs male of his poda

suit of fuch if from and after the folemnization ke, in the fa during and until the full end a e of R. pleat and ended, Upon the Try (flate purposes, and with and ung after mentioned and declary X. fay, Upon Trust that the the executors, &c. shall of the imited to them for joint lives of the said in raise, levy, pay and raife, levy, pay and ं।एडि free and clear of ar 34 & oΓ y iffuing; and soever, to such pay right honourable G purpoles, as the ' je n of the faid J. now de her intended hv. 7?" d the heirs male of the bod in default of fuch iffue, To zh And to the in s or writings u. a and every other the fon and for ne body of the faid L. duchefs of and app! , be begotten, either born in his lifenefit of the .q, successively, and in remainder one al wife, as 6 arfe as they and every of them shall be in debta, e e feveral and respective heirs male of the body intende very fuch fon and fons lawfully iffuing; every half-y ons, and the heirs male of his and their body and of th ig always preferred and to take before a younger 88 / Airs male of his body iffuing; and in default of fuch if and behoof of the first fon of the faid 7. now duke of R. of any other woman and women he shall happen to marry case of the said L. duchess of R his now wife lawfully to be cen, and the heirs male of the body of such first fon lawfully iffine in default of fuch iffue, To the ufe and behoof of the fecond faid 7. now duke of R. on the body of any woman or women happen to marry after the decease of the faid L. duchess of R. heirs male of the body of such second fon lawfully issuing; and foult of freh iffue, To the ule and behoof of the third, &c. fon a of the faid J. now duke of R. on the body of any other woman men which be shall happen to marry after the decease of the faid duchels of R. lawfully to be begotten, either born in his life-ti after his decease, severally, successively, and in remainder one another, in order and coule as they, and every of them, of in priority of birth, and of the feveral and respective heir of the body and bodies of all and every fuch fon and fon fully iduing; the elder of fuch long, and the heirs male of his iff ung, being al ways preferred and to take before a younger of the four and the news male of his body illuing; and in default of fuch To the Uje and behoof of the faid lady K. M. lady R. M. lady . and lady L. M. and lady C. M. daughter of the faid now duke faid L. durchels of R. his now wife, and all and every other the d ter and daughters of the faid J. now duke of R. lawfully begott to be begotten, to take as tenants in common, and not as joint-te and of the feveral and respective heirs of the several and respective

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whier and daughter wall happen lo or their recritance of the same aid; and also one or vis of G. by the said Wife; then the said cease of the said of them, by Eyy and pay of rie 'vidren of K. Ban and shall Joint-tenant 78, fo d respective bodies m of fully issuing; and if either bar cels of G. shall happen to die with £ the part, share and proportion of her or the use of the furvivors and survivor, and others and of the heirs of her and their body and bodies issudefault of such issue To the Use of the said R. M of detainty of N esq; and of the heirs male of his body lawsen, or to be begotten; and in default of such issue, To the hoof of the said 7. now dake of R. and of his heirs and aser, and to and for no other use, intent or purpose whatas 10, for and concerning all those the manors of, &c. wherein they the said J. now duke of R and J. marquis ther of them, now have or hath any estate of freehold or fituate, &c. immediately from and after the determination eral uses and estates thereof herein before respectively lias the same shall respectively end and determine To the Use of the faid W. M. efq; commonly called lord W. M. and his body lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, and behoof of the said T. M. esq; commonly called lord the heirs male of his body lawfully issuing; and in default e, To the Use and behoof of the said S. M. esq; commonly S. M and the heirs male of his body lawfully issuing; and of such issue, To the Use and behoof of the said G. M. esq; called lord G. M. and the heirs male of his body lawfully in default of such issue, To the Use and behoof of the son and sons of the said J. now duke of R. on the body of duchess of R. his now wise begotten and to be begotten, in his life-time or after his decease, severally, successively, mainder one after another, in order and course as they and bem shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and reeirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such son wfully issuing; every elder of such son and sons, and the of his and their body and bodies issuing, being always preto take before a younger of them, and the heirs male of his g; and in default of such issue To the Use and behoof of of the said J. now duke of R. on the body of any woman he shall happen to marry after the decease of the said L. R his now wife, lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male dy of fuch first son lawfully issuing; and in default of K 2

from and after the solemnization of the said intended marriage, for during and until the full end and term of 99 years fully to be pleat and ended, Upon the Trusts, and to and for the ends, intents purposes, and with and under the provisoes and agreements he after mentioned and declared of and concerning the same; that fay, Upon Trust that the said (trustees) and the survivor of them the executors, &c. shall and may, by and out of the rents, issues profits of the manors, lands, tenements, hereditaments and prefi so limited to them for 99 years, yearly and every year during joint lives of the said 7. marquis of G. and B. S. his intended raile, levy, pay and dispose of the yearly sum of 500% of lawful free and clear of and from all taxes, charges, and deductions soever, to such person and persons, and for such uses, intenting purposes, as the said B. S. alone, and without the said marquis her intended husband, notwithstanding her coverture, by any we or writings under her hand shall from time to time direct and appl And to the intent that the same yearly sum of 500l. may be disp of and applied to and for the fole, peculiar and separate use an nefit of the faid B. S. and for her apparel and ornaments, or of wife, as the shall think fit, and may not be subject to the cont debts, engagements, or intermeddling of the said J. marquis of G intended husband; the said yearly sum of 500% to be levied and half-yearly at, &c. the first payment, &c. and the receipt or rel of the said B. S. alone under her hand, or of such person or pe as the shall so appoint to receive the fame as aforefaid, shall, not standing her coverture, from time to time be a sufficient discharge the said (trustees) for so much as shall therein be acknowledged pressed to be paid; And also upon trust to permit the residue of the ients, issues and presits of the premisses so limited to them for the term of 99 years, over and above the faid 500l. per annum, and and charges of the faid trustees upon account thereof, to be received. the faid J. marquis of G. and his affigns during the joint lives de and the said B. S. his intended wife. Provided always, and it is he declared and enacted, That if the said 7. marquis of G. shall from to time during the joint lives of him and the said B. S. his intended well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the proper hands of said B. S. or by her appointment, for her separate use and disp the said yearly sum of 500% by half yearly payments as aforesaid, it and may be lawful to and for the said marquis G. and his assigns, in ease to receive and take to his and their own use, during the joint of him the said marquis and the said B. S. his intended wife, the issues and prosits of the same premisses so limited for the said term Provided also, and it is hereby declared and enacted, when all the trusts of the said term of 99 years shall be fully execution and performed, and all arrears due or to grow due of the said and fum of 500% thall be paid and fatisfied, and the costs and charges of

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trustees relating thereunto shall be raised and discharged, then and thencesorth the said term of 99 years shall cease, determine and bed And as to, for and concerning the said manors, capital messua lands, tenements, hereditaments and premisses herein besore limite use to the said (trustees) their executors, &c. for 99 years, from and trulis. after the end, expiration or other sooner determination of the same tel

d subject in the mean time thereunto, To the use and behoof of the J. M. commonly called marquis of G. and his affigns, for and durthe term of his natural life, without impeachment of or for any waste; and from and after the determination of that estate, kyfund behoof of the said (trustees) and their heirs during the life chid marquis of G. in trust to preserve the contingent remainders berein after limited from being defeated or destroyed, and for purpole to make entries and bring actions, as occasion shall be or be; yet neverthelels to permit and suffer the said \mathcal{F} . marguis of G. meire and take the rents, issues and profits thereof during his life, immediately from and after the decease of the said marquis of G. the stand behoof of the said B. S. and her assigns for and during her Michor her jointure, and in full recompence, satisfaction and bar down, title of dower, and thirds at the common law, which she B. S. can, or at any time hereafter may have or claim out of more, lands, tenements and hereditaments hereby limited to her tife, or out of any other the manors, honours, lands, tenements breditaments, whereof the said J. marquis of G. now is or any thereafter during the coverture between him and the faid B. S. shall be leifed of any effate of freehold or inheritance; and immedifrom and after the decease of the survivor of them, the said J. of G. and B.S. To the use and behoof of sthe trustees), their exes &c. for and during and unto the full end and term of 60 years, impeachment of or for any manner of waste, Upon the trusts, to the provisoes and agreements herein after mentioned, exand declared of and concerning the same; and immediately from the expiration, or other sooner determination of the said term men, and subject thereto, To the use and behoof of the first son 7. M. commonly called marquis of G. on the body of the AL his intended wife lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male body of fuch first son lawfully issuing; and in default of such is-Tothe use and behoof of the second son of the said J. marquis of the body of the said B. S. his intended wife lawfully to be begotand the heirs male of the body of such second son lawfully issuing; in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the third son of hid J. marquis of G. on the body of the said B. S. his intended harfully to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such to lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and of of the fourth, fifth, fixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, and every other the son and sons of the said F. marquis of G. on the of the said B. S. his intended wife lawfully to be begotten, seveand successively in remainder one after another, in order and course by and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the severespective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such lons lawfully issuing; the elder of such son and sons, and the reale of his body issuing, being always preferred and to take before reger of them, and the heirs male of his and their body and bodies s; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the said duke of R. for and during the term of his natural life, without timent of or for any manner of waste; and immediately from and decease of the said 7. now duke of R To the use and behoof had J.M. commonly called marquis of G. and the heirs male of his You I. poda

body lawfully to be begotten; and in default of such issue, Then for and concerning all those the manors of, &c. in the said county of whereof or wherein they the said J. now duke of R. and J. marqu G. or either of them, now have or hath any estate of freehold or ritance, in possession, reversion, remainder or expectancy, situate To the use and behoof of the said W. M. esq; commonly called lor M. and the heirs male of his body lawfully issuing: and in defau fuch issue, To the use and behoof of the said T. M. esq; commonly ed lord T. M. and the heirs male of the body of the said T. M. land issuing: and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the honourable S. M. esq; commonly called lord S. M. eldest son of the 7. now duke of R. by the said L. now duchess of R and the male of the body of the faid S. M. lawfully issuing; and in defa fuch issue, To the use and behoof of the right honourable G. It commonly called lord G. M. second son of the said J. now duke by the faid L. now duches of R. and the heirs male of the body of faid G. M. lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the behoof of the third, &c. and all and every other the fon and fons of faid 7. now duke of R. on the body of the faid L. duchels of A now wife begotten, and to be begotten, either born in his life-time after his decease, severally, successively, and in remainder one after ther, in order and course as they and every of them shall be in pri of birth, and of the feveral and respective heirs male of the body and dies of all and every such son and sons lawfully issuing; every eld fuch fon and fons, and the heirs male of his and their body and b issuing, being always preferred and to take before a younger of and the heirs male of his body iffuing; and in default of fuch iffue the use and behoof of the first son of the said 7. now duke of R. of body of any other woman and women he shall happen to marry after decease of the said L. duches of R his now wife lawfully to be ten, and the heirs male of the body of such first son lawfully issuing in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the second som faid 7. now duke of R. on the body of any woman or women be happen to marry after the decease of the said L. duchess of R. and heirs male of the body of such second son lawfully issuing; and in fault of such issue, To the use and behoof of the third, &c. son and of the faid 7. now duke of R. on the body of any other woman or men which he shall happen to marry after the decease of the said L. duchels of R. lawfully to be begotten, either born in his life-time, after his decease, severally, successively, and in remainder one another, in order and course as they, and every of them, shall, in priority of birth, and of the several and respective heirs of the body and bodies of all and every such son and sons fully issuing; the elder of such long, and the heirs male of his be issuing, being always preferred and to take before a younger of the fons and the news male of his body issuing; and in default of such is To the Use and behoof of the said lady K. M. lady R. M. lady F. and lady E. M. and lady C. M. daughter of the faid now duke by faid L. dutchess of R. his now wife, and all and every other the day ter and daughters of the said J. now duke of R. lawfully begottened to be begotten, to take as tenants in common, and not as joint-tenant and of the several and respective heirs of the several and respective

fies elich daughter and daughters lawfully issuing: And if any of the freedrughters shall happen to die without heirs of their respective with or body issuing, then the share and shares of such of them so without heirs of her or their body or bodies, shall from time to say of the said daughters shall die without heirs of her or their the body or bodies issuing, go and remain to the survivors and , and others and other of every fuch daughters and daughter, the heirs of their or her bodies or body, by way of cross-remaintill all and every of fuch daughters and daughter shall die without mentheir or any of their bodies or body issuing; and in default of Hue, To the Use of the said K. lady G. and D. countess of G. as ots in common, and not as joint-tenants, and of the feveral and re-Bire hirs of the several and respective bodies of the said K. lady G. D. countels of G. lawfully issuing; and if either of them the said G. and D. countess of G. shall happen to die without any issue Mair bodies, then the part, thare and proportion of her or them to hall be to the use of the survivors and survivor, and others and er of them, and of the heirs of her and their body and bodies issu $oldsymbol{s}$ and in default of such issue $oldsymbol{To}$ the $oldsymbol{U}$ for the said $oldsymbol{R}.$ $oldsymbol{M}$ of H. in the county of N esq; and of the heirs male of his body lawbegotten, or to be begotten; and in default of such issue, To the and behoof of the faid \mathcal{F}_{\cdot} now duke of R_{\cdot} and of his heirs and asprofessor, and to and for no other use, intent or purpose whater: And as to, for and concerning all those the manors of, &c. reof or wherein they the said J. now duke of R and J. marquis coreither of them, now have or hath any estate of freehold or citance, situate, &c. immediately from and after the determination the feveral uses and estates thereof herein before respectively liand as the same shall respectively end and determine To the Use behoof of the faid W. M. esq; commonly called lord W. M. and their of his body lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, the Use and behoof of the said T. M. esq; commonly called lord M. and the heirs male of his body lawfully issuing; and in default such issue, To the Use and behoof of the said S. M. esq; commonly led lord S. M and the heirs male of his body lawfully issuing; and default of such issue, To the Use and behoof of the said G. M. esq; monly called lord G. M. and the heirs male of his body lawfully bing; and in default of such issue, To the Use and behoof of the ird, &c. son and sons of the said. J. now duke of R. on the body of kaid L. duchels of R. his now wife begotten and to be begotten, thertorn in his life-time or after his decease, severally, successively, Hin remainder one after another, in order and course as they and by of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and redire heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such son lions lawfully issuing; every elder of such son and sons, and the male of his and their body and bodies issuing, being always predand to take before a younger of them, and the heirs male of his filling; and in default of such issue To the Use and behoof of ful son of the said J. now duke of R. on the body of any woman somen he shall happen to marry after the decease of the said L. ds of R his now wife, lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male File body of fuch first son lawfully issuing; and in default of

second son of body lawfully to be begotten; a. or women for and concerning all those the w hels of P whereof or wherein they the fa; G. or either of them, now his the b ritance, in possession, revers To the use and behoof of the M. and the heirs male of fuch issue, To the use and ed lord T. M. and the issuing: and in defaul is & honomable S. M. efe relp-J. now duke of P and fons la. heirs male of his. male of the body. erred and to take before. fuch iffue, To the body issuing; and in default commonly calle ; the right heirs of the said J. late by the faid L. ? s to, for and concerning all that the faid G. M. Ist recited, or mentioned to be limited in behoof of th' . R. for life, or for 99 years determinable faid J. no. al provision for preserving contingent rem now wife the said lord G. in tail male; and whereof n after his nited, immediately to take effect from and after ther, s the said intended marriage, To the use and behoof of bir w duke of R. and his assigns, for and during his natu dies impeachment of or for any manner of waste; and from a fur termination of that estate, To the use of the said J. M. esq iſ nly called F marquis of G. and his affigus, for and during the of his natural life, without impeachment of or for any manner of and from and after the determination of the respective estates therein of them the said J. now duke of R. and J. marquis of the use of the said (trustees) and their heirs, during the lives of the faid J. duke of R. and J. marquis of G. and the life of the large them; In trust to support and preserve the contingent remainders in after limited from being defeated or destroyed, and for that P to make entries and bring actions as occasion shall be or require nevertheless to permit and suffer the said J. duke of R. and J. m. of G. to receive and take the rents, issues and profits of the lam misses, according to the limitations hereby made to them for the spective lives as aforesaid; and immediately from and after the of the survivor of them the said J. duke of R. and J. marquis Then as to, for and concerning all those the manors, &c. in the county of M. And also as to, for and concerning all that the manor in the said county of D. whereof or wherein the said J. now duke and J. marquis of G. or either of them, have or hath any estate of hold or inheritance, in possession, reversion, remainder or expect To the use and behoof of (the trustees) their executors, &c. for and ing, and until the full end and term of 600 years, from thence next ing, fully to be compleat and ended, without impeachment of or log manner of walle, upon the trults, and subject to the provisoes and ments herein after expressed and declared of and concerning the same from and after the expiration or other sooner determination of the term of 600 years, Then as to, for and concerning as well the faid manor

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choof of the fourth, &c. son and sons of the said J. .. the body of the said B. S. his intended wife to be begot. orn in his life-time or after his decease, severally, successively, mainder one after another, in order and course as they and them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and reheirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such son and fully issuing; every elder of such sons, and the heirs male of his sing; being always preferred and to take before a younger of the heirs male of his body issuing; and in default of such des as to, for and concerning all those the manors, &c. herein pited in use to them the said (trustees) for the said term of 600 their and every of their rights, &cc. To the use of their exechainistrators and assigns, for and during, unto the full end tel 1000 years from thence next ensuing, fully to be compleat without impeachment of or for any manner of waste, Upon and subject to the provisoes and agreements herein after menexpressed and declared, of and concerning the same; and immerom and after the expiration or other sooner determination of term of 1000 years, Then as to, for and concerning as well the tors, &c. so limited to them the said (trustees) for the said term years, as also all and singular other the honours, &c. herein betioned to be limited in use to the said J. now duke of R. for whereof no use is herein before limited, to the said B. S. for or her jointure, immediately after the determination of the sethereof herein before limited, and as the same shall respectively determine, To the use and behoof of the said J. M. esq; comthed J. marquis of G. and the heirs male of his body lawfully and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the said esq; commonly called lord W. M. and the heirs male of his body illuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of G. M. elq; commonly called lord G. M. and the heirs male of lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and fthe said S. M. esq; commonly called lord S. M. and the heirs his body lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the behoof of the said G. M. esq; commonly called lord G. M. and es male of his body lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue,

fuch issue, To the ase and behoof of the second son of the said 7. duke of R. on the body of any woman or women he shall happe marry after the decease of the said L. duchess of R. his now wife, fully to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such second lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behow the third, &c. fon and sons of the said J. now duke of R. on the of any other woman or women he shall happen to marry after the de of the said I.. duchess of R. lawfully to be begotten, either born in life-time or after his decease, severally, successively, and in remain one after another, in order and course as they and every of them the in priority of birth, and of the several and respective heirs male of body and bodies of all and every such son and sons lawfully issuing ry elder of such son and sons, and the heirs male of his and their and bodies issuing, being always preferred and to take before a you of them and the heirs male of his body issuing; and in default of issue, To the use and behoof of the right heirs of the said J. late du R. deceased for ever: And us to, for and concerning all that the hos callle, &c. herein before recited, or mentioned to be limited in the said J. now duke of R. for life, or for 99 years determinable of death, with the usual provision for preserving contingent remain with remainder to the said lord G. in tail male; and whereof no herein besore limited, immediately to take effect from and after the lemnization of the said intended marriage, To the use and behoof said 7. now duke of R. and his assigns, for and during his natural without impeachment of or for any manner of waste; and from and the determination of that estate, To the use of the said J. M. esq; monly called 7 marquis of G. and his affigus, for and during the of his natural life, without impeachment of or for any manner of and from and after the determination of the respective estates therein of them the said J. now duke of R. and J. marquis of & the use of the said (trustees) and their heirs, during the lives of the faid 7. duke of R. and J. marquis of G. and the life of the survey them; In trust to support and preserve the contingent remainders, in after limited from being defeated or destroyed, and for that put to make entries and bring actions as occasion shall be or require nevertheless to permit and suffer the said J. duke of R. and J. may of G. to receive and take the rents, issues and profits of the same misses, according to the limitations hereby made to them for the spective lives as aforesaid; and immediately from and after the des of the survivor of them the said J. duke of R. and J. marquis of Then as to, for and concerning all those the manors, &c. in the county of M. And also as to, for and concerning all that the manor, in the said county of D. whereof or wherein the said J. now duke a and J. marquis of G. or either of them, have or hath any estate of hold or inheritance, in possession, reversion, remainder or expecta To the use and behoof of (the trustees) their executors, &c. for and ing, and until the full end and term of 600 years, from thence next q ing, fully to be compleat and ended, without impeachment of or for manner of walte, upon the trults, and subject to the provisoes and ments herein after expressed and declared of and concerning the sames from and after the expiration or other sooner determination of the term of 600 years, Then as to, for and concerning as well the said manors,

To imited to them the said (trustees) for the said term of 600 years, as and singular other the honours, &c. herein before mentioned to is it is to the faid J. now duke of R. for life; and whereof no use is interfore limited to the said B. S. for her life for her jointure, imthey after the determination of the several uses thereof herein befinited, and as the same shall respectively end and determine, To and behoof of the first son of the said J. M. esq; commonly called required G. on the body of the said B. S. his intended wife lawfulbe begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such first son lawthing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the id for of the said J. marquis of G. on the body of the said B. S. intended wife to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such and he lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and per efthe third son of the said J. marquis of G. on the body of the * his intended wife to be begotten, and the heirs male of the reflech third son lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To framd behoof of the fourth, &c. son and sons of the said J. marquis ca the body of the said B. S. his intended wife to be begotten, **Phon** in his life-time or after his decease, severally, successively, remainder one after another, in order and course as they and posithem shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and re-**≢heirs male** of the body and bodies of all and every fuch fon and rally issuing; every elder of such sons, and the heirs male of his Thing; being always preferred and to take before a younger of and the heirs male of his body issuing; and in default of such Then as to, for and concerning all those the manors, &c. herein finited in use to them the said (trustees) for the said term of 600 with their and every of their rights, &c. To the use of their exedeministrators and assigns, for and during, unto the full end med 1000 years from thence next ensuing, fully to be compleat without impeachment of or for any manner of waste, Upon s, and subject to the provisoes and agreements herein after menexpressed and declared, of and concerning the same; and immefrom and after the expiration or other sooner determination of term of 1000 years, Then as to, for and concerning as well the mors, &c. so limited to them the said (trustees) for the said term pyears, as also all and singular other the honours, &c. herein bemutioned to be limited in use to the said J. now duke of R. for md whereof no use is herein before limited, to the said B. S. for kfor her jointure, immediately after the determination of the seis thereof herein before limited, and as the same shall respectively Idetermine, To the use and behoof of the said J. M. esq; comcalled J. marquis of G. and the heirs male of his body lawfully si and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the said eq; commonly called lord W. M. and the heirs male of his body Juliung; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of IG. M. esq; commonly called lord G. M. and the heirs male of hawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and the said S. M. esq; commonly called lord S. M. and the heirs his body lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the School of the said G. M. esq; commonly called lord G. M. and his male of his body lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue,

Ads. issue, To the use and behoof of the third, &c. son and sons of the sa 3. now duke of R. on the body of the said L. duchess of R. his m wife begotten or to be begotten, either born in his life-time or after decease, severally, successively, and in remainder one after another, order and course as they and every of them shall be in priority of bid and of the several and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of and every fuch fon and fons lawfully iffuing; every elder of fuch fon a fons, and the heirs male of his and their body and bodies issuing, be always preferred and to take before a younger of them and the be male of his body iffuing; and in default of such iffue, To the use if behoef of the first son of the said J. now duke of R. on the body of woman or women he shall happen to marry after the decease of the L. duchefs of R. his now wife, lawfully to be begotten, and the b male of the body of fuch first fon lawfolly issuing; and in default of iffue, To the wie and behoof of the second son of the said J. now de of R. on the body of any woman or women he shall happen to make after the decease of the said L. duchess of R. his now wife, lawfully be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of fuch fecond fon lawf iffuing; and in default of such iffue, To the use and behoof of the the fon of the faid 3. now duke of R on the body of any woman or wor he shall happen to marry after the decease of the said L. duchess of his now wife, lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male of the b of such third son lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, Te use and behoof of the fourth, &c. fon and sons of the said 7. now d of R. on the body of any woman or women he shall happen to me after the decease of the said L. duches of R. his now wife, lawfolk be begotten, either born in his life-time or after his decease, seven fuccessively and in remainder, one after another, in order and count they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the sent and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such

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and fons lawfully iffuing; every elder of fuch fon or fons, and the h male of his body issuing, being always preferred, &c. and in default fuch issue, To the use and behoof of the right heirs of the said J. duke of R. for ever, and to and for no other use, intent or purp whatsoever: And it is hereby declared and enacted, that the said man concerning the lands, hereditaments and premisses herein before limited in use to the the faid (trustees) their executors, &c. for the said term of 600 years are and were so limited to them, upon the trusts, and to the intents purposes, and subject to the provisoes herein after declared; that is Tay, that in case the said B. S. shall happen to survive the said J. w quis of G. her intended husband, then the said (trustees) their execute &c. shall and do within the space of three kalendar months next a the decease of the said J. marquis of G. (subject nevertheless to the tate for life therein of the faid 7. now duke of R) by or out of rents and profits of the premisses so limited to them for the said term 600 years, or by fale or mortgage thereof, or of any part thereof, all or any part of the faid term, raise and levy the sum of 1000% of k ful, &c. and interest for the same, from the expiration of the said th kalendar months, and pay the same to the proper hands of the said S to and for her own proper use and benefit, and afterwards, and s ject thereto upon this further trutt; that is to say, in case there shall any issue male of the bodies of the said J. marquis of G. and B. S. intended wife, begotten, who shall for the time being, after the de of the survivor of them the said 7, now duke of P and 7, marout

G. be intitled to the immediate freehold and inheritance of the same premiles, by virtue of any the limitations aforefaid; and also one or were younger child or children of the said J. marquis of G. by the said As either born in his life-time or after his decease; then the said their executors, &c. shall and do, after the decease of the said duke of R. and J. marquis of G. and the survivor of them, by set of the rents, issues and profits of the said manors, lands and preso limited to them for 600 years, as aforefaid, raife, levy and pay hand for all and every such of the said younger child or children of $m{E}$ faid $m{\mathcal{J}}$ marquis of $m{G}$ and $m{B}$. $m{S}$ as shall be a son or sons, and shall t be intitled to the immediate freehold of the same premisses, so mprized in the said term of 600 years, the annual rent or yearly sum of pola-piece, for and during the natural life and lives of fuch fon and malpedirely, by even half-yearly payments, at or on the two most if feats or days of payment in the year; that is to fay, &c. without by deduction, &c. the first payment, &c. and also upon this further that in case any of the said younger child or children shall be a ighter or daughters, then upon trust that they the said (trustees) executors, &c. shall and do, after the decease of the survivor of with a faid \mathcal{F} . now duke of R. and \mathcal{F} . marquis of G. by fale or mortr of the faid manors, lands and premisses so to them limited for 600 ma aforefaid, or of a competent part thereof, for all or any part of kame term, or by and with the rents, issues and profits thereof in the time, and till fuch fale or mortgage can be made, or by all and The ways and means aforesaid, raise and levy such sum and sums of for the portion and portions, and maintenance, of all and sich daughter and daughters (in case of issue male of the said in-Minarriage then living) as is herein after mentioned; that is to say, cale there should be but one such daughter, then such only daughter have the furn of 10,000/. of lawful, &c. for her portion; and in thete shall be two or three such daughters, then such two or three ters shall have the sum of 20,000% of like money for their porti-, to be equally divided between or amongst them, share and share e; and in case there shall be four or more such daughters, then such wormore daughters shall have the sum of 5000/, a-piece of like mofor their portions, to be equally divided between or among them, reand share alike; the said portion or portions, for such daughter or whten, in case of issue male, to be paid to her or them respectively, at their respective ages of 18 years, or day or days of her or their respecmarriages, which shall first happen, after the decease of the survivor them the said \mathcal{F} , now duke of R, and \mathcal{F} , marquis of G, or sooner, if or the survivor of them shall, by any writing under the hands and of them, or the hand and seal of the survivor of them, direct or apwhich it shall be lawful for them to do; and if any of the said thers shall attain her or their respective ages of 18 years, or to be mied in the life-time of the said J. now duke of R. and J. marquis of the life-time of the survivor of them, then such portion or portions The paid to such daughter or daughters respectively within one year the the decease of the survivor of them the said J. duke of R. and inquis of G. unless they the said J. now duke of R. and J. marquis or the survivor of them, shall direct the same to be raised in the pine of them, or the survivor of them, which they may do if they belease: And upon this further trust, that in the mean time, from reale of the survivor of them the said 7. duke of R. and

7. marquis of G. until the same portion or portions for such daughters daughters shall become due and payable, they the said (trustees) the executors, &c. shall and do out of the rents and profits of the same pa misses so limited to them for the said term of 600 years (subject neval theless as aforesaid) raise, levy and pay such yearly sum and sums of my ney for the maintenance and education of fuch daughter and daughters the faid J. marquis of G. on the body of the said B. S. his intended will to be begotten, in case of issue male of the said intended marriage, will amount unto or be equivalent with the interest of the portion or post tions hereby for them respectively provided, after the rate of 51. per of tum per annum. Provided nevertheless, and it is hereby declared enacted, That in case any of the said daughters shall happen to before her or their respective portion or portions shall become payable virtue of this act, then the portion or portions of her or them so dying shall go and be paid unto, and be divided amongst the survivors and sale vivor of such daughter or daughters, when her or their original porting or portions shall become payable as aforesaid, so as no one such daughi shall by virtue of the said term of 500 years, or the trusts hereby there declared, have above the sum of 10,000l for her portion. also, and it is hereby further declared and enacted, and the said many lands and premisses are so limited to them the said (trustees) their excel tors, &c. for the faid term of 600 years, upon this further trust and on fidence, that they the said (trussees) their executors, &c. shall and permit and suffer such person and persons respectively, to whom next and immediate reversion or remainder of the same premisses expension tant upon the determination of the same term of 600 years, shall for time being belong, by virtue of the limitations afore-mentioned (fome or one of the faid portions for daughters of the faid intended riage, in case of issue male, shall become payable by virtue of this 24)4 take and receive the rents, issues and profits of the same premisses, and above the faid annual rents or yearly turns of 500/ a-piece, hereigh provided for the younger sons of the laid I marquis of G. by the said B. S. his intended wife to be begotten, and over and above such sum and fums of money as are hereby provided and allowed for the maintenant and education of such daughter and daughters as aforesaid. always, and it is hereby declared and enacted, That in case there shall no son of the said F. marquis of G. on the body of the said B. S. his tended wife to be begotten, nor any issue male of such son living at the time of the decease of the said J. marquis of G. or afterwards bon alive; or in case there shall be no child or children of the said J. mas quis of G. on the body of the said B. S. his wife intended to be begot ten, other than such as shall be intitled to the immediate freehold of the same premisses, by virtue of the limitations afore mentioned: or then being such child or children, all of them shall happen to die before their or any of their faid portions shall become payable, as aforesaid; or in case the said annual rents or yearly sums of 500l. a-piece, hereby appointed to be raifed and paid, to and for the younger sons of the said F man quis of G by the said B. S and all arrears thereof respectively shall have been raised and paid, and all and every the said sum and sums of money to be raised for the portion or portions of such daughter or daughters d the said intended marriage, in case of issue male thereof, with such maintenance for the said daughter or daughters, as is hereby before pro

vided and appointed, shall by the ways and means in that behalf before espellel have been raised and levied; then, and in any of the said cases happening, and all and every the trusts herein declared of and concern-Figure faid term of 600 years, being first duly executed and persormed; stid term of 600 years of and in the premisses therein comprized, or and thereof as shall remain unsold or undisposed of, for the pursoresaid, shall cease and be void for the benesit of the person or in reversion or remainder of the same premisses, immediateremedant upon the determination of the same term. Provided also, dishereby further declared and enacted, That if the said J. marand G. shall at any time during his life, or at the time of his death, conditioned, to or for any of his faid daughters by the faid B. S. ak of issue male by her as aforesaid) any sum or sums of goods or chattels, for or tothe advancement or preferment of such daughter or daughmarriage, and shall in writing declare the same to be inand for so much of the portion or portions hereby for s or them respectively provided; then such sum or sums of mos and the value of fuch lands, tenements, goods and chattels, shall accounted to her or them to whom the same are given or left, as and part of the portion or portions hereby for her or them provided; any wherein before contained to the contrary thereof notwithstanding. is is bereby further declared and enacted, that the faid manors, lands, ments, hereditaments, and premisses hereby limited in use to them thid (truftees) their executors, administrators, and assigns, for the tem of 1000 years, are and were so limited to them, upon the trusts the ends, intents, and purpoles, and subject to the provisoes ther declared and expressed of and concerning the same; that is That in case the said J. marquis of G. shall happen to die the iffue male of his body on the body of the faid B. S. his intendborn in his life time or after his decease; or there being such male, and all of them shall happen to die without issue male before of them attain the age of 21 years, and that there be issue one more daughter or daughters of the said J. marquis of G. on the body the said B. S. his intended wife, at the time of such failure of issue aforesaid, or at any time afterwards; then upon trust that the (truftees) their executors, &c. shall and do by sale or mortgage of haid manors, &c comprized in the said term of 1000 years, or of any thereof, for all or any part of the same term, or by or out of the &c. in the mean time, until such sale or mortgage can be made, by all or any the ways aforesaid, raise and levy such sum and sums coney, for the portion and portions of all and every such daughter daughters as is herein after mentioned; that is to say, if but one daughter, then the sum of 20,000/. of, &c, for the portion of such daughter, and if two such daughters, then the sum of 30,000/ of money to be equally divided between such two daughters, and if e or more such daughters, then the sum of 10,000/. a piece, for all frery such daughter or daughters; the same portion and portions mid unto such daughter and daughters respectively, at her or respective age or ages of 18 years, or day or days of her or their Mire marriages, which shall first happen, after the decease of the of them the said J. duke of R. and J. marquis of G. and fail-

from and after the folemnization of the said intended marriage, for and during and until the full end and term of 99 years fully to be compleat and ended, Upon the Trusts, and to and for the ends, intents and purposes, and with and under the provisoes and agreements herein after mentioned and declared of and concerning the same; that is to fay, Upon Trust that the said (trustees) and the survivor of them, and the executors, &c. shall and may, by and out of the rents, issues and profits of the manors, lands, tenements, hereditaments and premises so limited to them for 99 years, yearly and every year during the joint lives of the said J. marquis of G. and B. S. his intended wife, raise, levy, pay and dispose of the yearly sum of 500% of lawful, &c. free and clear of and from all taxes, charges, and deductions whatsoever, to such person and persons, and for such uses, intents and purposes, as the said B. S. alone, and without the said marquis of G. her intended husband, notwithstanding her coverture, by any writing or writings under her hand shall from time to time direct and appoint And to the intent that the same yearly sum of 500l. may be disposed of and applied to and for the fole, peculiar and separate use and be nefit of the said B. S. and for her apparel and ornaments, or other wife, as the shall think fit, and may not be subject to the controll debts, engagements, or intermeddling of the said J. marquis of G. ha intended husband; the said yearly sum of 500l. to be levied and paid half-yearly at, &c. the first payment, &c. and the receipt or receipt of the said B. S. alone under her hand, or of such person or person as the shall so appoint to receive the same as aforesaid, shall, notwith Randing her coverture, from time to time be a sufficient discharge the faid (truflees) for so much as shall therein be acknowledged or pressed to be paid; And also upon trust to permit the residue of the said rents, issues and presits of the premisses so limited to them for the said term of 99 years, over and above the faid 5001. per annum, and come and charges of the faid trustees upon account thereof, to be received by the faid J. marquis of G. and his affigns during the joint lives of him and the said B. S. his intended wife. Provided always, and it is hereby declared and enacted, That if the said J. marquis of G. shall from time to time during the joint lives of him and the said B. S. his intended wife well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the proper hands of said B. S. or by her appointment, for her separate use and disposit the said yearly sum of 500l. by half yearly payments as aforesaid, it has and may be lawful to and for the said marquis G. and his assigns, in some case to receive and take to his and their own use, during the joint lim of him the faid marquis and the faid B. S. his intended wife, the rend issues and prosits of the same premisses so limited for the said term of 9 Provided alfo, and it is hereby declared and enacted, This when all the trusts of the said term of 99 years shall be fully executs and performed, and all arrears due or to grow due of the faid annul sum of 500/. shall be paid and satisfied, and the costs and charges of the trustees relating thereunto shall be raised and discharged, then and from thencesonth the said term of 99 years shall cease, determine and become And as to, for and concerning the said manors, capital messuage lands, tenements, hereditaments and premisses herein before limited use to the said (trustees) their executors, &c. for 99 years, from and

after the end, expiration or other sooner determination of the same term

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and subject in the mean time thereunto, To the use and behoof of the faid J. M. commonly called marquis of G. and his affigns, for and during the term of his natural life, without impeachment of or for any manner of waste; and from and after the determination of that estate, To the use and behoof of the said (trustees) and their heirs during the life of the said marquis of G. in trust to presenve the contingent remainders thereof herein after limited from being defeated or destroyed, and for that purpose to make entries and bring actions, as occasion shall be or require; yet nevertheless to permit and suffer the said J. marquis of G. to receive and take the rents, issues and profits thereof during his life, and immediately from and after the decease of the said marquis of G. To the use and behoof of the said B. S. and her assigns for and during her natural life for her jointure, and in full recompence, satisfaction and bar of all dower, title of dower, and thirds at the common law, which she the said B. S. can, or at any time hereafter may have or claim out of the manors, lands, tenements and hereditaments hereby limited to her for her life, or out of any other the manors, honours, lands, tenements or bereditaments, whereof the said J. marquis of G. now is or any time hereafter during the coverture between him and the faid B. S. shall or may be seised of any essate of freehold or inheritance; and immedistely from and after the decease of the survivor of them, the said J. marquis of G. and B.S. To the use and behoof of (the trustees), their exeentors, &c. for and during and unto the full end and term of 60 years, pathout impeachment of or for any manner of waste, Upon the trusts, and subject to the provisoes and agreements herein after mentioned, exprefled and declared of and concerning the same; and immediately from and after the expiration, or other sooner determination of the said term of 60 years, and subject thereto, To the use and behoof of the first son of the said J. M. commonly called marquis of G. on the body of the faid B. S. his intended wife lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such first son lawfully issuing; and in default of such is-Lee, To the use and behoof of the second son of the said J. marquis of . on the body of the said B. S. his intended wife lawfully to be begotsen, and the heirs male of the body of such second son lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the third son of the faid J. marquis of G. on the body of the said B. S. his intended wife lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such third fon-lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and pehoof of the fourth, lifth, fixth, seventh, eighth, ninth, tenth, and and every other the son and sons of the said 7. marquis of G. on the body of the said B. S. his intended wife lawfully to be begotten, seveally and successively in remainder one after another, in order and course they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the seveand respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such be and fons lawfully issuing; the elder of such son and sons, and the being male of his body issuing, being always preferred and to take before younger of them, and the heirs male of his and their body and bodies ling; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the said now duke of R. for and during the term of his natural life, without peachment of or for any manner of waste; and immediately from and her the decease of the said 7. now duke of R. To the use and behoof the said J.M.commonly called marquis of G and the heire and f the said J.M.commonly called marquis of G. and the heirs male of his F Vol. I. K body

body lawfully to be begotten; and in default of such issue, Then as to for and concerning all those the manors of, &c. in the said county of To whereof or wherein they the said J. now duke of R. and J. marquis of G. or either of them, now have or hath any estate of freehold or inhe ritance, in possession, reversion, remainder or expectancy, situate, &c. To the use and behoof of the said W. M. esq; commonly called lord W. M. and the heirs male of his body lawfully issuing: and in default of fuch issue, To the use and behoof of the said T. M. esq; commonly call ed lord T. M. and the heirs male of the body of the said T. M. lawfull issuing: and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the right honourable S. M. esq; commonly called lord S. M. eldest son of the said J. now duke of R. by the said L. now duchess of R and the being male of the body of the faid S. M. lawfully issuing; and in default of fuch issue, To the use and behoof of the right honourable G. M. elig commonly called lord G. M. second son of the said J. now duke of R. by the said L. now duches of R. and the heirs male of the body of the faid G. M. lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the third, &c. and all and every other the fun and fons of the said J. now duke of R. on the body of the said L. duchess of R. h. now wife begotten, and to be begotten, either born in his life-time, of after his decease, severally, successively, and in remainder one after and ther, in order and course as they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and respective heirs male of the body and be dies of all and every such son and sons lawfully issuing; every elder fuch fon and fons, and the heirs male of his and their body and boding issuing, being always preserred and to take before a younger of the and the heirs male of his body issuing; and in default of such issue, I the use and behoof of the first son of the said 7. now duke of R. on the body of any other woman and women he shall happen to marry after the decease of the said L. duchess of R his now wife lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such first son lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the second son of the said J. now duke of R. on the body of any woman or women he shall happen to marry after the decease of the said L. duchess of R. and the heirs male of the body of such second son lawfully issuing; and in de fault of such iffue, To the use and behoof of the third, &c. son and son of the laid J. now duke of R. on the body of any other woman or wo men which he shall happen to marry after the decease of the said L. not duchels of R. lawfully to be begotten, either born in his life-time of after his decease, severally, successively, and in remainder one after another, in order and course as they, and every of them, shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such son and sons lawfully issuing; the elder of such sons, and the heirs male of his body iffuing, being always preferred and to take before a younger of the lame fons and the news male of his body issuing; and in default of such issue, To the Use and behoof of the said lady K. M. lady R. M. lady F. M. and lady E. M. and lady C. M. daughter of the faid now duke by the faid L. dutchess of R. his now wife, and all and every other the daughter and daughters of the said J. now duke of R. lawfully begotten, or to be begotten, to take as tenants in common, and not as joint-tenants and of the several and respective heirs of the several and respective bo-

dies of such daughter and daughters lawfully issuing: And if any of the fame daughters shall happen to die without heirs of their respective bodies or body issuing, then the share and shares of such of them so dying, without heirs of her or their body or bodies, shall from time to time, as any of the said daughters shall die without heirs of her or their relpedive body or bodies issuing, go and remain to the survivors and farrison, and others and other of every fuch daughters and daughter, and the heirs of their or her bodies or body, by way of cross-remaindes, till all and every of fuch daughters and daughter shall die without asis of their or any of their bodies or body issuing; and in default of such iffue, To the Use of the said K. lady G. and D. countess of G. as terants in common, and not as joint-tenants, and of the feveral and respeciive heirs of the several and respective bodies of the said K. lady G. and D. countels of G. lawfully issuing; and if either of them the said K. lady G. and D. countess of G. shall happen to die without any issue of their bodies, then the part, there and proportion of her or them for dying, shall be to the use of the survivors and survivor, and others and sther of them, and of the heirs of her and their body and bodies isfuing, and in default of such issue To the Use of the said R. M of M. H. in the county of N esq; and of the heirs male of his body lawby begotten, or to be begotten; and in default of such issue, To the We and behoof of the faid \mathcal{F}_{\cdot} now dake of R_{\cdot} and of his heirs and afigns for ever, and to and for no other use, intent or purpose whatsever: And as to, for and concerning all those the manors of, &c. thereof or wherein they the said J. now duke of R and J. marquis G. or either of them, now have or hath any estate of freehold or inheritance, situate, &c. immediately from and after the determination of the several uses and estates thereof herein before respectively limited, and as the same shall respectively end and determine To the Use and behoof of the said W. M. esq; commonly called lord W. M. and the heirs of his body lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the Use and behoof of the said T. M. esq; commonly called lord T. M. and the heirs male of his body lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the Use and behoof of the said S. M. esq; commonly called lord S. M and the heirs male of his body lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the Use and behoof of the said G. M. esq; commonly called lord G. M. and the heirs male of his body lawfully Huing; and in default of fuch iffue, To the Use and behoof of the third, &c. son and sons of the said J. now duke of R. on the body of the faid L. duchess of R. his now wife begotten and to be begotten, enther born in his life-time or after his decease, severally, successively, and in remainder one after another, in order and course as they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and refpedive heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such son and fons lawfully iffuing; every elder of fuch fon and fons, and the heir male of his and their body and bodies issuing, being always prekired and to take before a younger of them, and the heirs male of his body issuing; and in default of such issue To the Use and behoof of the first son of the said J. now duke of R. on the body of any woman women he shall happen to marry after the decease of the said L. techels of R his now wife, lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such first son lawfully issuing; and in default of K 2

fuch issue, To the afe and behoof of the second son of the said J. now duke of R. on the body of any woman or women he shall happen to marry after the decease of the faid L. duchess of R. his now wife, lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such second for lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the third, &c. son and sons of the said 7. now duke of R. on the body of any other woman or women he shall happen to marry after the decease of the faid L. duchess of R. lawfully to be begotten, either born in his, life-time or after his decease, severally, successively, and in remainder one after another, in order and course as they and every of them shall be in priority of hirth, and of the several and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such son and sons lawfully issuing; every elder of such son and sons, and the heirs male of his and their body and bodies issuing, being always preferred and to take before a younger of them and the heirs male of his body issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the right heirs of the said J. late duke of R. deceased for ever: And us to, for and concerning all that the honour, calle, &c. herein before recited, or mentioned to be limited in use to the said J. now duke of R. for life, or for 99 years determinable on his death, with the usual provision for preserving contingent remainders, with remainder to the faid lord G. in tail male; and whereof no use is herein besore limited, immediately to take effect from and after the solemnization of the said intended marriage, To the use and behoof of the faid 7. now duke of R. and his assigns, for and during his natural life. without impeachment of or for any manner of waste; and from and after the determination of that estate, To the use of the said J. M. esq; commonly called 7 marquis of G. and his assigns, for and during the terms of his natural life, without impeachment of or for any manner of waste; and from and after the determination of the respective estates for life therein of them the said J. now duke of R. and J. marquis of G. To the use of the said (trustees) and their heirs, during the lives of them the faid J. duke of R. and J. marquis of G. and the life of the survivor of them; In trust to support and preserve the contingent remainders, herein after limited from being deseated or destroyed, and for that purpose to make entries and bring actions as occasion shall be or require; yet nevertheless to permit and suffer the said J. duke of R. and J. marqui of G. to receive and take the rents, issues and profits of the same premisses, according to the limitations hereby made to them for their respective lives as aforesaid; and immediately from and after the decealed of the survivor of them the said J. duke of R. and J. marquis of G. Then as to, for and concerning all those the manors, &c. in the said county of M. And also as to, for and concerning all that the manor, &c. in the said county of D. whereof or wherein the said J. now duke of R. and 7. marquis of G. or either of them, have or hath any estate of free hold or inheritance, in possession, reversion, remainder or expectancy To the use and behoof of (the trustees) their executors, &c. for and dur ing, and until the full end and term of 600 years, from thence next enfu ing, fully to be compleat and ended, without impeachment of or for any manner of walle, upon the trutts, and subject to the provisoes and agree ments herein after expressed and declared of and concerning the same; and from and after the expiration or other sooner determination of the said term of 600 years, Then as to, for and concerning as well the faid manors, &c

so limited to them the said (trustees) for the said term of 600 years, as also all and fingular other the honours, &c. herein before mentioned to belimited to the said J. now duke of R. for life; and whereof no use is berein before limited to the said B. S. for her life for her jointure, immediately after the determination of the several uses thereof herein before limited, and as the same shall respectively end and determine, To the use and behoof of the first son of the said J. M. esq; commonly called 3. marquis of G. on the body of the said B. S. his intended wife lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such first son lawbuly issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the second son of the said F. marquis of G. on the body of the said B. S. in intended wife to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such second son lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behosf of the third son of the said F. marquis of G. on the body of the L. S. his intended wife to be begotten, and the heirs male of the *body of such third son lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the see and behoof of the fourth, &c. son and sons of the said J. marquis of G. on the body of the faid B. S. his intended wife to be begotten, ether born in his life-time or after his decease, severally, successively, and in remainder one after another, in order and course as they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such son and for hwfully issuing; every elder of such sons, and the heirs male of his body issuing; being always preferred and to take before a younger of them and the heirs male of his body issuing; and in default of such Inc, Then as to, for and concerning all those the manors, &c. herein before limited in use to them the said (trustees) for the said term of 600 years, with their and every of their rights, &c. To the use of their exesutors, administrators and assigns, for and during, unto the full end and term of 1000 years from thence next enfuing, fully to be compleat and ended, without impeachment of or for any manner of waste, Upon trafts, and subject to the provisoes and agreements herein after mentimed, expressed and declared, of and concerning the same; and immedistely from and after the expiration or other sooner determination of the faid term of 1000 years, Then as to, for and concerning as well the faid manors, &c. so limited to them the said (trustees) for the said term of 1000 years, as also all and singular other the honours, &c. herein bementioned to be limited in use to the said 7. now duke of R. for if, and whereof no use is herein before limited, to the said B. S. for life for her jointure, immediately after the determination of the seme nies thereof herein before limited, and as the same shall respectively and determine, To the use and behoof of the said J. M. esq; commaly called J. marquis of G. and the heirs male of his body lawfully ing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the said . M esq: commonly called lord W. M. and the heirs male of his body faily issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of faid G. M. esq; commonly called lord G. M. and the heirs male of body lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and of of the said S. M. esq; commonly called lord S. M. and the heirs tof his body lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the behoof of the said G. M. esq; commonly called lord G. M. and being male of his body lawfully issuing; and in default of such issuc,

issue, To the use and behoof of the third, &c. son and sons of the said 7. now duke of R. on the body of the said L. duchess of R. his now wife begotten or to be begotten, either born in his life-time or after his decease, severally, successively, and in remainder one after another, in order and course as they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every fuch fon and fons lawfully iffuing; every elder of fuch fon and fons, and the heirs male of his and their body and bodies issuing, being always preferred and to take before a younger of them and the hein male of his hody issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behouf of the first son of the said J. now duke of R. on the body of any woman or women he shall happen to marry after the decease of the said L. duchefs of R. his now wife, lawfully to be begotten, and the hein male of the body of fuch first fon lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the u e and behoof of the second son of the said J. now duk of R. on the body of any woman or women he shall happen to man after the decease of the said L. duchess of R. his now wife, lawfully be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such second son lawful issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the thin fon of the said I now duke of R on the body of any woman or wom he shall happen to marry after the decease of the said L. duchess of his now wife, lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs male of the bol of such third for lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, Total use and behoof of the fourth, &c. son and sons of the said 7. now del of R. on the body of any woman or women he shall happen to man after the decease of the said I. duchels of R. his now wife, lawfully be begotten, either born in his life-time or after his decease, severally fuccessively and in remainder, one after another, in order and course they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the sever and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such for and fons lawfully iffuing; every elder of fuch fon or fons, and the held male of his body issuing, being always preferred, &c. and in default fuch issue, To the use and behoof of the right heirs of the said J. I duke of R. for ever, and to and for no other use, intent or purpt what soever: And it is hereby declared and enacted, that the said mano lands, hereditaments and premisses herein before limited in use to the the said (trustees) their executors, &c. for the said term of 600 years fore limited to are and were so limited to them, upon the trusts, and to the intents purpoles, and subject to the provisoes herein after declared; that is fay, that in case the said B. S. shall happen to survive the said J. me quis of G. her intended husband, then the said (trustees) their executor &c. shall and do within the space of three kalendar months next all the decease of the said 7. marquis of G. (subject nevertheless to the tate for life therein of the faid F. now duke of R) by or out of the rents and profits of the premisses so limited to them for the said term 600 years, or by fale or mortgage thereof, or of any part thereof, all or any part of the faid term, raise and levy the sum of 100%, of lat ful, &c. and interest for the same, from the expiration of the said the kalendar months, and pay the same to the proper hands of the said S to and for her own proper use and benefit, and afterwards, and set

> ject thereto upon this further trutt; that is to say, in case there shall any issue male of the bodies of the said J. marquis of G. and B. S. intended wife, begotten, who shall for the time being, after the deal of the furvivor of them the faid 7 now duke of P and 7 marquist

Declaration concerning the premille: bethe faid truftees.

G. be intitled to the immediate freehold and inheritance of the same premisses, by virtue of any the limitations aforesaid; and also one or more younger child or children of the said J. marquis of G. by the said B. S. either born in his life-time or after his decease; then the said (trafes) their executors, &c. shall and do, after the decease of the said J. now duke of R. and J. marquis of G. and the survivor of them, by and out of the rents, issues and profits of the said manors, lands and premiles to limited to them for 600 years, as aforesaid, raise, levy and pay to sad for all and every fuch of the said younger child or children of the faid J. marquis of G. and B. S. as shall be a son or sons, and shall not be intitled to the immediate freehold of the same premisses, so comprized in the faid term of 600 years, the annual rent or yearly sum of 500l. a-piece, for and during the natural life and lives of such son and som respectively, by even half-yearly payments, at or on the two most vival fealts or days of payment in the year; that is to fay, &c. without my deduction, &c. the first payment, &c. and also upon this further trust, that in case any of the said younger child or children shall be a langhter or daughters, then upon trust that they the said (trustees) tirexecutors, &c. shall and do, after the decease of the survivor of hem the said J. now duke of R. and J. marquis of G. by sale or mortge of the faid manors, lands and premisses so to them limited for 600 ans as aforefaid, or of a competent part thereof, for all or any part of kame term, or by and with the rents, issues and profits thereof in the hean time, and till fuch sale or mortgage can be made, or by all and by the ways and means aforefaid, raise and levy such sum and sums of poncy, for the portion and portions, and maintenance, of all and every such daughter and daughters (in case of issue male of the said instended marriage then living) as is herein after mentioned; that is to say, in case there should be but one such daughter, then such only daughter hall have the fum of 10,000/. of lawful, &c. for her portion; and in Take there shall be two or three such daughters, then such two or three simplifiers shall have the sum of 20,000% of like money for their portito be equally divided between or amongst them, share and share like; and in case there shall be four or more such daughters, then such or more daughters shall have the sum of 5000% a-piece of like mofor their portions, to be equally divided between or among them, mentand share alike; the said portion or portions, for such daughter or make, to be paid to her or them respectively, at to their respective ages of 18 years, or day or days of her or their respecmarriages, which shall first happen, after the decease of the survivor them the faid J. now duke of R. and J. marquis of G. or sooner, if y or the survivor of them shall, by any writing under the hands and alsof them, or the hand and feal of the survivor of them, direct or appoint, which it shall be lawful for them to do; and if any of the said where shall attain her or their respective ages of 18 years, or to be mied in the life-time of the said J. now duke of R. and J. marquis of on the life-time of the furvivor of them, then such portion or portions be paid to fuch daughter or daughters respectively within one year after the decease of the survivor of them the said J. duke of R. and marquis of G. unless they the said J. now duke of R. and J. marquis G. or the survivor of them, shall direct the same to be raised in the bline of them, or the survivor of them, which they may do if they to please: And upon this further trust, that in the mean time, from eafe of the furvivor of them the said 7. duke of R. and acr th

7. marquis of G. until the same portion or portions for such daughter or daughters shall become due and payable, they the said (trustees) their executors, &c. shall and do out of the rents and profits of the same premisses so limited to them for the said term of 600 years (subject nevertheless as aforesaid) raise, levy and pay such yearly sum and sums of money for the maintenance and education of such daughter and daughters of the faid J. marquis of G. on the body of the said B. S. his intended wife to be begotten, in case of issue male of the said intended marriage, as will amount unto or be equivalent with the interest of the portion or portions hereby for them respectively provided, after the rate of 51. per centum per annum. Provided nevertheless, and it is hereby declared and enacted, That in case any of the said daughters shall happen to die before her or their respective portion or portions shall become payable by virtue of this act, then the portion or portions of her or them so dying, shall go and be paid unto, and be divided amongst the survivors and survivor of such daughter or daughters, when her or their original portion or portions thall become payable as aforefaid, so as no one such daughter shall by virtue of the said term of 500 years, or the trusts hereby thereof declared, have above the sum of 10,000/ for her portion. also, and it is hereby further declared and enacted, and the said manors, lands and premisses are so limited to them the said (trustees) their executors, &c. for the faid term of 600 years, upon this further trust and confidence, that they the said (trustes) their executors, &c. shall and do permit and suffer such person and persons respectively, to whom the next and immediate reversion or remainder of the same premisses expectant upon the determination of the same term of 600 years, shall for the time being belong, by virtue of the limitations afore-mentioned (until some or one of the said portions for daughters of the said intended marriage, in case of issue male, shall become payable by virtue of this act) to take and receive the rents, issues and profits of the same premisses, over and above the said annual rents or yearly sums of 500/ a-piece, hereby provided for the younger sons of the laid I marquis of G. by the said B. S. his intended wife to be begotten, and over and above such sum and fums of money as are hereby provided and allowed for the maintenance and education of such daughter and daughters as aforesaid. always, and it is hereby declared and enacted, That in case there shall be no son of the said F. marquis of G. on the body of the said B. S. his intended wife to be begotten, nor any issue male of such son living at the time of the deceale of the said J. marquis of G. or afterwards born alive; or in case there shall be no child or children of the said J. marquis of G. on the body of the said B. S. his wife intended to be begotten, other than such as shall be intitled to the immediate freehold or the same premisses, by virtue of the limitations afore mentioned: or there being such child or children, all of them shall happen to die before their or any of their said portions shall become payable, as aforesaid; or in case the said annual rents or yearly sums of 500l. a-piece, hereby appointed to be railed and paid, to and for the younger fons of the said ? marquis of G by the said B. S and all arrears thereof respectively shall have been raised and paid, and all and every the said sum and sums of money to be raised for the portion or portions of such daughter or daughters of the said intended marriage, in case of issue male thereof, with such maintenance for the said daughter or daughters, as is hereby before pro-

vided and appointed, shall by the ways and means in that behalf before espressed have been raised and levied; then, and in any of the said cases bappening, and all and every the trusts herein declared of and concerning the faid 1erm of 600 years, being first duly executed and performed; the said term of 600 years of and in the premisses therein comprized, or hauch thereof as shall remain unfold or undisposed of, for the purpois aforesaid, shall cease and be void for the benefit of the person or pains next in reversion or remainder of the same premisses, immediately expedient upon the determination of the same term. Provided also, min is hereby further declared and enacted, That if the said J. marquis of G. shall at any time during his life, or at the time of his death, give or advance, to or for any of his said daughters by the said B. S. (in case of issue male by her as aforesaid) any sum or sums of money, or any lands and tenements, goods or chattels, for or towards the advancement or preferment of fuch daughter or daughters in marriage, and shall in writing declare the same to be insended as and for so much of the portion or portions hereby for or them respectively previded; then such sum or sums of momy, and the value of fuch lands, tenements, goods and chattels, shall execuated to her or them to whom the same are given or left, as and part of the portion or portions hereby for her or them provided; any by herein before contained to the contrary thereof notwithstanding. be it is bereby further declared and enacted, that the faid manors, lands, bements, hereditaments, and premisses hereby limited in use to them esid (trustees) their executors, administrators, and assigns, for the term of 1000 years, are and were so limited to them, upon the trusts ed to the ends, intents, and purpoles, and subject to the provisoes berein after declared and expressed of and concerning the same; that is to say, That in case the said J. marquis of G. shall happen to die without iffue male of his body on the body of the said B. S. his intendwife, born in his life time or after his decease; or there being such the male, and all of them shall happen to die without issue male before of them attain the age of 21 years, and that there be issue one more daughter or daughters of the said J. marquis of G. on the body the said B. S. his intended wife, at the time of such failure of issue aforesaid, or at any time afterwards; then upon trust that the (truftees) their executors, &c. shall and do by sale or mortgage of he sid manors, &c. comprized in the said term of 1000 years, or of any thereof, for all or any part of the same term, or by or out of the tests, &c. in the mean time, until fuch sale or mortgage can be made, by all or any the ways aforefaid, raife and levy fuch fum and fums money, for the portion and portions of all and every such daughter daughters as is herein after mentioned; that is to say, if but one th daughter, then the sum of 20,000% of, &c, for the portion of such daughter, and if two such daughters, then the sum of 30,000% of money to be equally divided between such two daughters, and if or more such daughters, then the sum of 10,000! a piece, for all every such daughter or daughters; the same portion and portions the paid unto such daughter and daughters respectively, at her or respective age or ages of 18 years, or day or days of her or their chive marriages, which shall first happen, after the decease of the mor of them the fail J. duke of R. and J. marquis of G. and fail-

ure of issue male of the said marquis by the said B. S. his intended wife, as aforefaid, or sooner if they the said J. now duke of R. and J. marquis of G or the survivor of them, shall by any writing under the liands and seals of them, or the survivor of them, so direct or appoint, which it shall be lawful for them to do; and if any of the said daughters shall attain her or their respective ages of 18 years, or be married in the life-time of the said J. now duke of R. and J. marquis of G. or the life-time of the furvivor of them, then such portion or portions shall be paid to such daughter or daughters respectively, within one year next after the decease of the survivor of them the said J. duke of R. and J. marquis of G. unless the said J. now duke of R. and J. marquis of G. on the furvivor of them, shall direct the same to be raised in the lifetime of them, or the survivor of them, which they may do if they shall To please; and also upon this further trust, that they the said (trustees) their executors, &c. shall and do, by and out of the rents, &c. of the premisses so limited to them for the said term of 1000 years, from and after the decease of the survivor of them the said J. now duke of R. and 7, marquis of G, and failure of issue male of the said marquis, by the faid B. S. his intended wife, in the mean time and until such portion or portions of the said daughter or daughters shall become payable as aforesaid, raise, levy and pay such yearly sum and sums of money for the maintenance and education of the same daughter and daughters as are herein after mentioned; that is to fay, if there shall be but one such daughter, then the yearly sum of 600% for such only daughter, and if there shall be two such daughters and no more, then the yearly sum of 500/. a-piece for fuch two daughters, and if there shall be three or more such daughters, then the yearly sums of 400% a piece for such three or more daughters; the faid yearly fum and fums for maintenance, to be paid to fuch daughter and daughters respectively, at or on the two most usual feasts, &c. the first payment thereof to begin and be made at or upon such of the said seasts or days as shall first and next happen after the deceale of the survivor of them the said J. now duke of R. and J. marquis of G. and failure of issue male of the said marquis by the said B S. his intended wife. Provided always, and it is hereby declared and enacted, that in case any of the said daughters shall happen to die before her or their portion or portions shall become payable by virtue of this act, then the portion or portions of her or them so dying, shall go and be paid unto, and be equally divided amongst the survivors or survivor of them, when the original partion or portions of such surviving daughter or daughters shall become payable in pursuance hereof, so as no one such daughter shall have more than the sum of 20,000/. for her portion by virtue of this trust. Provided also, and it is hereby declared and enacted, That in case all the said daughters shall happen to die before any of their said portions shall become payable in pursuance hereof, then the said sum and sums of money hereby appointed to be raifed for portions for fuch daughters, as aforesaid, or so much thereof as shall not be then raised, shall not be raised, but shall cease, for the benefit of such person or persons, as shall for the time being be next in reversion or remainder of the premisses, immediately expectant upon the determination of the said term of 1000 years, and then all such sum and sums of money as shall be then raised, for or toward such portiona or portions, shall be paid unto the same person or persons next in reversion, or remainder, as aforesaid. Provided also-

and be it enacted, That no such sale or mortgage as aforesaid, shall be made of the premisses hereby limited in use to them the said (trustees) for the said term of 1000 years, until some one of the said portions hall become payable by virtue of this act. Provided likewise, and it is also hereby declared and enacted, That in case the said 7. marquis of G hall in his life-time give to his said daughter or daughters any sum which of money, for or towards her or their advancement or prefrom in marriage; or the faid daughter or daughters shall receive a be intitled to any portion or portions to be raised by virtue of the trolls declared of the said term of 600 years, or if by or after the death of the said 7. marquis of G. there shall come unto or descend spon the faid daughter or daughters, or any of them, any lands, tenements or hereditaments of and from the said F. marquis of G. then such sum or sums of money, and the value of such lands, tenements and hereditaments to be fold, shall be accounted and deemed as part of the portions hereby for them provided, in case the said J. marquis of 6. hall so declare, by writing under his hand, and not otherwise. Provided always, and it is hereby declared and enacted, that the faid panors, lands and premisses so limited in use to them the said (mfles) their executors, &c. for the said term of 1000 years, are and re so limited to them, upon this further trust, that they the said trifles) their executors, &c. shall and do permit and suffer such person and persons respectively, to whom the next and immediate rewitten or remainder of the same premisses, expectant upon the determination of the said term of 1000 years, shall for the time being bebog, by virtue of the limitations in this act contained, to take and reexist the residue and overplus of the profits of the premisses comprized in the same term, over and above so much thereof, as shall be from time to time paid for the respective maintenance and education of the said daughter or daughters respectively, until some or one of the same portions shall become payable. Provided likewise, and it is hereby further declared and enacted, that in case at the time of the death of the Survivor of them the faid \mathcal{F} now duke of R, and \mathcal{F} , marquis of Gand failure of iffue male of the said marquis by the said B. S. there happen to be no such daughter or daughters of their two bodies bring or afterwards born alive, or there being any such, all of them happen to die before any of their said portions shall become payabe by virtue of this act; or in case all and every the trusts herein before declared, of and concerning the said term of 1000 years, shall in all things be fully performed and fatisfied, according to the true intent and meaning of this act; then and in any of the said cases, the said term of 3000 years, of and in the faid manors, lands and hereditaments therein comprized, or so much thereof as shall then remain unsold or undispled of, for the purpoles aforefaid, shall cease, determine, and be abthirdy void; any thing herein contained to the contrary notwithlanding. And it is hereby further declared and enacted, that the faid Maors, &c. herein before limited in use to the said (trustees) their exe-&c for the said term of 60 years, are and were so limited to upon the trusts, and to the ends, intents and purposes, and with under the provisoes and agreements herein after expressed and deof and concerning the same; that is to say, in case the said I marquis of F. and B S. his intended wife, shall both then 1-ppen to die in the life-time of the said J. now duke of Mina harman than two horosten and fon or daughter. Tons

or daughters, who shall be intitled to the annuities and maintenance hereby provided for them, by the trusts declared of the said several terms of 600 years, and 1000 years respectively; then upon trust that they the said (trustees) their executors, &c. shall do and from time to time, after the decease of the survivor of them the said 7. marquis of G. and B. S. his intended wife, by and out of the rente, issues and profits of the said manors, &c. so limited to them for the said term of 60 years, raise, levy and pay, during the life time of the said J. now duke of R. to and for the younger sons of the said J. marquis of G. by the said B. S. his intended wife, the said annuities so provided for them by the trusts declared of the said term of 600 years, and to and for the daughters of the said J. marquis of G. by the said B. S. hin intended wife, such yearly sum and sums of money for their maintenance, and in such proportion to their respective fortunes, and subject to such augmentation or diminution, as in the trusts of the such several terms of 600 years and 1000 years, is in that behalf mentioned, expressed and declared; the said annuities and maintenances respect tively to be paid to such daughter and daughters, younger son e younger fous respectively by such half-yearly payments, as the and nuities and maintenances provided for them respectively by the trust of the same terms of 600 years and 1000 years, are therein limited and appointed to be paid: And also upon this further trust, to permit the residue of the cents, issues and profits of the premisses so is mited to them the said (trustees) their executors, &c. for the said term of 60 years, to be received by the person or persons that shall be intitled to the reversion of the same premisses expectant upon the determination of the same term. Provided always, and it is hereby declared and enacted, that the several sum or sums of money that shall be raised by virtue of the trust declared of the said term of 600 years, for the annuities and maintenances of such younger son or daughters of the said J. marquis of G. by the said B. S. respectively, sall not, nor shall any of them, or any part of them, be charged upon on affect the manors &c. comprized in the said terms of 600 years and 1000 years, or either of them; but the same manors, &c. shall be acquitted of, and discharged and exempted from all and every such fum and fums of money that shall from time to time be raised and paid, in pursuance of the trust declared of the same term of 60 years for the purposes aforesaid: any thing contained to the contrary note withstanding. Provided always also, and it is hereby further declared and enacted, that from and immediately after the decease of the said If now duke of R. and after all the trusts of the said term of 60 years, shall be fully performed and executed, and all arrears of the said annuities for the younger fons, and yearly fums for the maintenance of the daughters of the said J. marquis of G. by the said B. S. his intended wise, shall be sully paid and satisfied; or in case the said F. marquis of G. and B. S. his intended wife, or either of them, shall happen to survive the said J. now duke of R. then and from thencesorth, and in either of the said cases so happening, the said term of 60 years shall cease, determine, and be absolutely void: Provided also further, and it is hereby declared and enacted, that it shall and may be lawful to and for the said J. now duke of R. J. marquis of G. and B. S. respectively, from time to time, during the continuance of their respective chates, as they shall respectively be tenants for life in possession of and in the premisses, by

Fiftu

Power to make leafer.

virtue of the limitations aforesaid, by any deed or deeds indented under their respective hands and seals to demise, lease, or grant all and every the manors, &c. whereof they shall be then in actual possession, by virtre of this act, or any part or parts thereof, (except the honour, de.) to any person or persons, for any term or number of years, not remeding 21 years, so as that there be reserved upon every such demise, hele or grant, so much yearly rent as is now reserved for the same, or wanch as can really and bona fide be got for the same, without taking my fae, premium or foregift, and so as in every such lease or leases so be made as aforesaid, there be contained a condition of re-entry for non-payment of the rents or rents thereby to be reserved, and so as the respective lesses, to whom such leases shall be made, seal and execute counterparts thereof, and so as no clause be therein contained, giving power to any such lessee to commit waste, or exempting him, her or them, from punishment for committing the same: Provided also, and and to present is hereby declared and enacted, that it shall and may be lawful to and a clerk to a for the said J. now duke of R. from time to time, during his natural rectory. the, so often as the church of K. aforementioned shall become vacant, the death of the present incumbent, or any other that shall succeed in, to present a clerk to the rectory of the same church, notwithading any limitation of the advowson of the same church herein Recital of setfore contained to the contrary. And whereas by indenture bearing Recital of lete, &c. made or mentioned to be made between the said R. lord L. use of R. lord M. lady L. by the name of dame M. his wife, (fince deceased) of L. and his cone part, and L. M. gent. of the other part, and a fine thereupon wife for life. wied by the said lord L. and dame M. his wife, all that the hundred, e. in the county of G. with all and fingular the rights, &c. and all . hole the manors of, &c. in the said county of W. and all, &c. were Settled, limited, and assured, To the use of the said R. lord L. and dame L his wife, for their lives, and the life of the longest liver of them, Remainder, shout impeachment of waste; remainder to the said L. M. and his &c. fire, for the lives of the said lord L. and dame M. his wife, and the to of the longer liver of them, in trust to preserve contingent remainremainder to the first and other sons of their two bodies begotten stail male successively; remainder to the daughters of the said lord L. and M. his wife in tail; remainder to the right heirs of the survivor of Power to rethe faid lord L. and dame M. his wife; Subject nevertheless, to a voke, &c. lord L. and dame M. his wife, at any time or times thereafter ring their natural lives, by any deed or deeds, writing or writings, be ligned and sealed by them in the presence of two or more wittes, to revoke, make void, alter or change all or any the use or uses the fame indenture limited, declared or expressed, of or concerning premisses, or any part or parcel thereof, and by the same, or any erdeed or deeds, writing or writings, to be figued and fealed as relaid, to declare, limit or appoint any new or other uses or trusts, of cerning the same premisses, or any part or parcel thereof. by indenture bearing date, &c. made, &c. between the said R. claration. L and dame M. his wife, of the one part, and the honourable B. A. in the county of Y. widow and relict of the honourable J. of A. aforesaid, esq; deceased, dame M. H. widow and relict faid Sir G, H. C. F. of &c. elq; F. G. of &c. elq; G. C. of, es and R. B. of, &c. esq; of the other part, (reciting the said

last recited indenture) the said R lord L. and dame M. his wife, in · pursuance of the power therein reserved, did thereby revoke and make void all the uses, in and by the said recited indenture, limited or declared after the decease of the longer liver of them the said R. lord L. and dame M. his wife, of and concerning the premisses in the same indenture and fine comprized; and did thereby limit, declare, and appoint the same, after the decease of the longer liver of them the said R. lord I. and date M. his wife, To the use of the said B D. dame M. H. C. F. F. G. G. C. and R. B. their executors, &c. for the term of 1000 years, Upon trust for raising portions, in case of issue male, for the younger sons and daughters of the said R. lord L. and dame M. his wife, in such manner as therein is mentioned; and after the expiration or other determination of the same term, To the use of the first and other sons of the said R. lord L. and dame M. his wise, in tail male fuccessively; remainder to the daughter and daughters of the said R. lord L. and dame M. his wife, and the heirs of the body and bodies of such daughterand daughters; and in caseany such daughter and daughters should happen to die without issue of her or their body or bodies, then the share and proportion of her or them to dying, of or in the premisses, should go unto, and be to the over-livers or over-liver of such daughters, and the heirs of the bodies or body of fuch over-livers or over liver, with remainder to the right heirs of the over-liver of them the said R. lord L. and dame M. his wife. And whereas the faid Sir G. H. by his last will and testament in writing, bearing date, &c. duly proved, &c. did give and device all his manor of C. with its rights, &c. in the faid county of W. and all his messuages, &c. unto his said wise M. H. for her life; remainder to his faid daughter M. afterwards dame M. L. and the heirs of her body, with remainder to his said wife, and her heirs for ever; as by the faid feveral recited indentures and will, relation being thereunto respectively had, may more fully appear. And whereas the faid M. lady L. died in the life-time of the said dame M. H. her mother, leaving issue by the said R. lord L. only one son and two daughters, viz. the honourable W. G. S. esq; and the honourable L. C. M. S. and the faid B. S. And whereas the faid dame M. H. died in the year, &c. and the faid W. G. S. died at, &c. in the month of, &c. under the age of 21 years, without issue of his body; and the said L. C. M. S. died in the year, &c. under the age of 21 years and unmarried; and the faid B. S. is the only child living of the faid R. lord L. by the said M. lady L. deceased, and is under the age of 18 years; whereby, and by means whereof the said R. lord L. is ac-

will.

Sir G. H.'s

M. lady L.'s death. Her issue.

M. H.'s death. 1. C. M. S.'s death \boldsymbol{B} . \boldsymbol{S} . the only furviving child. Polord L. friteri. K. S. feised.

the treaty of marri ge.

seifed of the said manor of C. &c. as aforesaid, in tail, as sole daughter and heir of the body of her mother M. late lady L. deecaled, with remainder to her the said B. S. in see, as grand-daughter Agreement at and sole heir of the said dame M. H. deceased. And whereas is was agreed at the treaty for the said intended marriage of the said 7. marquis of G. with the said B. S. by and on the behalf of the said R. lord L. and B. S. that the faid hundred, &c. the estate and inheritance

cording to the purport and tenor of the faid two last recited inden-

tures seised of, and in the hundred, &c. in the said indentures comprized, to himself for life; remainder to the said B. S. and the

heirs of her body, with remainder to his own right heirs; and the the said B. S. is by virtue of the said will of the said Sir G. H.

thance of the said R. lord L. and B. S. or either of them in the faid counties of W. and G. herein before mentioned, in confideration of the said intended marriage, and of the settlement so agreed to be made, and which is hereby accordingly made, of the estate and hereditaments of the said J. now duke of R. and J. marquis of G. should be conveyed to, and velled in trullees and their heirs to be fold, and the money arising by such sale should be paid to the said J. duke of R. as mailor part of the marriage-portion of the said B. S. but such sale or esercyance of the said hundred, &c. the estate of the said L. and B. S. Necessiry of strementioned, could not, according to the laws of this kingdom, be effected, or a good title thereof made to a purchaser, without the aid parliament, by reason of the infancy of the said B. S. Alay, &c. That it may be enacted, And it is hereby further enalled, by, &c. That Enacted, mentioned, with their and every of their rights, &c. from and immediate in troffees to ately after the solemnization of the said intended marriage, be vessed be soid. and upon (truftees) and their heirs, To the Use of them their teirs and ailigns for ever: In trust nevertheless, that they the said (trustees) and the survivors or survivor of them, and the heirs of such fervivor, shall and do, with the approbation and consent of the said 3. w duke of R. and R. lord L. their and each of their respective exestors and administrators, sell and dispose of the said hundred, &c. so at thall be willing to purchase the same or any part or parts thereof, the most money or best price or prices which can be reasonably had gotten for the same, and also shall and do pay and dispose of the oney which shall be raised by such sale or sales unto the said 7. now ske of R. his executors, &c. to and for his and their own use and encht: And also upon this surther trust, that they the said (trustees) and the survivor, &c. shall and do permit and suffer the said J. now tion of the said intended marriage, to receive and take the sines, rents, bes and profits of the same hundred, manors, lands, advowsons, and ereditaments, so to be vested in them the said trustees to be sold as foresaid, until such sale or sales shall be thereof respectively made as Moresaid: And be it further enatted, &c. (Clause that purchasers shall because the acts before.) Proforesably enjoy as to receipts by trustees, &c. See the asts before.) Proalways, and it is hereby declared and enacted, That it shall and hay be lawful to and for the said (trustees) &c. and the survivor of tem, and the lairs of such survivor, at any time or times after the seprobation of the said intended marriage, by and with the consent and probation of the said J. now duke of R. his executors or almitrators, under his or their hands and seals respectively, to make leafe or leafes of the same premisses so vested in them, &c. to Power to lold as aforesaid, or any part or parts thereof, before any such sale make leases, three lives in being, or for any term of year determinable upon the th of one, two or three person or persons in being, in such respective to be named, reserving such rent or rents, as is or are now refor the same, and taking such fine and fines as have been usually then in cases of the like nature, and are conformable to the custom of

the

Trustees not answerable tor each other.

Charges.

This act not to leffen K. duchefs dowager of R. and the prefent duchefs.

Saving, &c.

the county or counties, place and places where the same last mentioned premisses respectively lie, which said rent or rents to be reserved upon such lease or leases, and the fine and fines to be taken for the same, shall be payable and paid to the said J. now duke of R. his executors, &c. Provided also, that the several trustees in this act named for the several purposes therein respectively mentioned, or any of them, or the heirs, executors or administrators of them or any of them, shall not be charged or chargeable with, or accountable for the acts or miscarriages of the other, &c. Provided also, that the said trustees, and every of them, their and every of their heirs, shall be paid and satisfied out of the rents, issues and profits of the estates hereby vested, and to be vested in them respectively, or out of the money to be advanced and paid upon fuch fale or fales as aforefaid, all fuch costs, charges, damages and expences, which they, or any or either of them, shall sustain or be put unto, for or by reason of the trusts aforesaid, or of the management of execution of the same. Provided also further, that nothing in this act contained shall prejudice, lessen or deseat the jointure-estates of the faid K. duchels dowager of R. and L. now duchels of R. or the true declared of the said term of 400 years, for raising annuities, portion and maintenances for the younger sons and daughters of the said F. not duke of R. by the said K. late duches of R. deceased; Saving to the king's most excellent majesty, his heirs and successors, and to the say duchels dowager of R. and L. now duchels of R. wife of the prese duke, (for and in respect of the jointure-estates herein before mentions to be limited to them for their respective lives only, and not otherwise and to the faid W. M. esq; commonly called lord W. W. T. Mes commonly called lord T. M. the lady K. M. the lady R. M. the lad F. M. and the lady E. M. (for and in respect of the annuities, porti ons and maintenances provided for them respectively, by the trust of the faid term of 400 years only, and not otherwise) and to all and every other person, &c. (other than the said J. now duke of R. J. M. esq. commonly called J. marquis of G. the said R. lord L. and B. S. and the respective heirs of their respective bodies, and the heirs of the faid B. and all and every person and persons which they the said in now duke of R. and J. marquis of G. and the said R. lord L. and B. S. or any them respectively, might bar by common recovery, or recoveries, or assection other act or acts in law, in case the said J. marquis of G. and B. S. west both of the age of 21 years) all such right, &c. in, to, and out of, or any of the honours, manors, castles, hundreds, lands, tend ments, advowsons, hereditaments and premisses, whereof any us or estate is hereby limited or created, as they, every or any them, had or should, or might have enjoyed, if this act had never been made.

As AR to settle the estate of Sir H. A. Bart. according to the Intention of Articles made before his Marriage with Dame P. his Wife, Daughter of Sir J. S. Bart.

WHEREAS, &c. (Recital that per Sir. H. A. the father's settlement, dated October 2, &c. Sir H. A. the son is become tenant in tal of manors of T. and other lands in B. and of manors of C. in S. subject teste S. premisses to 500l. per annum, rent-charge to dame R. M. A. the mother for her life, and subject to a term for three hundred years, for raising .6000l. to R. M. A. the infant fifter, out of the B. estate, payable to her at 21 or marriage.) And whereas by articles of agreement, made, &c. the 28th day of Ollober, &c. between the said dame M. R. A. widow, 28 October relia, sole executrix and sole surviving trustee of the last will and testa- last, made on ment of her late husband, the said Sir H. A. deceased, and the said Sir marriage of H. A. the son, of the one part, and Sir J. S. of, &c. bart. and dame Sir H. A. the P. A. now wife of the said Sir H. A. the son and daughter of the said Sir J. S. of the other part; reciting the marriage then intended, and Sir J. T. which has been since had and solemnized between the said Sir H. A. the That Sir H. for and the said dame P. his wife, and that the said Sir H. A. the son, A. the son, by reason of reason of his infancy, was incapable to make a jointure, provision or infancy, is ttlement, upon or for the said dame P. or the issue of the said then incapable of tended marriage; and likewise reciting as or to the effect herein making a setthere recited: And further reciting, That J.A. gent. one of the uncles of tlement. he said Sir H. A. the son, and to whom, by virtue of the said indenture pisquepartite of release, a remainder was limited of the premisses in the hid county of S. in default of issue male of the body of the said Sir H. A the father deceased, was since dead, without issue of his body; in sonfideration of the said then intended marriage, it was thereby concluded and fully agreed, by and between the said parties thereunto, that all per articles, and singular the said manors, &c. therein and herein before mentioned, that all the and of which the said Sir H. A. the son was and is tenant in tail as manors and storesaid, and every part and parcel thereof, with their and every of land. should their rights, members and apparent energy, should, with all convenient be vested in trustees to speed, be settled and assured upon trustees and their heirs, for that pur- the uses in the pole to be named by the said dame R. M. A. and Sir J. S. their re- articles. spective executors and administrators, to such uses, upon such trusts, and to and for such intents and purposes, and subject to such estates and powers, and with and under such provisoes, limitations and agreements as are therein after mentioned and expressed; and to such effect for the benefit of the parties to the said marriage articles, and of the The of the said marriage, as are herein after enacted, according to the true intent and meaning of the said parties to the said articles, and for rendering the said articles more effectual: And whereas in and by the Lid articles, the said dame R. M. A. and Sir J. S. did covenant with each other, that they would use their utmost endeavours for the procur- covenanted mg an act of parliament the then next sessions of parliament, for the to procure an tuling and assuring of all the said manors, hereditaments and premisses, act for setand upon the several uses, trusts, intents and purposes, and subject tling premisbibe several provisoes, powers and agreements therein agreed, mentiand expressed of and concerning the same premisses respectively, as by the faid articles of agreement (relation being thereunto had) may ap-Vol. I.

fon with P. daughter of

and Sir J.S.

Enacted, that premisses in B. and S. be velled in trustees, and the manor of C. to continue charged with R. M. A.'s jointuie.

7. to continue fubject to the trutis declared by indenture cf release for raising taid 6000% for faid R. M. A. the daughter. their heirs to fland feifed (fubjech, &c.) to the uses after mento the manor of T and other premittes in B. and N. (Subject to railing said portion and maintenance tor faid R. M. A) to the ule of R. and C. for 99 years for rading scal per an-P. A. for her fepirate ule. Pin money.

pear; Wherefore your majesty's most dutiful subjects, the said dame R M. A. Sir H. A. the son, and Sir J. S. most humbly beseech your mo excellent maielly, that it may be enacted, And be it enacted by, &c. the all and every the said manors, &c. herein before mentioned, with the and every of their rights, members and appurtenances, from and after the - day of, &c. shall be vested and settled, and are hereby veste and settled in and upon Sir G. B. of, &c. bart. R. P. of, &c. esq; and their heirs: the said manor of C. and other the premisses within the said county of S. being nevertheless to be subject, and to continue charge with the payment of the said yearly rent-charge of 500% to the said dam R. M. A. and her affigus, in such manner as the said yearly rent-charge was limited by the faid indenture of release to her, for her life, for he jointure, out of the same premisses in the said county of S. And the The manor of faid manor of T. and such other the premisses in the said county of B. 4 are comprized in the said term of 300 years, yet nevertheless to be an continue subject to the same term and the trusts thereof declared, b the faid in part recited indenture of release, for or concerning the raising of the said sum of 6000% for the portion of the said R. M. A. with suc interest or maintenance as is thereby provided; and that the said Sir 6 B. and R. P. and their heirs, (subject as aforesaid) shall stand and seised of all and singular the said several manors, &c. in the said sever B. and P. and counties of B.N. and S. to the several uses, upon such trusts, and to and such intents and purposes, and subject to such estates and powers, as with and under fuch provides, declarations and limitations, as are her in after mentioned, expressed and declared of and concerning the same (that is to fay) As for and concerning the said manor or lordship of tioned, viz. as with its rights, members and appurtenances, the said capital messuage &c. of T. aforesaid, the said rectory or parsonage of N. P. and the tithes thereunto belonging, and all and singular the said messuages, & in the said counties of B. and N. and each of them, (subject in the first place to the raising and payment of the said portion of 6000l and interest, or maintenance to and for the said R. M. A. as aforesaid, as fuch part of the said premisses as are subject and liable thereto) To the and behoof of T. R. the younger, of, &c. esq; and N. C. of, &c. el their executors, &c. for the term of 99 years, to commence from after the faid - day of March, in the faid year, &c. upon the trus and to and for the ends, intents and purposes, and with and under t provitoes herein after mentioned, of and concerning the same; (that . num for dame to say) upon trust, that they the said T. R. and N. C. and the surviver &c. shall and do, by and out of the rents, issues and profits of the said manor, &c. to them limited for the faid term of 99 years, during the joint lives of the said Sir H. A. the son, and dame P. his wife, levy, pay and dispose of the yearly sum of 100% of, &c. free, &c. to the separate hands of the faid dame P. to and for her sole and separate use or to such person or persons, and for such uses, intents and purposes, at the said dame P. alone, and without the said Sir H. A. her husband, not with it miding her minority or coverture, by any writing or writings under her hand, shall from time to time direct or appoint, by quarterly payments, at the four most usual feasts, &c. the first payment thereof to begin and be made at or on such of the said feast-days as shall first happen next after the passing this act; which said yearly sum of 100/. is hereby intended to be applied and disposed of to and for the sole

and separate use of the said dame P. and for such purposes as she shall from time to time think fit; and not to be subject to the controul, debts, engagements or intermeddling of the said Sir H.A. her husband; and the receipt or receipts of her, the said dame P. alone under her hand, or of such person or persons as she shall appoint to receive the face as aforesaid, shall, not withstanding her minority or coverture, be hom time to time a sufficient discharge unto the said T. R. and N. C. their executors, administrators and assigns, for so much thereof as shall therein be acknowledged or expressed to be paid; and also upon trust to permit and suffer the said Sir H. A. the son, and his assigns, to receive silthe rents, &c. of the premisses so limited to them the same trustees, for the said term of 99 years which shall not be applied by them to the payment of the said yearly sum of 100%. payable as aforesaid, and of the colls and charges of the same truffces, their executors, &c. upon account thereof, as the same shall accrue and arise from time to time, during the joint-lives of the faid Sir H. A. and dame P. his wife, according to the limitations herein mentioned and expressed. Provided always, and it is hereby declared and enaded, that if the said Sir H. A. the for shall from time to time, during the joint lives of him and the said dame P. his wife, well and truly pay or cause to be paid unto the proper hands of the faid dame P, or to any other person or persons by her appointment, in writing under her hands, for her separate use or disposal, the yearly sum of 100% in such manner, and at such times, as the same is hereby limited and appointed to be paid; it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Sir H. A. the son, and his assigns, in such case, and not otherwise, to receive and take to his and their own use, the rents, issues and profits of the same premisses during the joint lives of the same Sir H. A. and dame P. his wife. Provided also, and it is hereby declared and enacled, that after the decease of either of them the said Sir H. A. and dame P. his wife, when all the trusts of the said term of 99 years shall be fully executed and performed, and all the arrears of the said yearly fum of 100/ shall be satisfied and paid, and the costs and charges of the truftees relating thereto shall be raised and discharged, then and from thenceforth the said term of 99 years shall cease, determine and be absolutely void: And as for and concerning the said manor and rectory Premisses in of 7. and all and fingular other the premisses in the said counties of B. B. and N. afand N. herein before limited, in use to the said T. R. and N. C. their ter the 99 years executors, &c. for 99 years, from and after the end, expiration or other sooner determination of the same term, and subject in the mean The manor of time thereunto, And subject to the said term of 300 years, as aforesaid: C. and pre-And also as for and concerning all the said manor, &c. of C. and all and misses in S. fingular the other hereditaments and premisses in the said county of S. subject, &c. (subject to the raising and payment of the said yearly rent or sum of sir H. A. the 5001. per annum, to the said dame R. M. A. for and during her natural son, for his life as aforesaid) To the use and behoof of the said Sir H. A the son, for life; remainand during his natural life, without impeachment of or for any manner der to B. and of waste; and from and after the determination of that estate, To the P. during his life, to support and behoof of the said Sir G. B. and R. P. and their has, during port continthe life of the said Sir H. A. the son, in trust to preserve the contingent gent remainremainders thereof, herein after limited, from being defeated or destroy-ders. ed: and for that purpose to make entries and bring actions as occasion

After Sir H.'s death, as to the melfuage, called, &c. of T. and several lands in N. *P. C. L.* and G. in county of B of 600L per ann. Sub ject, &c to the use of dame P. A. tor her life, for her jointure,

After deaths of Sir H. and dame P, as to her jointure, and the manor of T. in B and N. (except lands in N. P. and **7**.)

Sir H. to the use of E, and R. for 500 years; after faid 500 year, to, &c.

Manor of C. and prein ffes in S f om the death of Sir 11. A. Subject &c.

shall be or require; set nevertheless to permit and suffer the said Sir H. A. to receive and take the rents, issues and profits thereof, during his life, to his own use and benefit; and from and immediately after the death of the faid Sir H. A. Then as for and concerning all that capital messuage, &c. of T. &c. in the county of B. aforesaid, And also all that, Ec. all which said several lands, tenements, tithes and premisses last mentioned, are fituate, lying, arifing and being, in N. P. C. L. and G. some or one of them in the said county of B. and amount together to the yearly rent of 600% together with all buildings, &c. (Subject to all necessary repairs and parliamentary taxes) To the use of the said dame P. A. and her affigns, for and during her life, for her jointure, and in full fatisfaction, lieu and bar of alldower or thirds which the shall or may have or claim, of, in, unto or out of any manor, &c. whereof the faid Sir H. A. her husband is, or at any time hereafter shall be seised of any eltate of inheritance at any time during the coverture between him and the faid dame P. his wife (the yearly value of which said dower or thirds would confiderably exceed the yearly value of the faid premisses hereby limited in use to the said dame P. for her jointure as aforesaid); and from and immediately after the deaths of the said Sir H. A. and dame P. his wife, and the decease of the survivor of them, as to the said capitalmessuage, &c. so limited unto the said dame P. for her life for her jointure as aforefaid; And also as for and concerning the said manor, &c. of T. and all and fingular the premisses situate, &c. in the said counties of B. and N. which are not hereby limited in jointure to and for the said dame P. as aforesaid, (Except all those lands, &c. in N. P. and T. aforesaid or elsewhere, in the said county of B. next herein after particularly mentioned, (that is to fay), &c. and all other appurtenances to the same excepted lands, tenements and hereditaments belonging or in any wife ap-From death of pertaining,) from and after the decease of the said Sir H. A. the son, Subject to the raising and payment of the said portion of 6000l. and interest, or maintenance to and for the said R. M. A. as aforesaid, to the use of T. E. the younger, of, &c. esq; and P. R. of, &c. gent. their executors, &c. for and during the term of 500 years, without impeachment of waste, upon the trusts, and to and for the intents and purposes, and subject to the provisoes herein after mentioned and expressed, of and concerning the same term: And from and after the expiration or other sconer determination of the said term of 500 years, as to all the said manors, &c. comprized in the said term of 500 years, and subject thereunto, And subject to the said portion of 6000l. and interest, or maintenance to and for the said R. M. A. as aforesaid, And also as for and coneerning the said manor, &c. of C. with the rights, &c. in the said connty of S. from and immediately after the decease of the said Sir H. A. the fon, Subject to the raising and payment of the said yearly rent or sum of 5001. per annum to the said dame R. M. A. for her life, as aforesaid, To the use of the first son of the said Sir H. A. the son, on the body of the laid dame P. his wife begotten or to be begotten, and of the heir male of the body of such first ion lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use of the second son of the said Sir H. A. the son, on the body of the said dame P. his wife begotten or to be begotten, and a the heirs male of the body of such second son lawfully issuing; and is desault of such issue, To the use of the third son of the said Sir H. A. the tion, on the body of the said dame P. his wife to be begotten, and of

the heirs male of the body of such third son lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use of the fourth, &c. all and every other son and sons of the said Sir H. A. the son, on the body of the said dame P. his wife to be begotten, either born in his life-time or after his decase, severally and successively, and in remainder one after another, as they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such Im and fons lawfully issuing; every elder of such son and sons, and the heirs male of his body issuing, being always to be preferred and to take place before a younger of them, and the heirs male of his body And in default of such iffue, As for and concerning the said manor, rectory, hereditaments, and all and fingular other the premisses, situate, &c. in the said counties of B. and N. (except as herein before is excepted) To the use of the said Sir H. A. the son, his heirs and assigns for ever: And as for and concerning the said manor or lordship of C. and the said, &c. situ- tail male, and ate, &c. in the faid county of S. immediately from and after failure of in default of issue male of the said marriage, Subject to the raising and payment of such issue, as the faid yearly rent of 500% to the said dame R. M. A. for her life as asoresaid,) To the use of the said Sir H. A. the son, and of the heirs to the use of male of his body; and in default of such issue, To the use of R. A. the said Sir gent. brother of the said Sir H. A. the father, deceased, for his life, H. A. and his without impeachment of waste; and from and after the determination of that estate, To the use of the said Sir G. B. and R. P. and their heirs, said manor of during the life of the faid Sir R. A. In trust to preserve the contingent C and premisremainders thereof herein after limited from being defeated or delitroy. fes in S. after ed, and for that purpole to make entries and bring actions as occasion failure of issue shall be or require: Yet nevertheless, to permit and suffer the said R. marriage, A. to receive and take the rents and profits thereof during his life, to (subject, &c.) his own use and beneal; and from and after the death of the said R. A. to the use of To the use of the first son of the body of the said R. A. lawfully begot- Sir H. A. and ten or to be begotten, and of the heirs male of the body of such first of his hody fon lawfully iffuing: And in default of such issue, To the use of the se-remainder, cond, &c. sons of the body of the said R. A. lawfully, &c. either born &c. in his life-time or after his decease, severally and successively, and in remainder one after another, as they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every fuch fon and fons lawfully issuing; every elder of such for and sons, and the heirs male of his body issuing, being always to be preferred and to take before a younger of them and the heirs male of his body iffuing; and in default of fuch iffue, To the use of R. A. gent. another brother of the faid Sir H. A the father, deceased, for his life, without impeachment of waste; and from and after the determination of that estate, To the use of the said Sir G. B. and R. P. and their heirs, during the life of the said R. A. In trust to preserve the contingent remainders thereof, herein after limited, from being defeated or destroyed, and for that purpose to make entries and bring actions as occasion shall be or require; Tet nevertheless, to permit and suffer the Remainder to said R. A. to receive and take the rents and profits thereof during his the first and life, to his own use and benefit; and from and immediately after the and sons of death of the said R. A To the use of the first son of the body of the said said R. A. R. A. lawfully, &c. and in default of such issue, To the use of the se- in tail male coad, &c. fone of the body of the said Sir R. A. lawfully, &c. either successively.

To the use of the first, &c. fon, &c. in to premilies in $\boldsymbol{\mathcal{B}}$, and $\boldsymbol{\mathcal{N}}$. And as to male of faid of his body;

Remainder to Sir H. A. the son and his heirs, As to the faid excepted lands, from the decease of Said Sir H. A. the fon, to E. and R. for 600 years Jans waste. upon the truffs after mentioned.

Remainder to fuch child or children of Sir H the fon, by any other wife after the tate and eliates as he shall appoint. of appointment, to the ule of the first and every other fon and ions of Sir H. the ion, by any other wite, successively in tail male.

Remainder to the first and every other fon and fons of Sir H. the fon. by dame

born in his life-time or after his decease, severally and successively, and in remainder one after another, as they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such son and sons, lawfully issuing; every elder of such son and sons, and the heirs male of his body issuing, being always to be preferred and to take before a younger of them, and the heirs male of his body iffuing; And in default of such iffue, To the use of the said Sir H. A. the son, and of his heirs and assigns for ever: And as for and concerning all the aforefaid excepted lands, tenements and hereditaments, lituate, lying and being in N. P. and T. aforelaid, herein above for that purpose particularly mentioned and excepted, with their and every of their appurtenances, immediately from and after the decease of the said Sir H. A. the son, To the use of the said T. E. and P. R. their executors, &c. for and during the term of 600 years, without impeachment of waste; Upon the trusts, and to and for the intents and purposes, and subject to the provisoes herein after mentioned and expressed of and concerning the same term of 600 years; and from and after the end, expiration, or other fooner determination of the faid term of 600 years, and in the mean time subject thereunto, To the use death of dame and behoof of such child or children of the body of the said Sir H. A. (the P. for such es- son) on the body of any other woman or women whom he shall take to wife after the decease of the said dame P. his now wife, lawfully to be begotten, for such estate and estates, and in such parts and proportions, And in default and with and under fuch powers, restrictions, limitations and agreements, and in such manner and form as he the said Sir H. A. (the son) shall at any time during his life, by any deed or deeds, writing or writings, under his hand and feal, to be by him fealed and delivered in the presence of two or more credible witnesses, or by his last will and testament in writing, to be in like manner attested, electare, limit or appoint; and in default of such declaration, limitation or appointment, and until such declaration, limitation or appointment shall be made, and until such estate and estates so declared, limited or appointed, shall respectively commence and take effect, and as such ellate or estates so declared, limited or appointed, shall respectively end and determine, and as to fuch parts thereof whereof no fuch declaration, limitation or appointment shall be made, To the use of the first and every other son and fons of the body of the said Sir H. A. (the son) on the body of any other woman or women whom he shall take to wife after the decease of the faid dame P. his now wife, lawfully to be begotten, either born in his life-time or after his decease, severally and successively, and in remainder one after another, as they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every fuch fon and fons lawfully iffuing; every elder of fuch fon and fons, and the heirs male of his body illuing, being always to be preferred and to take before a younger of them, and the heirs male of his body issuing; and for default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the first son of the said Sir H. A (the son) on the body of the said dame P. his wife hegotten or to be begotten, and of the heirs male of the body of such first son lawfully issuing; and for default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the second ion of the said Sir H. A, (the son) on body of the said dame P. his wife begotten or to be begotten, and irs male of the body of fuch fecond for lawfully iffuing; and

for

As All to fettle the effate of Sir H. A. Bart. according to the Intention of Articles made before his Marriage with Dame P. his Wife, Daughter of Sir J. S. Bart.

WHEREAS, &c. (Recital that per Sir H. A. the father's settlement, dated October 2, &c. Sir H. A. the son is become tenant in toil of manors of T. and other lands in B. and of manors of C. in S. subject as to S. premisses to 500l. per annum, rent-charge to dame R. M. A. the mother for her life, and subject to a term for three hundred years, for raising 6000L to R. M. A. the infant sister, out of the B. estate, payable to her at 21 or marriage.) And whereas by articles of agreement, made, &c. the 18th day of October, &c. between the said dame M. R. A. widow, 28 October rdid, sole executrix and sole surviving trustee of the last will and testa- last, made on ment of her late husband, the said Sir H. A. deceased, and the said Sir marriage of H. A. the son, of the one part, and Sir J. S. of, &c. bart. and dame Sir H. A. the P. A. now wife of the said Sir H. A. the son and daughter of the said Sir J. S. of the other part; reciting the marriage then intended, and Sir J. T. which has been since had and solemnized between the said Sir H. A. the I hat Sir H. son and the said dame P. his wife, and that the said Sir H. A. the son, A. the son, by reason of his infancy, was incapable to make a jointure, provision or settlement, upon or for the said dame P. or the issue of the said then incapable of intended marriage; and likewise reciting as or to the effect herein making a setbefore recited: And further reciting, That J.A. gent. one of the uncles of tlement. the said Sir H. A. the son, and to whom, by virtue of the said indenture quisquepartite of release, a remainder was limited of the premisses in the faid county of S. in default of issue male of the body of the said Sir H. A the father deceased, was since dead, without issue of his body; in confideration of the said then intended marriage, it was thereby concluded and fully agreed, by and between the said parties thereunto, that all per articles, and singular the said manors, &c. therein and herein before mentioned, that all the and of which the said Sir H. A. the son was and is tenant in tail as manors and aforefaid, and every part and parcel thereof, with their and every of land should their rights, members and apputenances, should, with all convenient be vested in trustees to speed, be settled and assured upon trustees and their heirs, for that pur- the uses in the pole to be named by the said dame R. M. A. and Sir J. S. their re-articles. specie executors and administrators, to such uses, upon such trusts, and to and for such intents and purposes, and subject to such estates and powers, and with and under such provisoes, limitations and agreements as are therein after mentioned and expressed; and to such effect for the benefit of the parties to the said marriage-articles, and of the issue of the said marriage, as are herein after enacted, according to the true intent and meaning of the said parties to the said articles, and for rendering the said articles more effectual: And whereas in and by the said articles, the said dame R. M. A. and Sir J. S. did covenant with and Sir J. S. each other, that they would use their utmost endeavours for the procur- covenanted mg an act of parliament the then next sessions of parliament, for the to procure an ittling and affuring of all the faid manors, hereditaments and premises, act for setand upon the several uses, trusts, intents and purposes, and subject tling premisto the several provisoes, powers and agreements therein agreed, mentiuned and expressed of and concerning the same premisses respectively, as by the said articles of agreement (relation being thereunto had) may ap-

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on with P. daughter of by reason of infancy, is

counterparts of such lease and leases: And twhereas part of the said pre-

misses in the said manor of C. may be greatly improved by building

thereupon, if proper encouragement be given for that purpole; It is

therefore hereby further enacted and provided, that it shall and may be law-

ful to and for the faid Sir H. A. (the son) during his infancy, by and

Power of leasing the S. estate for 51 years, at the most improved rents.

with the consent of the said dame R. M. A. and Sir J. S. or the surviv vor of them, or at any time after he shall attain his full age of 21 years without such consent, to demile, lease and to farm let, all or any past or parts of the faid manor and premisses in the said county of S. to any person or persons for any term or number of years not exceeding 51 years to commence in possession, or within one year next after the making any fuch leafe, but not in reversion or remainder after any longer time than one year next after the making thereof as aforesaid, without take ing any fine, premium or fore-gift, for or in respect of such lease of leases; so as upon every such lease there be referved and made payable during the continuance of the faine, the most and best improved yearly rent that can be then reasonably had for the premisses, or any past thereof that shall be so leased or demised to such person or persons, a whom the immediate reversion or remainder of so much and such part of the premisses as shall be so demised or leased, shall from time to time belong or appertain, according to the tenor and true meaning of this act; and so as none of the said leases be made dispunishable of wasteb any express words in such leases to be contained; and so as there contained in every such lease a clause of re-entry for non payment of the rent or rents thereby to be referved, and usual and reasonable covenant and so as the lessee and lessees, to whom the said leases shall be made aforesaid, seal and deliver counterparts of such lease and leases. is hereby declared and enacted, that the faid term and estate for 500 years herein before limited to the said T. E. and P. R. their executors, & as aforefaid, is so to them limited, Upon trust, that in case there had be any son of the said Sir H. A. (the son) on the body of the said deal P. his wife begotten or to be begotten, who shall for the time being after the death of the said Sir H. A. (the son) be heir male of the bod of the said Sir H. A. (the son) and also one or more other child or chil dren, male or female, of the said Sir H. A. (the son) by the said dam P. his wife, either born in his life-time or after his decease, then the faid T. E. and P. R. or the survivor of them, his executors, admini trators or assigns, shall and do, after the decease of the said Sir H. A (the fon, by fale or mortgage of the faid manor, hereditaments an premisses comprised in the said term of 500 years, or of a competer

part thereof, for all or any part of the said term of 500 years, or by a out of the rents, &c. thereof, or by all or any the ways or means ason said, raise and levy such sum and sums of money for the portion and portions and maintenance of all and every the daughters and younge sons of the said Sir H. A. (the son) by the said dame P. his wise, it case of issue male between them living, (as is herein after mentioned) that is to say, in case there shall be but one such daughter or younge son, then such daughter or younger son shall have the sum of 5000l. I lawful, &c. for his or her portion; and in case there shall be two smore such younger children, daughter or daughters, and not exceeding in all five in number, then such two or more such younger children daughters, not exceeding sive in number as assoresaid, shall not exceed the said of the said of

The trust of the 500 years is for the raising of portions and maintenances and education for younger children, in case there be an heir male of the marriage.

have the fum of 50001. of like money for their portions, to be equally

disided between and amongst them, share and share alike; And in case there shall be fix or more such younger children, daughter or daughters, then such six or more younger children shall have the sum of 1000/. apiecos like money for their portions; the portion or portions of such ofthem as shall be a son or sons, to be paid to him or them at his or their residive age or ages of 21 years, and the portion or portions of such esthem as shall be a daughter or daughters, to be paid to her or them sheror their respective age or ages of 18 years or day or days of her or thir respective marriages, which shall first and next happen after the death of the laid Sir H. A. (the son) or sooner, if he the said Sir H. A. (the In) shall by any writing or writings under his hand and seal direct or appoint the same to be sooner paid, which it shall be lawful for him to do; and if any of the faid younger fons shall attain their faid ages of 21 years, for any of the said daughters shall attain their said ages of 18 years, or the married in the life-time of the faid Sir H. A. (the fon) then such pertion or portions shall be paid to such daughter or daughters, younger m or younger sons respectively, within fix kalendar months next after be decrale of the said Sir H. A. (the son), unless the said Sir H. A. the son) shall direct the same to be raised in his life time, which he my in his own life-time do, if he shall so please, for any daughter or songer son, if at that time the said Sir H. A. (the son) shall have an he or only son by the said dame P. his wife, And upon this further that in the mean time from and after the decease of the said Sir 4. (the son) until the respective portion or portions of such daughor daughters, and younger son or younger sons of the said Sir H. A. the son) by the same dame P. his wife, in case of issue male between hen, shall become payable; they the said T, E. and P. R and the privor of them, his executors, &c. shall and do, out of the rents and posits of the same manor and premisses so herein before limited to them w the faid term of 500 years, raile, levy and pay to and for such penger child or children, for his, her and their maintenance and edution, so much money, yearly and in every year, as the interest of his, or their said portion or portions respectively shall amount unto, after the rate of 51. per cent. per ann. such interest or monies for maintenance and Plusion to be paid to such daughter and daughters, and younger son lose respectively, at or on the two most usual feasts, &c. and the first syment thereof to begin and be made at or on such of the said feasts or by of payment as shall first and next happen after the decease of the Sir H. A. the son. And it is bereby further declared and enacted, The further but the said term and estate for 500 years herein before limited to the trust of the 500 id T. E. and P. R. their executors, &c. as aforefaid, is so to them years term nited, Upon this further trust, that in case the said Sir H. A. (the son) and maintehappen to die without issue male of his body on the body of the nances for dame P. his wife begotten, either born in his life time or after his daughters in coase; or there being such issue male, all of them shall happen to die default of issue male of the male before any of them shall attain the age of 21 years, marriage. (the son) on the body of the said dame P. his wife, at the time of failure of issue male as aforesaid, or at any time afterwards, then faid T. E. and P. R. and the survivor of them, his executors, &c. ad do by sale or mortgage of the said manor, hereditaments and premilles

After Sir H.'s death, as to the melfuage, called, &c. of 7. and feveral lands in N. P. C. L. and G. in county of B. of 600L per ann. Sub ject, &c to the use of dame *P. A.* for her life, for her jointure.

After deaths of Sir H. and dame P, as to her jointure, and the manor of T. in B and N. (except lands in N. P. and T.)

Sir H. to the use of E, and R. for 500 years; after to, &c.

Manor of C. and prem ffes in S f om the death of Sir H. A. subject &c.

shall be or require; vet nevertheless to permit and suffer the said Sir H. A. to receive and take the rents, issues and profits thereof, during his life, to his own use and benefit; and from and immediately after the death of the faid Sir H. A. Then as for and concerning all that capital messuage, &c. of T. &c. in the county of B. aforesaid, And also all that, Ge. all which said several lands, tenements, tithes and premisses last mentioned, are fituate, lying, arifing and being, in N. P. C. L. and G. some or one of them in the said county of B. and amount together to the yearly rent of 600% together with all buildings, &c. (Subjett to all necessary repairs and parliamentary taxes) To the use of the said dame P. A. and her assigns, for and during her life, for her jointure, and in full satisfaction, hen and bar of all dower or thirds which she shall or may have or claim, of, in, unto or out of any manor, &c. whereof the faid Sir H. A. her husband is, or at any time hereafter shall be seised of any estate of inheritance at any time during the coverture between him and the said dame P. his wife (the yearly value of which said dower or thirds would confiderably exceed the yearly value of the faid premifies hereby limited in use to the said dame P. for her jointure as aforesaid); and from and immediately after the deaths of the said Sir H. A. and dame P. his wife, and the decease of the survivor of them, as to the said capitalmessuage, &c. so limited unto the said dame P. sor her life for her jointure as aforefaid; And also as for and concerning the said manor, &c. of T. and all and fingular the premisses situate, &c. in the said counties of B. and N. which are not hereby limited in jointure to and for the said dame P. as aforesaid, (Except all those lands, &c. in N. P. and T. aforesaid or elsewhere, in the said county of B. next herein after particularly mentioned, (that is to fay), &c. and all other appurtenances to the same excepted lands, tenements and hereditaments belonging or in any wife ap-From death of pertaining,) from and after the deceale of the laid Sir H. A. the son, Subject to the railing and payment of the said portion of 6000l. and interest, or maintenance to and for the said R. M. A. as aforesaid, to the use of T. E. the younger, of, &c. esq; and P. R. of, &c. gent. their exefaid 500 year, cutors, &c. for and during the term of 500 years, without impeachment of waste, upon the trusts, and to and for the intents and purposes, and subject to the provisoes herein after mentioned and expressed, of and concerning the same term: And from and after the expiration or other sooner determination of the said term of 500 years, as to all the said manors, &c. comprized in the said term of 500 years, and subject thereunto, And subject to the said portion of 6000l. and interest, or maintenance to and for the said R. M. A. as aforesaid, And also as for and concerning the said manor, &c. of C. with the rights, &c. in the said county of S. from and immediately after the decease of the said Sir H. A. the fon, Subject to the railing and payment of the laid yearly reut or fum of 5001. per annum to the said dame R. M. A. for her life, as aforesaid, To the use of the first son of the said Sir H. A. the son, on the body of the said dame P. his wife begotten or to be begotten, and of the heirs male of the body of such first son lawfully issuing; and in default of such iffue, To the use of the second son of the said Sir H. A. the son, on the body of the said dame P. his wife begotten or to be begotten, and of the heirs male of the body of such second son lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use of the third son of the said Sir H. A. the ion, on the body of the said dame P. his wife to be begotten, and of the

the heirs male of the body of such third son lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use of the fourth, &c. all and every other son and sons of the said Sir H. A. the son, on the body of the said dame P. his wife to be begotten, either born in his life-time or after his deceale, severally and successively, and in remainder one after another, as they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such son and sons lawfully issuing; every elder of such son and sons, and the heirs male of his body issuing, being always to be preferred and to take place before a younger of them, and the heirs male of his body And in default of such iffue, As for and concerning the said manor, rectory, hereditaments, and all and fingular other the premisses, situate, &c. in the said counties of B. and N. (except as herein before is excepted) To the To the use of the first, &c. shof the said Sir H. A. the son, his heirs and assigns for ever: And as son, &c. in for and concerning the said manor or lordship of C. and the said, &c. situ- tail male, and ate, &c. in the faid county of S. immediately from and after failure of in default of issue male of the said marriage, Subject to the raising and payment of such issue, as the faid yearly rent of 500l. to the faid dame R. M. A. for her life as asoresaid,) To the use of the said Sir H. A. the son, and of the heirs to the use of male of his body; and in default of fuch issue, To the use of R. A. the said Sir gent. brother of the faid Sir H. A. the father, deceased, for his life, H. A. and his without impeachment of waste; and from and after the determination And as to of that estate, To the use of the said Sir G. B. and R. P. and their heirs, said manor of during the life of the faid Sir R. A. In trust to preserve the contingent C and premisremainders thereof herein after limited from being defeated or destroy- ses. in S. after ed, and for that purpole to make entries and bring actions as occasion failure of issue shall be or require: Yet nevertheless, to permit and suffer the said R. marriage, A. to receive and take the rents and profits thereof during his life, to (subject, &c.) his own use and beneal; and from and after the death of the said R. A. to the use of To the use of the first son of the body of the said R. A. lawfully begot- Sir H. A. and ten or to be begotten, and of the heirs male of the body of such first the heirs male son lawfully issuing: And in default of such issue, To the use of the se-remainder, cond, &c. sons of the body of the said R. A. lawfully, &c. either born &c. in his life-time or after his decease, severally and successively, and in remainder one after another, as they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every fuch fon and fons lawfully issuing; every elder of such son and sons, and the heirs male of his body issuing, being always to be preferred and to take before a younger of them and the heirs male of his body iffuing; and in default of such issue, To the use of R. A. gent. another brother of the said Sir H. A the father, deceased, for his life, without impeachment of walte; and from and after the determination of that estate, To the use of the said Sir G. B. and R. P. and their beirs, during the life of the said R. A. In trust to preserve the contingent remainders thereof, herein after limited, from being defeated or destroyed, and for that purpose to make entries and bring actions as occasion shall be or require; Yet nevertheless, to permit and suffer the Remainder to said R. A to receive and take the rents and profits thereof during his the first and life, to his own use and benefit; and from and immediately after the and sons of death of the said R. A To the use of the first son of the body of the said said R. A. R. A. lawfully, &c. and in default of such issue, To the use of the se- in tail male coad, &c. sons of the body of the said Sir R. A. lawfully, &c. either successively.

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Remainder to Sir H. A. the fon and his heirs. As to the faid excepted lands, from the decease of Said Sir H. A. the fon, to E. and R. for 600 years Sans waste. upon the trusts zster mentioned.

Remainder to fuch child or children of Sir H the fon, by any other wife after the P. for such estate and eliates as he shall appoint. of appointment, to the ule of the first and every other fon and ions of Sir H. the ion, by any other wite, successively in tail male.

Remainder to the first and every other fon and fons of Sir H. the fon, by dame P. successively in tail male.

born in his life-time or after his decease, severally and successively, and in remainder one after another, as they and every of them shall be in priority of hirth, and of the several and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every such son and sons, lawfully issuing; every elder of such son and sons, and the heirs male of his body issuing, being always to be preferred and to take before a younger of them, and the heirs male of his body issuing; And in default of such issue, To the use of the said Sir H. A. the son, and of his heirs and assigns for ever: And as for and concerning all the aforesaid excepted lands, tenements and hereditaments, situate, lying and being in N. P. and T. aforesaid, herein above for that purpose particularly mentioned and excepted, with their and every of their appurtenances, immediately from and after the decease of the said Sir H. A. the son, To the use of the said T. E. and P. R. their executors, &c. for and during the term of 600 years, without impeachment of waste; Upon the trusts, and to and for the intents and purposes, and subject to the provisors herein after mentioned and expressed of and concerning the same term of 600 years; and from and after the end, expiration, or other sooner determination of the said term of 600 years, and in the mean time subject thereunto, To the use death of dame and beloof of such child or children of the body of the said Sir H. A. (the fun) on the body of any other woman or women whom he shall take to wife after the decease of the said dame P. his now wife, lawfully to be begotten, for such estate and estates, and in such parts and proportions, And in default and with and under such powers, restrictions, limitations and agreements, and in such manner and form as he the said Sir H. A. (the son) shall at any time during his life, by any deed or deeds, writing or writings, under his hand and feal, to be by him fealed and delivered in the presence of two or more credible witnesses, or by his last will and testament in writing, to be in like manner attested meclare, limit or appoint; and in default of such declaration, limitation or appointment, and until such declaration, limitation or appointment shall be made, and until such estate and estates so declared, limited or appointed, shall respectively commence and take effect, and as such estate or estates so declared, limited or appointed, shall respectively end and determine, and as to such parts thereof whereof no such declaration, limitation or appointment shall be made, To the use of the first and every other son and fons of the body of the said Sir H. A. (the son) on the body of any other woman or women whom he shall take to wife after the decease of the faid dame P. his now wife, lawfully to be begotten, either born in his life-time or after his decease, severally and successively, and in remainder one after another, as they and every of them shall be in priority of birth, and of the several and respective heirs male of the body and bodies of all and every fuch fon and fons lawfully isluing; every elder of fuch fon and fons, and the heirs male of his body issuing, being always to be preferred and to take before a younger of them, and the heirs male of his body issuing; and for default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the first son of the said Sir H. A (the son) on the body of the said dame P. his wife hegotten or to be begotten, and of the heirs male of the body of such first son lawfully issuing; and for default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the second ion of the said Sir H. A, (the son) on the body of the said dame P. his wife begotten or to be begotten, and of the heirs male of the body of fuch second son lawfully iffuing; and

for

at behalf before mentioned have been raised, or levied, or otherwise; at then, and in any of the said cases so happening, and all and every atrusts herein before declared of the said term of 500 years, being I fully executed and persormed, the said terms of 500 years and 600 the said terms and in the said premisses therein respectively comprized, or of to cease, and in 6 much thereof as shall remain unfold or undisposed of, for the moleraforesaid, shall cease and be void for the benefit of the person priors next in reversion or remainder of the same premisses, immeing expectant upon the determination of the same respective terms. hid Sir H. A. the son, shall attain his full age of 21 years, and af- A. the son, rands in due form of law suffer one good and perfect common reco- attain 21 years. of the said manor of C. hereditaments and premisses in the said recovery of the inty of S. and declare the use thereof, or of a competent part there-premisses in S. immediately expectant upon his own death, To the use of the said and declare L and P. R. their executors, &c. for the term of 700 years, with the use thereof impeachment of walte, (but subject to the payment of the said to E. and R. for 700 years. by rent of 500% to and for the said dame R. M. A. for her life as juns waste, edid) Upon trust for the better and more effectual securing the rais- (but subject to and payment of the said portions and maintenances for the said said lady R. there and younger sons by the said marriage in case of issue male M. A.'s 500l. for or for the daughters of the same marriage in case of failure of her life,) in mak thereof as aforesaid, if the said hereditaments and premisses trust for better rized in the faid term of 500 years shall prove deficient for that securing the pole, in such and the same manner as the trusts of the said term of raising and years are hereby before declared, concerning the railing and pay-portions and t of the said portions and maintenances; that then, and in such case, maintenances not otherwise, the said term and estate for 600 years, herein before for the daughted in use unto the said T. E. and P. R. their executors, &c. as ters and relaid, shall cease, determine, and be utterly void; any thing, &c. younger sons withflanding. Provided always, &c. [The usual saving clause for riage, then the Provided also, &c. [The faid 600 years clause for the trustees to deduct their charges.] Provided also further, of the excepted at nothing in this act contained shall prejudice, lessen or defeat the lands to be ture of the said dame R. M. A. or the trusts declared of the said ad 500 years, for raising the said portion and interest, or maintefor the said R. M. A. the infant: Saving to the king, &c. and the said dame R. M. A. for and in respect of her said jointure for life only, and not otherwise, and to the said R. M. A. for and in ed of her said portion and interest, or maintenance provided for her the trusts of the said term of 300 years only, and not otherwise; to all and every other person, &c. their respective heirs, successors administrators, (other than the said Sir H. A. the son, and the male of his body, and his and their several heirs, and the heirs of laid Sir H. A. deceased,) all such right, &c.

of the mar-

An All for westing the Real and Personal Estates of R. H. Esq; in Ti tees for making some Provision for his Wife and Family; and for he fecuring the Debt due from him to the Crown.

Recital of marriagetettlement.

THEREAS by indentures of lease and release, bearing date spectively, &c. the said indenture of release being quinque tite, and made, &c. between the honourable L. H. widow, relict of H. then late of G. H. in the county of B. esq; deceased, and R. H. G. H. aforesaid, esq; grandson and heir of the said R. H. deceased, L. his wife, (which said I. is one of the daughters of Sir W. E. of in the county of L. bart.) of the first part, the said Sir W. E. of second part, the honourable H. P. esq; now earl of U. then son 1 heir apparent of the right honourable W. lord P. baron of B. in county of S. and P. F. of P. in the said county of S. esq; of the the part, Sir T. B. knight, then one of the barons of the court of Em quer at Westminster, afterwards lord chief, baron of the same count, 1 fince deceased, and R. E. esq; (eldest son and heir apparent of faid Sir W. E.) of the fourth part, and R. N. of B. in the county B. esq; of the sifth part, in consideration of a marriage then had folemnized between the said R. H. party to the said indenture and faid I. his then wife, and of the sum of 10,0001. of, &c. to the said H. party thereto, in hand paid by the said Sir W. E. for the marrie portion of the said I. and as a consideration for the settlement the made, and for other confiderations therein mentioned, they the faid H. and R. H. (party to the said indenture) did grant and convey the said H. P. and P. F. and their heirs, all that, &c. houses, &c. all other the manors, &c. of them the faid L. H. and R. H. (party the said indenture) or either of them, or of any other person or person in trust for them or either of them, situate, &c. or elsewhere in the To hold unto the said H. P. and P. F. and their be county of B. to the feveral uses, upon the trusts, and under the provisoes and ag The parcels to ments therein and herein after mentioned, (that is to fay) as for concerning a!! that farm, and all those lands thereunto belonging, their and every of their appurtenances, then in the tenure of E. B. his assigns, at and under the yearly rent of 1221. 10s. or thereabo all that farm, &c. to the use of the said L. H. for her life; and as ed to R. N. for and concerning all that meadow-ground in G. H. aforesaid, called B. and the little meadow thereto adjoining, and all that melfuage,

> those lands, with their appurtenances in H. aforesaid, &c. to the use the faid R. N. his executors, administrators and assigns, from the

> said manor of G. H. and all and every the said woods, &c. aforesaid, in any or either of them, to the use of the said L. H. and Sir W.

> their executors, administrators, and assigns, from the day next be

Habendum.

L, M, the mother for life.

Parcels limit-500 years.

The parcels limited to 1. H. and Sir 11. H. for 99 years.

next before the day of the date of the faid indenture, for and during term of 500 years, without impeachment of waste, upon the trusts the in and herein after mentioned concerning the same; and as for concerning all the relidue and remainder of the said manor of G. H. . the rights, royalties, members and appurtenances thereof (other t and except the faid capital messuage or mansion-house, of G. H. . the appurtenances thereof, and the park to the same belonging.) as for and concerning all and every the woods, &c. of or belonging to

the day of the date thereof, for and during the term of 99 years, without impeachment of waste, upon the trusts therein and herein after mentioned concerning the same; and as for and concerning all other the Parcels limitpremisses whereof no use was therein before declared; and also as for ed to R. H. admiceraing all and every the said premisses so limited in use to the for life. L.H. for life, and to the said R. N. for 500 years, and to the L. H. and Sir W. E. for 99 years, from and after the end or other merdetermination of the said several estates and terms, and as they sold severally end and determine, to the use of the said R. H. (party etto) for his life, without impeachment of waste, (except voluny walle in pulling down houses, unless for the rebuilding the me,) And after the determination of that estate, to the use of the said Remainder T. B. and R. E. and their heirs, during the life of the said R. H. to trustees to m trust to preserve the contingent remainders therein after limited; preserve cond after bis decease, then as for and concerning all and every the said &c. effuages, tenements, farm-lands and hereditaments so limited in use her the said L. H. for her life, immediately from and after the cease of her the said L. and in the mean while subject to her said ate for life therein; and as to, for and concerning all those the afore-Jointure. d grounds called C. D. &c. to the use of the said I. H. for her life Premisses. ther jointure, and in bar of her dower; and for and concerning all A term of lingular the said manors and premisses (except the said mantion-1000 years, ke and park) from and after the determination of the several terms as to the whole estates therein, and as the same should respectively end and deter-upon the trusts c, to the use of the said H. P. and P. F. their executors, admi-hereaster mentrators and assigns, for and during the term of 1000 years, to be tioned. esputed from the death of the said R. H. without impeachment of the, upon the trufts therein and herein after mentioned concerning the e; and as for and concerning all and every the said capital messuage Capital mesmansion-house, park, manors, advowsons, hereditaments and pre-fuage, &c. to mankon-nouse, park, manors, advowious, neceditainents and pre-field and other after the several determinations of the said several estates thereof sons, &c. pedively limited as aforesaid, and as the same should respectively and determine, to the use of the first and other son and sons of the R. H. party thereto, on the body of the faid I. H. begotten or to gotten in tail male successively, with remainder to the said R. H. be ty to the said indenture) his heirs and assigns for ever; and as Declaration thing the said term of 500 years, by the said recited indenture quinque- as to the 500 the, limited in use to the said R. N. as aforesaid, it was thereby de-years term, red and agreed, that the same was so limited to him, upon trust that for the hushould be lawful for him by deed indented to lease or mortgage (at band, &c. request of the said R. H. party thereto,) the said premisses so lited to him the said R. N. for the advancing and raising any sum fums of money not exceeding in the whole the fum of 2000/. unand for the said R. H. and for securing the payment thereof, interest to the person who should advance the same, of which ol. no more than the fum of 1000l. was to be raised without the liking of the said Sir W. E. his executors or administrators; spon further trust, that the said term of 500 years, until the 2001. or some part thereof should be raised, and after the same be raised, then the residue of the said term, and the equity of emption thereof, should attend and wait upon the reversion or reder for the time being, expectant upon the determination of the

premisses comprised in the same term of 500 years, or of any part thereof, for all or any part of the same term of 500 years, or by and out of the rents, issues and profits thereof, in the mean time until such fale or mortgage can be made, or by all or any the ways and means aforefaid, raise and levy from and after the decease of the said Sir H. A. (the fon) and failure of issue male of his body on the body of the said dame P. his wife begotten, such sum and sums of money for the portion and portions, and maintenance, of all and every such daughter and daughters as is herein after mentioned; (that is to fay) in case there shall be but one such daughter, then such daughter shall have the sum of 5000l. of, &c. for her portion; and in case there shall be two or more such daughters, not exceeding five in number, then fuch two or more daughters, not exceeding five in number, shall have the fum of 5000l. of like money for their portions, to be equally divided between and amongst them, share and share alike; and in case there shall be fix or more such daughters, then fuch fix or more daughters shall have the fum of 1000l. apiece of like money for their portions; the same portion or portions to be paid unto such daughter and daughters respectively, at her or their respective age or ages of 18 years, or day or days of her or their respective marriages, which shall first happen after the decease of the said SirH. A. the son, and failure of issue male of his body by the said dame P his wife as aforesaid, or sooner, if the said Sir H. A. the son, shall by any writing under his hand so direct or appoint, which it shall be lawful for him to do; and if any of the said daughters shall attain her or their respective age or ages of 18 years, or be married in the life-time of the faid Sir H. A. the son, then the portion or portions of such daughter or daughters so attaining the age of 18 years, or marrying in the life-time of the said Sir H. A. the son, shall be paid to such daughter or daughters respectively, within six kalendar months next after the decease of the said Sir H. A. the son, unless the said Sir H. A. the son, shall direct the same to be raised and paid in his life-time, which he may do if he shall so please: And upon this further trust, that they the said T. E. and' P. R. their executors, &c. shall and do, by and out of the rents, &c. of the said manors, &c. so limited in use to them for the said term of 500 years, from and after the decease of the said Sir H. A. the son, and failure of issue male of his body by the said dame P. his wife, in the mean time, and until such portion or portions of the said daughter or daughters shall become payable as aforesaid, raise, levy and pay to and for such daughter and daughters, for her and their maintenance and education, so much money yearly and every year, as the interest of her or their said portion or portions respectively shall amount unto, after the rate of 5l. per centum per annum; such interest or monies for maintenance and education, to be paid to such daughter and daughters respectively, at or on the two most usual feasts, &c. and the first payment thereof to begin and be made at or on such of the said feasts or days of payment, as shall first and next happen after the decease of the said Sir H. A. the son, and failure of issue male of his body, by the said dame P. his wife. Provided always, and it is hereby further declared and enalled, that in case any of the said daughters and younger sons by the said marriage, in case there shall be issue male thereof, or any of the daughters of the same marriage, in case of failure of issue male thereof, shall happen to die before his, her or their portion or portions shall become pay-

Provifo, in case of any death of rounger sons or daughters.

k respectively by virtue of the trusts of the said term of 500 years, in the portion or portions of him, her or them so dying, shall go and mid unto and be equally divided amongst the survivors or survivor of m, when his, her or their original portion or portions shall become ble by virtue of this act, so as no one daughter or younger son, in efillue male of the said marriage, nor any one daughter of the same tige, in case of failure of issue male thereof, shall have above the s 15000/. for his or her portion, by virtue of the faid trusts of the term of 500 years. Provided also, and it is hereby further declared Proviso, in malled, That in case all the said daughters and younger children, case of such hall be intitled to any portions or sums of money by virtue of the children's hereby declared of the said term of 500 years, shall happen to die portions due te any of their said portions shall become payable by virtue of this and unpaid. then the said sum and sums of money hereby appointed to be raised the portions of such daughters and younger sons, in case of issue thereof, or of such daughters of the same marriage in case of faiof illue male thereof, as aforefaid, or so much thereof respectively all not be then raised, shall not be raised, but shall sink, for the beof such person or persons as shall for the time being be next in reveror remainder of the same premisses expectant upon the determinaof the said term of 500 years; and then also finite sum or sums of y, as shall be then raised for or towards such portion or portions, epaid unto the same person or persons next in reversion or remainthe same premisses asoresaid. Provided likewise, and it is hereby No sale or M, That no fuch fale or mortgage as aforefaid, shall be made by the mortgage to be T. E. and P. R. their executors, &c. of the said manor, &c. here-before some of fore limited in use unto them for the said term of 500 years as afore- the portions or any part thereof, until some or one of the said portions herein become paye appointed to be raised by the trusts of the same term, shall become able and the he by virtue of this act, nor until after the decease of the said Sir death of Sir the son, unless he the same Sir H. A. by writing under his hand ent to the same. Provided also, and it is hereby further declared, Proviso, in acale the said Sir H. A. the son, shall in his life-time give to any case Sir H. A. fild children so to be intitled to the said portions hereby appoint- anvances porbe raised by virtue of the trusts herein before declared of the said life-time, &c. of 500 years, any fum or fums of money for or towards his, her er advancement or preferment in marriage, or otherwise, or if by for the death of the said Sir H. A. the son, there shall come unto scend upon the said children, or any of them, any lands, &c of from the same Sir H. A. then such sum or sums of money, and the refluch lands, tenements, and hereditaments to be fold, shall be stanted and deemed for and as part of the portion or portions hereby ided for such children respectively as asoresaid, unless the said Sir the fon, shall, by will or other writing under his hand declare the then fuch children shall have no more money raised and paid her or their portion or portions hereby provided for him, her rm as aforesaid, than as together with such sum and sums, or the of such lands, &c. so given, or come unto, or descended upon her or them respectively, by or from the said Sir H. A. the son, count unto and make up the whole and full portions or portions y appointed and intended for him, her or them respectively, as wid, unless the same Sir H. A. shall, by will or writing under his hand,

hand, fignify or declare the contrary, Provided likewise, and it is ben

Proviso, that
the trustees
shall permit
the persons to
whom the reversion of said
term belongs
to receive the
rents, &c.,
until the monev for portions, &c. become due.

The 600 years is on truli to make good the portions and maintenances for the younger fons and daughters of the marriage, in cafe the premisses comprized in the 500 years term should prove deficient for the raising of the same.

Proviso, in case of no children alive at Sir H. A.'s death,

further declared, That the faid manor, &c. herein before limited in to the said T. E and P. R. their executors, &c. for the said teres 500 years, are so limited in use unto them, upon this further trust, they the said T. E. and P. R. their executors, &c. shall and do per and fuffer fuch person and persons respectively, to whom the next immediate reversion and remainder of the same premisses expectanta the determination of the said term of 500 years, shall for the time h belong, to take and receive the rents, &c. of the same premisses prized in the same term, until the sum or sums of money hereby pointed and provided for the portions, maintenance and education faid daughters and younger fons of the faid marriage, in case of male thereof, and of the daughters of the same marriage, in case of lure of issue male thereof, or some part thereof, shall grow due, and come payable; and afterwards to take and receive all the rents and fits of the same premisses, as are not hereby appointed or directed applied to the raising and payment of the said sums for daughten tions and maintenance, according to the true intent and meaning of act: And it is bereby declared and enalled, That the said term and for 600 years, herein before limited to the said T. E. and P. R. executors, &c. as aforesaid, is so to them limited upon trust, the case the said Sir H. A. the son, shall happen to depart this life if life-time of the said dame P. his wife; that then and in such case, said manors, &c. comprized in the said term of 500 years, shall deficient for the railing and payment of the said portions and me nances for the said daughters and younger sons by the said marriage case of issue male thereof, or for the daughters of the same man in case of failure of such issue thereof as aforesaid; that then such ciency shall be made good by and out of the said lands, &c. compa in the said term of 600 years, either by the rents and profits of the premisses, comprized in the same term, or by leasing or mortge or felling of the same, or any part thereof, at the election of the T. E. and P. R. or the survivor, &c. and in the mean time, and fuch deficiency, if any shall happen, and after the said portions maintenances raised and satisfied, the rents and profits of the said &c. comprized in the faid term of 600 years, shall be had and rece by such person or persons respectively, to whom the next and image ate revertion and remainder of the same premisses expectant upon determination of the said term of 600 years, shall for the time being long or appertain. Provided always, and it is bereby further declared enaded, That in case at the time of the death of the said Sir H. A. fon, there shall be no child or children living, or in ventre sa mere of fame Sir H. A. on the body of the said dame P. his wife begotten: shall be intitled to any portion or portions, sum or sums of more hereby appointed to be raised by the trusts declared of the said term 500 years; or there being such child or children, all of them shall pen to die before any of their taid portions hereby provided for the shall become payable; or in case all and every the said portions fums of money hereby appointed to be raised by virtue of the tri hereby declared of the faid term of 500 years, with such maintenant as is hereby provided for such said children of the said Sir H. A. son, by the truits of the same term, shall by the ways and means

thehalf before mentioned have been raised, or levied, or otherwise; tthen, and in any of the said cases so happening, and all and every trusts herein before declared of the said term of 500 years, being fully executed and persormed, the said terms of 500 years and 600 the said terms and in the said premisses therein respectively comprized, or of to cease, and in 6 much thereof as shall remain unfold or undisposed of, for the plasforesaid, shall cease and be void for the benefit of the person for next in reversion or remainder of the same premisses, immeespectant upon the determination of the same respective terms. ided also further, and it is bereby declared and enaded, That in case in case Sir H. hid Sir H. A. the son, shall attain his full age of 21 years, and as- A. the son, ands in due form of law suffer one good and perfect common reco- attain 21 years. of the said manor of C. hereditaments and premisses in the said recovery of the ty of S. and declare the use thereof, or of a competent part there-premises in S. muediately expectant upon his own death, To the use of the said and declare and P. R. their executors, &c. for the term of 700 years, with the use thereof impeachment of waste, (but subject to the payment of the said to E. and R. for 700 years, rent of 500%. to and for the said dame R. M. A. for her life as juns waste, (but subject to and payment of the said portions and maintenances for the said said lady R. hter and younger sons by the said marriage in case of issue male M. A.'s 5001. or for the daughters of the same marriage in case of failure of her life,) in mle thereof as aforesaid, if the said hereditaments and premisses trust for better rised in the said term of 500 years shall prove deficient for that securing the the, in such and the same manner as the trusts of the said term of raising and peus are hereby before declared, concerning the raising and pay- payment of the for the faid portions and maintenances; that then, and in such case, maintenances out otherwise, the said term and estate for 600 years, herein before for the daughted in use unto the said T. E. and P. R. their executors, &c. as ters and relaid, shall cease, determine, and be utterly void; any thing, &c. younger sons withstanding. Provided always, &c. [The usual saving clause for riage, then the flees not to be chargeable for each other.] Provided also, &c. [The faid 600 years clause for the trustees to deduct their charges.] Provided also further, of the excepted nothing in this act contained shall prejudice, lessen or defeat the lands to be three of the said dame R. M. A. or the trusts declared of the said of 500 years, for raising the said portion and interest, or maintefor the said R. M. A. the infant: Saving to the king, &c. and faid dame R. M. A. for and in respect of her said jointure for the only, and not otherwise, and to the said R. M. A. for and in of her said portion and interest, or maintenance provided for her the trules of the said term of 300 years only, and not otherwise; wall and every other person, &c. their respective heirs, successors administrators, (other than the said Sir H. A. the son, and the male of his body, and his and their several heirs, and the heirs of faid Sir H. A. deceased,) all such right, &c.

An All for westing the Real and Personal Estates of R. H. Esq; in Ti tees for making some Provision for his Wife and Family; and for he fecuring the Debt due from him to the Crown.

Recital of marriagetettlement.

HEREAS by indentures of leafe and releafe, bearing date spectively, &c. the said indenture of release being quinques tite, and made, &c. between the honourable L. H. widow, relict of H. then late of G. H. in the county of B. elg; decealed, and R. H. G. H. aforesaid, esq; grandson and heir of the said R. H. deceased, L. his wife, (which said I. is one of the daughters of Sir W. E. of in the county of L. bart.) of the first part, the said Sir W. E. of second part, the honourable H. P. esq; now earl of U. then son! heir apparent of the right honourable W. lord P. baron of B. in county of S. and P. F. of P. in the said county of S. esq; of the t part, Sir T. B. knight, then one of the barous of the court of Est quer at Westminster, afterwards lord chief, baron of the same count, fince deceased, and R. E. esq; (eldest son and heir apparent of faid Sir W. E.) of the fourth part, and R. N. of B. in the count B. esq; of the sifth part, in consideration of a marriage then had folemnized between the said R. H. party to the said indenture and faid I. his then wife, and of the sum of 10,0001. of, &c. to the said H. party thereto, in hand paid by the faid Sir W. E. for the manif portion of the said I. and as a consideration for the settlement the made, and for other confiderations therein mentioned, they the fail H. and R. H. (party to the faid indenture) did grant and convey the said H. P. and P. F. and their heirs, all that, &c. houses, &c. all other the manors, &c. of them the faid L. H. and R. H. (party the said indenture) or either of them, or of any other person or person in trust for them or either of them, situate, &c. or elsewhere in the To hold unto the said H. P. and P. F. and their he county of B_{\bullet} to the several uses, upon the trusts, and under the provisoes and ag The parcels to ments therein and herein after mentioned, (that is to fay) as for concerning all that farm, and all those lands thereunto belonging, their and every of their appurtenances, then in the tenure of E. B. his assigns, at and under the yearly rent of 1221. 10s. or thereabs all that farm, &c. to the use of the said L. H. for her life; and as

Habendum.

L. M. the mother for life.

Parcels limit-500 years.

The parcels limited to 1. H. and Sir W. H. for 99 Years.

ed to R. N. for and concerning all that meadow-ground in G. H. aforesaid, called B. and the little meadow thereto adjoining, and all that melfuage, those lands, with their appurtenances in H. aforesaid, &c. to the us the faid R. N. his executors, administrators and assigns, from the next before the day of the date of the faid indenture, for and during term of 500 years, without impeachment of waste, upon the trust the in and herein after mentioned concerning the same; and as for concerning all the residue and remainder of the said manor of G. H. 1 the rights, royalties, members and appurtenances thereof '(other t and except the faid capital messuage or mansion-house, of G. H. the appurtenances thereof, and the park to the same belonging.) as for and concerning all and every the woods, &c. of or belonging to

> said manor of G. H. and all and every the said woods, &c. afcresaid in any or either of them, to the use of the said L. H. and Sir W.

> their executors, administrators, and assigns, from the day next be

the day of the date thereof, for and during the term of 99 years, without impeachment of waste, upon the trusts therein and herein after mentioned concerning the same; and as for and concerning all other the Parcelalimitpremisses whereof no use was therein before declared; and also as for ed to R. H. end concerning all and every the faid premisses so limited in use to the faid L. H. for life, and to the said R. N. for 500 years, and to the faid L. H. and Sir W. E. for 99 years, from and after the end or other somer determination of the said several estates and terms, and as they should severally end and determine, to the use of the said R. H. (party thereto) for his life, without impeachment of waste, (except volunthey waste in pulling down houses, unless for the rebuilding the sine,) And after the determination of that estate, to the use of the said Remainder 1. B. and R. E. and their heirs, during the life of the said R. H. to trustees to multiple to preserve the contingent remainders therein after limited; preserve conefter bis decease, then as for and concerning all and every the faid &c. actuages, tenements, farm-lands and hereditaments so limited in use ber the said L. H. for her life, immediately from and after the decease of her the said L. and in the mean while subject to her said state for life therein; and as to, for and concerning all those the afore-Jointure. sid grounds called C. D. &c. to the use of the said I. H. for her life Premisses. brher jointure, and in bar of her dower; and for and concerning all A term of and singular the said manors and premisses (except the said mantion- 1000 years, miguiar the laid manors and premines (except the law management as to the whole (except, &c·) defeates therein, and as the same should respectively end and deter-upon the trusts ine, to the use of the said H. P. and P. F. their executors, admi-herenster mentrators and assigns, for and during the term of 1000 years, to be tioned. computed from the death of the said R. H. without impeachment of afte, upon the trusts therein and herein after mentioned concerning the me; and as for and concerning all and every the said capital messuage Capital mesmansson-house, park, manors, advowsons, hereditaments and pre-suage, &c. to mansion-house, park, manors, advowsons, nereustaments and prefield and other
less after the several determinations of the said several estates thereof sons, &c. dipectively limited as aforesaid, and as the same should respectively and determine, to the use of the first and other son and sons of the R. H. party thereto, on the body of the faid I. H. begotten or to egotten in tail male successively, with remainder to the said R. H. be party to the said indenture) his heirs and assigns for ever; and as Declaration meding the said term of 500 years, by the said recited indenture quinque- as to the 500 wite, limited in use to the said R. N. as aforesaid, it was thereby de-years term, med and agreed, that the same was so limited to him, upon trust that for the hushould be lawful for him by deed indented to lease or mortgage (at band, &c. te request of the said R. H. party thereto,) the said premisses so limited to him the said R. N. for the advancing and raising any sum some some money not exceeding in the whole the sum of 2000. unand for the said R. H. and for securing the payment thereof, ith interest to the person who should advance the same, of which cool no more than the sum of 1000l was to be raised without the cool liking of the said Sir W. E. his executors or administrators; if upon surther trust, that the said term of 500 years, until the 200l or some part thereof should be raised, and after the same be raised, then the residue of the said term, and the equity of demption thereof, should attend and wait upon the reversion or re-inder for the time being, expectant upon the determination of the lame

fo limited upon truft, by and out of the rents and profits of the premisses comprized in the same term, to raise and pay the yearly sun of 2001, during the joint lives of the said R. H. and I. H. to such

Declaration as same term; and as touching the said term of 99 years so limited to the to the 99 years said L. H. and Sir W. E. as aforesaid, the same was declared to be term.

to raile and coverture

sool. per ann. for the fenarate use of the wife &c.

to the ruca years term, for wiling daughters and yourger lons portions.

pay during the persons, and for such purposes as the said I. alone should direct at appoint for her private and personal use, of which the said R. H. not to have any controlling power; and upon further trust, that the trustees of the same term should after the decease of the said R. H. pa ty thereto, by and out of the rents, issues and profits of the said manus lands, woods and premisses to them limited for the same term, raise much or such yearly sum or sums of money (the whole not exceeding 1001. per ann.) as should or might be sufficient to make up the rents and profits of the said lands and premisses so limited to her the said I. for her jointure, or for her life, or for the joint lives of herse and the faid L. H. or which by any other deed, bearing even date wi the said indenture quinquepartite, was or should be limited to her forb jointure, or in part of her jointure, or for her life, and the life of t faid L. H. the clear yearly sum of 1100/, above all reprizes, losses tenants or other casualties, charges of collecting or receiving rents, above all taxes and affessments and other deductions whatsoever (su taxes only as should or might at any time then after be affessed or length out of the faid jointure-lands for the use of her then majesty or her cessors, or for the public occasions of the realm only excepted) being so raised, should pay the same to her the said I. for making ge the faid yearly fum of 1 100% in fuch proportions as the case should by pen to be or require, so that the said I. might receive the clear year fum of 1100% for her jointure, in nature of a rent-charge, free from Declaration as deductions (public taxes only excepted:) and as touching the faid term 100 years therein before limited in use to the said H. P. and P. F. aforesaid, it was thereby declared, that the same was so limited to them trust on failure of issue male of the same R. H. by the said I. his will to raile 10,000% for portions for their daughters, to be railed and page at the times and in manner therein mentioned, with fuch yearly man tenances, until the portions become payable, as are therein expressed and upon further trust, that if there should be issue male then to raise fum not exceeding 10,000% for portions for younger fons and daug ters, of the said R. H. by the said I. his wife, and for the raising maintenances for such younger sons and daughters, not exceeding 504 per ann. as the said R. H. should by writing under his hand appoint and in desault of such appointment, then the said trustees of the said 1000 years term, to raise and pay to such younger sons and daughte the portion and portions following, viz. if but one younger fon and ! daughter, or one only daughter and no younger son, 30001. for sw younger fon, and 4000l. for fuch only daughter for his or her portion if two younger fons or two daughters, or one younger fon and of daughter, and no more, 2000l. a-piece for fuch younger sons, at 30001. a-piece for such daughters for their portions; if three young fons or more, or three daughters or more, or three or more young fons and daughters, then 2000/. a-piece for their portions, so as tl whole exceed not 10,000% and if more than five younger children, the 10,000/. equally amongst them for their portions; the said portions!

be miled and paid at the times and in manner therein mentioned, with such yearly maintenances until the portions become payable as therein espressed: And whereas the said L. H. long since departed this life, nd the said R. H. had not any issue by the said I. his wife: And bres by indenture tripartite, bearing date, &c. between the faid R. L. H. dead. Sir W. E. of the first part, the said R. N. of the second part, the soo years W. of the parish of St. M. W. in the county of M. gent. of the term. part, reciting in part the said settlement, in consideration of the sof 2000/. of, &c. to the said R. H. by the said P. W mentioned to hand paid (of which said sum of 2000). 1000l. part thereof, was utioned to be taken up with the good liking of the faid Sir W. E. Rified by his being a party to and figning and fealing the faid indente tripartite,) and in consideration of 5s. to the said R. N. by the said W. in hand also paid, he the said R. N. did demise unto the said W. his executors, administrators and assigns, all the messuages, de, tenements and hereditaments, with their appurtenances, limited intended to be limited, in use to the said R. N. his executors, administors and affigns as aforelaid, for the faid term of 500 years, in or by faid recited indenture quinquepartite, to hold from thenceforth for and ing all the residue and remainder of the said recited term of 500 n, then to come and unexpired, without impeachment of walle, subject medemption on payment of 2100/. to the said P. W. his executors, adstrators or assigns, at the times therein mentioned and long since past, whereas by indenture bearing date on or about, &c. and made or Indenture of concd to be made between the said R. H. of the one part, and the eparation of H. earl of U. and Sir H. A. of W. in the county of O. bart. of the his wife. er part, reciting that the said R. H. and I. his wife had agreed to steparate and apart from each other, and that the faid R. H. had Bertaken and agreed to pay and allow the said I. H. for her separate , the yearly fum of 3001. of, &c. during their joint lives, over and the faid 2001. per annum, secured for her by the said recited in- Her allowance ture quinquepartite, and also reciting that it was necessary and requi- per ann. to enable the faid I to live apart from her husband as aforefaid, that should have fufficient and convenient furniture and houshold goods, further reciting, that the said R. H. was willing and desirous to such his own personal expences, in order to make the best provision weld for the payment of his debts out of the rents and profits of the R. H.'s debts. hors and hereditaments therein after mentioned, only reserving there-Much competent parts thereof, for the support and maintenance of felf and the said I. his wife, as were therein after for that purpose bred and provided, in pursuance of the said recited agreement; and ofwer the ends and purposes aforesaid, the said R. H did grant and Grant, mise unto the said H. earl of U. and Sir H. A. all and singular the ors, &c. comprized in the said recited indenture quinquepartite, with rappurtenances, to hold unto the said H earl of U and Sir H. A. executors, administrators and assigns, from, &c. for and during term of 99 years, if the said R. H. and I his wife should both of follong live, upon the trusts therein and herein after mentioned, tis to fay) upon trust yearly and every year, during the said term of tars determinable as aforesaid, by and out of the rents and profits for 99 years, faid manors and premisses, in the first place, to pay as well the of. &c. yearly sum of 300% as the said yearly sum of 200% quarterly, free Upon trust, &c. M

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of all taxes and deductions what soever, to such persons, and for such uses as the said I. should notwithstanding her coverture, direct or appoint; and for want of such direction or appointment, to her own preper hands for her separate use; and upon further trust, in the next place, to pay during the continuance of the faid term, the yearly fum 5001 to the said R. H. and upon further trust to apply the residue and overplus of the rents and profits of the said premisses (over and about the respective yearly sums aforesaid) for the payment and discharge fuch debts as were then due from or owing by the said R. H. in such manner, order and proportion, as to the faid trustees should seem meet and reciting, that the said R. H. stood possessed of the goods and chast tels mentioned in the schedule or inventory to the said last recited indexi ture annexed, the said R. H. in consideration of 5s. did thereby gran bargain 'and sell the said goods and chattels unto the said Sir H. A. trust for the sole and separate use and benefit of the said I. her executors administrators and assigns, and not to be liable to the controul, debts for feitures of the said R. A. as by the said several recited indentures relation being thereunto had, may more fully and at large appear R. H. treasurer And whereas the said R. H. was by letters patent, bearing date, & of the navy by constituted treasurer of his majesty's royal navy, and held and enjoyed that office till the —— day of, ——— &c. and upon a state of final account of the said R. H. made up to — day of — it a peared that the said R H. was indebted to the crown, on the balan of his account of receipts and payments, as treasurer of the navy asca said, the sum of 73,7061. 16s. 63d. but the said R. H. hath since the time, by money paid into the exchequer, and by estates and effects co veyed and assigned for the henefit of the crown, reduced the said balant to the sum of 48,611l. 16s. 6 d. in which he yet remains a debtor to Unable to pay, his majesty: And whereas the said R H. is unable to discharge the said debt so remaining due to his majesty, having but a small personal estate and no other real effate besides what he has already conveyed toward lessening his said balance, except the said manors and premisses in the faid county of B comprized in the said marriage settlement, past whereof is mortgaged for the said sum of 2000 and interest, as afort

letters patent.

Debtor to the crown in 49.6116.16s. $6\frac{3}{4}d$.

&c.

R H and I. his wife, willing that the whole est te aforef. il, (except L's jointure) the ald be vefted n truffees ro be fold.

out for the daughters and younger children of the said marriage, in man ner as in the said indenture of settlement is mentioned; and in case h majesty should not extend his elemency and goodness to the said R R and his family, but should make use of the legal power which his majesty might justly exercise over the said estate, for recovery of the said debt, the said R. H.'s family (which is very ancient) would be intirely ruined: And whereas the faid R. H. and I. his wife are willing and de firous, in lieu of the contingent interest which the crown hath in the said R. A.'s real estate, for satisfaction of the said whole debt, to mais some certain provision for the speedy payment of part thereof; and in order thereto, they, as also the said R. E. the surviving trustee for preserving the contingent remainders in the said settlement, are willing and desirous, that the whole real estate aforesaid (except such part thereof

said; and other part thereof is subject to the payment of the said year ly sum of 2001, unto the said I. the wife of the said R. H. for her sept rate use as aforesaid; and other part thereof is limited unto and for the benesit of the said I. for her jointure, and the whole subject thereto, t the issue male of the said R. H. by his said wife, with provisions there

by the said settlement is limited to the said I for her life for her jointure) should be vested in trustees, discharged of the uses, trusts, estates. and powers thereof limited by the said settlement, in order to be sold towards payment of the debt remaining due to the crown as aforesaid, after satisfaction of such debts and incumbrances as the same are subject to prior to the title of the crown, in respect of the said debt so remaining due to the crown as aforesaid; and the said R. H. in order to make And R. H. in a provision for the separate use of the said I. H. and to preserve the resi- a separate due of the said estate in his family, is also desirous, that in default of provision for iffee male of his own body, and subject to such provisions as herein after his wife, and we mentioned for the younger children and daughters of the faid R. H. to preferve by the said I. which hereaster may be born, the same should be settled the residue of the said estate mon J. H. esq; (younger brother of the said R. H.) and his issue male, in his family, manner herein after mentioned; but the said R. H. being only tenant is desirous it In life of the said manors and premisses, subject to such estates, and should be setwith such remainders over as aforesaid, such settlement or any certain tied on 7. H. provision for the said debt due to the crown, cannot be made without R. H. only the affistance of an act of parliament: Wherefore your majesty's most tenant for life. detiful and obedient subjects, the said R. H. and I. his wife, and R. E. and J. H. have most humbly befought your majesty, That it may be enacted, And be it enacted by, &c. That from and after, &c. the feve- By this act all ral meffuages, and premisses herein before mentioned to be limited by the premisses the said indenture quinquepartite, to the said I. H. for her life for her are vested in jointure, shall be, and the same are hereby vested in and settled upon stand seised (the truftees) and their heirs, freed and discharged of and from all and upon the there the ules, trufts, estates, limitations, powers, provides and agree- rail, &c. for ments, in or by the faid recited indenture quinquepartite, and last recited 99 years, indenture, or either of them, thereof declared, limited or expressed; and the said (trustees) and their heirs, shall stand and be seised of the ame premisses, To the several uses, intents and purposes, upon the trufts, and under and subject to the several provisoes and limitations herein after mentioned, expressed and declared, of and concerning the time; that is to say, To the use of the said R. E. and I. E. of, &c. their executors, administrators and assigns, for and during and unto the full end and term of 99 years, to commence and be computed from the faid — day of —, &c. Upon the trusts, and to the intents and Purposes, and under the provisoes herein after mentioned and declared of and concerning the same, that is to say, That they the said R. E. to raise and and I. E. and the survivor of them, and the executors, administrators pay 5001. per and affigns of such survivor, shall and may, by and out of the rents, ann. during issues and profits of the said messuages, lands, tenements, hereditaments the wise's seand premisses so limited to them for 99 years, yearly and every year, parate use, &c. during the joint lives of the faid R. H. and I. his wife, raile, levy, pay and dispose of the yearly sum of 500% of, &c. free and clear of and from all taxes, charges and deductions what soever, to such person and Persons, and for such uses, intents and purposes, as the said I. H. alone, and without the said R. H. her husband, notwithstanding her coverbre, by any writing or writings under her hand, shall from time to me direct or appoint; and for want of such direction or appointment, b her own proper hands; to the intent the said yearly sum of 500%. be applied to and for the sole, peculiar and separate use and benethe faid I. H. and may not be subject to the controll, debts, en-

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gagements,

Her receipts to be good.

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The use of the 99 years.

gagements or intermeddling of the said R. H. her husband; the said yearly sum of 5001. to be levied and paid quarterly, at, &c. the first payment, &c. and the receipt or receipts of the said I. H. alone, under her hand, or of such person or persons as she shall so appoint to receive the same as aforesaid, shall notwithstanding her coverture, from time to time, be a sufficient discharge unto the said R. E. and J. E. or the furvivor of them, or the executors, administrators, or assigns of fuch survivor, for so much as shall therein be acknowledged or each pressed to be paid: And also upon trust to permit the residue of the said rents, issues and profits of the premisses so limited to them for the said term of 99 years, over and above the said 5001. per annum, and the coils and charges of the faid trustees, on account thereof, to be received by the said R. H. during the joint lives of him and the said L. his wife; Provided always, and it is hereby declared and enacted, The when all the trusts of the said term of 99 years shall be fully execute and performed, and all arrears to grow due of the faid annual fum 5001. shall be paid and satisfied, and the costs and charges of the tru tees relating thereunto shall be raised and discharged, then and from thenceforth, the same term of 99 years shall cease, determine and b come void: And it is hereby declared and enacted, That the faid year sum of 500%. shall be in lieu and satisfaction of the said yearly sums 2001. and 3001. provided for the separate use of the said I. H. by said recited indentures aforesaid; And as to, for and concerning the messuages, lands, tenements, hereditaments and premisses, herein fore limited in use to the said R. and I. E. their executors, admit itrators and assigns, for the said term of 99 years, from and after t expiration or other sooner determination thereof, and subject in mean time thereunto, To the use and behoof of the said R. H. and assigns, for and during the term of his natural life, without impeace ment of or for any manner of waste (other that and except voluntarial walle in pulling down houses, unless for the re-building the same;) as from and after the determination of that estate, To the use and behad of the said Sir J. T. and W. P. and their heirs during the life of the faid R. H. In trust to preserve the contingent remainders there herein after limited, from being deleated or destroyed; and for the purpose to make entries, and bring actions as occasion shall be or quire: Tet nevertheless to permit and susser the said R. H. and his signs, to receive and take the rents, issues and profits thereof, during his life; and immediately from and after the deceale of the faid R. To the use and behoof of the said I. H. and her assigns, for and de ing her natural life, for her jointure; An I for confirmation of her fa jointure limited to her of the same premisses by the said indented quinquepartite of release as asoresaid; and in full recompence, sat faction, and ber of all dower, title of dower, and thirds at the co mon law, which she the said I. H. can or at any time hereafter m have or claim out of any the manors, lands, tenements or hered ments whereof the said R. H. now is, or at any time hereafter dura the coverture between him and the said I. his wife, snall or may seised of any estate of inheritance; and immediately from and after decease of the survivor of them the said R. H. and I. his wise, To the and behoof of Sir I. II. and I. L. their executors, administrator and affigns, for and during and until the full end and term of 120

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years, from thence next entuing, and fully to be compleat and ended, without impeachment of, or for any manner of waste, upon the trusts, and to and for the intents and purpoles, and subject to the provisoes herein after limited and declared of and concerning the same term; and from and after the end, expiration or other sooner determination of the same term, To the use and behoof of the sirst son of the said R. A. lawfully begotten, or to be begotten, and the heirs male of the of such first son lawfully issuing; and for default of such issue, the use and behoof of the second son of the said R. H lawfully egotten, or to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such record fon, lawfully iffuing: and for default of fuch iffue, to the use ed behoof of the third, &c. sons of the said R. H. lawfully begotten, tc. and for default of such issue, to the use and behoof of the said 7. 7. and his assigns, for and during the term of his natural life, without apeachment of or for any manner of waste, (other than and except clustary waste in pulling down houses, unless for the re-building the ime) and from and after the determination of that estate, To the use ad behoof of the said Sir J. H. and W. P. and their heirs, during the e of the said J. H. in trust to preserve the contingent remainders ereof herein after limited, from being defeated or destroyed; and r that purpose to make entries, and brings actions as occasion shall cor require; Yet nevertheless to permit and suffer the said J. H. and salligns to receive and take the rents, issues and profits thereof ring his life; and immediately from and after the decease of the id J. H. to the use and behoof of the first son of the said J. H. rfully, &c. and the heirs, &c. and for default of such issue, To the and behoof of the second, &c. sons of the said J. H. lawfully, c. and for default of such issue, to the use and behoof of the right irs of the said R. H. (party to the said indenture quinquepartite) for And be it further enacted and declared, by the authority afore- of the 1200 of that the said messuages, lands, tenements, hereditaments and years term comisses herein before limited in use to the said Sir J. H. and J. C. for raising and r the said term of 1200 years, are so limited to them upon the trusts, paying daughto the intents and purposes, and subject to the provisoes herein ters and younger sons rementioned, expressed and declared of and concerning the same; positions. at is to say, that in case there shall be no issue male of the body of e faid R. H. begotten on the body of the said I. his wife, living the time of his decease, or born after his decease, or if the issue between them shall all happpen to die without issue male, before er they, or any of them, shall attain to the age of 21 years, and t there shall be issue between the said R. H. and the said I. his wife, Daughters. e or more daughter or daughters, living at the decease of the said R. or born after his decease, that then such danghrer and danghters shall the fum of 5000l. for her or their portion or portions equally to divided amongst them, if more than one; the said portion or pors to be raised by the said Sir J. H. and J. C. their executors, inistrators and assigns, after the decease of the survivor of them faid R. H. and I. his wife, out of the rents and profits of the premisses so limited to them for the said 1200 years as aforeor by lease or leases, mortgage or mortgages, sale or sales to ade thereof, or of any part or parcel, parts or parcels thereof,

postions,

and to be due or payable to the said daughter or daughters respectively, at her or their several and respective ages of 18 years, or days of marriage, which shall first happen (such marriage being with the consent of the said R. H. and the said I. his wife or the same vivor of them, if they or either of them be then living, and not otherwise) and if such ages of 18 years or days of marriage, shall happen in the life-time of the faid R. H. and I. his wife, or the furvivor them, then the same portions of such daughters so attaining the ages 18 years or days of marriage, in the life-time of the faid R. H. and his wife, or the survivor of them, to be payable within one kalendal month next after the decease of such survivor; and if any or eith of the said daughters (in case there should be more than one) shall d before her or their portions respectively shall become payable; the then the portion or portions of her or them so dying, shall survi to, and become due and payable to the survivors or survivor of the at such age or marriage as aforesaid, and not before or otherwise; be in case the said R. H. shall in his life-time preser any or either fuch daughters in marriage with any portion, that then fuch portion or portions shall be taken as part of the said 50001 in case the said R. H. shall so declare the same, to be by any writing under his has and seal, and not otherwise; and upon this further trust, that in the mean time, and until such portion or portions shall be payable, the sale daughter and daughters shall be allowed, out of the rents and profi of the premisses, as followeth; that is to say, in case there shall but one such daughter, the yearly sum of - until the age of ! years, and after that age the yearly sum of - until her ports shall become payable, without any abatement for taxes, for her mal tenance: and if there shall be two such daughters, then the year fum of --- a-piece, until their several ages of 12 years, and aft those several ages, the yearly sum of ---- a-piece, until their sever portions shall become payable for their maintenance, without about ment for taxes as aforesaid; and if there shall be three or more such daughters, then the yearly fum of - a-piece, until their sever ages of 12 years, and after those several ages, then the whole interest of the faid - to be divided amongst them for their maintenance without abatement for taxes as aforefaid; such several yearly sums be paid by quarterly payments from the deceale of the furvivor them the said R. H. and I. his wife; and upon further trust in mean time, and until the faid portions shall be payable, to permit fuffer such person and persons to whom the next immediate reverted or remainder of the premisses expectant upon the said term of 126 years, shall for the time being appertain, to receive the rents at profits thereof, over and above the said maintenance: And it is bere further enacted and declared, that the faid estate and term of 126 years is upon this further trust, that in case there shall be issue male the body of the said R. H. begotten on the body of the said I. wife, living at the time of the decease of the survivor of them t faid R. H. and I. his wife, and there shall be also one or more young fon or fons, and one or more daughter or daughters, or there the be one or more such younger son or sons, and no daughter or daug ters, or there shall be one or more such daughter or daughters, and

fach younger son or sons, by him begotten on the body of the said Sons and L. his wife, at the time of the death of the survivor of them the said daughters. R. H. and I. his wife; that then they the said R E. and I. E. and the furvivor of them, his executors, administrators and affigns, shall and may, out of the rents, issues and profits of the premisses so limitin use to them for the said term of 1200 years, or by leasing, mangaging, or selling thereof, or of any part or parcel thereof, as bey in their discretion shall think sit, raise and pay, for the mainmance and portions of such younger sons and daughters, such sum fums of money, as the said R. H. shall, by any writing under his ed and seal in that behalf, direct or appoint; so as such portions in be whole do not exceed the sum of ----, and so as such maintepaces do not exceed in the whole the yearly sum of ----; and in estault of such direction or appointment, that then they the said R. **L** and I. E. and the furvivor of them, his executors, administrators, ed affigns, shall and may, by all or any of the ways and means foresaid, raise and pay such sum and sums of money for the portion or ertions of such younger son or sons, daughter or daughters as aforeid, as followeth, (that is to say) in case there shall be one such nunger son only, and no daughter, or one such daughter only, and no sunger son, the sum of -------!. for such only younger son, and ------ for fuch only daughter, for his or her portion; and if there all be two fuch younger fons, or two fuch daughters, or one fuch unger son and one such daughter, and no more, the sum of piece, for such younger sons, and ---- l. a-piece for such daughs, for their portions; and if there shall be three such younger sons more, or three such daughters, or more, or three or more younger ons and daughters, then the sum of ______. a-piece, so as the whole p not exceed the fum of ——/. and if there shall be more than five bunger children, either sons or daughters, or sons and daughters, that the fum of ______!. shall be raised and equally divided amongst em for their portions; the same portions to be paid to such younger and sons respectively, when he or they respectively shall attain or pme unto his or their age or ages of 21 years, and in the mean time raile and pay to and for such younger son or sons, for his and their mintenance, the interest of his or their portion or portions, at the te of ____ per cent. per ann. and to be paid to such daughter or sighters, when she or they respectively shall attain or come unto er or their age or ages of 18 years, or be married, which shall the happen; and in the mean while, to raise and pay to such daughr and daughters the interest of her or their portion, at the rate of - per cent. per annum as aforesaid, for her or their maintenance; dafter the said portions and maintenances shall be raised and paid, r in case the said R. H. shall not have any issue semale, or any mager sons by him begotten on the body of the said I. his ife, or if the issue semale and younger sons between them shall spen to die besore any of their said portions shall become payaas aforesaid; and that the said trustees, their executors, admitrators, and assigns, shall have been satisfied and paid out of the and profits of the premisses (which they are to be, and shall Expences confatisfied in the first place) such monies and damages as they or cerning the of them shall have sustained or expended in or concerning the trusts.

Not to mortgage or fell till portions payable.

Proviso in case the perfons in whom the inheritance is, advances portions.

Power to make a second wise a jointure.

To make leafes.

trusts aforesaid, or the execution thereof; that then the said estate and term of 1200 years in the premisses, or so much thereof as shall remain unfold or undisposed of for the purposes aforesaid, shall go along with and attend upon the reversion, remainder and inheritance of the premisses immediately expectant upon the fame term, according to the uses and estates thereof herein before limited. Previded always, That no leafe, mortgage or sale, shall be made of the faid term of 1200 years, or any part thereof, for the raising the said portions, or either of them, until some one of the said portions shall become payable; any thing herein contained to the contrary thereof notwithstanding. Provided also, That if the person persons to whom the next immediate freehold or inheritance of the premisses expectant upon the said term of 1200 years, according to the uses and estates thereof herein before limited shall belong or appear tain, shall satisfy and pay to the said daughter or daughters, younge fon or fons, all and every the respective portions, maintenances and fums of money herein before limited to be charged, or intended to charged or raised for the said daughter or daughters, younger son fons respectively, according to the intent of this act, that then an from thenceforth, the said term of 1200 years shall attend the free hold and inheritance of the same premisses, or to be surrendered, at the election of the party so paying the same portions. Provided always and it is hereby declared and enacted, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said R. H. in case he shall survive the said I. his wife, and also to and for the said J. H. after he shall be in the actual possession of the same messuages, lands, tenements, hereditaments and premis ses, by virtue of this act, by any deed or deeds, writing or writing to be by them respectively sealed and delivered in the presence of two or more credible witnesses, to assign, limit, or appoint to, or the use of any woman or women they respectively shall marry or take to wife; and that either before or after the marriage with fuch well man or women respectively, for and during the term of the natural life or lives of such woman or women respectively, for or in lieu, name or stead of her or their jointure or jointures, and in full of her their dower or dowers, or for part of her or their jointure or jointure or better means of livelihood, any of the messuages, lands, tenement hereditaments and premisses hereby limited in use to the said R. H. his life as aforesaid, not exceeding the then yearly value of 5001. to be limited to any one fuch woman in the clear yearly value there of, over and above all charges and reprifes (taxes only excepted and to commence and take effect, as in such deed or deeds, writing writings, shall be limited or appointed. Provided further, and it bereby declared and enacted, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said R. H. and also to and for the said I. his wife, and J. A respectively and successively, when and as they shall respectively be possession of the premisses hereby limited in use to the said R. by virtue of this act, by any deed or deeds indented, under their spective hands and seals, to demise, lease or grant all and every any the same messuages, lands, tenements and hereditaments, whered they shall then be in actual possession as aforesaid, to any pers fon or persons, for any term or number of years not exceeding # years, so as there be reserved upon every such demise, lease or grant

so much yearly rent as now is reserved for the same, or as much as can really and bona fide be got for the same, without taking any fine, premium or foregift; and so as in such leases or leases so to be made as aforesaid, there be contained a condition of re-entry for son-payment of the rent or rents thereby to be reserved; and so as the respective lesses, to whom such leases shall be made, seal and weste counterparts thereof; and so as no clause be therein conbised, giving power to any fuch leffee to commit waste, or exemptin him, ber or them, from punishment for committing the same: he it further enaded, by the authority aforesaid, That from and Premisses ther the said - day of, &c. all and singular the manors, messuages, vested in trusmateries, advowsons, lands, tenements, and hereditaments, in and by tees. the faid recited indenture quinquepartite settled or conveyed, (except the premisses herein before vested in the said W. P. and J. G. and their heirs, to the uses aforesaid) shall be and are hereby vested and fettled in and upon (truftees) their beirs and assigns, freed and dis barged of and from all and every the uses, trusts, estates, limitations, owers, provisoes and agreements, in or by the said recited indenture inquepartite, and the said last recited indenture, or either of them, thereof declared, limited or expressed (other than the said term of po years, by the said recited indenture quinquepartite limited in use the said R N. so redeemable as aforesaid); and the said (trustees) eir heirs and affigns, shall stand seised of the same premisses (subject the faid term of 500 years, so redeemable as aforesaid) upon trusts herein after mentioned and declared, (that is to say) upon that they the said (trustees) and the survivor of them, and the eirs and assigns of such survivor, shall and do with all convenient peed fell and dispose of the said manors, messuages, rectories, adfons, lands, tenements, hereditaments, and premisses, so vested in hen as aforesaid, either intirely or by parcels, to any person or besions who shall be willing to purchase the same, for the most money the best price or prices which can be reasonably had or gotten for he same; and shall and do pay and dispose of the money which ball be raised by such sale or sales, and the rents, issues and profits the same premisses until such sale or sales in manner following; that is to fay) in the first place, in satisfaction and discharge of all To be sold to th debts which affect the premisses hereby directed to be sold as pay the said intelaid, prior to the title of the crown, in respect of the debt debt to the maining due to the crown as aforesaid; and in the next place, to by to the said R. E. and J. E. or the survivor of them, his execuor administrators, for the separate use of the said I. H. the sum --- 1. the same being computed and by her accepted as a satisthion and recompence for the contingent interests, which would arise ber, in case she survived her said husband, by virtue of the said m of 90 years, by the said recited indenture quinquepartite created, making up her jointure lands 1100l. per annum as aforesaid; and repayment thereof, then upon trust that they the said (trustees) and Efervivor of them, and the heirs of such survivor, do and shall pay farplus of the rents and profits aforesaid, and of the money to be ded by such sale or sales, into the receipt of his majesty's exchequer, urds fatisfaction of the said debt remaining due from the said R. H_{\bullet}

Claufe in favour of purchasers.

H. to the crown, as aforefaid; And be it further enacted by the authority aferefaid, That all and every person and persons, his and their heirs and affigns, to whom the (truftees) or the survivor of them, or the heirs of such survivor, shall by virtue and in pursuance of this act, make any fale or conveyance of all or any part of the faid manor, messuages, rectories, advowsons, lands, tenements, hereditaments and premisses, hereby vested in them the said trustees, shall upon payment of the purchase-money to the same trustees, or the survivor of them, or the heirs of such survivor, have, hold and enjoy the same manors, messuages, rectories, advowsons, lands, tenements and hereditaments, or such part or parts thereof, as shall be purchased by such person or persons respectively, with the appurtenances, freed and discharged of and from all claim, right, title or interest, of all or any the persons claiming, or that shall or may claim by virtue of the said recited indenture quinquepartite, and last recited indenture, or either of them, or of any limitations therein (except the person or persons claiming by virtue of, or under the faid term of 500 years, created by the said indenture quinquepartite); and that the receipt or receipts of the same trustees, or of the survivor of them, or the heirs of such survivor, under his or their hands, shall from time to time be a sufficient discharge to the purchaser or purchasers of the same premisses, or any part thereof, his or their heirs, executors, administrators and affigns, for so much of the said purchase-money for which such receipt or receipts shall be given; and from and after such receipt or receipts, such purchaser or purchasers shall be and are hereby acquitted and discharged of and from the same; and they and any of them, after such receipt or receipts, shall not be answerable for any losses or damages which shall happen to or be chargeable upon the faid trustees, or the survivor of them, or the heirs of such survivor, for or on account of any misapplication of the said purchase-money, or any part thereof. Provided also, &c. [Trustees not to be accountable for each other, &c.] Provided also, &c. [Their expences to be deduted, &c. see the att before:] And be it further enalted by the authority aforesaid, That the goods, chattels, money, debts, securities for money and other personal estate, which the said R. H. or any person or persons in trust for him, was or were on the ---- day of ---- possessed of, interested in or intitled unto (other than and except the necessary wearing-appared of the said R. H. and I. his wife, and the several goods and chattels in the schedule or inventory, to the last herein before recited indenture annexed, mentioned and specified; and the necessary houshold goods, houshold stuff, and furniture of the said R. H.) shall be and the same are hereby veited in the said (trustees) their executors and administrators, upon trust, and to the intent that the same may be sold and disposed of, and that the money arising thereby may be paid into the receipt of his majesty's exchequer towards discharging of the said debt due from the said R. H. to the crown as aforesaid; And in order to a full discovery of the personal estate of the said R. H. (except as aforesaid): Be it further enalled, by the authority aforesaid, That the

faid R. H. shall, before the —— day of —— deliver in upon oath be-

fore the lord chief baron, or one other of the barons of the court of exchequer for the time being (which oath the said lord chief baron

and barons are hereby respectively impowered to administer) two se-

veral true and exact particulars and inventories (both of the same import and tenor) of all and singular the goods, chattels, debts and

R. H.'s perfonal chare to be fold towards payment of faid debt to the crown.

Invertory there f to be given on oath.

personal estate (except as aforesaid) which he was possessed of or intitled to in his own right, and which any other person or persons was or were possessed of in trust for him, or for his use and benefit, upon - and how and in what manner, and to whom and when, and to what, he hath disposed of the same, or any part thereof, since that time; one of which said inventories the said chief baron, or the of the faid barons, who shall receive the same, shall deliver over the faid — or the survivor of them, or the executors or admimitators of the said survivor; and if the said R. H. shall neglect or refule to deliver inventories upon oath as aforesaid, then he (in repect of himself only) shall have no benefit or advantage by this act; but m case he shall deliver in inventories upon oath as aforesaid, then and from thenceforth he the said R. H. his heirs, executors, and administrators, hall be fully acquitted and discharged of and from the said debt repaining due from him to the crown, as fully and absolutely as if the said debt had been fully paid; any law, statute, usage or other thing, to the contrary thereof notwithstanding: Save only, That in case the Remedy for id I. H. or her said trustees, or any of them, shall be molested or the wife's isturbed in raising, receiving or paying the said yearly sum of 5001. trustees if mopereby provided for her separate use as asoresaid, or any part thereof, lested, y any creditor or creditors of, or any other person or persons claimg under the faid R. H. by virtue 'of any title or incumbrance, subequent to the title which the crown hath, by reason of the said debt remaining due to the crown as aforesaid, then it shall and may be wful to and for the said trustees for the said I. H. to make use of ch remedy or remedies as the crown might have had for recovery of much of the said debt as shall remain unsatisfied by the money be raised in pursuance of this act, in order only to protect the remisses hereby charged with the said 5001. per annum, from any such moleftation or disturbance as aforesaid, and shall stand in the place of the crown, so far only as to indemnify the said I. H. and her trustees, and the premisses hereby charged with the said 500l. per annum, from any sch molestation or disturbance as aforesaid. Provided always, I hat no. R. N's. term thing in this act contained shall defeat or prejudice the said term of of 500 years years, by the said recited settlement limited to the said R. N. so not to be deedecmable as aforesaid: Saving to the said R. N. his executors, admiltrators, and assigns (for and in respect only of the same term of Saving, &c. too years to redeemable as aforefaid) and to all and every other erion, &c. their respective heirs, successors, executors, and adminisbetors, other than the king's most excellent majesty, his heirs and eccessors, for and in respect of his and their interest in the remisses, by reason of the said debt due to the crown; and other an and except the said R. H. and I. his wife, and the first and other es of the said R. H. on the body of the said I. his wife, begotm or to be begotten, and the heirs male of their several and respecbe bodies, and the daughters of the said R. H. on the said I. his the, begotten or to be begotten, and the heirs of the said R. H. and her than and except the trustees for preserving the contingent reinders in the said indenture quinquepartite limited, and their heirs, the truftees of the several term of 99 years, and 1000 years, meted by the same indenture, and the trustees of the said term of 99 ere, created by the last recited indenture; and all and every person be persons claiming or to claim by virtue of the said several terms, (or

T of the trufts thereof) all such right, &c.

This agreement i to end fuits and controversies. An All for settling the Estates of R. late Earl R. deceased, pursuant to an Agreement * made between F. Earl of S. and B. Countess of S. bis Wise; J. B. Earl of B. in the Kingdom of Ireland, and Lady P. B. his Daughter; and J. now Earl R. subject to the Payment of the Debts and Legacies of the said late Earl R. remaining unpaid, and sor other Purposes in the said All mentioned.

Recital of lands, &c.

THEREAS by indentures of lease and release, made between the right honourable R. late earl R. deceased, by the name of, &c. and R. S. lord D. and baron of C. of the one part, and the most noble C. late duke of S. deceased, and the right honourable R. earl of O. and carl M. of the other part, All those, &c. in the county of C. with their and every of their rights, &c. And all those manors, &c. in the county of E. with their, &c. And also that manor, &c. in the county of T. with its rights, &c. And all those, &c in the county of L. with their, &c. and all and every other the manors, &c. whatfoever, whereof or wherein the said R. earl R. had any estate of freehold or inheritance, in possession, reversion or remainder, or otherwise, fituate, lying and being, ariting or renewing, or to be had, received, or taken, as well in the several parishes, towns, villages or hamlets of &c. or elsewhere in the said county of C. and in the several parisher, towns, villages or hamlets of, &c. or elsewhere in the said county of 🛵 and in the parish, village, or hamlet of - or elsewhere in the said county of Y. And also in the several parishes, villages and townships or hamlets of, &c. or elsewhere, in the said county of L. and the reverfion and reversions, remainder and remainders of all and singular the faid manors and other hereditaments therein before mentioned, or intended to be thereby released; and all the estate, &c. of him the said R. earl R. in law or equity, of, in and to the same, and every part and parcel thereof, with their and every of their appurtenances, were conveyed and affured unto the said B. duke of C. and R. earl of O. and earl M. and their heirs, To the use of the said R. earl R. and the heirs male of his body lawfully issuing; and for default of such issue, To the use of the said C. duke of S. and R. earl M. and their heirs; In trust, and to the intent that they and the survivor of them, and his heirs, should and might, by and out of the rents, issues, and profits of the said manors, lordships, and other the premisses, or by leasing, mortgaging or felling the same or some part thereof, or by all or any of the ways and means aforesaid, or by any other ways or means as they should think sit, in the first place pay and discharge all and every the debts of the said R. earl R. of what kind or nature soever the same should be: and all sum and sums of money as the said R. earl R. by any deed or writing by him figned or fealed before two or more witnesses, or by his last will and testament in writing, to be by him published in the presence of two or more credible witnesses, or by any codicil or

codicils written with his own hand, should direct and appoint to be

paid to any person or persons whatsoever: and after the said trusts personned, and subject thereunto, Upon this further trust, That they the said C. duke of S. and R. earl of O. and earl M. and the sur-

vivor,

Conveyed in truth to pay debts.

- viror, &c. should from time to time, and at all times hereaster, for and during the natural life of J. S. esq; (now earl R.) or until he the faid J. S. should conform or be capable to take, as therein after is mentioned, pay the rents and profits of the faid manors, lordships and premisses, unto such person or persons, for the ends, intents and purpoles, and in such manner, as the said R. earl R. by any writing or writings under his hand and feal, tellified by two or more credible witnesses, should from time to time direct, limit or appoint; And also bould convey and settle the said manors and other the premisses, or so much thereof as should not be sold or disposed of for the purposes miorelaid, from and after the decease of the said J. S. (now earl R.) band upon, or to the use of the first and every other son and sons of the body of the faid J. S. (now earl R.) lawfully begotten or to be beotten in tail male successively; remainder to all and every the daughter and daughters of the body of the said J. S. (now earl R.) befully to be begotten, and the heirs of the body and bodies of such daughter and daughters issuing; remainder to Miss B. S. (now countels of S.) for life; remainder to trustees and their heirs during her He, In trust to preserve contingent uses and estates; remainder to the fall and every other son and sons of the said B. (now counters of S.) in tail male successively; remainder to all and every the daughter and dughters of the said B. now countels of S. lawfully to be begotten, and the heirs of the body and bodies of such daughter and daughters; and in default of such issue, to such person and persons, and For such estate and estates, as the said R. earl R. by any his deed or deeds in writing, to be by him sealed and delivered in the presence of two or more witnesses, should direct, limit, or appoint; and from and after the determination of such estate and estates so to be appointed, or in default of such limitation, to or upon, to the use of the right heirs of the said R. carl R. for ever. In which said recited indenture of release is contained a proviso, that if Proviso in case the faid J. S. now earl R. should in the life time of the said R. earl R. of the now earl er at any time after his death, conform to the church of England as by R.'s dif bility westablished, in such manner as by the law touching popish recusants to purch expapils then in force within this realm, should be required or direct- lands. d; or if the said J. now earl R. at the time of the decease of the said mi R. or at any time after, should not, by the laws or statutes touching popith recusants or papilts then in force within this realm, be disabled and made incapable to purchase or take such lands and hereditaments; then, and in either of the faid cases, and not otherwise, the said C. dake of S. and R. earl of O. and earl M. or the survivor of them, and his heirs, (after failure of such issue male of the body of the said late and R. and performance of the faid trulks, for railing money to pay his debts, and fuch fums of money as he shall appoint as aforesaid, and subist to the trust last mentioned) should convey and settle the said mapres, lands and premisses thereby released, or so much thereof as should the fold or disposed of for the purposes aforesaid, to or upon, or to Leuse of the said J. S. or his assigns, for the term of his natural life, sithout impeachment of waste; to take effect from and immediately ther the death of the said earl R. in case the said J. now earl R. should then have conformed, or be capable to purchase or take as aforesaid, or de so soon after as he should so conform or be expuble; with remainder,

to purchase or

after the determination of that estate, to trustees and their heirs during the life of the said earl J. in trust to preserve the contingent remaindens and that in such case the trass therein limited and declared to or for the benefit of the said C. duke of S. and R. earl of O. and earl M. their exe cutors and assigns, concerning the rents, issues, and profits aforesaid should from thenceforth cease and determine: and also in the said in denture of release is contained a power for the said C. duke of S. and R. earl of O. and earl M. and the survivor of them, for the better encount ragement to take upon them the said trust, to deduct and be reimburse all their charges and expences relating thereto; and also for them to retain and receive for him and themselves till the death, conformity capacity of the said & earl R. to take, as aforesaid, the yearly sum 2001. And also a power for the said J. now earl R. in case he should conform, as therein is mentioned, and be in possession of the premisses and for the said trustees, in case he should not conform, to limit, settle and assure such part or parts of the said manors, &c. as and for a join ture for any woman or women that he the said J. earl R. should happe to marry, and for making provilion for the portions and maintenance of the daughters and younger sons of the said marriage; and for his the said earl. 7. to make leases of the same premisses when he should his in possession thereof, in such manner as in the said indenture of release is mentioned; and also a power or proviso for him the said R. earl A at any time or times then after, by any his deed or deeds in writing to be by him sealed and delivered in the presence of two or more will nesses, or by his aft will and testament in writing, to be published in the presence of three or more witnesses, to revoke and change all or any the estates, uses, limitations, trusts, provisoes and clauses therein before expressed or mentioned; and by the same or any other deed or deed or will in like manner executed or published, to declare or limit any need or other uses, estates and trusts concerning the same. And whereas the faid R. earl R. made his last will and testament in writing, bearing date, &c. and thereby (among other things) gave to Mrs. E. C. on of the daughters of Sir P. C. baronet, the annuity or yearly fum d 500% payable out of the Exchequer, for the residue of a term of of veurs therein mentioned then to come: And also gave to the said I C. and his heirs, his mansion-house, called R. in the county of M with the, &c. and also gave to the said E. C. the sum of zood and several other specific legacies: And also gave to the said B. (not countels of S.) 10,000/. to be paid her at her age of 21 years, then living, (and not to her executors, &c. if dead before) or day of marriage, with such consent as therein after is mentioned, which should first happen, with interest for her maintenance until the said 10,000 should become payable; and if the said B. countels of S. should in the mean time marry without such confent, then his will was, that the faid legacy of 10,000% should go to and remain for the benefit of she iffue of her body equally, there and there alike, if the thould have more children than one, and if but one, then for the benefit of fuel only child; and in case she should have no issue living at her death, then the faid 10,000% should vest in and go to his executors the better to enable them to perform the trusts of his said will and he did thereby direct that the said B. countess of S. should

R. eart of R. his will.

Legacies.

meny with consent in writing of the said E. C. alias J. sirst had; and that the faid E. G. alias \mathcal{J} . should have the disposition and maengement of the said maintenance, for the benefit of the said B. counters of S. And he hereby appointed, that all his houshold goods ed furniture remaining at his capital seat of R. S. should continue me as heir looms; and that the leases and estates, and interests, which be bedd from the crown, of the old and new pale lodges of the forest **ID.** and other hereditaments and privileges in the county of C, with be benefit of renewal, should remain and be for the benefit of the who and persons for the time being who should enjoy his said capikat, by virtue of any fettlement he had made or should make; and I thereby appoint, that all his just debts, of what kind soever, should e paid in the first place after his decease; and gave several other legain; and did nominate and appoint the said C. duke of S. and R. earl 10. and earl M. executors of his said will; and the better to enable tem to perform his said will, gave and devised to his said executors ready money, arrears of rent, and all debts that then were, or hich at his death should be owing to him, by any person or persons hatsoever, goods, chattels, and personal estate, not therein before spescally devised, upon trust to perform his said will: and to the intent faid will might be fulfilled, he charged all his manors, lands and Charges all reditaments in the counties of E. C. L. and Υ , with the raising of his estates th sum and sums of money, for the payment of his debts, legacies of debts and funeral expences, which his personal estate not devised for other legacies. spoles should fall short to pay and satisfy. Provided nevertheless, d his will was, that all fuch debts as were then charged upon any of his lands by mortgage, should not be paid out of his personal te, but should remain a charge upon his lands, so that the aforesaid acies by him given might not be retarded in the payment thereof. d whereas by a codicil or writing, bearing date, &c. annexed to and Codicil. while part of the said will, the said R. earl R. among several other lecies and bequests, gave to R. S. therein named, during his life, all et farm called H. Farm, near the city of C. and all the lands, herements and appurtenances thereunto belonging, to take effect in felion from and after the determination of the leases thereof, then being: And also gave and bequeathed to Mrs. K. D. 50%. a-year R. earl R.'s ber life, payable quarterly from his death, clear of all taxes and death, without ges; and also to K. D. her daughter 501. a-year for her life, pay-revoking the e quarterly from his death, clear of all taxes and charges. breas the faid R. earl R. died on, &c. without having made any re- His issue. tation of any of the ules in the said recited settlement, according to power referred to him for that purpose, leaving issue of his body coly child, E. the countels of B. who is fince also dead, leaving e of her body only one daughter, the lady P. B. And whereas the B. now counters of S. intermarried with the said F. earl of S. by with the confent and good-liking of the said E. C. alias 7. as by ting under the hand of the said E. C alias J. bearing date, &c. appear; And whereas since the death of the said R. earl R. the Sale of lan! ors of, &c. in the county of C. formerly the estate of W. M. in C. pursuant the, &c. and the reversion of a small burgage in N. which were to a decree. the inheritance of the faid late earl R. being part of the trust-estate

ed in them the said C. duke of S. and R. earl of O. and earl M.

and

and their heirs, in and by the said recited indentures of lease and re-

lease, in trust as aforesaid, have been sold by the said trustees, unto the said J. B. earl of B. sorthe sum of 22,000l. and the said manon,

Trustees decreed to account for perfonal ellate.

Annuities to

Sales or mostgrages to be made, and

Accounts taken by the matter.

&c. pursuant to a decree of the court of Chancery in that behalf, have accordingly been conveyed to him the said J. B. earl of B. and his heirs; and the faid fum of 22,000% arifing by fuch fale, hath been by them the faid C. duke of S. and R. earl of O. and earl M. paid and applied in discharge of the mortgage standing out upon the said trust-estate in the said county of C. and for other purposes, in pursue ance of the said trust: And whereas by a decretal order of the count of Chancery, made the, &c. in a cause wherein A. F. (wife of W. R. the elder) W. F. the younger, and E. F. by their next friend, and others, were plaintiffs, and the said J. B. earl of B. the said lady P. B. (an infant, by the said J. B. earl of B. her father and guardian) the said 7. now earl of R. F. earl of S. and B. countes of S. hill wife, an infant by the said earl of S. her husband and guardian, the faid R. earl of O. and earl M. and W. F. the elder, were defendants It was (amongst other things) ordered and decreed, that the said eat of O. and earl M. the surviving trustee and executor of the said R. lat earl R. should come to an account before J. H. esq; (one of the man ters of the said court of Chancery) for the personal estate of the faid late earl R. not by him specifically devised, and for the rents and profits of the faid trust-estate received by the said earl of O. and can M. or any other person sor his use, and also for the monies that had been raised by the sale of any part of the said late earl R.'s res estate; and that the said master should examine into and state the faid late earl's debts and legacies remaining unpaid, and compute in terest for the said legacies, as is therein mentioned. And as to the stand charged. said annuities given by the will of the said late earl R. the same were to continue a charge on the faid real effate; and it was further order ed, that the faid personal estate, and the rents and profits of the true estate, and the money raised by any such sale, after all just deductions and allowances made thereout, should be applied in the first place to pay the faid testator's debts, and then his legacies, with interest, far as the same would extend: and if there should not be sufficient for that purpose, then it was further ordered and decreed, that the said defendant the earl of O and earl M. should, according to the leafes granted power in the faid fettlement, fell or grant leafes, or make mortgage of so much of the said trust estate remaining unsold, as the said mass ter should find to be most for the benefit of the parties interested therein, and sufficient to pay off the said deficiencies: And the said master was to allow of the said sales, leases and mortgages; and the money raised thereby was to be applied to pay off and discharge such of the said tellator's debts and legacies, with interest, which the said personal estate, and the rents and profits of the trust estate, and the money raised by any sale then already made, should fall short to pay and all parties were to be paid their costs of the said suit out of the said estate. And subereas the accounts of the said late duke of and R. earl of O. and earl M. the trustees and executors of the faid R. late earl R. as well of the monies raised or received by the faid late duke of S. and R. earl of O. and earl M. in the life-time

of the faid late duke of S. as of those raised or received since his death, by the said R. earl of O. and earl M. out of the said late earl R.'s personal estate, or the rents and profits of his trust-estates, or by sale of part, or by fines on the faid earl of O.'s granting or renewing leafes of other part of the said trust-estate, and of the application of the said monies, so raised or received in discharge of the debts and legacies of the said late earl R. or otherwise, in relation to the said trust and exeentorship, were taken by the said J. H. esq: master in Chancery, purfrant to the faid decree, as appears by his report in the faid cause. and by his report, bearing date, &c. the faid master certified, that His report. there then remained due from the said late earl R.'s estate, for the said portion the faid fum of 10,000l. given by his said will to the said B. we countefs of S. and in the whole for the same and for other lega- Debts and leis given by the said late earl R. and the interest thereof, and for his gacies. this in such report mentioned, the sum of 14,772l. 16s. 4d. And 14,772l. 16s. whereas by indenture tripartite, bearing date, &c. between the right 4d. bosourable T. late earl of R. deceased, father of the said earl R. and earl R. in E. I. lord viscount C. elder brother of the said earl R. J. S. esq; and charged with R. P. esq; of the second part, and the right honourable W. G. R. 10.0001. on tate earl of D, the right honourable W, late earl of S, \mathcal{J} , G, H, esq; marriage of T, and R, H, gent, of the third part, In consideration of a marriage then C, and lady H, lately had and solemnized between the said T, lord viscount C, and C, S. the right honourable lady H. C. S. fister of the said W. G. R. late carl of D. the greatest part of the estate of the said late earl R. in the county of E. was charged with the sum of 10,000% for the portion and portions of the daughter and daughters of that marriage, in such manner as in the said indenture tripartite is mentioned. And whereas there was iffue of the faid marriage only one daughter, viz. the ho- liffue a daughmourable C. C. S. who upon the death of the said T. late lord C. her ter, intitled to ther, became intitled to the said sum of 10,000/. as her portion so the said charged on the said estate in E_{\bullet} as aforesaid; and the said C. C. S.being so intitled thereto, is since deceased, and administration de bonis Her death. with her will annexed, hath been granted to the right honourable \mathcal{F} earl of D. and the said \mathcal{F} earl of D hath been, and now is in the *Country of E. so charged with the raising and paying the said sum of 10,000l. And whereas Agreement to the faid J. earl of D. and F. earl of S. and J. earl of B. for ending end fuits. and determining all suits and differences touching the monies due to him the said \mathcal{F} , earl of D, on account of the said C. C. S. as soresaid, have agreed and determined, that there is due to the said Frearl of D. in respect thereof, the principal sum of 50201. and that the said J. earl of D. shall be paid and allowed interest for the same, That there is from the _____ day of, &c. to the ____ day of, &c. after the due to earl of the of three pounds are cent are grown and that deducting out of the D. 50201. mete of three pounds per cent. per annum, and that deducting out of the Principal, who amount of the said principal and interest, the several sums of money shall be allowrecived by him the said 7. earl of D. and his agents or receivers, out ed interest, &c. if the said estate in E. whereof he has been, and now is in possession, aforesaid, or which is charged with the said 10,000/. portion, as mesaid, (after all just allowances made the said J. earl of D. there-(the,) the balance resulting from the said account shall be paid unto the faid J. earl of D. his executors, &c. on or before the faid day of, &c. in such manner as is herein after mentioned; and that in

VCL. 1.

default of payment thereof, on or before the said — day of, &c. the

Earl of D. to till paid; and receive the rents, &c.

to make fuch se tlement of the estate in L.

Recital of letflement on her marriage.

to fuch uses, &c.

fame shall carry interest from that time, after the rate of 51. per cont. per ann. till full payment and satisfaction thereof; and the said y. east of D, is intitled to continue and be in the possession and perception. of all the rents, issues and profits thereof, until he shall be fully paid be in possession the sum of 50201. with interest, as aforesaid, and which is agreed in the first place to be paid out of the said estate so charged, with the faid portion of 10,000% and that the same chate shall continue, remain and be charged and chargeable with, and subject and liable to the payment of the said 50201. and interest for the same, as in mande aforesaid; and that he the said J. earl of D. his executors, &c. she and may, now and at all times hereafter, remain, continue, and be i the possession, receipt and perception of the rents and profits theres and of every part thereof, until he or they shall be fully paid or satisf fied the said 5020l. and interest for the same, as aforesaid; Ad R. late earl R. whereas it is acknowledged and agreed by the parties defiring this bil had not power that the faid R. late earl R. had not power to make such settlement by the said recited indentures of lease and release, of the said estate in the county of L. for that the same was the inheritance of the right hi nourable P. viscountess C. his late wife deceased; and by indentes tripartite, bearing date, &c. between the faid P. late viscountels C. L the name of P. D. fifter and heir of R. D. late of W. in the cons of L. esq; deceased, of the first part; H. B. esq; T. N. esq; Sir H. R. L. esq; J. W. esq; and T. L. gent. therein named, of the cond part, and the faid R. late earl R. by the name of the honoural R. S. esq; second son of the right honourable T. earl R. by the name of the honourable R. S. efq; second son of the right honourable earl R. viscount C. viscount S. of R. S. lord D. baron of C. of third part, In consideration of a marriage then intended, and soon ass had and solemnized, between the said R. late earl R. and P. D. for other considerations in the same indenture tripartite mentil ed, was settled, limited and assured, To the use of the said P. D. : her heirs, until the faid intended marriage should be had and soles nized; and immediately after the folemnization thereof, then as to the faid capital messuage, called, &c. in the said county of L. To the of the said P. and R. late earl R. for their lives, and the life of longer liver of them, without impeachment of waste; remainder the said trustees and their heirs during their lives, and the life of furvivor of them, in trust to preserve contingent estates; Remainder the first, &c. sons of the said P. D. by the said R. late earl R. to begotten in tail male successively; Remainder to the daughters of the same P. D. by the said earl R. and the heirs of their bodies; I mainder to the right heirs of the survivor of them the said P. D. R. late earl R. And as to all the rest and residue of the manors, land tenements and hereditaments in the same indenture tripartite con prised, immediately from and after the solemnization of the said med riage, To the use of such person and persons, and for such estates, for such ends and purposes, as she the said P. D. either with without the said R. late earl R. should by any deed in writing, to by her figned and sealed in the presence of two or more witness declare, limit, or appoint; and in default of such declaration, limited

tion, or appointment, To the use of the said P. D. and the heirs e

her body; Remainder to her own right heirs: And the said manors, Ac. so reserved and left in the power of her the said P. late viscountels C. to settle and limit as aforesaid, were by indenture, bearing date, &c. made between the said P. late viscountels C. of the one part, and E. W. esq; W. P. L. esq; and A. M. spinster, therein named of the other part, settled, limited and affored, (after the decease of the faid P. and R. late earl R. and on failure of issue male of her body by the said earl R. and subject to the trusts declared of a term of 99 years fince performed, or determined;) To the use of all and every the daughter and daughters of the said P. late viscountels C. by the and R. late earl R. Remainder to the heirs of the body of the faid Executes C. Remainder to the heirs of the body of the said R. by my other wife; Remainder to H. T. of G. &c. elq; for life, without speachment of waste; Remainder to trustees and their heirs during life, in trust to preserve contingent estates: with Remainder to the in and other forms of the said H. T. in tail male successively; Remainter to the right heirs of the said P. late viscountess of C. for ever; No estate of bethat no estate of inheritance, in any part of the premisses in the inheritance county of L. ever vested in the said R. late earl R. but the same, upon ever vested in the death of the said P. late viscountess of C. did, according to the R. late earl R. keral limitations thereof, in the said settlements respectively contained, but in E. late come unto, and vested in the said E. late countess of B. as only countess of B. daughter of the said P. late viscountess C. and the heirs of her body, with such remainders over as in the said settlements respectively are mentioned; And whereas the said J. earl R. F. earl of R. and B. mentels of S. his wife, and J earl of B. are satisfied, and do agree, Eate ar that the said manor of B. and other the premisses in the country of T. on said marriin consideration of the said marriage of the said R. late earl R. with age of R. late the faid P. late viscountess C. were settled to the same uses, that the earl R. and indenture of, &c. and did in like manner, upon the death of the said in lady P. B. Liste earl R. come unto and vest in the said E. late countess of B. daughter of E. and the heirs of her body; and upon her death descended unto, and late countess we kill vested in the said lady P. B. her only daughter, of such of B. ster as aforementioned; and that the deeds and evidences, constibeing and avouching the lady P. B.'s title to the same premisses, are show or destroyed. And whereas after the marriage of the said E. A fine of lands contess of B. with the said J. B. earl of B. a fine was levied by them in L. and uses to of the said manors, lands and hereditaments in the said county declared. L. and by indenture, bearing date, &c. between the faid J. earl of A and E. countels of B. of the one part, and R. P. and E. J. efgrs. therein named, of the other part, The use of the said fine was declared the use of $\mathcal F$ earl of B. for life without impeachment of waste; Rewinder to the said E. then countess of B. for the term of her natural without impeachment of waste; Remainder to the said T. P. and F.J. for the term of 500 years, upon certain trusts, which are all performed or determined; Remainder to the first and other sons the said E. then countess of B. by the said J. earl of B. in tail inceeffively; Remainder to the daughter or daughters of the faid extels of B. by the said earl in tail; Remainder to the right heirs the survivor of them the said J. earl of B. and E. countess of B.

N 2

And

How the profits of the estates on the late earl .?.'s death devolved.

Suits and controversies.

The estate in 1. shall be to the earl of B. for life.

Remainder to P. B. and the heirs of her body remainder, &c.

Estate in Y. to earl B. for life remainder to lady P. B. and the heirs of her body, remainder, &c. eftate in C. to raife and pay the now earl R. 70001.

And ro,ocel. to B. countels earl of S. and Inid B. countels of S. 25101.

And subcreas it is insisted by the said J. earl of B. that the right and title to the perception of the rents and profits of the effates of the faid R. late earl R. in the counties of C. and E. did immediately upon the said earl R.'s death, during and by reason of the incapacity of non-conformity of the said J. now earl R. result unto, or devolu upon the said E. late countess of B. as heir at law of the said earl R and after her death. unto or upon the said P. B. her daughter, right heir of her said mother, and likewise of her said grand-sather And robereas divers fuits and controversies have arisen among the page ties interested in the estates of the said R. late earl R. relating to the several settlements, dispositions and descents thereof, and titles then unto; and for the ending and determining the faid fuits and contre versies, the said 7 earl of B. for himself, and on the behalf of the faid P. B. his daughter, And F. earl of S. for himself, and on the behalf of the said B. countess of S. his wife, and W. H. their sa And the faid J. now earl R. have mutually agreed among themselve that the said manors, &c. every or any of them, in the said county L. subject to the several mortgages which have been made of the land together with the other lands, &c. of the said R. late earl R. in faid county of L. for securing the principal sums of 1500l-600/, and interest, shall be settled, limited and assured, unto and up the said J. B. earl of B. for life, without impeachment of walk remainder to the said P. B. and the heirs of her body; remainder the right heirs of the said R. earl of R. And also that all other premisses in the said county of L. (subject to the several mortgages the said principal sums of 1500/, and 600/, and interest) shall be tled, limited and assured, unto and upon the said J. B. earl of B. life, without impeachment of waste; remainder to the said P. and the heirs of her body; and in default of such issue, to such per and persons, and to and for such uses, estates, intents and purposes, would and might be capable to take effect by virtue of the limitation expressed and declared of and concerning the same premisses, in by the said indenture of, &c. from and after failure of issue of the be of the said P. late viscountels C. in case this present act had not be made, And also that the said manors. &c. late the estate of the R. late earl R. in the county of Y. shall be and remain to the 7. earl of B. for life, without impeachment of waste; remainder the faid lady P. B. and the heirs of her body; remainder to such # fon and persons, who shall be capable, at the time of failure of heirs of her body, to take lands by descent, as right heir of the R. earl R. his, her, or their heirs and assigns for ever: And also t there shall be raised and paid out of the cstate of the said R. late R. in the county of C. unto the faid J. now earl R. his executors, & ministrators and assigns, the sum of 7000% of lawful money of G. with legal interest for the same, from the ---- day of ---- whi was, &c. And also that besides the 10,000l given to B. the & countefe of S. by the will of the said R. late earl R. there shall of S. and to F. Paid to the laid F. earl of S. and B. countels of S. out of the last tenements, and he editaments in the country of C. herein after limit and appointed to be settled on the said J. earl of B. and P. B. 1 sum of 251c/. and interest for the same, from the ---- day of ---

wh

which was, &c. to the intents and purpoles hereafter mentioned; And that and that the said whole sum of 50201, and such interest for the same as afore- the whole shall faid, shall be paid by R. earl of O. and earl M. by money to be raised by be paid by the or out of the said manors, messuages, lands, tenements, and heredita-earl of O. and ments in the county of C. And that subject to the payment of the said to the pay-7000/. and interest to the said J. now earl R. and to the payment of ment of 7000/. the said 25 tol. to the said F. earl of S and B. countess of S. with in- 25 10/. 50201. terest as aforesaid, and to the payment of the said 5020s. and interest and to annuities tres in the sorthe same as aforesaid, to the said J. earl of D. and to the annuities will, &c. given by the will of the said R. late earl R. to the said K. D. and K. D. her daughter, and to the devile of H. farm aforesaid, to the said R.S. for his life, and to the said 2001. per annum, to the said R. earl do. and earl M. as surviving trustees under the said R. late earl R.'s stilement, and to all other the debts and legacies of the faid R late cal R. yet remaining due and unpaid; the manors, &c. late of the faid R. late earl R. in the faid county of C. now remaining unfold, stall be settled and assured unto and upon trustees and their heirs to the Me of, or in trust for the said J. B. earl of B. during the natural life of the said J. earl R. with power to make leases, and subject to a provision for the maintenance of the said lady P. B. in such manner as is berein after mentioned, and subject to a proviso for the benefit of the right honourable the lady E. S. sister of the said late earl R. as is derein after-mentioned; and from and after the decease of the said J. earl R. to the use of the said lady P. B. and the heirs or her body; remainder to fuch person or persons, who shall be capable at the time of failure of fuch heirs of her body to take lands by descent as right beir of the said Reearl R. his, her, or their heirs and assigns for ever; And that the said R. late earl R.'s estate in the said county of E. The estate in hall be settled and assured unto, and upon the said B. countess of S. E. to be sefor her life; remainder to the first and other sous of the said B. coun-tied upon R. countes of S. in tail male successively, with remainder to her daughters in for life, 1etail, as tenants in common; remainder to the said B. countels of S. mainder, &c and the heirs of her body; remainder to the said P. B. and the heirs of rents, &c. ber body; remainder to the right heirs of the said R. late earl R. And in L. Y. C. the the rents, issues and profits of the said several estates in the counties belong to perof L. T. C. and E. respectively, not applied to the performance of the sons hereaster several trusts aforementioned, or any of them, shall from the - day limited. as, &c. be received, and shall belong, and be accounted for, to the se. P. B and H'. teral persons respectively to whom the same estates respectively are 12. under age. berein after limited in possession, after the said trusts reposed in the Find R. earl of O. and earl M. as aforesaid, are performed; But the said lady P. B. as also the said W. H. son of the said counters of S. being both under the age of 21 years, such settlements agreed on cannot be made, nor the said agreement rendered effectual, without the of parliament: May, &c. at the humble request and desire of your sejetty's faithful and loyal subjects, F. earl of S. and B. countess of his wife, J. B earl of B. and the lady P. B. his daughter, and the Enacted, that J. now earl R. that it may be enacted, And le it enacled, by, &c. the eliate in J. now earl R. that it may be enacted, And le it enacted, by, &c. the effect in the faid manors, &c. in the faid county of L. whereof or wherein, L shall be fetwhereunto the said R. late earl R or any other person or persons of J. B. earl trust sor him, was or were seised or possessed of, or any ways inti- of B. for life,

suice to in law and equity, at the time of his decease, situate, stand-remainder,

ing, &c.

ing, lying and being in, &c. or any of them, in the faid county of L, with their and every of their appurtenances, from and after --- &c.

shall be vested and settled, and the same are hereby enacted to be veited and settled in and upon, or To the use of the said i. B. earl of B. for and during the term of his natural life, without impeachment of walte: and immediately from and after his decease, To the use and behoof of the faid lady P. B. and the heirs of her body lawfully to be begotten; and in default of such issue, To the use of the right heirs of the faid R. late earl R. free and discharged from all right, title, inteterest or demand of the said B. countess of S. and her issue, and of the said 7. earl R and his issue; but subject nevertheless to the several mortgages made of any part thereof by the said R. late earl R. or P, viscountels C. or either of them,; And that the said manor, &c. in the county of L. (save and except, &c. some or one of them) with their and every of their appurtenances, shall from and after the faid, &c. be vested and settled, and are hereby enacted to be vested and settled in and upon, or To the use of the said J. B. earl of B. for and during the term of his natural life, without impeachment of waster and immediately from and after his decease, To the use and behoof of the said lady P. B. and the heirs of her body lawfully to be begotten; and for want of such issue, To the use of such person and persons, and upon such trusts, and to and for such uses, intents and purposes, and subject to such limitations, as in and by the faid indenture of the, &c. from and after failure of iffor of the body of the said P. late viscountels C. were limited, created, expressed and declared of and concerning the same premisses, or such and so many of them as are capable to take effect, in the same manner as if this act had not been made; subject nevertheless to the several mortgages made of any part of the same premisses by the said R. earl R. and P. late viscountels C. or either of them: And be it also enalled by the authority aforesaid, that the said manor of B. and all, &c. whereof or wherein the said R. late earl R. or any person or persons in trust for him was or-were seised or possessed of, or intitled unto, in law or equity, at the time of his decease, situate, &c. or elsewhere in the faid county of T. with their and every of their rights, royalties, members and appurtenances, shall from and after the said - day of, &c. be vested and settled in and upon, and are hereby enacted to be vested and settled in and upon, or to the use of the said F B. earl of B. for and during the term of his natural life, without impeachment of or for any manner of waste; and immediately from and after his decease, To the usa of the faid P. B. and the heirs of her body lawfully to be begotten; and in default of such issue, to the use of such person or persons, who shall

The estate in Y. to the use of the faid earl of B for life, remainder, &c,

The estate in enjoyed by the Jeveral perfons, and for limited.

ever, free and discharged of and from all right, title, interest or demand of the said B. countels of S. and her issue, and of the said J. earl R. and his issue. And be it further enacted by the authority aspresaid, that the L. and Y. to be faid manors or lordships, messuages, farms, lands, tenements, hereditaments and premisses in the said counties of L. and Y. shall at all times from and after the said - day of, &c. remain, continue, and be held the uses hereby and enjoyed by the several persons, to and for the several uses or estates hereby limited, expressed and declared of and concerning the same respectively,

be capable at the time of failure of such issue, to take lands by descent, as right heir of the faid R. earl R. his, her or their heirs and affigns for

spectively, freed and discharged, and absolutely acquitted of and from all claims and demands what soever from the said J. earl R. his heirs or issues, or from the said F. earl of R. and B. countess of R. or either of them, or either of their heirs or issues. And be it further enasted by the Fstates in C. authority aforesaid, that all and every the bonours, &c. in the said coun- how limited. ty of C. whereof or wherein he the faid R. late earl R. or any person or persons in trust for him, was or were seised or possessed, or any way intitled unto in law or equity at the time of his decease, with their and every of their rights, royalties, members and appurtenances, (except the said manors, &c.) Subjet to the payment of the said annuities of, ac shall be vested and settled in and upon, and are hereby enacted and declared to be vested and sectled in and upon the said R. earl of O. and and M. his heirs and assigns, to the only use and behoof of the said R. and of O. and earl M. his heirs and assigns for ever, freed and discharged (aving as is herein after expressed or declared) of and from all and every the effates, uses, limitations, trusts, provisoes, clauses, powers and agreements, expressed, limited and declared of or concerning the same, nand by the said recited indentures of lease and release, bearing date, ke in and by the said will and codicil of the said R. late earl R. or any athem, and freed also and discharged from all titles, claims or demands whatloever, of them the faid F. earl of S. and B. countels of S. or either of them, or their respective issues; but nevertheless upon the trusts, and to and for the several ends, intents and purposes, and under and subject to the several powers, provisoes, limitations, and declarations berein after mentioned, expressed, limited, created and declared, of and concerning the same, that is to say, In trust and to the intent that In trust to he the faid R. earl of O. and earl M. and his heirs, shall and do, by sale raise and pay or fales, mortgage or mortgages, lease or leases, of such part and parts and B. his of the said honours, barony, castle, manors, parks, messuages, farms, wife, her legalands, tenements and hereditaments in the said county of C. as he shall cy to F. earl judge and think necessary and convenient, at the best prices that can be R. 7000l. had for the same, and by and out of the rents and profits, or fines, to be taken upon any lease of the premisses in the mean time, or by all or say of the faid ways or means, raile, pay off, and discharge the several fame of money and incumbrances following, that is to lay, unto the faid F. earl of S. and B. counters of S. his wife, the said legacy or sum And to said F. sto, ocal by the said late earl R.'s will given her the said countess of earl of S. and L'and interest due, and to become due for the same, and also unto the B. his wife [2] 7. now earl R. his executors, &c. the said sum of 7000/ and all repairs in E. ment for the same, to be computed from the —— day of, &c. until 5020/. to the the time of the payment of the same principal sum, and also unto the earl of D. &c. hid F. late earl of S. and B. counters of S. his wife, or one of them, the hid fum of 2510% so stipulated and agreed to be paid to them, as aforebid, with interest for the same, to be computed from the —— day of, Ac. to enable the said F. earl of S. and B. his wife to defray the charges the lea walls, and other necessary reparations upon the said estates in And also shall raise and pay the sum of 50201. and such interest for lame, so agreed to be paid to the said J. earl of D. as asoresaid; Ad also shall raise and pay unto the said F. earl of S. ail such sums of moey, as at any time fince the faid —— day of, &c. have been, or at sytime hereafter shall be paid out of the rents and profits of the said thate in the county of E. towards the discharge of the said debts or de-

Debts, legacies, and charges of this act, &c.

After pavment, premilles uniold to be to the ule of earl B. for the life of earl R.

decease for

to be chargeable with annuities.

Proviso for TA ling hocol according to the appointment of lidy E. S. if, &c.

mands of the said J. earl of D. or other debts or legacies of the said R. late earl R. And also, shall raise and pay all and every the debts of the faid R. late earl R. unpaid, and also all legacies, sum and sums of money given or bequeathed by the said R. late earl R. that do or shall then remain due and unpaid, and the costs and charges of all fuits at law and in equity, or otherwise relating to the said estates, or the trusts created by the fettlement and will of the faid R. earl R. and also the charges of passing this act; And also upon this further trust, That he the said R. earl of O. and earl M. and his heirs, thall and do, after the said several sums of money, incumbrances, debts and legacies shall be raised and paid, or secured, (to the satisfaction of the persons intitled to the fame respectively) and such costs and charges as aforesaid, servie, convey and assure all such part or parts of the said honours, &c. so veiled in him and them by this present act as aforesaid, which shall then remain unfold or undisposed of for the purposes aforesaid, unto and upon, or To the use and behoof of, or in trust for the said J. B. earl of B. and his heirs, for and during the natural life of the said J. earl R. without impeachment of waste, (save that the said earl of B. shall not be permitted to do any voluntary waste, or to fell or cut down any timber now growing in the faid park called R. S. alias C. Park, unless for the repairs of, and other necessary entovers to be used in the capital mesfuage and other parts of the same estate,) and with such power to make leases as is hereafter mentioned; and from and after the decease of the After earl R.'s said J. earl R. To the use and behoof of, or in trust for the said lady P. B. and the heirs of her body; and for want of such isfue, To the use lady P. B. &c. of such person or persons, who shall be capable at the time of failure of such issue, to take lands by descent, as right heir of the said R. earl R. his, her or their heirs and assigns for ever, freed and discharged of and from all right, title, interest or demand, of the said B. countess of S. Premisses in C. and her issue, and of the said J. earl R. and his issue; In which settlement so directed to be made as aforesaid, shall be contained a proper truft, provision, or limitation, whereby the said manors, &c. in the faid county of C. so to be settled as aforesaid, shall stand, and be charged with the payment of the annual sum of 1501, unto the said P B. until she shall attain her age of 12 years; and from and after such time as the said P. B. shall attain her said age of 12 years, with the payment of 2001. per ann. to be yearly paid thereout, for the maintenance or education of the said lady P. B. for and during the joint lives of them the said J. earl R. and the said J. earl of B. by four equal quarterly payments; the first payment to commence, and be made on, &c. and also there shall be contained a proviso or power, for the raising such sum and sums of money, not excceding the fum of 6000l, as the faid lady E. S. shall at any

time, in the life time of the faid lady P. B. by any deed or writ-

ing under the hand and scal of the said lady E. S. testified by

two or more credible witnetles, or by her last will and tellament in writing tellified as aforefaid, think proper to charge upon the said manore, &c. in the said county of C. or any part of them to be raised thereon, in case the said lady P. B. shall happen to

die without issue, before she shall attain her age of 21 years, or shall happen to die without issue, after her attainment of such age,

before such time as she shall by sine, common recovery, or other act by her to be done or suffered, have barred, docked or deseated the remainder in fee, to be limited to the right heirs of the faid R. earl R. as aforesaid, and for paying the said sum or sums of money to be railed according to the direction and appointment of the faid lady E. S. by fuch deed or writing, or such her last will and testament in writing, under a proviso nevertheless, that if the said lady P. B. shall die, leaving issue of her body then living, or hall in her life-time by any fine, common recovery, or other act by her done or suffered, have barred, docked or defeated the said remainder, limited to the right heirs of the said R. earl R. that then such sum or sums of money, so to be charged by the said by E. S. shall not be raised or paid; And also there shall be con- Power for earl timed a proviso or power for them the said J. B. earl of B. and of B. and lady the faid lady P. B. respectively, as they shall be in the actual post- P. B. to make film of the premisses hereby directed and intended to be limited, leases. in use to, or in trust for them in manner aforesaid, and for the husband or guardian of the said lady P. B. during her coverture or mancy, by and with the consent of the said lady P. B. testified in writing, by any deed or deeds, under the respective hands and seals of the said J. B. earl of B. and lady P. B. together with the husband or guardian of the faid lady P. B. during her coverture or minority, to make any lease or leases of all and every the honours, &c. whereof they shall be so in the actual possession, by virtue of the limitations hereby directed to be made thereof, or any part or parts thereof, in manner herein after mentioned; that is to say, of such part and parts thereof as have been usually leased for life or lives, or for any term or number of years determinable upon any life or lives, to make leafes for one, two or three lives, or for any term or number of years determinable on the death of one, two or three persons, in such respective lease or leases to be named, either in possession or reversion, or by way of future interest, so as upon every such lease or leases, so to be made by the said J. B. earl of B. or the said lady P. B. respectively, or by the said lady P. B. with her husband or guardian, of any of the said barories, &c. there be referred, and made payable yearly, during the continuance. of all and every such respective lease and leases, the ancient or accofformed yearly rent or rents, or as great rent or rents as were hat referved for the same premisses, or greater: And also to make kales of fuch part and parts of the same premisses as have no t bees usually leated for life or lives or for years, determinable on any life or lives, unto any person or persons, for any term or number of years, not exceeding 21 years, referring the best and most improved yearly rent that can be had or gotten for the same, without taking any fine, premium or foregift thereon, so as no such hase or leases be made dispunishable of waste; and so as there be sot upon any part or parcel of the said premisses, so used to be kased for life or lives, or for years determinable on any life or lives, at any one time together, any more or greater estate or estates than for three lives in being, or for any term or number of years, determinable upon the death of three persons in being, or upon any part of the premisses not usually leased for lives or years determi-

nable

nable upon any life or lives, any greater chart than for 21 years at

Surplus of mo one time: And it is bereby further provided and enacled, That in case Jady P. B.

Clause in favour of purchafers.

M's power to make leales.

nies to be paid any monies raised by any the trusts above-mentioned, shall remain in the hands of the said R. earl of O. and earl M. his heirs, executors or administrators, after the payment and discharge of the several sums of money, debts and legacies hereby directed to be paid or fatisfied thereout, the same shall be paid unto the said lady P. B. her executors, administrators or assigns, for her and their own proper use and benefit. And it is bereby further declared and enacted by the authority aforesaid, That all and every purchaser or purchasers from the said R. earl of O. and earl M. or his heirs, by virtue and in pursuance of this act, of any part and parts of the said honours, &c. in the said county of C. and the respective beirs and assigns of such purchaser and purchasers, shall and may, upon payment of their respective purchasemonies to the faid R. earl of O. and earl M, or his heirs, have, hold and enjoy the honours, &c. or fuch part or parts thereof, as shall be purchased by such person or persons respectively, with the rights, &c. freed, &c. bearing date, &c. or by, from or under the faid last will and testament, or codicil of the said R. earl R. deceased; And that the receipt or receipts of the faid R. earl of O. and earl M. his heirs, executors or administrators, under his or their hand or hands and feal or feals respectively, shall from time to time be a sufficient discharge to the purchaser or purchasers of the same honours, &c. or any part or parts thereof, his or their heirs, &c. for so much of the said purchase-money for which such receipt or receipts shall be given; and from and after such receipt and receipts, such purchaser or purchasers shall be, and are hereby absolutely acquitted and discharged of and from the same, and shall not be answerable or accountable for any misapplication (if any such should happen) of the said purchase-money, or any part thereof. Provided always, and it is bereby Earl of O. and declared and enacled, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said R. carl of O. and earl M. or his heirs, for raising money upon the trufts and for the intents and purposes aforesaid, from time to time, by and with the consent of the said F. earl of B. under his hand and feal, during the continuance of his effate therein, to make any lease or leases of the same honours, &c. hereby vested in him the said R, earl of O. and earl M. and his heirs, or any part or parts thereof, before any sale or sales, or settlement be made in pursuance of this act, in manner herein after mentioned, that is to say, of such part and parts thereof as have been usually, or on the said first day of this present session of parliament were leafed for life or lives, or for years determinable on any life or lives, to make leafes for one, two or three lives, or for any term or number of years determinable on the death of one, two or three persons in such respective lease or leases to be named, in possession or reversion or by way of suture interest, so as upon every such lease or leases so to be made, there be re-

> ferved, &c. the ancient, &c. so as no such lease to be made in pursuance of this act be made dispunishable of waste; and so as there he not upon any part or parcel of the same premises so to be leafed for life or lives, or for years determinable on any life or

> > lives,

lives, at any one time together, any more or greater estate or estates than for three lives in being, or for a term or terms or number of years determinable on the death of three persons in being; and so as the money to be taken for the fine or fines upon making such respective lease or leases for any life or lives, or for years determinable on any life or lives, be by him the faid R. earl of O. and earl M. or his heirs paid and applied towards the difcharge of the several trusts in and by this act directed and appointed to be performed by him the said R. earl of O. and earl M. and his heirs. And be it further enacted by the authority R. earl R.'s sorelaid, That all the personal estate of the said R. late earl R. personal estate, deceased, not specifically devised, nor already disposal of or applied, deceased, not specifically devised, nor already disposed of or applied towards the payment of the debts or legacies of him the faid R. late earl R. shall be and remain in him the said R. earl of U. and earl M. his executors and administrators, for and towards the dicharge and performance of the several trusts in and by this prekn: ad directed to be performed and satisfied; And that it shall and may be lawful for the said R. earl of O. and earl M. to make say composition for any debt or debts owing to the faid estate; and after payment of such sums of money as shall be agreed to be paid on any such composition to discharge any debt or debts, and after the faid several trusts performed, the remainder of the faid personal estate, if any such there be, shall be applied according to the directions of the said will and decree in chancery. And Estate in E. it is bereby further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that all and subject, &c. every the manors, &c. in the said county of E. whereof or where to be vessed in in he the said R. late earl R. or any person or persons in trust for S. for life, &c. bim, was or were seised or possessed, or any way intitled unto in remainder, &c. hw or equity at the time of his decease, with their and every of their rights, royalties, members and appurtenances, shall (subject to the payment of the said 5000% to the said earl of D. as aforelaid, with interest for the same from the, &c. till full payment thereof) be veited and settled in and upon, and the same are bereby velled in and upon, And to the use and behoof of the said B. counters of S. and her assigns, for and during the term of her natwal life; and from and after the determination of that estate, To the use and behoof of the said R. earl of O. and earl M. and his hein, during the life of the said B. countess of S. In trust, to preserve the contingent remainders herein after limited from being deseated and destroyed; and for that purpose to make entries and bing actions as occasion shall require; yet nevertheless to permit and suffer the said B. countels of S. to receive and take the rents, iffues and profits thereof during her life; and immediately from and after the decease of the said B. countels of S. To the use and bebest of the first son of the body of the said B. countes of S. hwfully begotten or to be begotten, and the heirs male of the body of such first son lawfully issuing; and in default of such issue, To the use and behoof of the second, &c. and the heirs male of his body issuing: and in default of such issue, To the use and beboof of all and every the daughter, &c. but if there be more such danghters than one, and any of them shall die without heirs of her or their respective bodies, Then as to the part or parts of her

or them so dying without heirs of her or their body or bodies respectively, To the use of the other or others of such daughter or daughters as tenants in common, and not in jointenancy, and the heirs of the body or bodies of such other or others of the said daughters respectively; and if all such daughters but one shall diswithout heirs of their respective bodies; or if there be but one fuch daughter only, then To the use of such only daughter and the heirs of her body; and for want of such issue, then To the use and tehoof of the faid B. counters of S. and the heirs of her body; and for want of such issue, To the use and behoof of the said lady Pa B. and the heirs of her body; and for want of such issue, To the rese of such person and persons who shall be capable at the time of failure of such issue to take lands by descent, as right heir of the said R. earl R. his, her of their heirs and affigns for ever-Freed from all And it is hereby further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that estates, claims, and every the said manors, messuages, farms, lands, tenements, hereditaments and premisses in the said county of E. shall remains continue and be held and enjoyed by the feveral persons, to and for the feveral uses and estates hereby limited, created, expressed and

ot, &c.

Rents, &c. of C and E. not applied to the

L'. may nake leafes of eliate in E.

declared of and concerning the same respectively, freed and diff charged of and from all estates, claims and demands whatsoever by, from or under the said J. earl R. J. earl of B. and lady P. B. or any of them, their or any of their respective heirs, issues of descendants, other than the estates aforesaid. And it is bereby fund ther enacted by the authority aforesaid, that the rents, issues, and proelistes in 1. 7. fits of all and fingular the said manors, &c. in the said counties of L. T. C. and B. respectively, not applied to the performance of the laid trusts, how several trusts afore-mentioned, or any of them, shall from the, &c. to be applied, be received by and shall belong and be accounted for to the several person and persons to whom the same estates are hereby life mited and appointed to go, subject nevertheless to such payments. of interest and other charges, payments and out-goings, as are, herein before mentioned, stipulated and provided for, to be paid B. countefs of out of the same respectively. Provided always, and it is hereby declared and enacted, that it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid B. countels of S. during the continuance of her estate for life of and in the premisses in the said county of E. by virtue of the limitation aforefaid, by any deed or deeds, under her hand and feal, to demile, leafe or grant, all and every the manors, &c. whereof she shall be so in the actual possession by virtue of this act. or any part or parts thereof, to any person or persons, for any terms or number of years, not exceeding 21 years, so as that there be referred ed upon every such demise, lease or grant, so much yearly rent as can really be got for the same, without taking any tine, premium! or foregift thereof; and so as in every such lease or leases, so tobe made as aforcsaid, there be contained a condition of re-entry; for non-payment of the rent or tents thereby to be referred; and so as the respective lesses, to whom such leases shall be made, seal and execute counterparts of the same leases respectively; and so as no clause be therein contained giving power to any such lessee to commit walle, or exempting him, her or them, from punishment for "

for committing of walte. And it is bereby further enacted, by the suthority aforesaid, that the said R. earl of O. and earl M. or any other truftee or truftees in this act named, for the several purposes therein respectively mentioned, their respective heirs, &c. or any of them, shall not be charged, &c. for any other than his or their on respective acts, &c. Provided also, that the said trustees, &c. be paid and satisfied out of the rents, &c. hereby velled, &c. luch colls, &c. by reason of the trusts aforesaid, or of the magement or execution of the same. Provided always nevertheless, Earl of D. to be it surther enacted by the authority aforesaid, that it shall and be in possession be lawful to and for the said earl of D. his executors, &c. of estate in E. until 5020l be wand from time to time, and at all times hereaster, to remain, paid to him. natinue and be in the actual and peaceable possession, receipt and esception of all and every the rents, issues and profits of the said Late in the county of E. charged with the said portion of 10,000/. the faid C. C. S. as aforefaid, until fuch time as the faid fum f 50201, and also all such interest due or to become due for the same aforesaid, shall be fully paid or satisfied; any clause, &c. notithstanding. Provided nevertheless, that in case the said sum of Proviso in case baol. and interest for the same as aforesaid, or any part thereof, the 50201. be be levied, raised and recovered by the said J. earl of D. his raised, the terecutors, &c. his, their or any of their agents in that behalf apshall have reminted towards satisfaction of what is due to him as aforesaid, compence out her the said B. countess of S. and all and every the person and of the estates ersons to whom any use, estate or intail of or in the said estate in C. the county of E. shall by virtue of the limitations in this act putained, belong or appertain, shall have a recompence and satisthion or re-payment of and for all and fingular such sum and ms of money that shall be so raised, levied, received and recoered, for the use, benefit and behoof of the said J. earl of D. executors, &c. out of the manors, &c. in the said county of Length hereby limited in use to the said \mathcal{F} , earl of B, and lady P, B. fod it is bereby enalted, that the same manors, lands and herediments in the said county of C. shall be charged with and be bade liable to, and the same are hereby charged with and made inble to fuch recompence, satisfaction or repayment accordingly. or taken to prejudice, lessen, deseat or prevent the recovery of the deseat annui-Lid several annuities of 50% a-year a-piece given by the will or any ties granted by edicil of the said R. late earl R. unto the said K. D. and her R. earl R.'s bughter for their respective lives, out of the said estate and prewilles in the said county of C. hereby vested in the said R. earl f O. and earl M. and his heirs, upon the trusts aforesaid, nor to ejudice or defeat the said devise of H. farm in the said county C. unto the said R. S. for his life; but the said annuities, so as they may charge the faid estate in the said county of C. the said last mentioned devise shall be, and are hereby ratiand confirmed unto them the said K. D. and K. D. her daugh-, and R. S. respectively; any thing, &c. notwithstanding. And it Heir-looms to dereby further enatted by the authority aforesaid, that all the house-continue. goods and furniture of the said R. late earl R. appointed by faid will to go along with his capital feat of R. S. shall conti-

Saving, &c.

three here as heir-looms to go with the said capital seat for every for the benefit of such person or persons for the time being, who shall enjoy the said capital seat by virtue of the limitations in this act mentioned. Saving to the king, &c. and to the several lesses and tenants of any part of the estates hereby vested as aforesaid in respect of their several leases and interests, and to all and every other person, &c. their respective heirs, &c. (other than the said searl of S. and B. countess of S. J. earl R. and the lady P. B. the respective issues, descendants, heirs and assigns) all such estates &c. herein before vested and settled in and upon the said R. earl & O. and earl M his heirs and assigns for the purposes herein mentioned, as they, every or any of them had before the passing of the act, or should or might have had or enjoyed, in case this act had never been made.

FOURTHLY, For exchanging Estates.

An Act for the Exchange of certain Lands in the several Parishes of the in the country of W. between the Governors of the Hospital commonly called the Charter-House, and T. B. of S. in the Country W. Esq.

Recital, that the gove nors of an hospital are feiled of lands in fee in W. Settlement of other lands in W. and L. T. to the use of T B. for life; remainders in trust to prelerve contingent remain ders, &c.

Agreement to exchange.

Necessity of an act.

X/HEREAS the honourable governors of the lands, possession revenues and goods of the hospital of, &c. within the count of M. at the humble petition and only costs and charges of T. S. es are seised in see of and in several messuages, lands and tenements the parish of W. in the county of W. And whereas T. B. of S. in the county of W. esq; did by indentures of lease and release, dated, & settle and convey unto the honourable R. P. esq; then one of the rons of her majesty's court of Exchequer at Westminster, and E. E. &c. esq; and to their heirs, several messuages, lands and tenements the faid parish of W. and in L. T. in the said county of W. use of the said T. B. for life, with remainder to the said R. P. as E. E. and their heirs, for preserving the contingent remainders there in after limited from being defeated: with remainder to E. W. no B. for life, for her jointure, in lieu of dower; with remainder to the use of the sirst and other sons of the said T. B. on the body of faid E. W. now B. to be begotten, and of the heirs male of the bod of such first and other sons; with remainder to the said T. B. hi heirs and assigns for ever: And whereas the said governors and the said T. B. (their said estates lying at present in part intermixed) order to improve their faid several estates, and to lay them intire and distinct, have mutually agreed to make exchanges of part of the said respective estates with each other, in the manner berein after parties larly mentioned, which will tend to the advantage of the faid parties And whereas the said exchange, (though for the benefit of the parties) by reason of the inability of the said governors to make any grant or conveyance of any part of their estates, and of the said settlement made by the said T. B. cannot be made effectual and binding in law, without the aid and affiftance of an act of parliament Wbere_

Wherefore, and to the end the faid meffuages, lands and tenements herein after particularly mentioned to be respectively given and taken in exchange to and by the said parties, may be fully and absolutely welled in the faid parties respectively, according to the said agreement, and for removing all difficulties and objections relating thereto; your majefty's most dutiful subjects, the said governors, and the said T. B. and E. B. most humbly beseech your majesty, That it may be enacted, And be it therefore enacted, by, &c. That all that messuage Enacted. alled C. H. with the, &c. and also, &c. All which last mentioned suages, &c. premisses are now in possession of the said T. B. or his under-tenants; shall be vested and the same together with all other the said premisses are situate, in the said goke in the several parishes of W. and L. T. in the said county of W. vernor, and aforesaid, or in one of them, and do all lie intirely together, and are their successions to the said government of the Change for: bounded by, &c. (belonging to the said governors of the Charterbusse,) and B. to the south, &c. with their and every of their rights, members, and appurtenances, shall from and after the ---- day of, &c. be vested in and settled upon, and the same are hereby vested in and settled upon the said governors of the lands, possessions, reve-ance and goods of the hospital of king James, sounded in the Charto-house within the county of M. at the humble petition and only colls and charges of T. S. esq; and their successors, freed and discharged, and absolutely acquitted, exempt and indemnified of, from and against all claims and demands of the said T. B. the said E. B. and the first and other sons of the said T. B. and E. his wife, and the heirs male of such first and other sons, and the right heirs of the said T. B. and of, from and against all and every person or perloss claiming, or to claim by, from or under the said indentures of kttlement, dated, &c. and by, from, and under the said T. B. and E. his wife, and the heirs of the said T. B. And also all that capital messuage called S. H. of the said governors, with the, &c. all And that the which premisses of the said governors are situate, lying and being in premisses of in the parish of W. aforesaid, and now are in the possession of the sovernors faid governors, or their under-tenants; and the same premisses, toge-in T. B. for ther with the freehold lands of the faid T. B. are bounded, &c. life; remainwith their and every of their rights, members, and appurtenances, der, &c. Mell, from and after the --- day of &c. be vested in and settled mon, and the same are hereby vested in and settled upon the said 7. B. for his life; with remainder to Sir M. E. bart. heir of the E. E. (which said E. E. survived the said R. P.) and to his heirs, for the life of the faid T. B. in trust for preserving the contingent remainders herein after limited; with remainder to the faid E. B. for life, for her jointure, in lieu and bar of all dower; and after the decease of the survivor of them the said T. B. and E. his wife, To the use and behoof of the first and other sons of the said T. B. on the body of the faid E. B. to be begotten, and of the heirs site of the body of such first and other sons; the elder of such fore, and the heirs male of his body issuing, being always preferred and to take before the younger of such sons and the heirs male of his and their body and bodies issuing; with remainder to the use of the said T.B. his heir and affigns for ever, freed and discharged, and absolutely acquitted, exempted and indemnified of, from and against all claims and demands

Saving, &c.

demands of the faid governors of the lands, possessions, revenues and goods of the hospital of king James, founded in the Charter-house within the county of M. at the humble petition and the only colle and charges of T. S. elq; and their successors, and of, from an against all and every person and persons claiming or to claim by from or under them; Saving always to the king, &c. and to all and every other person, &c. (other than the said T. B. and E his wif and the said Sir M. E. in respect of the said trust-estate, and first and other sons of the said T. B. to be begotten on the body the said E. his wife; and the heirs male of their respective bodies, a the right heirs of the faid T. B. and the faid governors of the last possessions, revenues and goods of the hospital of king James sounds in the Charter-house within the county of M. at the humble petitie and only custs and charges of T. S: elq; and their successors) all suc estate, right, title, interest, claims and demands whatsoever, of, in to the said messuages, lands and tenements in W. and L. T. afor faid, vested and exchanged by this act, as they, every or any of these had before the passing this act, or would or ought to have had and joyed in case the same had never been made.

FIFTHLY, To inclose and make Partitions of Common.

See more concerning Partitions in the next Act.

An All to inclose the Common Fields and Commons of S. in the Court of B.

Common fields and commons.

Proprietors.

Rights of COM 1.01.

Rights in the fields intermixed.

Disputes.

THEREAS there are five common fields called the U. Field L. Field, B. Field, the H. Field, and W. Field, and the commons called C. H. and Y. containing, &c. of thereabouts, pared of the manor of S in the county of B. of which manor Sir J. bart, is lord, and is also patron of the rectory or church of S. afor faid, and seised of the greatest part of the said commons and com mon heids, and the other part thereof is divided between the res rend J. P. iestor of the parish church of S. C. B. C. V. E. H. S. R. S. T. E. J. B. and the reverend T. D. clerk: And where every proprietor has a right of common over the common fields commons, in proportion to his respective part or share, and no other person has any right or title whatsoever to the said commons common fields: And whereas the several lands of each proprietor intermixed, and dispersed over the whole field in small parcels, which by long experience has been found very detrimental and inconvenies to the said proprietors, and has often occasioned disputes among them And subereas the said common fields, by being kept in constant ti lage, and by the great difficulty and expence of carrying soil and manure to so many different and distant places, and for want of is Impoverished. closed ground to keep a stock of cattle, are greatly impoverished, an as they are now used and occupied, incapable of any improvement And whereas the said commons called C. H. and Y. are now of little The commons dvantage to the proprietors, being grown over with furze and heath, of little adat if the same were divided and inclosed, and the respective proprietors ble of imt liberty to convert the same into tillage, might be greatly improved: provement. and whereas the said Sir J. S. and J. P. and all other the proprietors Agreement to excepting the said T. D.) have agreed to divide and inclose the said divide and inmmons and common fields, and to assign to every proprietor his close (except re and proportion according to his respective interest, and that etor.) ch and every of them will accept and take fuch proportion and se therein as shall be set forth and assigned by authority of parliaent, and shall fence and hedge-in the share and dividend so to be Igned, and keep the fences to to be made in good repair, and enthe parts so to be respectively assigned, in severalty, and as sewate and distinct farms, in respect and lieu of the lands and right of e common which they now enjoy, with liberty of plowing the same, hich will very much tend to the public good, as well as the mutual brantage of all parties concerned therein: Therefore for making such sprovement as aforesaid, the said Sir J. S. together with the rector ad other proprietors of the faid manor and parish of S. do respecnely, and in most humble manner, beseech your most excellent maty, That it may be enacted, And be it enacted, by, &c. That the Enacted. id common fields, called the U. Field, the L. Field, B. Field, the divided by Field, and W. Field, and commons called C. H. and T. shall, be-commissioners. re, &c. at the proper costs and charges of the said several and reeffive proprietors, be allotted and divided by the honourable C. B. Cor of laws, N. T. doctor in divinity, R. P. esq; A. B. esq; K. S. F. W. elq; F. J. senior of S. elq; Mr. J. G. of C and Mr. W. Lifenior, of B. commissioners appointed by this act, or the survivors them, or any five or more of them, unto and amongst the said setral proprietors in proportion to their respective interests, and to the ands they now enjoy; and that each proprietor shall hold and enjoy hare and part in severalty, and as a separate and distinct farm. d shall have the same estate and interest in the part so to be altted, as he or they respectively now have in the estate and lands, respect and lieu whereof such allotments are to be made; and shall see, hedge-in and inclose the same, in such manner and proportion the faid commissioners, or the survivors of them, or any five or are of them, shall at the making of such allotment direct and apint; and that the aforesaid allotments, and the estates, and the con- Allotments to ion of the estates, whereby each person is intitled to his allotment, be inrolled. Il be at the like colls and charges made in writing, and shall be inled at the general quarter-sessions to be held for the said county B. Provided nevertbeless, that any thing herein contained shall Commissioners textend, or be construed to extend, to give unto the said com- not to prefer one before flocers, or any other person or persons whatsoever, any power or another. thority in giving any undue preserence, or the preserring one be-Ranother to any of the parties concerned in respect to their allotes or shares on the said commons or common fields or new infire; and that the said commissioners, in making their allorets, shall have regard to the goodness and situation, as well as to quantity of the lands to be assigned; and shall allot to each prodetor his share and part, so that it may be contiguous and lie toge-You. I.

Proprietors
may erect
gates to preferve fences.

Allotments when to be accepted.

Differences, how ended.

Executors or guardians of infants may accept allot-ment.

Roads how made, &c.

ther, or as near as conveniently may be. And whereas great hurt and damage may happen unto the planting and fetting quick-wood or any other wood, for the fencing in any part or parcel of the faid new inclosure, by sheep or cattle going in any of the lanes or roads which are to be left by inclosing the faid commons or common fields; Therefore be it enacled, by the authority aforesaid, that any proprietor or owner of any of the faid new inclosure, shall have full liberty for and during the term of seven years from and after the said - day of, &c. to erect and let up any gate or gates acrols any part or parts of the roads or lanes against his or their lands, for keeping out sheep and cattle, to prevent their destroying any quick-wood, or other wood or fence, which shall be planted for inclosing any part or parcel of the said commons or common fields as aforesaid; they the said proprietors of the lands disclaiming all right or property to and in the said lands bounded by the gates to be erected and set up. And whereas it is requisite some convenient time should be fixed for the proprietors to accept of their allotments or shares, which shall be made by the commissioners appointed by this act in manner above-mentioned; Be it enacted by the authority aforesaid, that the said commissioners or the survivors of them, or any five or more of them, shall within fix kalendar months after such time as they still have admeasured the faid commons and common fields, and declared the number of acres contained therein, divide and affign unto and amongst the said several proprietors of the said commons and common fields, their respective allotments and shares; which several allotments or shares the said proprietors shall accept, have, hold and enjoy as aforesaid, and shall fence and inclose the same in such manner, and in such time, as the said commissioners, or the survivors of them, or any five or more of them, shall direct or appoint; and if any difference shall arise touching the fowing, laying down, accepting or inclosing the said respective shares, or touching any allowance or fatisfaction to be made for the growing of corn, or for manure, or concerning any interest of the faid proprietors, the said commissioners, or any five or more of them, shall have full power and authority, and are hereby impowered and authorized to hear and finally determine the same. Provided always, and be it further enacted, that the executors, guardians, or trustees of any person or persons under age, or otherwise incapable by law to accept of such allotments as shall be made by the said commissioners, are hereby enabled and required to accept thereof, for the use of such person or persons, as if the said persons had been of age, or capable of acting for themselves. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, that the said commissioners appointed by this act, or any five or more of them, shall lay out, assign, and allot (in such place o places of the said commons and common fields so to be inclosed a aforesaid) as they shall judge most proper, fit and convenient road and pallages, for all persons and carriages passing through the same which roads and passages shall not be less than 20 feet of assize it breadth, to the end two carts and carriages may pass and repas And be it further ena Eed b therein at one and the same time. the authority aforesaid, that the said commissioners, or any five o more of them, shall ascertain and appoint the public and private high

ways or roads already made or to be made on the faid commons, common fields, or new inclosure, (with the affize or breadth of each of them respectively, so that the breadth of the said public roads shall remain 30 seet wide, and the other roads 20 seet wide at least) under their hands and scals; the same to be inrolled at the said general quarter-sessions. And that it shall not be lawful for any person or persons hereafter to use any other ways or roads over the new indelure, either on foot or with any horse, mule or als, or with any much, calash, chariot or chaise, or with any waggon, cart or other ramage, but such highways or roads as the said commissioners shall le ascertain and appoint as aforesaid. Provided nevertheless, that nothing in this act contained shall be construed, deemed or taken to impower or give liberty to the said commissioners, or any of them, to kop or turn any of the present high roads leading over the said commons or common fields, or to appoint how or by whom the same, or any of them, shall be repaired; but that the same shall from time to time be amended and repaired by fuch persons as shall be interested in the said commons, common fields, or new inclosure, in proportion to their respective shares or interests therein. Provided always, and it Tithes. is bereby declared and enatted, that the faid rector of the parish church of S. and his fuccessors, shall at all times hereafter have, receive and take all such or the like tithes yearly issuing or arising from or out of my of the lands agreed and hereby enacted to be inclosed as aforehid, as the faid rector is now intitled to have, receive and take from ir out of any lands, within the said parish; and that an allotment hall be made to and for the use and benefit of the said rector and his facesfors, in respect of the glebe-land belonging to the faid rector, and his right of common in respect thereof, in like manner as other almments are hereby directed and enacted to be made to the other proprietors of lands within the said parish as asoresaid. And it is here- Newcommissifurther enacted by the authority aforesaid, that upon the death of oners, how to my of the commissioners, or of any new commissioners to be ap- be appointed. pointed in their stead, the persons who for the time being shall be inerefled in the faid commons, common fields, or new inclosure, or the pajor part of them in number and value, shall from time to time, within two months after the death of any commissioner or commissionm, by writing under their hands and feals, appoint one or more new commissioner or commissioners, not interested in the said commons, common fields, or new inclosures, in the room or stead of every commissioner dying as aforesaid; which commissioner or commissioners to be appointed, shall have the like powers and authorities, by virtue of this act, as the commissioners in whose places they shall succeed m were severally velled with; provided the surviving commissioners, or the major part of them, shall from time to time give public noice in the parish church of S. aforesaid, of the time and place of may such meeting, for the appointment of any new commissioner, at ten days before the same: every of which appointment of any commissioner or commissioners shall be inrolled at the said quarterfillions, within three kalendar months next after the making of such Notice of pointment, Provided always, that the faid commissioners, or the commissioners wiver of them, or any five or more of them, shall and are hereby meeting. diged to give notice in the said parish church of S. of the time and

place

This act not to revoke any deed, &c.

Saving, &c.

place of every meeting of the faid commissioners for the execution of all or any of the powers hereby vested in them, and of the business to be done at such meeting, at least ten days before the same meetings respectively. Provided always, and be it further enasted, by the authority aforesaid, that this act, or any thing herein contained, shall not extend, or be construed, deemed, adjudged or taken, to revoke, make void, or in any wise alter any deed or deeds, settlement or settlements, limitation or limitations what soever; but that each and every proprietor shall stand and be seised of the said allotments or shares so to be assigned to and accepted of by him or them, to the same use and uses, and subject to the same limitations, estates, trusts and interests, as he or they did of the respective parts and shares which they enjoyed before the taking of this act, and in lieu whereof such allotments are made; any thing herein contained to the contrary thereof in any wife notwithstanding; Saving to the king's most excellent majesty, his heirs and successors, and to all and every person and persons, bodies politic and corporate, his, her and their heirs and successors, executors and administrators respectively, (other than and except the said Sir J. S. J. P. and the said other proprietors of the said commons, and common fields, their heirs, successors, executors and administrators,) all such estate, right, title and interest, as, they, or any, or either of them, had or might have had, if this act had never been made; Saving also to the right honourable M. earl of A his heire and assigns, all such royalties, estate, right, title and interest, in, to and out of all fingular the premisses by this act intended to be inclosed, as he or they had, or might have had, in case this act had not been made.

SIXTHLY, To confirm Deeds, Wills, Estates, &c.

Au A& for Confirming and Establishing the Partitions made between W. P. Esq; (since deceased) and the Honourable C. E. Esq; and others, of several Manors and Lands in the Counties of S. K. and S. and to enable W. and S. P. Infants, to make Partition of Lands in other Counties, and to fell the same, and purchase other Lands to be settled to the same Uses; and for redifying a Mistake in the Marriage-Settlement of W. Q. E/q.

Recital,

that lands in 11. and L.

descended to C. late lady

HEREAS the right honourable A. late countels of O. deceafed, who was the surviving daughter and heir of P. late viscount B. the younger, deceased, who was the only son and heir of P. late visconnt B. the elder, deceased, was in her life-time seised in S. K. T. E. G. fee simple of and in divers freehold manors, &c. in the counties of S. K. T. E. G. and H. and in the city of L. and in or about, &c. died thereof so seised, without issue; and the reversion thereof expectant on the death of the right honourable A. late earl of O. deceased. who was thereof tenant for life, and died in or about the year, &c. descended and came to her four aunts; that is to say, C. late wife of

H. lord N. afterwards marquis of D. deceased, A. late viscountels B. N. A. late visdeceased, M. late countess of A. deceased, and E. late wife of the countess B&c. right honourable F. lord D. and afterwards created countels of S. and lady N. one also deceased. And whereas by the death of the said C. late lady N. fou th deher right, title and interest of, in and to one fourth part of the said scended to her premisses descended and came to and between her two daughters, A. daughters lady ady R. deceased, and the lady G.P. deceased, that is to say, to each of R. and lad. G. them a moiety of the said sourth part : And whereas W.Q. of, &c. esq; is titled to one intitled unto the faid whole eighth part of the said lady R. of, in and to eighth of lady the said manors, messuages, lands, tenements, hereditaments and ad. R.'s part. nowlons in the said county of S. And whereas J. R. of, &c. esq; lately J. R. intitled deceased, did claim the said whole eighth part of the said lady R. of, in to the other one and to the said manors, lands and premisses in the said counties of K. eighth of her and S. And enbereas W. P. of, &c. esq; lately deceased, did claim the part. faid whole eighth part belonging to the said lady G. P. of and in the W. P. claimed the said one faid manors, &c. and did convey all his right therein to the honourable eighth belong-H. P. of, &c. elq; and R. B. of, &c. elq; on certain trusts; and the ing to lady G. said eighth part belonging to the said lady G. P. is also claimed by the P. and which honourable J. M. and C. M. esqrs. and their claim to that eighth part is claimed by now profecuted by them, by a bill in the high court of Chancery: J. M. and C. sow profecuted by them, by a bill in the high court of Chancery: M. eigrs. And whereas by the death of the said A. late viscountes B. deceased, ber right, title and interest of, in and to one other fourth part of the One fourth bemid manors, &c. whereof the said late counters of O. died seised as longing to the Moreiaid, descended and came to and amongst her sour daughters, that countess of O. to lay, the honourable E. the wife of the honourable C. E. of, &c. descends to her Esq; and the honourable A. P. of W. widow, the honourable dame J. daughters. B. of P. near W. widow, and the honourable dame M. B. of the city and county of the city of C. widow, mother of Sir R. B. of the H. in the county of L. baronet; that is to lay, to each of them a fourth part of the said fourth part; which undivided share of the said A. P. is now Ettled upon her the said A. P. for her life, and afterwards upon the for of the faid W. P. successively, in tail male, who are two, W. and 8. infants, under the age of one and twenty years; with a remainder to the heirs of the body of the said A. remainder to her own right beins; and the said undivided share of the said dame M. B. is claimed and enjoyed by the said Sir R. B. And whereas the said W. Q. is W Q. intitled Mo intitled unto the fourth part of the said manors, &c. in the said to one fourth, pointy of S. whereof the said late counters of O. died seised as aforesaid, whereof the belonging to the said late counters of A. all which said undivided share late counters of O. died seised. parts of him the said W. Q. were settled upon his marriage with B. his now wife, daughter of M. R. of C. in the county of S. elq; And whereas A. A. of L. widow, is intitled unto the said fourth part A. A. intitled the said manors, &c. in the said county of S. whereof the said to one fourth. te counters of O. died seised as aforesaid, belonging to the said late pointels of S. And whereas the two remaining fourth parts of the said Remaining more and premisses in the said counties of K. and S. whereof the fourth part countels of A. and the said late countels of S. are claimed by the K. P. G. and 7. R. R. K. of, &c. esq; and P. G. of, &c. Dr. in physic, and E. his wife. his wife; And whereas by indenture Ottopartite, bearing date, &c. Recital of ween the faid W. Q. of the first part, the said W. P. (since de-deed of partitisaled) of the second part, the said C. E. and E. his wife, the said A. on by lots.

P. the said dame J. B. and Sir R. B. of the third part, the said A. A. of the fourth part, the most noble B. duchess of C. and the right honourable T. earl of S. of the fifth part, the laid dame M. B. of the firth part, E. R. of, &c. gent. of the seventh part, and J. A. of, &c. gent. of the eighth part, (which said duchess of C. the earl of S. E. R. and J. A. are together with some other of the said parties, intitled to divers copyhold lands, lying intermixed and usually held with the said manors, lands and hereditaments in the said county of S. intended by the same indenture to be divided,) It is therein witnessed, that they the faid W. Q. W. P. C. E. and E. his wife, A. P. dame J. B. Sir R. B. and A. A. had caused a division to be made of the said freehold manors, &c. in the said county of S. with their appurtenances, into four equal parts, which faid four parts were subdivided into eight equal parts, for the convenience of such of the parties as had not a full fourth part in the premisses; which said division is intitled, The division of all the freehold manors, messuages, farms, advorvsons and bereditaments in the county of S. intended to be aivided into four equal parts; which said four parts are subdivided into eight equal parts, and is otherwise described in the same indenture, and is contained in an ingressed schedule thereunto unnexed. And it is bereby agreed by all the parties to the faid indenture, who had any part or share in the freehold manors, &c. intended to be divided, that the several parts or shares mentioned in the schedule aforesaid should be wif in scrolls, and inclosed in balls of wax of an equal size, and drawn by lots, and afterwards openly read and delivered to the several persons in terested, and memorandums made in writing in the margin of the said , schedule or divition annexed, over against the part or share of the pre , misses which belongs to the persons for whom the same were drawn .. thereby expressing and declaring to whom that particular share and par ... of the premisses is, in manner aforesaid, allotted; the rules and me thods of such drawing being therein more particularly described: an that the same should be and remain as a full and perfect partition as severance amongst and between the said parties of all the said manon &c. thereby intended to be divided. And it is in and by the faid inde ture agreed between the said parties thereto, who were intitled to an interest in the freehold premisses respectively, and for their respecti heirs, executors and administrators, That the said partition and divisu of the premisses so to be made as aforesaid, shall be taken to be as goo essectual and unavoidable in law, to all intents and purposes what soeve as any divition or partition might or could have been made in any ma ner of ways whatfoever or howfoever, and with fuch other covenants as agreements between the said parties, for the better establishing and co firming such division and partition, as in the same indenture are contain And whereas the said several lots were impartially, and to the s tisfaction of all the said parties therein concerned, drawn and deliven to, or to the use of, the several persons intitled to the same by virtue fuch drawing and delivery, and were written in the margin of the fa schedule or division to whom the same did belong, pursuant to the same indenture: And whereas by certain articles of agreement incente made and concluded upon the, &c. between the faid C. E. and E. I wise, the said A. P. dame J. B. Sir R. B. W. P. (since deceased) : . H. B. of, &c. gent. of the first part, the said J. R. of the second part and the said R. K. P. G. and E. his wife, of the third part, (reciti

The lots d.awn and delivered.

Dred of excliange.

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as therein is recited, It is agreed by and between all the said parties to the said recited articles of agreement, That the said several parties in the faid recited articles named, should respectively severally hold, receive and take for their several full shares and parts of the said manors and premisses in the said counties of K. and S. the several messuages, farms, hads and hereditaments in the faid recited articles particularly described and agreed to by the said parties to the same recited articles, to be severally and respectively held, subject to such covenants and agreements as are therein mentioned, for the better establishing and confirming such partition, as by the said recited articles, relation, &c. And whereas After the diviafter such divisions made, as aforesaid, the said parties respectively sions the parhave severally entered into the several farms, lands and hereditaments so allotted to them respectively, and have ever since contimucd to receive the rents thereof severally. And whereas by rea- Necessity of son of the nonage of the said W. P. and S. P. and other disabilities this act of conin some of the said parties, in respect of their estates, or other-firmation. wife, the said partitions or divisions made by the said recited indenture and articles cannot be confirmed, and the faid several parties hold and enjoy their several shares of the said manors, &c. severally allotted to them, according to the true meaning of the said indenture and articles, for such estates and interests therein, and subject to such trusts, provisoes and incumbrances respectively, as the said parties respectively at the time of such division did hold or claim their undivided shares or proportions respectively, without the aid of an act of parliament; which is to the great damage of the said parties, in respect of their not being able to improve the faid manors, lands and hereditaments, so long as they are undividedly held; for remedy whereof, and for confirming the said divisions and allotments, May it therefore please your majesty, at the humble petition of the said W. Q. and M. R. in belsalf of W. 2. an infant, son of the first named W. 2. and grandchild of the faid M. R. R. B. C. E. and E. his wife, A. P. dame J. B. Sir R. B. and A. A. J. R. R. K. P. G. and E. his wife, that it may be enacted, And be it enacled by, &c. That the said partitions, divisions and allotments as the faid freehold (and not copyhold) manors, &c. in the that the partifaid counties of S. K. and T. so severally divided, set out and allotted tions be conto the said respective parties in and by the said schedule to the said simed; fift mentioned indenture annexed, and in and by the faid recited articles, shall be, and are hereby severally ratified and consirmed to them respectively, or those rightfully claiming, or which may rightfully claim the same respectively, according to their estates or interests therein respectively, subject to the proviso next herein after mentioned; and shall accordingly be held and enjoyed in severalty, subject Subject, &c. and liable to the same trults, uses, estates, settlement, charges and incumbrances, to which the same undivided parts or shares at the time of the faid partitions or divisions were, or since are, subject or made liable to, or can be affected with; And that every part of the said di- Free, &c. vided shares, parts or lots, shall be respectively separately held free from all settlements, charges and incumbiances of any of the other owners, of any other of the said parts and shares respectively, wherewith they had respectively charged their several and respective parts and shares whilst the same remained undivided; so that each share,

ties entered,

(Enacted.)

G. P.'s eighth in feveralty till the claim is determined. The recited deeds conbrmed,

be involled.

the premisses in S. fell upon Sir R. B. and A. P. whole share cannot be divided.

Nor can there be any partition of the tefidue of the late estate of the laid countels of O. in E. interested, for remedy whereof, Be it further enacted by the authority **G.** *H.* and *L*.

A partition of advantage.

Enacted, that the premilles settled on said infante, fubject to estate for life. Itall be wested in truffees to make partition,

Aas. lot or divided part, subject to its own incumbrances only, shall continue and remain to all intents and purposes, instead of and as the said undivided parts respectively were at the time of making such divisions-Provided and it is enacted, That the said eighth part of the said part to be held lady G P. is to be, and shall be held and enjoyed in severalty by fuch person and persons who now have, or who, on the final determination of the claims of the said person claiming the same, shall appear to have right thereto, for such estate and estates as they shall so respectively appear to have therein. And it is bereby further enalled, That the faid first recited indenture, and the schedule thereof, and division thereby made, as touching and concerning the freehold (and not copyhold manors) lands and hereditaments therein mentioned, and the said recited articles, and the partition and division thereby made, and the covenants and agreements therein contained shall be, and are hereby ratified and confirmed in all things according to the true intent and meaning of them respectively; zind for the better preserving the said recited indenture and schedule thereof, and the said recited articles, for the benefit of all the persons that are or may be concerned therein, it is and directed to hereby directed that the same respectively be involled in the rolls of the high court of Chancery; and that the said first recited indenture and schedule, and articles or copies thereof from such inrolments, shall and may be given in evidence, and allowed in all One eighth of courts of law and equity. And whereas one eighth part of the faid manors, &c. in the faid county of S. did by lot, according to the true meaning of the said first mentioned indenture, fall upon the said Sir R. B. and A. P. whole share therein being, as before is mentioned, settled after her decease upon the said sons of the said W. P. being infants, cannot be divided, nor can there be any divition or partition made of the residue of the said manors, messuages, lands and hereditaments, late the estate of the said A. countes of O. in the counties of E. G. H. and the city of I., which came and descended as aforesaid, by reason of such infancy of them the said W. P. the son, and S. P. nor can the same be sold though greatly for

the said infants benefit, whereby great inconveniencies will arise to

the said estate; whereas if the same may be divided and partition

thereof made, it will be greatly for the improvement of the faid

eftate, and for the advantage of the faid infants, and all persons

aforesaid, That all and every the share and parts of the said manors,

&c. in the several counties aforesaid, and in the city of L. belonging to the said A. P. and settled upon the said children of the said W.

P. the father (subject nevertheless to and without prejudice of her

estate for life therein) thall from henceforth be, and are hereby transfer-

red unto, and vested and settled in and upon the right honourable W. lord viscount C of the kingdom of S. and the honourable C. E. esq;

the honourable H. P. esq; and the said R. B. and their heirs, to the use

of them, their heirs and assigns, freed and discharged from all intails,

settlements and incumbrances whatsoever; In trust nevertheless, that

they the faid W. lord viscount C. C. E. H. P. and R. B. and the furvi-

vors and survivor of them, and his beirs, shall and do at any time or

times, as soon as and when the several parties shall agree, by inches-

ture

ture or indentures under their hands and feals, together with all end every, or any other the person or persons who are interested in my of the said parts or shares in the premisses aforesaid, make partition and divition of the faid manors, melluages, lands and prepiles, in all the several counties and city of L. asoresaid not already dided; And upon trust that they the said trustees, or the survivors or surfor of them, do by the same indenture or indentures of partition, intand appoint what meffuages, lands, tenements and hereditaments, and limit what part thereof shall be to and for the use and behoof of the them to the W. P. the son, and S. P. after the decease of the said A. P. in lieu uses of the intheir respective estates and interests which they had respectively in fants, &c. le said manors, &c. whilst undivided; and that such messuages, &c. shall be allotted, limited and appointed as and for the separate share ed part of the said W. P. and S. P. as aforesaid, (subject to the estate ife therein of the said A. P.) shall be to the same uses, and be held enjoyed by the same person and persons, and for the same estate edeflates, and upon the same trusts, and to and for such intents and prposes, as are now limited or settled of and concerning the said undiled fourth part of a fourth part of the premisses belonging to the said P. and to and for no other nie, intent or purpose whatsoever: And Trustees by super this further trust, that they the faid W. lord viscount C. C. E. the approbati-P. and R. B. or the survivors or survivor of them, or the heirs of the in chancery, vivor of them, do at any time or times, when and as it may be con- may fell the ment, by and with the approbation of one of the matters of the high premittes of Chancery for the time being, either in the life-time, or after edecease of the said A. P. make or join in the sale of the said part or are of the said manors, messuages, lands, tenements, hereditaments premisses in the several counties aforesaid, and in the city of L. longing unto the said A. P. and settled upon the said children of the IV. P. the father, to such person or persons as shall be willing to chale the same, or any part or parts thereof, for the most money, best price or prices which can be reasonably had or gotten for same; and shall and do, with the like approbation as afore- and purchase d, (after deduction of all their costs and charges in passing this others, and occasioned by the execution of these trusts, which the said buters are to retain to their own use) lay out the money arising on wich sale or sales as aforesaid in the purchase or purchases tirely, or in parcels, of some messuages, lands, tenements or hediaments in the counties of N. Y. D. or L. or elsewhere in the egdom of England; and the same, when purchased, shall settle and settle the the same or the like uses, and for the same estate and estates, same to uses. the said part and share of the said A. P. in the said manors, estages, lands and premisses, are now settled or liable unto; and tuch purchaser or purchasers, so paying their purchase-money, be discharged from the same, and shall not be obliged to see application thereof, or be answerable for the loss or misapplithereof: And upon further trust, that until a purchase can be Money arising ed, shall and do, with the like approbation as aforesaid, lend by sale to be Place such money arising by such sale or sales as aforesaid in secured till a exchequer, or in the bank of England, or some other good made. conty or securities at interest, which interest shall go and be paid lech manner as the rents and profits of such purchase or purchases as aforefaid, when made, are to go and be paid; And the

the faid trustees shall not be answerable for the loss of any man

ney that shall happen by reason of the failure of any person s

Trustees not answerable for one another.

Recital of 13%. 🍳 🏅 marriage Icidement, and of a miltake therein.

Defirous that Mall continue as now, but that part of them in S. છ્ 's disposal So enacted.

the fime as the midivined thare of dame M. B. was at the partition.

fecurity in whose hands or upon which the same had been place with such approbation as aforesaid. And whereas upon the man age of the said W. Q. with the said B. R. by indentures of les and release, bearing date, &c. the release being made between faid W. Q. and G. Q. his mother, of the first part, the said s R. and E G. of the second part, Sir T. L. bart. and Sir W. C. bart. of the third part, the faid B. R. of the fourth part, and P. Q. you er brother of the said W. Q. of the fifth part, certain lands in county of H. of the yearly value of 256l. per ann. were by milta and contrary to the agreement upon the treaty of the faid m riage, fettled upon trustees (after the determination of certain tates for lives) To the use of the first and every other fon of marriage successively in tail male, with remainders over, where the faid IV. Q. is disabled to make so ample a provision for younger children as he may otherwise do: And whereas also faid fourth and eighth parts of the faid manors, lands, teneme and hereditaments in the faid county of S. were fettled upon same trustees (after the determination of certain estates for lie to the same uses as the said lands in the country of H. were mited: And whereas the said W Q. M. R. and all the other pad the lands in H, to the said settlement, are desirous, willing and agreed, that the lands in the said county of H. shall continue settled to the uses as they are now under, but that part of the lands in county of S. of the like yearly value, should be at the disposal mould be at W. the faid W. Q. discharged from the limitations in the said me age-settlement : Be it therefore further enaded by, &c. that all the several farms and lands now or late in the several tenures or possess of, &c. called, &c. which said lands are situate, &c. in the said com of S. which last mentioned lands are part of those allotted to the W. Q. by the divition aforesaid, shall be absolutely and fully vell and the same are hereby absolutely and fully vested in the W. P. the father and his heirs, To the use and beboof of him the W. Q. his heirs and assigns for ever, freed and discharged from the estates, uses, trusts, provisoes, limitations, remainders, revers and contingencies limited, appointed or declared in the said IV. marriage-fettlement concerning the same; any thing therein, or in act contained, to the contrary thereof in any wife notwithstand S'r R. B.'s 'o's Provided always, and be it enacled by, &c. that the lots, shares divided parts allotted to the said Sir R. B. by the said indent octopartite and articles asoresaid, shall nevertheless remain, conti and be in such person and persons, and for such estate and estate and under and subject to such trults, powers, charges and age ments, as the said undivided share of the said dame M. B. cla ed by the faid Sir R. B. as aforefaid, was at the making the partition subject and liable to; any thing in this act, or in laid indenture offofartite and articles contained, to the contrary any wife notwithflanding; Saving, &c. other than and except and every person and persons claiming from, by or under the C. wife of the marquis of D, the said A, viscountess B, the said M. countels of A. or the said E. counters of S. or any of them, all their espective right, &c.

a AB for confirming and making good the last Will and Testament of H. N. Esq; deceased.

WHEREAS H. N. late of, &c. esq; having issue by K. his wife H. N. seised of four daughters, to wit, A. K. J. and M. and being seised of an an estate of intate of inheritance of and in divers messuages, sarms, lands and tene-about 1000s.

ents in the counties of M. and N. of near the yearly value of per annum, ccol. part whereof, to wit, about 550l per annum, the said H. N. as of 550l. per by surviving son and issue male of H. N. his deceased father (his annum, part to only brothers G. and W. being both dead without issue) was by thereof, he was seised in nue of an indenture of settlement, bearing date, &c. made between tail pursuant to e said H. N. the father, of the one part, and W. S. esq; J. N. a settlement, d N. J. gent. of the other part, seised of an estate tail, with the the rest in feemediate remainder thereof to himself in fee, and the residue thereof, simple. ing upwards of 400l. per annum, the faid $N.\ H.$ the fon was seifof an absolute estate in see-simple; and the said H. N. the son, ing thus seised, and intending by his last will (among other things) Intended by provide for his said daughters, by giving plentiful portions out his will to pro-his said estate to his said three younger daughters, and by giv-daughters. g his said estate, charged with the said portions, unto his said lest daughter and the heirs of her body, with remainders over cessively in tail to his said younger daughters, did make and execute last will and testament, in manner, and consisting of the words d figures following; that is to fay, In the name of God, Amen. I The will. N. of, &c. do this, &c. make, &c. first, I give and devise unto Annuity to the most dear and affectionate wife for her jointure, in lieu and sa- widow. faction of her title of dower, in and to all my hereditaments, e annuity or clear yearly rent of 300% of, &c. to be annually paid to her and her affigus, from and after my decease, during her , (without any deduction for taxes or any other cause) upon, c from and out of all that, &c. the first payment thereof to be ade on such of those days as shall sirst happen after my decease; d my will is, that if the said annuity of 300% or any part thereof, be behind, &c. she my said wife, &c. shall and may enter, &c. d distrain, &c. And as to the estate itself, of all and singular my His estate to d hereditaments and premisses so charged with the said annuity, trustees for 20 give and devise all the said messuages, &c. unto my approved years; ithful friends, R. V. of, &c. esq: R. S. of, &c. esq; G. S. of, &c. d T. W. of, &c. elq; and unto their executors, &c. for and during term of 20 years next ensuing my decease, and from thence fulto be compleat and ended, without impeachment of waste, upon th trust and with such condition or limitation as is herein after clared touching the same; and from and after the end or other deter- after that to nation of that estate, I give and devise the same hereditaments unto his first, &c. first son, &c. and in default of any son of mine, or heirs of the body ton. such son, then I give and devise all and singular my said hereditaments For want Subject to my said charge) unto my eldest daughter A. N. and to the thereof to

heirs eldest, &c.

Daughter.

Declares the 20 years term is to raise and pay the younger daughters purtious

and maintenance.

Maintenance ed eldeft caughter.

On death of any younger daughter, furvivor to have her portion.

Tounger execute any deed of the efface to the elser.

Proviso as to the term becoming void.

heirs of her body issuing; and for want of such heirs, unto my second, &c. and for want of such heirs, then I leave the premisses to descend to my right heirs: And I do hereby declare, that the said term or estate for 20 years hereby before given unto the said R. V R. S G. S. and T. W. then &c. is upon trust and considence, and to the intent and purpose the they, their, &c. shall and will, by and out of the rents, issues and per fits of the premisses, levy and raise the sum of 2500/. a-piece of, & for each of my said three younger daughters, and the like sum fi every posthumate daughter of mine (if any such shall be) for their sea ral portions, to be paid them as they respectively shall attain the respective ages of 21 years, or shall be married by consent of the guardians herein after named, (or any two of them, whereof their man ther, if surviving, to be one) at the election of the said guardians, as until the said portions be paid, shall out of the said rents, issues a profits, raife and pay to each of them my faid younger daughters, i their respective maintenance, the yearly sum of 201. a-picce, until the attain their several ages of 12 years; and afterwards, as they shall ! spectively accomplish that age, the sum of 301. per ann. and shall a yearly raise and pay in like manner, to and for my eldest daughter her maintenance, the like successive sums of 201. and 301. and if fuch fon as aforesaid shall be born, and he or his issue shall live till. attain her age of 21 years, that then my said trustees shall raise for. 3000/. for her portion; all the said maintenance-sums to be paid que terly from and after my decease; and in case any one or more of my younger daughters shall decease before such her marriage on her atta ment of her said age of 21 years, or if my said hereditaments shall come her immediately after the end of the said term of 20 years, by death of my said eldest daughter without issue, then my will is, TI the portion of her and them so dying, or coming to possession, survive unto the rest of them my said younger daughters. Condition that elways, and I do annex it as a condition or limitation to the said p tions bereby given to my said younger daughters, That if any of the daughters shall shall resule to make and execute unto my said eldest daughter, or heirs of her body, (or to such other of my said daughters who by death of my said eldest daughter without issue shall then come to. immediate inheritance of the premisses by the devise aforesaid) se release or other assurance of my said hereditaments, whereby all my faid younger daughter's estate, right, title, claim and prete whatfoever, both in law or equity, in or to the premisses, or any of any of them (otherwise than by virtue of this my will) hall barred or extinguished, then the portion and portions of her and the so refuting shall not be paid to her or them, but (if then raised) & be paid unto her that shall require or tender such release. Provid likewise, and it is a condition or limitation by me annexed to the term of 20 years hereby devised to my said trustees, That as foon the occasion of my giving or raising that term (which was only for the providing portions and maintenances for my said children as afor faid) shall cease or be over, either by payment thereof to be made sufficiently secured (to the liking and satisfaction of my said trusted or the survivors or survivor of them) by my said eldest daughter, or other person to whom the remainder of the premisses immediately pectant on the faid term by this will shall belong, or by the decease

my laid daughters without iffue before the said portion shall become myable, or by my faid truffees railing the faid portions and maintenances, or any otherwise howsoever, that then the said occasion being over, (and they my faid trustees being also paid and reimbursed by perexption of the faid rents and profits, or otherwise, all such reasonable Residuary leofts, charges, and expences as they shall be put unto in the managing gatees execuor executing the said trust, or by reason thereof,) the same term of tors. 30 years shall cease, determine and become utterly void. Unto each of them my faid friends and trustees, I give, &c. All the rest and residue of my personal estate after my debts paid and funeral expences discharged, I give and bequeath unto my dear wife K. N. and my eldest daughter A. N. whom I do make and appoint co-executors of this my last will and testament; and out of the great opinion I have of be justice, prudence and integrity of my said trustees, I do make my wife and them, and the survivors and survivor of them, tutors and guardians of Guardians. my said children, hereby committing to my wife and them the custody med tuition of my said children, and the care and management of their states and portions, until they respectively shall attain their said reective ages of twenty-one years, or shall be married by such conthe and guardians shall be put unto in the acting in and managing It those trusts, I would have made a full allowance made them. In Probate. whele, &c. Which said will the said K. N. widow and relict of the testator, did duly prove, as by the probate thereof may more by appear. And whereas the said H. N. some time after the making H. N.'s death. the said will, did depart this life, having never revoked the said will, daughters. d having no other issue, either born in his life time, or after his detale, saving only his said four daughters: And whereas the said K. N. The widow's dow and relief of the said testator, hath agreed to and accepted of agreement in be said rent charge of 3001. per ann. in lieu and har of her dower, or birds which she was intitled unto, out of all the said lands and tene-Leuts of her said late husband: And whereas divers controversies may Controversies tile upon the said will, by reason of part of the said testator's estate may arise on ting intailed, as aforefaid, under colour whereof the said three younger intailed estate. mighters may claim title to three fourths of such part of the premisses are intailed, as aforesaid, in co-partnership with the said eldest desenter, to whom all the same premisses, together with the said see-Tiple estate, as devised, as aforesaid; whereupon several suits may mich said partition or division cannot be made without great difficulty expence, by reason of the said intailed estate lying intermixed and promiscuous with the see-simple estate: and the value of each of the did estates will he considerably lessened, by the severing of the one from other: And whereas the portions of 2500% a-piece, given by the Estates interwill to the said three younger daughters, as aforesaid, are of equal, mixed. sot greater value, than their respective shares would be of the said istailed estate; so that the said will of the said H. N. the testator, is the benefit of all his said daughters, but the contesting of the same (if the same should hereaster happen) may occasion very great suits, wichiefs and inconveniencies to the whole family: And whereas the Value of porfid portions, given by the said will to the said three younger daugh- tions of three

ters, younger daughters.

ters, are by the said will expressly given and bequeathed to the said three younger daughters, upon condition, that the said three younger

The will for the benefit of all the daughters is on condition.

Confirmation of the will.

Security of the portions.

right, &c.

daughters should convey over and extinguish their respective rights to the said lands and premisses, which said conveyance the said three younger daughters are as yet incapable of making, by reason of their faid infancy: Wherefore, for the preventing of such suits, expences and inconveniencies as may probably happen to the faid four daughters of the said H. N. the testator, in case the validity of the said will be ever hereafter called in question: In most humble manner, your majesty's most obedient subjects, the said K. N. mother, and one of the guardians of the said daughters, and executrix of the said will, and the said R. V. R. S. G. S. and T. W. being the trustees and the other guardians for the said daughters the infants, do on the behalf of the said A. K. J. and M. N. the infants, daughters, and co-heirs of the said H. N., the testator, most humbly beseech your majesty, that it may be enacted, And be it enacled by, &c. That the said sast will and testament of the said H. N. the testator, herein before mentioned or recited, and all and every the clauses, articles, matters and things herein contained, and all and every the devises, bequests and limitations thereby made, are hereby confirmed, established and made good to all intents and purposes, both in law and equity: and that the said messuages, lands tenements and hereditaments, shall from time to time be enjoyed under the said will, discharged of the estate-tail, vested in the said H. N. the testator, by virtue of the said indenture of settlement. Provided always, That in regard the said portions of 25001. a-piece, to the said three younger daughters of the said testator, may not be sufficiently secured by the said term of 20 years, in the will mentioned, by reason. of the shortness thereof; to the intent therefore, that the said portions to the said testator's said three younger daughters, may be fully and effectually secured, Be it therefore surther enaded by, &c. That the said messuages, &c. (subject only to the said rent-charge of 3001. per ann. to the said K. the widow of the said testator) shall not only during the rest and residue of the said term of 20 years, in the said will mentioned, be liable and chargeable with the raising of the said portions, but likewise, that the said messuages, &c. shall after the determination of the said term of 20 years, (in case all the portions shall not before that time be raised and paid) be liable to the raising of fuch part, and so much of the said respective portions, as shall not be raised and paid, by and out of the said term, until all the said respect tive portions shall be fully and effectually raised, paid and satisfied Saving always, &c. (other than and except the said A. J. K. and M. N. daughters of the said H. N. the testator, and their respective heirs, and the respective heirs of their respective bodies; and likewise the heirs of the body, and the heirs of the said H. N. the testator, and likewise the said K. N. widow of the said testator,) all such Not to avoid a right, &c. Provided always, that nothing herein contained shall beconstrued to impeach, lessen or any ways avoid the right, title, interest, claim, or demand, of W. N. of H. in the county of B. clerk, or any other person or persons claiming by, from or under him, any thing. &c. notwithstanding.

SEVENTHLY, To render Agreements more effectual.

A3 for making more effectual certain Articles of Agreement between G. D. Bart. and Dame M. eldest Daughter of Sir W. B. Knt. ed ber Truftees.

IHEREAS in or about the month of, &c. dame M. eldest Sir G. D. mardaughter of Sir W. F. of, &c. knt. when the was of the age ried to M. F. 13 years, was married to Sir G. D. of, &c. bart. (then G. D. and at that time about the age of 15 years: And whereas the said G. D. and the said dame M. never cohabited together, neither there ever any confummation of the said marriage, and such Not consumreal disgusts have arisen towards each other, that there is no pros- mated. of any reconciliation, or of their ever cohabiting together: Mutual difwhereas by articles of agreement tripartite, bearing date, &c. gulls. between the said Sir G. D. of the first part, the said Sir W. Articles of and W. E. son and heir-apparent of the said Sir W. F. of the segreement on part, and the said dame M. of the third part, reciting (among separation. er things) that the said dame M. was intitled to the sum of. ol. as a legacy bequeathed to her by the last will of her uncle, konourable C. C. deceased, and that the sum of 27001 had been wed by her the said dame M. or some person in trust for her, the crown, upon the account of her being maid of honour to late majesty queen A. and that the said several sums of 1000%. 2700% had been laid out or invested by the said dame M or ther direction, in public funds, in trust for her, and for her be-; and likewife reciting, that it was agreed by the said Sir G. D. only to debar himself of all claim or title, which he might or could t, either in his own right, or in right of the said dame M. in to the said sums of 1000l. and 2700l. but likewise that the said of 1000%. and 2700% as also the several sums therein after tioned of 24601. 6s. 20001. and 16001. and all the produce of the fereral fums, or of any part thereof, and all such real or perestate as had, or ever was, or ever should come, remain, or and unto, or in trust for her, or had been, or should be by any s acquired by the said dame M. should from time to time be enjoyher separate use, and be at her separate and absolute disposal, exeve of the said Sir G. D. his heirs, executors and administrators; it the faid articles (among other things) agreed, that the said Sir G. and the said dame M. should for ever thereafter live asunder and It from each other, and that the faid Sir $G.\ D$ and dame M. should To live apart. ways fue, profecute or moleft, or cause to be sued, prosecuted or teled, each other or any other person on the account of them or eiof them, or in respect of his or her living separate or apart from other; and that neither of them should lay claim to each other's , real or personal, other than as therein and herein aster is mentiand expressed; And it is by the said articles also covenanted by haid Sir G. D. with the said W. F. that the said Sir G. D. should be security for the payment of the said sum of 246el. Gs. due from

Sir G. D. to pay Sir W. F. 24601. 6s. due on account stated, and other monies. Sir W. F. on receipt thereof to pay same to his daughter's separate use.

In consideration of a covenant for M. to join with Sir G. D. in a fine of his real estate, assigned her Monics and personal estate.

him to the said Sir W. F. upon a stated account, and likewise of the said sum of 2000/. such payments of the said several sums of 2460/. 61. and 2000l. to be made unto the said Sir W. F. by the said Sir G. D. upon, &c. And likewise the said Sir W. F. did thereby covenant to pay unto the proper hands of his said daughter, the said dame M. or to fuch person as she should appoint, the said sum of 1600s upon the said day of, &c. in case the said several sums of 24601. 6s. an 2000/. should be at the same time paid by the said Sir G. D. which said several sums of 2460l. 6s. and 2000l. so to be paid by the said Sir G. D as aforesaid, and the said sum of 1600/. so to be paid by the said Sir W. F. as aforesaid, and the produce thereof, are thereby agree to be for the separate use, and at the separate and absolute di posal of the said dame M. exclusive of the said Sir G. D. And in consideration that the said Sir W. F, did therein after covenad that the faid dame M. should join with the faid Sir G. D. in the levying of one or more fine or fines of his the said Sir G. DA real estate, in manner as therein after is mentioned, the said Sir 6 D. did assign and transfer unto the said Sir W. F. all the said two several sums of 1000l. and 2700l. and all and every other sum as fums of money what loever, and all the personal estate what soever or of what nature soever, or wheresoever the same were, to which the said dame M. or any person or persons in trust for her, the was, or were, at any time thereafter, should be any ways possess of, or intitled unto: and all the produce, interest and increase thereof, or any part thereof, and all the estate, &c. of him the faid Sir G. D. in, to, or out of the said several sums of 1000%. 2700/. and all and every other fum and fums of money, and per sonal estates thereby assigned, or mentioned or intended so to be To bold the faid several sums of 1000% and 2700% and all as every other sum and sums of money, and personal estate and personal misses, unto the said Sir W. F. his executors, administrators and figns, upon the several trusts, and to the intents and purpol therein after mentioned: And the said Sir G. D. did also by said articles, for himself, his heirs, executors and administrator covenant with the said Sir W. F. his executors and administrator that for and notwithstanding any act, &c. by the said Sir G. A his executors or administrators, to the contrary, the said several su of 2460l. 6s. 2000l. 1600l. 1000l. and 2700l. and all and every for other fum and fums of money and personal estate, and all such re estate, which the said dame M. or any person or persons in tre for her, was or were, or ever should be any ways possessed or set ed, interested in, or intitled unto, should for ever thereafter remain and be in trust, for the sole, separate, peculiar and absolute uf benefit and disposition of the said dame M. (notwithstanding be coverture with the said Sir G. D.) and to be disposed of and a plied, as the should from time to time, by word of mouth or writ ing, direct and appoint, in the same manner, to all intents and purposes, as if the said dame M. were a seme sole; and that the same several sums of 24601.6s. 20001. 16001. 10001. and 27001.

all other sum and sums of money, real and personal effate, or an

the rents, interest, produce, or proceed thereof, or any future estate real or personal, which should any way be acquired by, or come descend, or any ways whatsoever accrue unto or in trust for the

To her sepa-

Bid dame M: or what soever estates, matters or things, the same, grany part thereof, or the interest or proceed thereof, or of any part thereof, should at any time or times thereaster be invested in. buld not be intermeddled withal by the said Sir G D. his heirs, e and should not be in any sort liable to the acts, controul, the engagements, or incumbrances of the said Sir G. D. but that should and might be lawful to and for the said dame M. not-Manding her coverture with the said Sir G. D. from time to se, or any time or times thereafter, to give, apply, and dispose of lame, or any part or parts thereof, to any person or persons whatther, by any deed, will or writing what soever, or by parol or word mouth, at her will and pleasure, in the same manner in every reed, as if the said dame M. were a seme sole; and that in case the id dame M. should depart this life in the life-time of the said G. D. or after his decease, without disposing of such premisses, any part thereof, that he the said G. D. his heirs, &c. should ways intermeddle, or make any claim to the same, or any part creof, or be any way benefited thereby: nor should after her dehe take out any letters of administration to the said dame M. thould permit and consent to such person or persons taking out ters of administration unto the said dame M. as would have been tiked thereunto in case she the said dame M. had never been mied to the faid Sir G. D. and should also permit such person persons to possess and enjoy the said respective premisses, and ry part thereof, as would have been intitled to the same respecpremisses, in case the said dame M. had never been married; I that the said Sir G. D. his heirs, &c. should and would at any te bereaster, at the reasonable, &c. of the said Sir W. F. his scutors, &c. make, do, &c. all and every such further and her lawful and reasonable act, &c. for the further and better asping, &c. of the said trust, monies and premisses, or any real tte which the said dome M. or any person in trust for her, then or at any time thereafter should be seised of or any ways itled to, and every part thereof, and the rent, &c. unto the said W. F. his heirs, &c. upon the trulls aforesaid; and for the betenabling the said dame M. her heirs, executors, administrators, gue and trustees, to have, enjoy and dispose of the said trust, nies and premisses, and every part thereof, and the produce and eced thereof, and of every part thereof, at her own will and sture, exclusive of the said Sir G. D. his executors and administorn, as by the said Sir W. F. his heirs, &c. or by his or their wiel, &c. shall be reasonably devised, advised or required: And that confideration of the said separate provision thereby made to and the said dame M as aforesaid, by and with the consent of said Sir G. D. as aforesaid, the said Sir W. F. did thereby count with the said Sir G. D. that the said dame M. should M. to join the request of the said Sir G. D.) at any time or times there- with Sir G. D. join with him the said Sir G. D. his heirs or assigns, in the fine, and deing one or more fine or fines of all or any the real citate, lands, claring the uses ements and hereditaments of him the said Sir G. D. or wherein thereof, whereor any other person or persons in trust for him, or to his use, by the may be s or were, or at any time thereafter should be seised of any estate barred of of dower, &c. YOL. I.

of freehold or inheritance, in possession, reversion or remainder; and also, that she the said dame M. should join in and execute one or more deed or deeds, declaring the uses of the said fine or fines,

from money owing on account of M.

In pursuance of the faid articles Sir G. D. has paid the monies to Sir W. F. and M. has joined in the fines, &c.

not the power as was intended, nor can Sir G D he indemnified.

· nacted, el becon-

whereby all claims and pretentions what soever of the said dame M. to any dower or thirds out of the faid real estate, to be comprized in the faid fine or fines, in case she should survive the said Sir Gi D. might be absolutely barred and extinguished to all intents, coses structions and purposes whatsoever, as fully and effectually as if the said dame M. had never been married to the said Sir G. D. or a Sir G. D. to be if she had died in his life-time. And it is thereby also agreed, The faved harmless the said Sir G. D. his heirs, &c. and his and their goods, &c. should for ever thereafter be faved harmless and indemnissed from and again all fum or fums of money due or owing by or on the account of and suits, &c. the said dame M. and all suits and demands by reason thereof and from all future claims, suits and demands which should be made upon or on the account of the faid dame M in any respect what soever, as by the said articles of agreement, relation, &c. And where as, after the execution of the faid articles, the said Sir G. D. pursuance thereof, bath paid the said several sums of 2460l. and 2000/. and the said Sir W F. bath also paid the said set of 1600/. unto the said dame M. his daughter, or her order; as the said dame M. has also, in pursuance of the said articles, join ed with the said Sir G. D. in the levying of several sines of s the real estate, lands, tenements and hereditaments of him the said Sir G. D. and has likewise joined in and executed one or me deed or deeds declaring the uses of the said sines, whereby claims and pretentions what soever of the said dame M. to any down or thirds out of the said real estate comprised in the said sine in case she shall survive the said Sir G. D. are barred and extin Dame M has guished: And whereas the said dame M. cannot by virtue of the faid articles have fuch a power over her faid separate estate, was intended and agreed the should have, without the aid of act of parliament; neither can the said Sir G. D. without see aid as aforefaid, be effectually discharged and indemnished free any demands that hereafter may be made against him or his estate for or in respect of the future maintenance of the said dame A or of or in respect of any debts which she may hereafter ca Therefore it is tract; Wherefore your majesty's most dutiful subjects the faid G. D. and dame M. and the faid Sir W. F. and W. F. do me humbly beseech your majesty that it may be enacted, And beseenacted by, &c. That the said herein before in part recited and cles so far forth as the same relate to the securing the seven sums herein before mentioned, and the produce, interest and crease thereof, and of any part thereof, and all such real or per fonal estate (as the said dame M. or any person or persons in tra for her, now seised or possessed of, or at any time hereafter shall feiied or possessed of, or hath or shall acquire) to her separate ule, and in her separate power, and to be disposed of at her s parate will and pleature in every respect as if she were a seme sel shall be and are hereafter made good, ratified and confirmed; also such part of the said articles as relates to the indemnifying at

faving harmless of the said Sir G. D. his heirs, executors and a

ministrator

ministrators, and his and their goods and chattels, lands and tenements, from and against any debt now contracted, or at any time hereafter to be contracted, by the said dame M. and from any future demands at any time hereafter to be made upon or on the account of the said dame M. is also hereby made good, ratified and confirmed. And be it also further enacted, That the said dame Power to M. M. from henceforth may and shall have the same and as full and alone to dishiple power and authority, separately and alone, and without the pose of any of juning of the said Sir G. D. to grant, alien, assign, sell, give, de-which she had wife, or by deed or will otherwise dispose of all or any the said or shall have several sums of 1000/. 2700/. 2460/. 6s. 2000/. and 1600/. or of as if a feme my of them, or of any part of them or any of them, or of the fole. iterest and produce thereof, or of any part thereof, or of any effects or estates real or personal whatsoever, in which the same or any of them, or any part thereof, shall at any time hereafter be invested, or of all or any such real or personal estate what soever, which she the said dame M. or any person or persons in trust for her, now is, or at any time hereaster shall e seised or possessed of, or intitled unto, in the same manner in every re**ped as** if the the laid dame M, were a feme tole, and had never been marri-4: And further, That the said dame M. shall be from henceforth capable Power for M. of taking and retaining, to and for her own use, exclusive of the said to take or re-Bir G. D. any estate real or personal, or any goods or chattels what-tain to her own bever, in the same manner as if she were a seme sole and had never use any estate cen married: And further, That from henceforth it shall and may be nal, as if a febeful for the said dame M. and the said dame M. is hereby enabled in me sole. er name only, to wit, by the name of dame M. D and without any For M. to fue bother or other addition, and without the joining of the said Sir G. or be sued as a D. to commence and prosecute any suit or action whatsoever, and of feme sole. hat nature soever, in any court, either in law or equity, or to discontinue or discharge such suit, or to do any act in relation to the ome; and that likewise she the same dame M. shall soom henceforth e liable to be fued in any court of law or equity alone, and by the me aforesaid, and without any addition, and without the said Sir G. D. upon any account what soever, in the same manner as if she pere a seme sole, and had never been married; And surther, That the make any hid dame M. notwithstanding her coverture, shall from hencesorth be contract tabled, and is hereby enabled to make any contract or agreement touching any buching any lands or tenements, goods or chattels, or to contract any lands or tenebt, or to make or execute any security or securities, authority or au-ments as a borities, or to release or discharge any debt, covenant or security ei- seme sole. her now due, or which hereaster shall or may be due unto or in trust for her upon any account what soever, and in every respect to act in relation to the same, in the same manner as if she were a seme sole. and had never been married. And it is likewise further enacted, That Sir G. D. not Bir G. D. shall not at any time hereafter be liable to any debt or de- to be liable to mand whatsoever, that may be claimed or had against him for or in any debt or desespect of his marriage with the said dame M. but that she the said mand that
have M. her heirs, &c. shall alone be answerable for the same; neied against him
ther shall the said Sir G. D. his heirs, executors or administrators, be in respect of table to be sued or prosecuted, troubled or impleaded, in any court of M. hw or equity, or ecclesiastical court whatsoever, for or in respect of any debt, obligation, contract, agreement, or any other matter or thing

M. not to be G. D. nor be intitled to any part of his perfonal estate, but be excluded from the same if she furvives.

Sir G. D. to be excluded from administering or claiming any part of her personal estate if he furvives.

whatsoever contracted; entered into, made or done, or to be contracted, entered into, made or done, by the said dame M. neither shall dowable of Sir the said dame M. in case she shall survive the said Sir G. D. be dowable or intitled to dower of any part of the real estate which he the said Sir G. D. or any other person or persons in trust for him, now is or at any time hereafter shall be seised, nor shall claim or be intitled to any part of his personal estate. But the said dame M. her executors and administrators, is, are or shall be, and are hereby utterly debarred and excluded from the same, in the same manner, as if she the said dame M. had never been married to the said Sir G. D. And likewise in case the said Sir G. D. shall happen to survive the said dame M. he the said Sir G. D. his heirs, and executors, administrators or assigns, or any of them, shall not claim or be intitled to any part of the real or personal estate of the said dame M. nor shall administer to such personal estate, nor intermeddle with the same. But the said Sie G. D. his heirs, &c. and every of them, shall be, and is, and are hereby barred and excluded from any right or claim to such real or perfonal estate in every respect, and as fully as if the said Sir G. D. had never been married unto the said dame M.

EIGHTHLY, To add or change Surnames.

An All for adding the Surname of T. to the Descendants of the Right Hos nourable W. Lord C. and A. his Wife, fole Daughter and Heir of F. T. Esquire.

Matriage of lord C. and A. T.

Settlement thereon.

THEREAS a marriage has lately been had and solemnized. between the right honourable W. lord C. baron C. of H. M. and A. daughter and sole issue and heir of F. T. of T. H. in the parish of, &c. esq; and A. his wife; and before the same was had, marriage-agreements and fettlements were made, of the respective estates of the said W. ford C: and F. T. viz., one conveyance by the faid lord C. of his said estate, by indentures of lease and release, the lease bearing date, &c. and the release the, &c. and made between the faid W. lord C. of the first part, the said F. T. and A. his daughter of the second part, W. P. W. of, &c. esq; and A. T. of, &c. gent. of the third part, A. T. of, &c. esq; and C. T. of, &c. gent. son and heir-apparent of the said A. T. of the fourth part, the right honourable R. love viscount of C. in the kingdom of Ireland, and Sir J. C. of, &c. knt. of the fifth part, G. P. of, &c. esq; and G. C. of, &c. esq; of the fixth part, and D. lord S. C. C. of, &c. esq; of the feventh part, of the manors, &c. therein particularly mentioned in the counties of B. and D. for the benefit of the said A. T. his intended wife, and of the issue of the said intended marriage, in manner therein mentioned and expressed; and for settling and assuring all and every the manors, &c. to such uses and for such estates, and upon such trusts, and under and subject to such provisoes, powers, limitations and agreements as are herein limited, declared, and expressed, of, for or concerning the same respectively; as by the said indentures of lease, and release, relation, &c. And another conveyance was made by the laid

faid F. T. of his faid estate, by indentures of lease and release, the leafe bearing date, &c. and the releafe the said, &c. and made between the said F. T. and A. his wife, and A. their daughter of the first part, the faid W. lord C. of the second part, the said W. lord S. and W. B. of, &c. of the third part, the honourable E. S. of, &c. efq; and the find C. C. of the fourth part, the said A. T. and J. B. of, &c. esq; of the fifth past, for the settling and assuring all and every the mason, &c. therein mentioned, to the uses and for the estates, and upon the trufts, and under and subject to the provisoes, powers, limitations and agreements therein limited, declared and expressed, of, for or conserging the same respectively; as by the said indentures of lease and release, relation, &c. And whereas there is in the said last mentioned indenture of settlement contained a proviso, agreement and covenant to the effect following, viz. Provided and it was by and between the Proviso to a d said parties, by the said last mentioned indenture of settlement made a surname. by the faid F. T. agreed to be the true intent and meaning of them, and of the said indenture of settlement, that the uses and estates thereby limited to the first and every other son and sons of the said intended marriage, and the heirs male of their respective bodies were spon this express condition, that they and every of them, when come to the actual possession and seisin of the manors, hereditaments and premisses thereby granted and released, or intended to be thereby granted and released, by virtue of any of the limitations in the said indenture of lettlement, freed and discharged of and from the several therein bebre recited incumbrances, for the payment of the 20,000/. therein before mentioned, and being of the age of 21 years or upwards, should add the surname of T. to his and their own surname of C. and take upon him and themselves the surname of C. T, and so stile and subknibe his and their name and names in all writings and evidences; or in case any of them shall make a voluntary default in so doing, that then, and so often, the use and estate by the said indenture of settlement limited, as to fuch fon only making default as aforefaid, should stale and determine in the same manner as if such person so voluntamily making fuch default, had been naturally dead; and in such case the faid manors, hereditaments and premisses should go over and remain pato the next person then in being, who would and should have been stitled to the same premisses, in case such person who should make sch default as aforesaid, had been naturally dead; so as such person, taking upon such default as aforesaid, should comply with the said condition as to the adding the surname of T. to his and their surname of C. as aforesaid; and in default of issue male of the said intended marriage, that then the uses and estates by the said indenture of set-Mement limited to the first and every other daughter and daughters of the intended marriage, and the heirs male of their respective bodies, vere thereby also declared to be upon the like condition, that they and their respective husbands, and the heirs male of the respective bodies of such daughter and daughters, and every of them, when come to the actual possession and seisin of the said manors, hereditaments, and premisses by the said indenture of settlement granted and released, or mentioned or intended to be thereby granted and released, by yirtue of ary of the limitations aforesaid, should totally lay aside their own re-**Ipective**

spective surnames, and take upon themselves the surname of T. and should so stile and subscribe her, his and their name and names in all writings and evidences; and in case any of them should make a voluntary default in so doing, that then and in such case, and so often, the use and estate hereby limited to such daughter, and the heirs male of her body, and likewise the estate of the husband of such daughter so make

ing default as aforesaid, should, as to such person only so making such default as aforesaid, cease and determine, in the same manner as if such person so voluntarily making such default had been naturally dead and that then and in such case, and so often, the said manors, hereditaments and premisses should go over and remain unto the next person then in being, who would or should have been intitled to the same premisses in case such person who should make such desault as afores faid had been naturally dead, so as such person who should so take upon fuch default as aforesaid, should comply with the said condition as to the changing of her or their furname, and taking upon her or them, and using the surname of T. it being the true intent and meaning of the said indenture of settlement, and of all the parties thereunto, that a the issue male of the said intended marriage, and the heirs male d the respective bodies of such issue male who should at any time here after be in the actual possession and seisin of the said manors, heredital ments and premisses thereby granted and released, or mentioned or in tended so to be, being of the age of 21 years or upwards, should for ever hereafter be called and bear the furname of C. T. and that all the daughters of the faid intended marriage, and their husbands, and the heirs male of the respective bodies of such daughters who should at and time hereafter become actually seised or possessed of the said manor hereditaments and premistes thereby granted and released, or mentil oned or intended to be, being of the age of 21 years or upwards should for ever hereafter be called and bear the surname of T. · in regard some disputes might hereaster arise touching the validity the faid limitations over of the faid manors, hereditaments and pre misses, in case of failure of the taking of the said surname of T. fel the prevention whereof, and for the rendering more effectual the agree ment and intention of all the said parties, the said W. lord C. in cos fideration of the faid intended marriage and marriage portion and fell tlement, made by the said F. T. as aforesaid, did for himself, his heir executors and administrators, covenant, promise and agree, to and will the said F. T. his heirs, executors and administrators, that he the said W. lord C. should and would (after the solemnization of the said is tended marriage) at his own proper costs and charges, procure an ad of parliament for the establishing and consirming of the surname of T. to all such issue male of the said intended marriage who should be in the actual possession and seisin of the said manors, hereditaments and premisses by the said indenture of settlement granted and released, of mentioned or intended so to be, and being of the age of 21 years or up wards, and of the surname of T. to all and every the daughters of the said intended marriage and their respective husbands, and heirs male of the respective bodies of such daughters who should, by virtue of the said indenture of settlement, be in the actual possession and seifin of the said manora

Covenant to procure an act of parliament for the same.

manors, hereditaments and premisses thereby granted and released, or mentioned or intended to to be, being of the age of 21 years, according to the true intent and meaning of the said proviso, or condition and agreement, and subject to such forfeitures in case of a default in taking the surname of 7. as aforesaid. And to the end the said provison so intended and agreed as aforesaid may be made effectual, may it please your majesty (at the humble suit of your dutiful and loyal sub-M. lord C,) that it may be enacted, And be it enacted by, &c. that Confirmation the said proviso, agreement and covenant be, and the same is hereby of the proviso, confirmed, (pursuant and according to the said proviso, agreement and covenant. covenant) that the first and other sons of the said W. lord C. on the body of the said A. his wife, begotten or to be begotten, and the heirs male of every of them respectively and successively, shall take upon him and them and be called and known by the surname of C. T. and in failure of such iffue male, that the first daughter, and all and every the daughters and their husbands, and the heirs male of the body and bodies of such daughter and daughters who shall (by virtue of such settlement as aforesaid) be in possession of the said manors, hereditaments and premisses, being of the age of 21 years respectively, shall take upon them respectively and successively the surname of T. and be called and known by the furname of T. according to the true intent and meaning of the faid provision and agreement; subject severtheless to such forfeiture, in case of a wilful default in taking the surpame of T. as is before mentioned. Provided always, and it is This act not further enacted and declared by the authority aforesaid, that the to hinder de-said alteration to the surname of T. or addition of the surname of T. somet name. to the furname of C. shall not in any fort destroy, prevent or prejudice the descent of any lands, tenements or hereditaments, which the said first and other son and sons, or any other person or persons as shall take spon him or themselves the surname of T. by virtue of the said indenture or fettlement, are or may be intitled unto by the name of C. or destroy or prevent, or prejudice any right or title to him, them, or any of them, accrued or to accrue, either real or personal, by any purchale, limitation, devise, gift or bequest, by the name of C. in any wife howfoever, but that he, they, and every of them, shall and may have and take all such benefit and advantage by such descent, purchale, limitation, devise, gift or bequest, as they or any of them might have done if this act had not been made; any thing in this act contained to the contrary thereof in any wife notwithstanding.

As All to enable S. P. to change his Name of P. to S. according to the Will of J. S. Esq; deceased.

WHEREAS J. S. late of the island of M. in parts beyond the J. S.'s will. seas, esq; deceased, did make and publish his last will and tellament, bearing date, &c (proved in the high court of Chance-17) and did thereby give, devise and bequeath, all that his plantation or plantations, messuages, tenements, dwelling-houses, outhouses, mills, stills, coppers, negroes, and all other the appurtenances whatforer thereunto belonging in the faid island of M. and also all his estate, &c. both in law and equity, in possession, reversion

or

or remainder, of, in or to all that the manor of B. and S. in the

Proviso to

change a

name.

county of S. with all the rights, &c. then held and possessed of M. S widow and relict of T. S. then late of B. in the county of S. esq; deceased, and all other his messuages, &c. unto his nephew and godson S. P. son of S. P. of A. gent. by E. his fifter, and to the heirs male of the body of the said S. P. lawfully begotten or to be begotten; and for default of such issue, to the second son of the said S. P. by the said E. his sister, and to the heirs male of the body of such second son lawfully begotten or to be begotten; and for default of such issue, to the third son of the said S. P. by the said E. his sister lawfully begotten or to be begotten, and to the heirs male of the body of fuch third fon, and so to the fourth, &c. sons of the said S. P. by the said E. his fifter lawfully begotten or to be begotten, and to the heins. male of the body of such son or sons; the eldest of, &c. to be preferred, &c. subject nevertheless to the reservations, provisoes and conditions therein after mentioned, limited and declared; and for want of such issue, then to remain to the right beirs of him the said 7. S. for ever. Provided always, and his will and meaning. nevertheless was, and the said gift, devise and bequest, therein before made of his said manors, &c. unto his said nephew S. P. and the heirs male of his body, with the said other remainders over; in manner as therein before is mentioned, was upon condition, and with and under the restrictions and reservations therein after mentioned, (that is to fay) that his said nephew S. P. or in case of his death the next heir male, who by virtue of his faid will ought to inherit the faid manors, &c. with the appurtenances, do and shall, within the space of three years next after notice shall be given to him of the decease of the said J. S. the said devifor, and of his faid will, by such ways and means, and in such sufficient manner, as should be devised by virtue of the authority of the then next or some ensuing parliament that should be holden for the kingdom of Great Britain within that time, change and alter his present surname of P. unto the name of S. and so and in such manner that he, his said nephew, and the heirs male of his body, and all other person and persons who by virtue of his faid will should and ought to enjoy the said manors, &c. with the appurtenances, should at all times for ever then after be called by, and hold and use the surname of S. only. Provided likewise, that if it should happen that his said nephew, or the next heir male, who by virtue of his said will ought to inherit the said manors, &c. should neglect or refuse by the time aforesaid, by such sufficient ways and means so to alter and change his and their surnames from P. to S. only; that then he willed, that all and every his said manors, &c. should descend, remain and come to his right heir for ever, to whom in such case the same is thereby given, as by the said will may appear: Aster the making of which said will, viz. about the, &c. he the said 7. S. the testator died at P. in the island of M. Wherefore to the intent to perform and comply with the terms and condition of the said will, and that the said last will of the said J. S. may be of essect in all things in relation to the changing of the surname of P. to the furname

surname of S. by all persons claiming by or under the same, according to the true intent and meaning of the devisor; may it therefore please your most excellent majesty, at the humble petition of your supplicant N. C. of L. merchant, on behalf of the said S. P. an infant under the age of 21 years, that it may be enacted, And be it Enacted, that moded by, &c. That the surname of the said S. P. shall be and is the surname of hereby changed and altered into the name of S. and that he and tered to S. the heirs male of his body, and all other person and persons who by virtue of the said last will of the said J. S. shall and ought to enjoy the said manors, plantations, messuages, tenements, lands, hereditaments and premisses, with the appurtenances, shall at all times bereafter for ever be called by and hold and use the surname of S. oaly, and that the faid S. P. be from henceforth called by the name se S. S. And that this present act shall be and is hereby declared to be a compliance with and performance of the terms and conditions of the faid will, in relation to the changing of the said furname; Saving, &c. (other than and except such persons that shall elaim or pretend to claim, for or under any pretended breach of the said condition, or any neglect or omiffion in the performance thereof) all Inch right, &c.

Form of a Consent to the passing a Bill.

Do consent to the passing of this bill.

N. C.

Witness C. L.

Another.

21 January 17-.

WE whose names are here under-written have seen and perused this copy of a bill, and do give our consent to the prosecution of the bill whereof this is a copy.

N. L. E. N. N. O. R. B.

Affidabits.

(1.) That the Grantor is lawfully seised, that no Lease, &c. is granted entering of the Premisses, except, &c. (and that no A& is done to incumber.)

C. B. of, &c. gent. maketh oath, That for and notwithstanding any thing he knows, believes, hath heard or done to the contrary, he was, at the time of the ensealing and delivery of the indenture herein after mentioned, lawfully and rightfully seised, to him and his heirs, of a good and absolute estate of inheritance in feesimple, of and in the messuages, lands, tenements and hereditaments mentioned and expressed to be granted and released by the said C. B. and A. B. (his mother) to G. B. herein after mentioned, and his heirs, in and by one indenture bearing date, &c. and made of mentioned to be made between the said C. B. and A. B. widow and relict of A. B. late of, &c. gent. deceased, and mother of the said G. B. of the one part, and G. B. of, &c. of the other part, and that he the said C B. hath not, nor doth know, believe or hath heard that any other person or persons have or hath granted any lease, rent, interest of cstate, of, in, to or out of the said messuages and tenements, heredital ments and premisses, or any part thereof, (except as in the same indes ture is excepted,) and that he hath not, nor any other person or person sons to his knowledge or belief have or hath entered into, acknowledge ledged or confessed any statute, recognizance or judgment, or give any warrant or authority to acknowledge or confess any statute, recogn nizance or judgment, or done or suffered any thing whereby the said messuages, lands, tenements and hereditaments, or any of them, are or may be any ways affected or incumbered, or whereby the said C. B. debtor or accountable to, or liable to the fuit or any process of or for the king, his heirs or successors, or done or suffered any act, matter of thing whatsoever, whereby the said messuages, lands, tenements, hereditaments and premisses, or any part thereof, is, are, shall or may be impeached, charged or incumbered in any wife howfoever, (except at aforelaid.)

(2.) The like with Exceptions.

[And if there are any Exceptions, say in this Manner:]

Incumbered in any wise howsoever: Other than and except such estates and terms of years and estates in see, as in the before recited indenture are mentioned and expressed; And other than and except such judgments as are mentioned and expressed in and by one

other indenture quinquepartite, dated, &c. and made or mentioned, &c. between, &c. And other than and except a certain recognizance in the nature of a *statute-stuple*, entered into by the said C. B. since the —— day of ———, of the penal sum of ———. defeazanced on payment of ______l. only, with interest for the same; And other than and except a yearly rent charge of ----- I. And other than and except a certain tenth or yearly fee-farm rent of 81. or under, and except the tents and services of the premisses, not exceeding —————. l. per arun.

* Sworn, &c.

bat an Estate conveyed by Bargain and Sale inrolled, is free from Incumbrances.

(3.)

E. of, &c. widow, and T. E. of, &c. gentleman, each of them for her and himself severally make oath. That All those &c. for her and himself severally make oath, That All those, &c. alled, &c. fituate, &c. now bargained, fold and conveyed, or menoned to be bargained, sold and conveyed by and from S. W. of, &c. T. G. of, &c. the said E. E. T E. and E. E. of, &c. R. P. of, &c. nd A. his wife, and J. P of, &c. and M. his wife, to J. F. of, &c. fq; and his heirs, by indenture of bargain and fale, bearing date, c. and involled, or intended to be involled, in the high court of Chanery, now are, and were at the time of the sealing and delivery of the id indenture, and so shall continue, free and clear of and from all nd all manner of former and other bargains, sales, gifts, grants, reases, statutes, recognizances, judgments, estates, acts, titles, debts nd incumbrances what soever, had, made, committed or done by the hid E. E. and T. E or either of them, or by C. E. father of the said T. E. and W. E. brother of the said T. or any other person or persons batsoever, to her or his knowledge, or by her or his order, means, uthority, consent or procurement, except the several mortgages menloned in the said indenture of bargain and sale.

E. E.T. E.

Both Severn, &c.

Note; These affidavits are usually sworn before a Master in Chancery. But a modern author fays, that "I'ho' such affidavits are sometimes made. yet I (lays he) don't think they ought to be encouraged; for no person has power to administer the oath, neither can the party be indicted for perjury if the affidavit be untrue, and therefore it is taking an oath in vain." However, as the most eminent conveyancers have thought it expedient to make use of such affidavits, this work would have seemed imerfect without the forms of them: And if they are necessary to prevent rauds in the securing men's properties justly acquired, 'tis pity (unless deeds relating to estates were to be registered in every county as well as in Middlefex and York/hire) but that a proper person should be vested with the lower of administring such eath, which a Master in Chancery (though the keliest person) seems not to have when the parties are not before the Court, no suit being depending; but how little soever they are binding in law, they must be therefore binding to men's consciences, and so far not vain.

The

(4.) The like, and that a Person is dead without Issue.

S. H. of, &c. and H. H. of, &c. make oath, That whereas these deponents have by indenture of lease bearing date, &c. and by indenture of release and bargain and sale, intended to be inrolled bearing date respectively the, &c. absolutely sold and conveyed una and to the use of R. J. of L. and his heirs, All that, &c. situa ate, &c. with their appurtenances, These deponents, each of these for himself, and not the one for the other, nor for the act of the other, Do severally and solemnly make oath, that they these depos nents, or either of them, do not know of any incumbrance upon of affecting the same premisses, saving only the quit-rent payable on only a mortgage made by the said H. H. to the said S. H. of pass of the premisses, by indenture dated the —— day of —— in the year of our Lord 17-, for the term of 500 years, for securing the sum of _____. and interest; Neuber have these deponents, or either of them, made any other mortgage or incumbrance of or upon the pre misses, or any part thereof, that does any ways incumber or affect the same premisses, or any part thereof, saving as aforesaid: And that T. B. and W. H. sons of D. H. deceased, and uncles to the said H. H. are both dead without issue.

Perused and settled by W. W.

(5.) By a Man and his Wife, that the Premisses by them conveyed by Least and Release are free from Incumbrances, except the Mortgages, &c., therein mentioned.

D. L. of, &c. and S his wife, make oath and fay, That the several messuages, lands and premisses lying in W. in the county of S. which these deponents by indenture of lease and release, bearing date respectively the 19th and 20th days of July last past, did grant, bargain, sell, alien, release and confirm unto T. V. of T. in the county of Meess, are, for and notwithstanding any act, matter or thing whatsoever, done, suffered, committed or executed by these deponents, or either of them, or by R. K. late of W. aforesaid, clothier, deceased (father of this deponent D. L.) free and clear, and freely and clearly acquitted exonerated and discharged of and from all and all manner of estates, ties thes, troubles, charges and incumbrances whatsoever, other than and except the several mortgages, assignments and other deeds of securities mentioned and excepted in and by the aforesaid indenture of release; and that there is no settlement made of the aforesaid messuages, lands and premisses lying in W. aforesaid, by this deponent D. L.

Both fworn, &c. refore H. L.

D. L. S. L. That a Mortgagor has done no former AR to incumber the Premisses, nor granted any Leases, &c. Except, &c.

(.6)

A B. of, &c. maketh oath, that he this deponeut, or any other perfon or persons to his knowledge or belief, hath not, nor have en-Rd into, acknowledged, confessed or become bound in any statute, lugnizance, judgment or obligation to any person or persons, or de any mortgage or other incumbrance, or done, committed or fered any act, matter or thing what loever, whereby the manor of &c. fituate, &c. or any of them, or elsewhere in the said county of which by indenture of release, bearing date, &c. and made or men-med to be made between him this deponent and D. his wife, and E. sof the one part, and F. F. of, &c. of the other part, are and were unted, conveyed, limited and appointed, or mentioned or intended be granted, &c. unto and to the use of the said F. F. his heirs and gne, subject to such proviso of redemption as in the same indenture release is in that behalf contained, or any of them, or any part or seed thereof, is, are, shall or may be impeached, charged or incumred in any wife howfoever, (except as in the faid indenture of releafe mentioned:) And that he this deponent, or any other person or perto his knowledge or belief, or by or with his consent, privity, direcor appointment, bath not, nor have granted any leafe, rent, interfor estate, of, in, to or out of the said manor, &c. or any of them, rany part thereof, except before excepted, and except leafes to the mants of the premisses, or any part thereof, at or under the improved tarly rents, or whereupon the usual and accustomed rents and services. referred.

for making a Mortgage, That the Premisses are free from sormer incumbrances, excepting Leases, &c. therein mentioned, and that the Premisses are let at such Rents, to the Amount of such a Sum per Annua, and that the Premisses are of such a yearly Value.

(7-)

P. of, &c. esq; maketh oath, That all that capital messuage or manor-house, and the several other messuages, lands, tenements bereditaments particularly mentioned in a certain indenture triparbearing even date herewith, and made or mentioned to be made Atween the said G. V. (by such other addition as therein mentioned) M. V. the wife of the faid G. V. (by such other addition as there-Palso mentioned) of the first part, M. E. of, &c. of the second part, T. B. of, &c. of the third part, and which by the same indenture e, or are intended, to be bargained, sold, assigned, limited, ratified appointed by them the said M. E. and G. V. unto the said $\mathcal{J}. B.$ executors and assigns, for the residue of a term of 99 years therein mentioned, for securing to him and them the payment of the principal of 2008/. and interest, in such manner as therein is expressed, now e, and every part thereof now is, free and clear of and from all and manner of former and other gifts, grants, hargains, sales, leases, mortgages, jointures, dowers, settlements, annuities, judgments, sta(8.)

tutes, recognizances, charges and all other incumbrances whatfoever, had, made, done, limited or suffered by them the said G. V. and M. bis wife, or either of them, or any of the ancestors of her the said M. to the best of his knowledge and belief; (other than and except leases let or agreed to be let to tenants of part of the faid premisses, for lives and terms of years at such rents as in the said indenture are mentioned, and also except such other incumbrances as in the same indenture are also mentioned:) And the said G. V. further maketh oath, that the said several messuages, lands, tenements and hereditaments, comprised is the said indenture, and thereby assigned, limited and ratified as aforefaid, are now let or agreed to be let at the several yearly rents thereis mentioned, amounting to 1661. per ann. Which with the manlion-house lands and hereditaments thereunto belonging, computed to be a the yearly value of 401. makes in the whole the premisses to be of the yearly value of 206% or thereabouts, as in the same indenture are also particularly mentioned and expressed, (public taxes only excepted.)

The like, wherein the Mortgage is more fully recited.

THEREAS by indenture of lease and release, bearing date, &c. now last past, the release being tripartite and made between Ed S. widow, (by such addition and description as therein mentioned) and F S. (by such other addition and description as therein also mentioned) of the first part, T. A. of, &c. of the second part, and E. J. of &c. of the third part, In consideration of the sum of 1500l. in the said indenture of release mentioned to be paid to the said F. S. by the said T. A. be the said F. S. bath granted and released, and the said E. S. bath ratified and confirmed unto and to the use of the said T. A. and be heirs, by way of mortgage in fee, all that, &c. and now or late in the occupation of E. B. at the yearly rent of 511. 1cs. also another median funge, &c. now or late in the occupation of T. N. at the yearly real of 721. also several other lands, &c. now or late in the occupation of W. M. at the yearly rent of 158/. 18s. and also all those, &c. near the King's Head in T. aforesaid, in the possession of, &c. at and under the yearly rent of 23l. (amounting in the whole to 305l. 8s. per annum; Subjett nevertheless to such redemption as in the said indenture of release is mentioned; Now he the faid F. S. doth hereby make outh, that the faid several messuages, &c. herein before mentioned, and so by him conveyed by way of mortgage to the said T. A. as aforesaid, are now bons fide let at the yearly rents above mentioned, amounting in the whole to the said sum of 3051. 8s. per annum, and that the said premisses are of the same yearly value, clear of all deductions what soever (the land-tax and necessary repairs only excepted.) Aud the said F. S. doth hereby further make oath, That he this deponent hath not done or committed or consented to bedone or committed any act, matter or thing what ever, by mortgage, judgment, statute, recognizance, or otherwise how soever, whereby or wherewith the said manor, messuages, lands, tenements and bereditaments, so by him conveyed to the said T. A. as aforesaid, or any part thereof, are or is, or shall or may be charged, impeached or incumbered, in title, charge, citate

estate or otherwise howspever, (the said mortgage so made to him the said T. A. thereof as aforesaid, only excepted.)

That the Premisses contained in a Lease which is lost, are free from Incumbrances.

(9.)

HEREAS &c. (Recital of the Lease) And whereas the said A.

B. hath granted and assigned all his estate and interest in the said part recited lease and premisses therein contained, unto H. lord B. and forasmuch as the said original lease is lost or missaid, and cannot be now produced; and to the intent that the said H. lord B. may be attissed that the said lease is not mortgaged, nor the premisses therein contained any wise incumbered, the said A. B. maketh oath, that he has deponent hath not mortgaged the said lease, nor deposited the same with any person or persons, for any debt, pledge or otherwise, or any wise incumbered the said premisses; neither does he, this demonent, know in whose hands, custody or power the same lease now is; and in case he this deponent shall at any time sind or recover the said sase, that then he will deliver the same as whose, uncancelled and uncessed as when sound or recovered, to the said H. lord B. or to his seward, for his the said H. lord B.'s use and benefit.

A. B.

Sevorn, &c.

bat an Estate agreed to be conveyed by two Co-beirs is free from Incumbrances.

R. and M. R. both of —— spinsters, severally make oath, That neither they, nor either of them, have or hath, at any time efore the making of this affidavit, granted, bargained, sold, aliened, rotherwise disposed of, All that, &c. (the parcels) which now are greed to be sold and conveyed unto T. W. of ——; but that the id—— are, at the time of making this affidavit, free and clear f and from all manner of grants, bargains, sales, leaves, judgments, roubles and incumbrances whatsoever, had, made, done or suffered by sem the said R. R. and M. R. or either of them, to any person or ersons whatsoever.

R. R. M. R.

Sworn, &c.

f the Purchase of a Papist's Estate, conveyed by Deeds, inrolled in Chancery, in order to be discharged of double Taxes.

B. of — maketh oath, That Sir T. W. of — bart. hath purchased of the right honourable L. M. the manor or lordship of —, &c. and this deponent further maketh oath, that all and sintellar the before mentioned manors and premisses are by one indenture, earing date the — last past, and by one other indenture of bar-

gain

gain and sale, dated the —— (both which said indentures are inrolled in the honourable and high court of Chancery) bona side granted and conveyed by the said L. M. and his trustees to the said Sir T. W. and his heirs for ever.

C. B.

Sworn the — Day of — before me (a Master in Chancery.)

On the Separation of a Parinership, that the one has not defrauded the

A. B. of, &c. maketh eath, That he this deponent has not at any. time during the partnership between him and Mr. C. D. of, &c. taken, used, converted, employed or disposed of any the monies, goods or other things belonging to the joint stock or partnership between them, to or for his own private, separate or particular use, norfor any use, purpose, business or employment whatsoever, directly or indirectly, other than in and for the business and advantage of the said joint trade and partnership, (except what is charged in the books of the said trade, to be taken out of the cash thereof by him this deposit nent, and about 10% more taken out for his expences on account of the said trade) except the weekly sum of ----- taken out for his own use: And that he this deponent has not used any private or indirect methods during the faid partnership, to take away or conceal, nor that any other person or persons, to his knowledge or with his consent or privity, hath had, taken away or concealed any monies, goods or things belonging to the said joint-trade; nor that he this deponent, nor any other person to his knowledge, or with his consent and privity, has at any time defrauded his said partner C. D. in any matter or thing belonging to the said partnership between them; but! that he this deponent hath been just and honest in all matters and things relating to the said joint trade and the transactions thereof, to the best of his judgment and knowledge.

Sworn, &c.

Of the Execution of a Bargain and Sale.

A. B. of, &c. maketh oath, that he this deponent was present, and did see E. F. daly sign, seal, and as his act and deed deliver, one indenture of bargain and sale, bearing date, &c. and mentioned to be made between, &c. and this deponent did accordingly subscribe his name as a witness thereto, and this deponent did also see J. K. subscribe his name as a witness to the due execution thereof. And this deponent saith, that the name E. F. subscribed against the seal of the said indenture or deed is of the proper hand-writing of the said E. F. And that the names of this deponent and the said J. K. subscribed as witnesses to the execution thereof, are of the proper hand-writings of this deponent and the said J. K.

Of the Execution of an Assignment of Exchequer-Annuities.

E. W. clerk to R. W. of the Inner Temple, London, esq; maketh oath, that he this deponent was present at the execution of, and saw M. W. of, &c. (now M. R. being fince married) duly fign, seal and deliver an indenture of affigument to T. L. of, &c and T. G. of, &c. bearing date, &c. of several tallies, and two Exchequer-orders, No. 371, and 2117, both made out on the 370 of per week, payable out of the excile; the first of which orders is dated the, &c. and the other of them is dated the, &c. each of them for payment of - pounds per commencing and payable as in the said several orders are mentioned; the first of which said orders is made pursuant to an act of parliament passed in the second year of the reign of her late majesty Queen Anne, intitled, (an act for granting an aid to her majesty for carrying on the war, and other her majesty's occasions, by selling annuities at several rates, and for such respective terms or estates as are therein mentioned;) and the other of the said orders is made out pursuant to another act of parliament passed in the third year of her said majesty's reign, intitled, (an act for raising monies by the fale of several annuities for carrying on the present war.) this deponent further faith, that he indorfed his name on the back of the said indenture of assignment as a witness to the execution thereof.

Another.

of, &c. and T. G. of, &c. bearing date, &c. of several tallies and two Exchequer-orders, No. 3470, and 3471, both bearing date, &c. each for payment of ol. per annum for the several terms of 32 years therein mentioned, and commencing as in the said orders are also mentioned, pursuant to an act of parliament, intitled, (an act for granting to her majesty new duties of excise, and upon several imported commodities, and for establishing a yearly fund thereby, and by other ways and means to raise 900,000l. by sale of annuities, and [in default thereof] by another lottery for the service of the year 1710;) and this deponent surther saith, that he indorsed his name on the back of the said indenture of assignment as a witness to the execution thereof.

Of the Execution of a Letter of Attorney.

G. H. of, &c. maketh oath, that he this deponent was present, and did see A. B. of, &c. duly sign, seal and deliver the letter of attorney hereunto annexed; and that the name A. B. subscribed against the seal of the said letter of attorney hereunto annexed is the proper hand-writing of the said A. B. and that the same of this deponent subscribed to the said letter of attorney, as a Vol. s.

witness to the execution thereof, is of this deponent's own proper hand-writing.

Of the Enecution of Deeds to the Affilavit annexed.

That he this deponent did see the paper writing or indenture hereto annexed, bearing date, &c. sealed and delivered by, &c. therein named; and also did see one other of the paper writings, &c. hereto annexed, of the same date, sealed, &c. and he this deponent subscribed his name to each of the said paper writings, as a witness to the sealing and delivery of them respectively; and did also see R. R. the other subscribing witness to each of the said writings, sign and subscribe his name as witness to the same respectively.

Of the Execution of a Will.

A. B. of, &c. maketh oath, that he this deponent was present, and did see M. R. late of, &c. deceased, sign, seal, publish and declare his last will and testament in writing, bearing date, &c. And that he this deponent subscribed his name as a witness thereto: And that he this deponent believes the parchment writing, with the probate of the said will thereunto annexed, under the seal of the prerogative court of the archbishop of Canterbury, to be a true copy of the said last will of the said M. R. deceased, having compared the same with the draught of the said will, the sair copy or engrossment whereos was so signed, sealed and published by the said M. R. as aforesaid; And that he this deponent has heard and believes the said M. R. departed this life on or about the —— day of —— now last past.

Sworn, &c.

A Quaker's Affirmation.

A. B. of, &c. (being one of the people called Quakers) folemnly affirms that, &c. (as in affidavits, only you say affirms, instead of makes outh, and affirment instead of deponent.)

Assirmed at — the day of — in the year of our Lord —, before

A. B.

C. D.

Of the Acknowledgment of a Fine.

A. B. of, &c. one of the attornies of his majesty's court of and one of the commissioners named in the writ of dedimus potestatem, for taking the acknowledgment of the fine hereunto annexed, maketh oath and saith, that he knows C. D. and E. his wife, and F.

G. and H. his wife, the cognizors named in the said fine, and that the fame was duly signed and acknowledged by them before this deponent, and J. K. gent the other commissioner named in the said writ, on the day and year (or on the several days and years, or years respectively) mentioned in the said caption (or several captions) thereof; and that the faid C. D. and E. his wife, and F. G. and H. his wife, and also this deponent and the said J. K. were at the time of taking and acknowedging the said fine, all of full age and competent understanding; hat the said E. and H. were solely and separately examined apart om their husbands, and freely and voluntarily consented to and acsowledged the said fine; and that the said cognizors, and every of em, knew the same to be a fine to pass his, her and their estate and dates; --- (if any erasure, or interlineation, add - and that the refure, or rasures) interlineation (or interlineations) appearing to be made in the body (or caption) of the said fine was (or were) made before any of the said parties signed the same, and before the said commissioner signed the said caption (or captions.)

Seworn at — in the county of —, the —— day of — in the year of our Lord, 17—, before me L. M. one of, &c.

A. B.

If not made by a Commissioner.

That the said sine was duly signed and acknowledged by them in this deponent's presence on the day and year mentioned in the caption thereof; and that the said C. D. and E. his wife, and F. G. and H. his wife, and also J. K. and L. M. gent. the commissioners taking the same sine, were at the time of taking thereof all of sall ge, &c.

Df Deeds in general.

SECT. I.

What a Deed or Charter is, and the Things incident thereto.

Deed, what.

A Deed (Fr. Fait, or Lat. Facum) is a writing or instrument scaled and delivered to prove the agreement of the parties to what is con-

tained therein. Co. Lit. 35. b. 171. b.

Charter, what.

And a charter (Lat. Charta, Ft. Chartres, i. e. Instrumenta) is a written evidence of things done between man and man. And charters may be of the king, or of private persons; charters of the king are those whereby the king passes any grant to any person or body politic; as a charter of exemption, of privilege, &c. Charter of pardon whereby a man is forgiven a selony, or other offence committed against the king's crown and dignity; and of these there are several sorts, viz. Charta pardonationis utlagarie, charta pardonationis se desendendo, &c. and other mentioned in Register of Writs. Charter of the Forest, wherein the laws of the forest are comprised, &c.

Muniment, what.

But charters of private persons are deeds and instruments for the conveyance of lands, &c.

Charters are sometimes called muniments, a muniendo, quia muniunt

& defendunt hereditatem.

There is a difference between cartam and factum; for carta is intended a charter, which touches inheritance, and so is not factum, unless it has some other addition; as livery and seisin, &c. Co. Litt. 9. a. b. et vid Co. Litt. 13th Ed. fol. 36. note 1.

The effence of a deed.

There are three things of the essence and substance of a deed, viz. (1.) writing in paper or parchment, (2.) sealing, and (3.) deli-

very. 2. Co. 5.

Thinge inci- Ar dent to a deed. ing.

And to a deed there are ten things necessarily incident: (1) Writing. (2.) In parchment (Vellum) or paper. (3.) A person able to contract. (4.) By a sufficient name. (5.) A person able to be contracted with. (6.) By a sufficient name. (7.) A thing to be contracted for. (8.) Apt words required by law. (9.) Sealing. And (10.) Delivery. Co. Lit. 35. b. 229. a.

SECT. II.

In what Hand and Language a Deed must be written.

Y. Writing.

AS to the writing of a deed: (1.) All the matter and form thereof must be written before the sealing and delivery of it; for if a man seals and delivers an empty piece of parchment or paper, although he

(a) As to distinctions between charters and deeds. See Mad. Form. Augl. Differt. fol. 2. Mad. Hist. Excheq. Pref. Ep. fol. 8.

therewithal

therewithal gives commandment that an obligation or other matter shall be written in it, which is done accordingly, yet this will not make it a

good deed. Co. Litt. 171. Perk. § 118, 119.

The writing must be finished before it be sealed and delivered, or at least before it be delivered; for nothing may be added to it afterwards, nor may any alteration be made in it; and therefore, if a deed of obligation be sealed and delivered, with a blank lest for the sum, which the obligee does after sealing and delivery fill up, this will make the deed void. Moore 28.

And if a deed be made as an obligation single, and after upon the back of it, before the sealing and delivery, is written, The intent of the bond is to pay to/. for such costs; this if it was perfect might be a good condition, if there were words of conclusion; but if it be written after the delivery of the deed, it cannot be good. Hetley 136, 137.

A deed may be written in any hand, as in text, court or Roman hand; or in any language, as in Latin or French, and is as good as a deed writ-

ten in English and in a secretary hand. 2 Co. 3.

And it is not necessary that the Latin or English whereby it is made be true and congruous, for false and incongruous Latin or English seldom hurts a deed; for the rules of law are, falsa orthographia con vitiat chartam; falsa grammatica non vitiat concessionem. Yelv. 193. And yet salse Latin, if it be very bad, may make a deed void. Vide 9 Co. 48.

And although the writing be bad, and besides the lines, or the lines

be written crooked, yet this will not hurt the deed.

And if there be any alteration, rasure or interlining made in any part of the deed before the delivery of it, this will not hurt the deed.

But in such cases it is policy to make a memorandum of it upon the back of the deed, and to give the witnesses notice of it, (this is now usually done in the attestation of the deed thus "sealed and delivered, the words—being first interlined, &c.") For otherwise, if it be in any place material, as in the name of the grantor or grantee, in the limiting of the estate, or the like, and it cannot be proved to be done before the sealing and delivery of it, especially if it be in a deed-poll, it is greatly sufficious. Co. Lit. 225. Perk. § 125, 126, 127, 128,

SECT. III.

On what a Deed must be written.

Deed must be written in paper, parchment or vellum, as being 2. On parchthe least subject to alteration; for if writing be on a piece of wood, ment, vellum linen, the bark of a tree, a stone, or the like, and be sealed and deli- or paper. vered, it is no good deed. Co. Liv. 229. a.

It may be written either in a pièce of loose paper or parchment, or in a paper or parchment sewed in a book. Bro. Oblig. 67. Co. Lit. 229. But the paper or parchment must in most cases be

stamped.

And ·

Deeds in general.

And although a deed be never so well written as to the hand and language, and on parchment or paper, and duly read, sealed and delivered, yet it must be formally and orderly written, as to the matter and manner of it, according to law; that is, there must be sufficient words to set forth the agreement, and to bind the parties to perform it; for a deed may be void, and lose its force in all or part, for repugnancy, incertainty, mistake, desiciency and error. Of which formal and orderly parts, vide infra.

S.E C T. IV.

Who is able to contrast, or to give, grant, &c. See Atk. Rep. 212.

3. Who may contract, &cc.

NOTHER thing incidentally necessary to the making a good deed is, that the party contracting is capable of giving, granting, &c.

Disabilities by common and statute law.

For some persons are disabled by common law, and some by statute: some absolutely, and some secundum quid only: as in case of infants, seme coverts, ideots, persons non compos mentis, aliens, tenants in tail, ecclesiastical persons, and others, some of which may not make any decds or chates at all; others under certain limitations and restrictions. Stat. 32 11.8 c. 28.

Lodies natural or poliric.

Generally, any natural, politic, or corporate body, may make a déed.

All who may take by deed, may give and grant by deed.

General rules.

Generally, all that are disabled to take by deed, are disabled to give and grant by deed; and some others also.

and grant by deed; and some others also.

Some persons are disabled to give or grant by deed, and not enabled to take by deed: And some are enabled to take, that are not enabled to give or grant by deed.

Some may by deed give or grant some, and not other things; and

fome may not give or grant any thing at all.

Some may not make a deed good of themselves, but by joining with others.

And some are disabled to make a deed good, although they be joined with others in it.

Some may make a deed that will be good to some persons and not to others.

Some may make a deed that will be good at one and not at another time.

And some may make a deed that will be good in one way, and not in another.

Who are inca- Disabilities to make deeds, &c. are chiefly amongst persons de non sume pable to make memorie, infants, aliens, women who have husbands, (a) men who a deed.

(a) But a deed made by a person disabled, may, though void at siss, become good by subsequent acts. Thus where a mortgage was granted of a seme covert's estate, by the husband and wife, after the husband's death, the deeds being in the hands of the mortgagee, the widow had directed the tenants in possession to attorn to the devisee, had settled with him for

the

have wives, women that have had husbands, and lands settled by their husbands upon them, persons born deaf and dumb, persons attainted of treason or felony, or in a premunire, clerk convict, leper, bastard, tenant in tail, ecclesiastical persons, as bishops, parsons, and the like, jointenants, tenants in common, co-parceners, disseisors, disseifees, &c.

And this in some of them is in part, and temporary only; but in

others of them it is absolute, universal and perpetual.

But for all other persons male or semale, and for all other bodies na- And who catural or politic, either as fole corporations or aggregate, and for all per-pable. fons (a) ecclesiastical and temporal, they are capable to be grantors or grantees, or to give and take by deed.

So that if any such person be seised of an estate in fee-simple in his own Tenant in feeright, he may by deed in writing in pais, or without writing, by parol, simple.

make what gift, grant or exchange upon it, he pleases.

But he who has but an estate-tail in land can only make a lease In tail. of it for his own life by deed, or fuch a leafe as is within the Stat. 32 H. 8.

Ecclesiastical persons cannot make a lease of their ecclesiastical lands Ecclesiassics. for longer than their own lives, or fuch a leafe as is warrantable by the statute of 32 H. 8. c. 28. 13 Eliz. c. 10, 20. 14 Eliz. c. 11. 18 Eliz. c. 1 1. & 1 Jac. 1. c. 3.

And he who has only an estate for his own or another's life, or a lease Tenant for life for years of land, may give, grant or charge it at his pleasure, for so for years. long as his estate lasts; and it will be good to all purposes, and against all persons for that time.

And a man who has an estate in land to him and his wife and his heirs, may make what estate he will of it, and this will be good against all but

his wife, and that for her life only.

As to the disability of persons secundum quid or to such a pur- Who may pole only, observe, that there are three sorts of persons that for make estates

for lives or years.

the balance of the rents stiling him mortgagee, and had not questioned his peffession for a considerable number of years. And it was held unanimously that the conveyance in this cafe, though in form of a leafe, was in fulfilance a mortgage, and not being within the reason by which leases by a seme covert are held to be only voidable, was absolutely void on the death of the husband, but that the acts done by the widow, the deed being in pollession of the mortgagee, were tantamount to a re-delivery, which, without a reexecution, was equivalent to a new grant. Gooding ht hisee of Carter v. Strahan, Dougl. 53. in note. Perkins, Sec. 154, Co. Lit. 36. a. 2 Kuil. Abr. 26.

(a) Vide 9 Gco. 2. c. 36. which enacts, that no lands or tenements, or money to be laid out thereon, shall be given for or charged with any charitable uses whatsoever, unless by deed indented, executed in the presence of two witnesses twelve calendar months before the death of the cover, and enrolled in the court of Chancery, within fix months after its execution, except stocks in the public funds, which may be transferred within lix n ouths previous to the donor's death, and unless such gift be made to take ellest immediately and be without power of revocation, and that all other gifts shall be void. The two universities, their coneges, and the scholars upon the foundation of the colleges of Euton, It includes, and Wedenington, are excepted, with a proviso that no college shall be at liber'y to purchase more advowions than are equal in number to one morety of the ferious or fludents upm the respective foundations.

merly

merly could not make estates for lives, &c. but now may, by Stat. 32 H.~8.

First, Persons having any estates of inheritance in see-simple, or seetail, in the right of their wives, or jointly with their wives, provided the wife joins in such lease.

Secondly, Any person seised of an estate-tail in his own right.

Thirdly, Any person seised of an estate in fee simple in the right of his church.

The husband and wife may by deed make such an estate of the land of his wife, or charge thereupon, as to bind the wife and the husband, and her and their heirs, by Stat. 32. H. 8.

The tenant in tail may make such an estate, or charge by deed, as to bind himself and his issues in tail, but not the reversion or remainder;

by fame Stat.

And an ecclesiastical person, as the bishop, &c. without the dean and chapter, and the reit of that fort, may make fuch an estate or charge by deed of such land to bind his successors, by Stat. 1 Eliz. c. 13. Eliz. and 1 Fac.

But to make all such leases good, there are divers things necessary to

Co. Litt. 44. Uf which fee infra.

Who may grant &c. The King.

The Queen.

Grants, &c.

By h. sband

alove of his own heredita-

By both huf-

Rep. 50. &c.

to others Dee Atk.

ment.

The king for the greatness of his person and preservation, of his estate, is disabled by law to grant by deed in pais; but he is to give by matter of record, which is of a higher nature than a deed. 2 Blackfle Com. 345.

The queen has a privilege above other women, that she may make a

gift or grant of her own lands or goods without the king.

If an husband seised in see of an advowson, grants the third present tation this is good; but it shall be taken for the third he may grant, which is the fourth, because the wife is to have the third for her dower.

Dy.r. 35, 15. H 7.

If a deed not authorised by the above statutes, be made by husband band and wife and wife together, this generally will not bind and conclude the wife; as a fine will do. (b) But a deed referring to a fine or recovery, as to lead the uses thereof, and the like, may be good by the husband and Yelv. 1. Jenk. Cent. 4. Case 20.

A husband and wife together may levy or suffer what fine or recovery

they please of the wise's land, and thereby charge it for what time they please, and such leases and charges will be good to bind them both and their heirs. Woman's Lawyer 103. (b) By the statute II H 7 the persons to whom the lands appertain, after the decease of such woman, shall enter into the tenements, and possess

and enjoy them according to fuch title and interest as they shall have, if such a woman had been dead, and no difcontinuance, warranty, or recovery had. Consequently if there be husband and wife, tenant in tail by the feoffment of the husband, and the husband dies, having a daughter, his wife with child of a fon, whereby the effate tail and reversion in fee descend to the daughter; and the wife, before the birth of the son, levies a fine or suffers a common recovery: in this case, if the daughter enters by force of the slatute 11 H.7. the son after born shall enter on her; for she does no take as a purchaser, but claims according to her title per formam doni and as if her mother had been dead, and then the son after born shall be preferred to the daughter. 3 Rep. 61. 6,

The

The husband may make leases of the lands or tenements whereof he has any estate of inheritance in fee-simple or fee-tail in right of his wife, or jointly with his wife, made before or after marriage, so as there be observed in such leases the conditions or limitations required in the leases made by tenants in tail; and so as the wife join in the deed, and be made party thereto; and so as she seal and deliver the same deed in person; for if a man and his wife shall make a letter of attorney to another to deliver the lease upon the land, this lease will not be a good Lease from the wife, warranted by the Stat. (32 H. 8. c. 28.) and yet it will be good against the husband. But if the lease is warranted by the statute it will bind both the husband and wife, and the heirs of the wife. And yet in case of an estate tail, it will not bind the donor, nor him in remainder. But in this case the husband and wife together may by the help of a fine, and recovery, both or one of them, make what further estate they please, or charge the land so as to bind the donor and sim in remainder also, and their heirs. Stat. 32 H. S. c. 28. Co. Lit. 44. 2 Buller. 44.

And where the wife may do the principal, as levy a fine, &c. he may do the accessary, to wit, declare the uses of it. Moore

Ca. 73.

In case a woman sole, who is tenant in tail of the gift of her deceased bashand, or any of his ancestors, with another husband she shall take afterwards, or alone, shall make any such lease within the conditions of the said statute and warranted by it, this lease will not be a good bar of the title to the inheritance of those who come after; but it will be good to bind the parties themselves, and all others. Stat. 11 H. 7. c. 20. 3 Co. 51, 60.

If hulband and wife for money bargain and fell her land, and afterwards they levy a fine come cee of it; by this the estate is made good,

and the wife cannot avoid it. Moore 22.

If both husband and wife join in a lease of her land without render of zent, this lease (by the common law) will not be good against her. 26 H. 8. c. 2.

If husband and wife make a lease parol (a) of her land, rendering sent, or a lease in writing, without reserving any rent, this lease will

Bot bind, but will be void as to the wife. 26 H. 8. c. 24.

Husband and wife, and a third person, are jointenants for the life of the wife and the third person; the husband (thus seised in right of his wife) and his wife by indenture let a moiety for twenty-one years, the wise dies; this is a good lease against the survivor, and shall be as a lease made by her, until after the coverture that she, or one who claims in wivity under her, do avoid it by entry, it being voidable not void. Cro. Jac. 417. Dyer 187. 3 Bulst. 370, 373.

If husband and wife be seised of land in London to them and the heirs of the husband, and they covenant by indenture for 201. to suffer a common recovery according to the custom of the place, (which binds as a fine) and that it should be to the use of the recoverors, until they had made a good lease by indenture for forty years, and after the

making

⁽a) But a lease by husband and wife generally, without alledging it to be by deed, is sufficient to maintain an ejectment. 2 Co. 61. Wiscot's case. The like law is as to an infant. 3 Burr. 1806.

making of the leafe, to the use of them and the heirs of the husband, and this recovery is had; this leafe is good in this case, and not avoid able by the wife. Dyer 290.

If husband and wife join in a deed of gift or grant, &c. it shall be said to be the deed of the husband alone, and not of him and his wife.

2 Brownl 66.

M. is seised for life, the remainder to K. in see, K. takes M to husband, and after he and his wife and one J. D. levy a set of the land to F. and his heirs, who grants and renders to J. D. for slifty years from Michaelmas last past, rendering rent, and grants the reversion to the said N. and K. and to the heirs of K. this is a good lease. 6 Co. 63. a.

If land be given to husband and wife and the heirs of their bodies and they demise by indenture, and after the husband's death the wienters, and dies within the term, it is now no lease ab initio. Leon. 1986 Case 274. Dyer 91. But till her entry the lease is not avoided. Cri

Juc 332, 417.

The husband is seised of land in right of his wife, they both join is an exchange of it by deed, for other land with a stranger, and the exchange is executed. They pass the land taken in exchange by sine, yethe wife after the husband's death may enter upon her own land. Dr. 358. b. So where he, after marriage, makes her an assurance of jointure, and they levy a sine of it, sur conusance, &c. of the glot of her husband; this will not bar her of her dower. (a) Leon 28 Dyer 19.

If a lease is made by indenture by husband and wife, and no rent; reserved upon it; this is not void as it is in case of an infant, but voi

able at most (b). Hut. 102.

If husband and wife make a lease by indenture for years, rendering rent, the lesse enters, the husband before the day of payment of the rent dies, the wife also before the day of payment marries a second has band, who accepts the rent at the day; in this case the wife may may avoid the term, but the lease is good. Dyer 159.

If a lease is made by husband and wife of the wife's land to A. to to the title of it, they being put out, and a letter of attorney to a thin person to enter into the land, and to deliver the deed, and the letter attorney be in the name of the husband and wife, and is sealed and delivered accordingly, this is good to maintain the declaration. 2 Less

200. Vide Noy 130, 132. Cro. Jac. 332.

A lease and letter of attorney by the husband alone, and under the seal, without the seal of the wife, is not good; but in such case to sea a lease to try a title by ejectment, the husband and wife both must see the lease and letter of attorney, and the attorney must enter-in both the names. And so leases must be made to sue for recovery of her lands.

Bull. 13.

(/) Therefore the wife may affirm the leafe by bringing a writ of walks

or the may accept fealty. Hutton 102.

⁽a) The reason is for that the election is not given to the wife to claim her jointure or her dower, until after the death of her husband, and the sand reason applies to the exchange.

A lease made by a seme covert is not good unless it be made by deed; wif it be by parol, it is void; but if by deed, it is voidable only. Cre. L_z . 656.

Is husband and wife join in a mortgage of her term, this is no absorbe disposition. (a) And if he purchases in see, the term is not extinct.

Hob. 3.

If a feme covert by duress joins in a lease with her husband, this shall

dher. 3 Leon. 71.

Husband and wise join in a mortgage of the wise's term, this is good; if the wise dies, the condition shall survive to the husband, as the man should have done; and the husband by the marriage has full power per his wife's term to alien it. Hob. 3.

Husband and wife can neither expressly, nor by acceptance of a new see, turrender the wife's estate for life, so as to bind her surviving.

ab. 203, 204.

If husband and wife make a lease not warranted by Stat 32 H. S. yet may be a good lease as to the husband; but if it be made according to estatute, it will bind the husband and wife both, and the heirs of the fe; but such lease made by tenant in tail, will not bar the donor or

m in remainder. Co. Lit. 44. a.

If husband and wife make a lease of her land, rendering rent to them dethe heir of the wife, (as such lease should be made), in this case the shand cannot by fine or deed grant or discharge this rent longer than ring the coverture, unless the wise join in the sine; but this rent shall stend, remain or revert in such fort and manner as the land should be done. Woman's Lawyer 103.

A lease for years by husband and wife, if it be without deed, is void

to the wife. Cro. Eliz. 656.

If the husband be seised in see, and the wise for life, and they both regain and sell the land in see, upon condition, that if they, or either them, pay 1001. then it shall be void; and all assurances made to be the use of the husband and his heirs; the husband dies, the wise pays to 1001. she shall have an estate for life, notwithstanding the declaration of the use as before. Cro. Eliz. 744.

If husband and wife for money bargain and sell her land, and afterards levy a fine come ceo of it; the estate is made good, and the wise

monot avoid it (c) Moore 22.

If husband alone make a parol lease for years of the wife's land, and ben husband and wife levy a fine, and they both die, the conusce may,

poid this lease (d) 1 Leon. 247. Poph. 45.

The husband and wife together may join, and by fine or common rebeery make a good assurance of any landshe and her husband has in her light, of any freehold estate they have in her right. And so they may

(a) But the equity of redemption belongs to the husband. Ibid.

(') For the deed enures as a declaration of the use, though void as to car-

Bing an interest.

^{&#}x27;(b) For he will be seised of the term in his wife's right, and of the see in its own right. Planed. 417.

⁽d) For the leafe being made by the husband only, is utterly void against the wife, and cannot be made good by any act done by the wife, and the land passet hall from the woman by the fine, and therefore the leafe cannot kind the conusee.

also bar her of any right or title of jointure or dower she has or may have in or to any of the husband's lands: But so they may not do by defindented, (not though it be afterwards inrolled) feoffment or other conveyance by deed, but where there is a special custom to warrant at enable it. Plowd. 515. 2 Co. 74. a. 77. b. 78. a. Pigot Rec. 66, 78. 2 Buc. Abr. 140, 20 H. 7, 8.

And they both together may make a lease of the land she is and he holds in her right, for three lives or twenty-one yes according to the statute of 32 H. 8. c. 28. to bind them and the heirs. Co. Lit 44. Or they may make a lease of such land to try title: and these two things they may do by deed in pais with sine or recovery. And if he has a copyhold estate in her right, the two may surrender it in the court according to the custom of the plate 4 Co. 23. b.

But if they both join in a statute or recognizance, this does not be

the wife, or her land. Keiw. 10.

Or one of The husband by his fine alone cannot conclude his wife after his deathers to others, as to her lands. Woman's Lawyer 103.

The hul-

If the husband alone levies a fine of his wife's land for any tate what soever, she may avoid the fine after his death. Woman's Layer 163.

If the husband alone makes a feossment or other grant of his will land, this will be good against him, and all others, but his wife, a may avoid it after his death. (a) Perk. § 223. Co. Lit. 337.

If a woman inheritrix has a husband within age, who within age all her land and dies, the wife by her entry shall avoid this. Lit. § 634. Co. Lit. 336. b. 337. a.

If the husband alone makes a lease for years of his wife's land, rending rent, and dies, this lease will be voidable as to the wife. (b) 2 6 77. a. 26 H. 8. 2.

And yet, if after his death the takes another husband who acce

the rent, the leafe is made good. Dyer 159.

Where the husband alone makes a lease for years of the wife's has this is good for no longer than he lives, and yet it is not avoided till wife makes her entry. (c) Plowd. 137.

If a man be possessed of a term in right of his wife, and grants possessed of it to another, the wife after the husband's death will have the residual that the term not granted; and the property will only be changed for wis granted. Cro. Eliz. 33.

If husband and wife have an estate in land, to them and to the he of the husband, and he alone makes a lease of the land; this will be go

(a) Paron and seme, seised of lands in the right of the wife levied at unto the use of themselves for their lives, and afterwards to the use of theirs of the wife; proviso that it should and might be lawful to and for high and wife at any time during their lives, to make leases for 21 years, and it wait indeed a good lease against the husband by reason of the proviso. Gaing 327

(1) But the may affirm it by acceptance of the rent. Keiw. 10. et will

Good ight v. Stathan. Dougl. 52. Cowper 201.

(c) And such a lease being good, until it be avoided by one who has put wity, shall bind one holding with the wife in jointenancy, unless it be avoided by entry of the wife. Circ. Jac. 417.

agaith

against all persons but the wife, and that also for her time only. Bro.

Leaser 58.

If tenant in fee-simple takes a wife, and then makes a lease for years, and dies, and the wife is endowed of the third part of his land; in this case she will avoid the lease for her time for so much of the land is within her thirds, but after her death it will be good again. Co. Lit. 46.

A man who has land in right of his wife, makes a lease for years of

it is not void by his death, till she enters. 2 Co. 77. a.

If husband makes a gift in tail of his wife's land, rendering rent, and they after grant the reversion by fine, by this the wife is barred of all; but if they grant the rent only by fine, there the wife after his death may enter. Moore 91.

If a lease be made to husband and wife during their lives, the remainder to the executors of the survivor of them: if the husband grant tway this term, and dies, the same will not bar the wife, for she has

hat a possibility, and no interest. Co. Lit. 46. b. 10 Co. 51.

But if a man be possessed of a term for forty years in the right of his wife, (a) and he makes a lease for twenty years, reserving rent, and dies, although the wife has the residue of the term, but the executors of the husband shall have the rent; for she is no party to the lease. (b)

If the husband makes a grant of the whole term, upon condito that the grantee shall pay a sum of money to the executors, to the husband dies, and upon breach of the condition the exemors enter; this is a disposition of the whole term, and he is torred of it, for the whole interest was passed away. Co. Lit. 46. 10

If a man is possessed of a beneficial lease for a term of years in right his wife as executrix to her former husband, he may grant and con-

by the same. Will. Rep. 277.

If a man possessed of a term in right of his wife makes a lease for the land, to begin after his death, and then dies, his wife survives, he lesse shall have it during his term; but for the remainder of the time, if the husband makes no disposition of it, the wife shall have to Poph. 5. For where a woman has a term, and marries, the whall may dispose of it in his life, but not by will. Plow. 416.

Hubond and wife seised jointly to them and their heirs of an estate inheritance of lands made during the coverture, and the husband takes a seossment in see, and dies, the wife may enter within the stance of 32 H. 8. c. 28. although it was the inheritance of them both.

Co. Litt. 326 a.

And so it is if the feossment be made by the husband and wise, (almongh the words of the statute be by the husband only) for in substance this is the act of the husband only. Ibid.

(b) The reason is, that it was not incident to the reversion, because the site was not party to the lease. Co. List. 46. b.

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⁽a) If a man lessor take the feme lessee to wife, the term is not drowned.

If a man lessor take the feme lessee to wife, the term is not drowned.

It has possessed of the term in her right during her coverture. Co. List.

Deeds in general.

If an husband be possessed of land for years in right of his wife, and grants a rent-charge, and dies, the wife may avoid it. Co. Lin. 184. b.

An annuity is granted to a wife for life by one, to whom the husbar releases all demands, and dies, the wife is not barred by this. More

Cafe 689.

If a hulband makes a leafe, for years of his wife's copyhold lands inheritance, (which is a forfeiture by the custom) this is no good let to bind, and therefore shall not prejudice his wife after his death. Co

Eliz. 459.

Baron and feme jointenants during the coverture for fixty years; thereon by indenture lets all the land-for seventy years, to begin immedately after his death; the baron dies, the wife survives, this is a goldease, and not like to a lease to begin after the death of the baron where he may over-live the whole term; nor like a grant of a term begin after his death, where nothing passes till his death; but here good term is created in interest though not in possession; and here to baron having an interest to dispose of in his life-time, he may dispose the term, and it shall bind the wise; so when he has disposed by executed in his life-time, of the interest of the term, he has created term in interest, and it is as good as if he had granted all the ten Cro. Eliz. 287. I Co. 155. Poph. 97.

Husband and wife jointenants for one hundred years, the husband makes a lease for twenty years, to begin after his death, and dies; t

lease is good. Moore 395.

If one has a lease for years, extent, or the next avoidance of a church in the right of his wife, he may grant it away by act executed in life-time, but not devise it by will; for it will return to the wife if a disposed of by his act executed. Co. Litt. 351. 1 Roll. 344. b. 1 Plowd. 418. Poph. 5. Co. Litt. 46. b.

But the absolute property of all the wife's goods and chatte moveable, and personal estate, is vested in the husband, and may give or grant them away, without her, at his pleasure.

Litt. 351.

If a feme inheritrix has a husband within age, and he within a aliens her land and dies, she by her entry may avoid this. Litt. § 63.4.

If a leafe for years be made to the husband to the use of the wife, the husband may sell it for a good consideration, and there will be no reme

for the wife in law. Bulft. 118.

If he found purchases land in see to them two and their heinthe alone without her may make a lease of the land, for this is out of the statute of 32 H. 8. as to requiring her joining with him. Cro. J. 22. (a).

(a) Highind and wife feiled to them and the heirs of the body of the huband make a last for three lives, rendering the ancient rent; the hubandies, this shall no bind the wife. A judged, because the statute speaks the wife inheritance. H. 14 Eliz. C. B. n. 5. D. D. Husband and will intly selfed by purchase to them and their heirs, the husband alone during the coverture make a least, rendering the ancient rent; dubitatur is it shall bind the wise, because the provision which requires the wife's joining, speak only of husband seifed in right of his wife. Ended by arbitration. Fide a List, last edit. 44. a.

If a woman has a lease for years, and conveys it in trust for her own the, and after marries, the husband may not dispose of it; and if the wife dies, the husband may not dispose of it, but it shall go to the exerctor of the wife. March, case 69. 141.

If a copyholder makes a lease for years of the land whereof a feme custom is to have her widow's estate, she shall not avoid the se, unless there be a special custom to avoid it; for he comes under custom, and by the lord's licence, as well as the seme. Cro. Jac.

37.

If husband has an estate in right of his wife for her life as dower or herwise, and he alone, or they both, by deed surrender to him in remain; this is good during the coverture: but if she survives, or tre be a divorce causa precontractus, the wife may enter, and avoid the meader, though he to whom it was made be dead, and his heir in by scent Perk. & Vide Moore 522. 10 Co. 42. b. 1 Com. Dig. 566, 67. 8 Co. 72, 73.

If a feme fole makes a feoffment in fee, on condition to pay 101 at offer next, and the before that time takes a husband, the husband may

tale this condition, and bar her for ever. Perk. 764.

Husband purchases land to him and his wife and their heirs, dafter he alone lets it for sixty years, if he lives so long, renting rent, husband dies; the lease shall be good against the wife, on the stat. 32 H. 8. c. 28. and not within the proviso. Cro. Car. 20.

The husband alone cannot by fine, recovery or otherwise, by any ed dispose of the land of his wife for longer time than he lives, but she had a single land it.

her heir will avoid it. 1 Com. Dig. 566, 567.

But by flat 32 H. 8. they may make leases according as the state directs. 17 E. 4. 14, And if it be otherwise made, although te money given for the land sold be paid to her, yet this will not make good. 8 Co. 72.

And if the husband be seised of a reversion in the right of his wise, and the grants it away, and the tenant attorn, yet this shall not bar the

ife. 19 H. 6. c. 4.

The husband alone may give or grant away any of the chatis real of his wife by act executed in his life-time, and this will
ind and bar him and his wife also; and therefore if one has a
run in right of his wife, and he in reversion confirms the estate of
the husband and wife, babendum for term of their two lives; by this
the lease for years is drowned and gone. Plowd. 260. List. § 526.

Co. 47.

So if the wife has a future interest in chattels real, the husband alone ming the coverture may grant it away. or by release, &c. prevent her

So for any goods or chattels the has as executive. Ibid.

If husband and wife levy a fine, and he alone declares the uses, this good to bind both of them. But contra if she disagrees to it, and decres other uses, (a) Moore 196, 197. Golds. 12, 67.

⁽a) Hulband and wife join to nants for life, the hulband alone recepts of a two leafe, this is a furrender, but avoidable by the wife if the turvices. Hoore 635.

Deeds in general

And generally, all acts done by the husband voluntarily and out of court, which he and his wife are compellable to do, and are to be done by deed, or otherwise, shall be deemed both their acts, and good; where he is seised in his wife's right, or jointly with his wife, and he assigns dower to another woman, or grants a rent for equality of partition, or makes an attornment, this will bind her though done by him alone. 9 Co. 85.

The wife woman alone.

No man's wife, except the queen, may by any deed of gift of alone, or other grant, obligation, release, or otherwise, dispose of or bind her husband person, land or goods, without his consent; nor will any such des made by her alone without her husband conclude or bind himself. As her saying in the deed that she is sole, if she be otherwise, will at amend the case. Co. Litt. 3 Perk. 68. 20, 41, 185, 186. Jed Cent. 4. case 20.

But if there be a solemn agreement between man and wife before the marriage, that the alone shall have the disposal of lands or goods with out her husband, this will be good, and her disposition take place. Cre Car. 219, 220, 376. 1 Ch. Rep. 118. 2 Vern. 329, 535.

If husband and wife tenants in tail of the gift of the husband, the remainder to the husband in see, and the husband dies, and the son and heir of the wife levies a fine with proclamations to the use of himse and heirs; the wife makes a leafe of the land for twenty-one year this is good against the issue in tail. Bridgm. 27, 28, 29.

If a woman tenant in rail makes a lease for thirty-one years, an takes a husband and has issue, the wife dies, and the husband is tenan by the curtefy; the heir cannot avoid the leafe during the life of to nant by curtely. (Neven 83. Bridgm. 27-29.

But if he surrenders to the issue, the issue may avoid the least Moore V. Cont. Owen 83. vide infra.

If land be given to husband and wife, and to the heirs of their tw bodies, and the husband dies leaving issue by his wife, and the will makes a leafe according to the statute of 32 H. 8. in this case feems the leafe is good to bind the issue. Godb. case 119.

If husband and wife seised of land in right of the wife, levy a fee to the use of themselves for their lives, and after to the use of the heirs of the wife, provided that it shall be lawful for the husband and wife at any time during their lives, to make leafes for twenty-se years, or three lives; the wife being covert, makes a leafe for twenty one years, the lease will be good against the husband, although mad when the was a feme covert; because of the proviso in the 32 H.

If a man teifed of lands in fee enfeoffs divers persons, upon condition on that they shall give back the land to him and his wife in tail, the remainder to his right heirs; they have iffue a son, the husband die the fon in the life of the wife levies a fine with proclamations to 4 the wife enters, and makes a leafe for three lives, which leafe is not wa ranted by flat 32 H. &. the conusce re enters, his entry is lawful; for the leafe being a discontinuance, is within the flat. 11 H. 7. c. 20. 20 the counsee may enter for the forseiture. So if the wife had accep ed a tine sur conusance de droit come ceo, &c. and thereby granted an rendered the land for 1000 years, this had been an alienation with the statute of 11 H. 7. 3 Co. 51. Dyer 148.

A woma

A woman who has recovered the third part of her husband's land in dower, may not make a lease of it till she be in possession by execution. Bro. sci. fa. 36.

A feme covert will not be bound by a deed inrolled, unless she be examined, but if she be, in London, it will bind her. Hob. 225.

A feme covert alone, and without her husband, cannot make a feoffment of her own land, for it will be void. Perk. § 185, 286. Heb. 225

If land be given to husband and wife, and to the heirs of their two dies, and the husband dies leaving issue by the wife, and the wife takes a lease according to the stat. 32 H. 8. this lease it seems is good bind the issue, for the statute says the lease shall be good against the lessor and his heirs; and the issue is heir to both husband and vise. Godb. case 119.

A feme covert alone cannot by any deed during the coverture dispose of any of the lands, goods or chattels she has in her own right, without her husband; and therefore all feoffments, (a) deeds, gifts, and grants made thereof by her alone are void. And although she bys in the deed that she is sole, that will not make the case better. And khough such deeds be executed by livery of seisin or attornment, yet bey are not good, or of any force at all. (b) And although the bulband be agreeing or privy to it, yet they are not good to bind the miband or herself. And although he be out of the country vagrant, and it is not known whether he be alive or dead, yet is it not good. Perk. tit. Grant § 6, 8. Jones 138. Latch. 41.

So of statutes and obligations made by her; these are all void, and not binding to him or her. 10 Co. 43. Keilw. 10, 12. Co. 27.

And therefore a fortieri she may not dispose of her husband's we lands, goods or chattels that he is seised or possessed of in his own ight.

But if a feme fole executrix takes a husband, she, after her marriage, ithout and against her husband's will, may do any lawful act for an excutor to do; but if that which is done be a devastavit, it is not good to and him. (d) Perk. Grant 7.

If there be a difference between a man and his wife, and by the memetion of some friends some of his land be assigned to her by his assent, the may not dispose of it without him. Perk. § 8.

If the wife alone gives or grants the husband's goods, this will be good till the husband disagrees to it; but if it be by deed, the deed will

⁽a) Contra if an estate be given her on condition to enfeost another; for, morder to fave the condition, the may make the feoffment. Jon. 137, 138, And any alienation by her in pursuance of an agreement by him before marriage will be supported in equity. 2 Vern. 329 Cro. Car. 376. 1 Ch Red 318.

^(!) But a fine levied of her lands without her husband, bars him and his heire, unless he avoid it. 10 Co. 43. a. 7 Co. 8. a. 1 Roll. 346. l. 60. I lev 82. Jon. 138. and the same law is of a recovery suffered by her. 12 Roll. 347. L. 1. Cont. if it appear on the record that she is a seme covert. Sid 122.

sed quare in case of a trust. Jones 137, 138. Lat. 40.

⁽d) So the may execute an authority to fell. Co. Litt. 112. a. 1 Roll. 329. 1. 26. ·R

Deeps in general.

be void; and yet by the husband's agreement it may be made good for

ever. (e)

If one devises that his executor shall sell his land, and makes his wife executrix; she alone, or with another husband, may sell it. Keilw. 10.

A feme covert that is an executrix may do any thing according to the office and duty of an executor as another may do, save only give or fell goods or chattels; this she may not do: the may not affect to a legacy without her husband. 5 Co. 27.

7. 15. Perk. § 8.

By husband and wife to one another.

A man may not after his marriage make a feoffment to his wife; but after a contract made, and his having had carnal knowledge of her before marriage, such a feoffment is good. Perk.

1. Husband to wife.

A man can make no estate to his wife by deed; he may not covenant with her to stand seised to her use, for they are but one person in law; but he may covenant with another so to do: or he may make a feoffment or other conveyance to her use, or he may surrender a copyhold to her use. Co. Litt. 112. a. 4 Co. 29. b.

And he may devise to his wife as to another. Co. Litt. 112.

A feme covert cannot take any thing of the gift of her husband, but , the may purchase lands of others without his assent; but if he disagrees, the same is divested; if he neither agree nor disagree the purchase is good, and if he agrees to it, yet after his death she may waive it until after his death she has agreed to it. Co. Litt. 3.

A custom that a wife may give lands to her husband is void. Godb.

Case 178. Sed vid. cont. Fitzb. Prescrip. 61 Bro. Cust. 56.

Where one of many that make a deed of feofiment has the land, and the rest have nothing in it, yet it is a good deed to pass the land. Feoffments de terre. 4. 42 E. 3, 12.

A jointenant may lease his moiety for years, to commence after his

own or after his companion's death. Lane 14.

An infant may not make a gift or grant by deed, or do any thing else by deed that will be good and binding him or others, but in some special cases: For if he makes such a deed that shall take effect by the delivery of the deed only, as where he shall grant a rent-charge out of his land, or make a feoffment with a letter of attorney to give livery of seilin, or by deed give or sell any of his goods, and the buyer takes the thing, these deeds are void ab initio.

So if an infant grants a rent, advowson, or common by deed, this deed will be void, and he shall have the same remedy against the grantee for his taking a distress for the rent, or any other use made of the grant as if no such grant had been, consequently on distress taken for the rent, . he may punish the grantee as a trespasser, but in such case the infant cannot plead non est fadlum, but must shew the special matter. Co. Litt. 172. Perk. § 7.

2. Wife to · husband.

' Grant, &c. by feveral, tho' one only has right.

Jointenant.

Grant, &c. by an infant.

> (A Field cont. 1 Sid, 122. such disposition is void and the husband may maintain trover for them.

But

But if the deed (a) takes effect by the delivery of the hand of the infant, as where by deed he makes a feoffment, and gives livery of seisin by his own hand; or fells goods, and delivers them with his own hand; these are voidable by the infant himself, or him that shall have his right, as privies in blood or estate, &c (b) Moore 105. Co. Litt. 171. Perk. § 12. Brownl. 120. 21 H. 6. 31.

But what he does by fine or recovery by himself, or by way of statute or recognizance, or inrollment of a deed, is good till defeated. But he may avoid them during his minority, not afterwards. 2 Inft. 483.

Co. 58. a. 10 Co. 43. a. Bendl. Pl. 123.

And if he dies during his nouage, his heir cannot avoid it. Perk. §

12, 13, 14, 19. 26 H, 8. 2. 7 H. 43.

If an infant makes an exchange and occupies the land given in exchange, it will be good till defeated. Co. Litt. 51. b. But if he make a partition by deed, which is equal at the time of the allotment, he will be bound thereby for ever. Co. Litt. 171.

If he makes a feofiment in fee, with a warrant to give livery of seisin, and the attorney does it accordingly; this is void, and the feoffee when he enters is a diffeifor, and so the infant may sue him as such, or he may enter upon him: But if the infant gives livery with his own hands, the estate is only voidable. and the feoffee may not be charged 26 a diffeisor or trespasser. 4 Co. 125. Dyer 10, 109. 2 Rol 2. l. 37, 40. 2 Inft. 483.

If a wife inheritrix has a husband within age, and he aliens her land during his nonage, and dies, the wife may enter. Co. Litt. 336. Litt.

Sec. 633.

A lease at will by an infant without rent, is void.

Matters of record done or suffered by an infant, as slatutes merchant, flaple, recognizances acknowledged by him must be avoided by him by audita querela during his minority. Co. Litt 380. b.

If an infant be executor, he may do any lawful act as executor; and therefore if he makes a release for a debt he hath duly received, this is a good deed; but if he shall make a deed of release for the debt be hath not received, this deed will be void; but if he does receive the money, it is a good deed of release against him. (c) Moore 146. Cro. Eliz. 671.

A lease and release of an infant executor of lands of the mortgagor descended to the infant from his ancestor, on the mortgagors paying the money, (the lease and release being made to a third person by authority of the mortgagor) was adjudged to be, not a void but a voidable act, and, either upon the ground of being a deed which commenced by livery, or upon the ground of semblance of benefit to the infant, such an act as bound him; for a court of equity would have compelled the infant to have made such a lease and release under the

(a) There is no difference in this respect between a scoffment and deeds

which convey an interest. 9 Burr. 1804, quære.

(c) But if the money paid was due on bond with a penalty, the release

was no discharge, at law for penalty due. Vid. Cio. Cur. 492.

⁽b) The words take effect, are material; for they exclude letter of ttomer, or deeds which delegate a mere power and convey no interest. 3 Bur. 1804.

Deeds in general.

statute 7 Anne c. 19. sec. 2. Zouch v. Parsons. 3 Burr. 1794. et vid. F. N. B. 168. b.

And it is a rule, That where an infant makes a voidable feoffment, there his privies in blood, as the heir general or special, or general and special both, may take advantage of the infancy of the ancestor, and enter: But privies in law, as the lord by escheat, and the like, may not take advantage of such infancy; and where an infant dies without heir, his feoffment is unavoidable. 4 Co. 125. (a) Dyer 10.

If a tenant in tail makes a lease not warranted by the statute of 32 H. 8. and dies without issue, and the reversion descends to his general heir, being an infant, he may avoid it. But an heir in tail them within age, when he comes of full age, by acceptance of the rent, may

make the lease of the tenant in tail good, during his time.

And yet the king, as to his right by wardship, might have avoided it

for his time. 7 Co. 8. b. 9. a. Co. Litt. 46. a. Godb. 325.

And if tenant in tail makes a lease for thirty or forty years, and dies without issue, his wife young with child of a son, and the donor enters and avoids the lease, and then the son is born, the lesse enters, and the son at his full age accepts the rent; by this he has made good the lease that was before only avoidable *Ibid*.

If an infant tenant in tail makes a lease for years within the statute of

32 H. 8 this is not good, although the statute be general.

If an infant copyholder makes a lease of his copyhold land, it is no forfeiture because it is void; but if he accepts the rent referved upon it at full age, it will be a forfeiture. Latch. 109. Noy 92. 8 Co. 44.

A grant of a copyhold by an infant is good, if the custom will warrant it; and the presentation to a church by an infant is good for fear of a lapse; but it seems the infant must be of the age of sourteen years, or more, to present to a church. Perk. § 14, 15. 4 Co. 23. 8 Co. 63. Noy. 41. (b)

An infant also may make a lease for years, to try a title of lauds, and it will be good, although no rent be reserved. Noy 130. 2 Leon. 216.

Moore 105. 3 Burr. 1806.

If an infant seised of lands in see makes a lease for years of it, rendering rent, this is only voidable; and by his acceptance of the rent when he is of age will be affirmed and made good. Bro. Leas. 50. Moore 663. Roll. Abr. 729, 730. 3 Mod. 307. Comps. tit. lease 304.

But if he make a lease of it, rendering no rent, or a trifle, as a pepper-corn, the lease is void, unless otherwise beneficial to

(a) For the persons to take advantage of a voidable deed or estate made

by an intant. wid. 8 Cc. 43.

⁽b) If two or more, being infants, be jointenants of lands of the grant of the infland during coverture, the one of them may assign dower to the wife of a third part in certainty, and this shall bind his companion, because they were compelled to do the same by law. But if one of them assign a rent out of the land, it thall not bind the other, because he was not compellable. Co. Litt. 35. 7 H. 6, 83. Perk. sec. 399. Keilweit28. b. So of an abator, intruder, disselfer, &c.

him. Moore 105. 2 Leon. 28. Hutton 102. Roll. Rep. 441. 3 Burr. 1086.

It is said that a surrender of an infant cannot be by deed, but is absolutely void. Gro. Car. 502. t Roll's Abr. 728 However this seems questionable and appears to depend upon the manner in which the infant will be affected by it. If an infant was to surrender an unprofitable kase, and, after acceptance by the lessor, the premisses should be burnt, over-slowed, or otherwise destroyed, the lessor never could say the surrender was void. Vid. 3 Burr. 1807.

An infant after he is of years of discretion may contract, and may make a fingle bond or contract to pay money for his necessary physic, food, apparel or schooling, or instruction in any thing that may profit him, or the nursing of his child; and this deed will bind him as much as if he was of full age: And what shall be said to be necessary in these cases shall be tried by the judges, and not by a jury. Co., Litt. 172. a March. 145. 1 Roll. Abr. 729.

But if it be a writing with a penalty, it will not bind him; nor will his bill to another man that has paid such money for him to pay it again bind an infant. (c) Co. Litt. 172. 1 Roll. Abr. 729. 8. Mo. 679.

Godb.

(c) The rules to be collected from the books respecting the privilege the law extends to infants, may be resolved into these.

First, If an infant does a right act which he ought to do, and which he is compellable to do, it shall bind him; as if he makes equal partition, if he pays rent, if he admits a copyholder upon a surrender. And generally whatever an infant is bound to do by law, the same shall bind him, although he doth it without suit of law. Co. Litt. 142. a. Therefore where an infant was not compellable to attorn because the manor was not conveyed by sine, yet because by a mean he was compellable to attorn, viz. if a fine had been levied, the attornment having been made was held good. 9 Co. 85. b.—Fortefcue lays it down larger 18 H. 6. sol. 2. a. He did but that which he ought to do, therefore the attornment is good.—So the attornment of an infant to a grant by deed is good, because it is a lawful act, albeit he is not upon that grant compellable to attorn. Co. Litt. 315. a. The reason is that a right and lawful act not within the reason of the privilege, which is given to protect infants from wrong.—His being compellable by any mean or in any way to do the thing, proves the act to be substantially what he ought to do.

edly. The act of an infant that do not touch his interest, but take effect from an authority which he is intrusted to exercise are binding, as where an infant patron presents. An infant executor duly receives and acquits, pays and administers the assets. An infant head of a corporation joins in corporate acts. An infant officer does the duty of an office which he may hold

idly. This privilege being given as a shield not as a sword, it never shall be turned into an offensive weapon of fraud or injustice. As where tenant for life and infant in remainder join in levying a sine, and the infant reverses the sine, as to himself, for the inheritance for nonage, yet he shall be bound, by his agreement to the sine and joining in it, not to enter for the sorteiture, and the sine was held good as to the estate of tenant for life, and reversed quo ad the infant only. 2 Leon. 108. Cro. Eliz. 124. So it is said that if he give goods and deliver them himself, he shall nor have a writ of trespass; nor an assize when he makes livery and seisin himself, but if he make livery by letter of attorney it is otherwise. Ibid. et 26 H. 8. pl. 2. Brocks Abr. title covert et infancy. pl. 1.

Et vid. Zouch and Parsons. 3 Burr. 1794,

Deeds in general.

Godb. 219. Popb. 152. 9 Co. 87. Keilw. 19. Latch. 151. Cri. Eliz. 920. 12 Co. 122, 123. (a)

By a corporation Vide infra ecc elistical persons.

A body corporate may by deed give or grant, do or convey together by joint consent, as a single person may do; and so they may convey or charge any of the lands, or give or dispose any of the goods or chattels belonging to their corporation. Perk. § 31, 32

And if any of the members of any such corporation be seised of any land in his own right, and in his natural capacity, he may make a feet ment, grant or leafe of, or a charge upon this land, as another man may do, and so he may dispose of his grods and chattels. Perk. § 224, 225 51, 209. Fitz. Faits and Feoffments 29. Godb. 300.

A corporation may grant their land by bargain and sale.

-176.

But generally, neither the head alone, nor any one or more of the members of a corporation aggregate of many alone, as a dean without a chapter, or chapter without the dean, may make a deed of feoffment a other grant of any of the lands belonging to the corporation; but all of them together may make a deed of feoffment or leafe of any of the land belonging to the corporation. Perk. § 224, 225. Film. Faits and Fell affments 29.

A tenant at will copyholder cannot by custom make a lease for life by licence of the lord; and there cannot be any such custom for a lease for

life as there is for a leafe for years, Godb. 236.

A lease by tenant in tail of a copyhold that has been demised according ing to the custom, rendering the accustomed rent, is a lease within the

Moore 759. 6 Co. 37. Cro. Fac. 76, 77. Stat. 32. H. 8.

Copyholders generally pass their copyhold lands by copy of court-roll and not by deed; but if by any special custom of the place a copyholds may make a deed, as in some cases he may make a lease for years, there he that holds this land may by deed grant it as the custom is; for a things are to be done by the copyholder, according to the custom of the place: and he is to do nothing against the custom, nor without was rant of it.

If a copyholder makes such a lease for years as is a forfeiture, ye the lease is good as to the parties, and the lessee may have an get tione firmæ upon it. Ow. 18. Noy 92. Jones 157. Godb. 364 Latch. 199.

A leafe made by a copyholder by licence of the lord, is a good leafer

and an ejectment may be brought upon it. Cro. Eliz 395.

Any person who has a lawful estate in a manor, be it in see, in tall in dower, by the curtesy, for life or years; or as guardian, or tenant by statute, elegit, or at will, if a copyhold escheats or comes to their hands during the time they have it, may grant the same, rendering the rent, customs and services; and this will bind the lord who has the in-

Note from this decision it seems that the clause in the statute of fines to make a fine and five years non claim a bar, faving rights of infants was not ex alundante cautela, but necessary. This applies also to the clause in the 34 H. 8. of will .

(a) Vide more on deeds by infants under title Marriage Settlements. et See Bac. Abr. Grant (a. 3.) Com. Dig. Enfant c. 2, 3. Co. 1 itt. 26,

heritance

By a copyholder.

heritance or freehold of the manor; and if a disseisor, or feossee of a disseisor, or other who has a tortious or deseasible estate or interest, subject to the action or entry of another, keeps a court, and makes any voluntary grant upon escheat or so seiture of a copyhold, this grant will not bind him that has right, when he has recontinued the manor by action or entry; but admittances of an heir, or upon a surrender, are good, if made within the custom. 4 Co. 23. Hob. 215. Poph. 741.

And such a person may make a voluntary grant upon an escheat, or spon a forfeiture, or otherwise, according to the custom of the manor;

and this will be good. 4 Co. 23.

A person born blind, deaf and dumb, is disabled by law to make a By one blind good deed; and therefore such a man's deed is void: But not if he be deaf and deaf, dumb or blind, and hath so much understanding, that he can make dumb. his mind known by signs. Perk. § 23, 24, 25.

A gift or grant by or to a deformed person, having human shape, or By deformed to a leper, or such like person, of lands or goods, may be as good as by person, leper.

for to any other person whatsoever. Co. Litt. 2.

And a leper removed by the king's writ from the society of men, 'may notwithstanding give or take by deed as another man may do. Co. Litt. 2.

And an hermaphrodite, according to the most prevailing sex, Hermaphromay give or grant, have and take by deed, as any man may do. Co. dite. Litt. 2.

A person who has committed treason or selony may give or grant By persons or charge his lands by deed, as another man may do; and so he may attainted of after he is attainted for the same offence by outlawry, verdict or consession or felony. Son; but this shall not hinder the sorfeiture due to the king or to the lord.

And in this case, such a person before or after his attainder may give tor grant his goods or chattels by or without deed to relieve himself in prison: And this, for so much, as is necessary for that purpose, will be good and binding to the king and the lord also; and for all the rest, it is good against all persons whatsoever, except the king and the lord. Co. Lit. 2, 42, 43. Perk. § 26, 27, 28, 29, 182. Et vide W. Jo. 217. Cro. Car. 172. Wils. vol. 1. part 2 page 219.

If an out-lawed person, or an heir in ward, makes a deed of seost- By outlawed ment, or other grant of his land, this will be good against all men but persons.

the king and the lord. Staun. Prarog. 40.

A person outlawed in any civil action may give, or grant, or charge, have and take lands or goods by deed, as any other man may do; and this will be good against him and all others. But this notwithstanding shall not har or exclude the king or other persons from the benefit of for-feiture which is given and due to them by the outlawry. And although the king seises and takes into his hands the profits of his land (as he may) upon the outlawry, yet the person outlawed may make what disposal he pleases of the land itself; and this will bind himself and all others, save the king, for the profits of the land during the life of the outlawed person only; and for his goods and chattels he may dispose of them until the king or his patentee seises them. Perk. § 26, 48. Owen. 116.

ion.

An excommunicate person may give or grant, or charge his lands or municate per-goods, or have and take lands or goods by the gift or grant of another man, as any other person whatsoever may do: And such gifts and grants will be good against and to the parties that give or take by the deeds, and against all others whatsoever.

By a man that is drunk.

A man that is drunk may give or grant, do, have and take by deed, as any other man may do: Or as he himself when he is fresh and sober may do; and his deed will in law be as binding on him, and all others made at this time, as at any other time. 4 Co. 125. Co. Litt. 247. Wing. Max. 570.

By a man that mory.

Ideot.

Lunaticks

'To the making of a good deed it is requisite (among other things) is of sane me- that he who makes it, when he does it, has his reason and understanding: And therefore if a man void of reason, and that wants common understanding, and that is either born so, and has been so from his birthe who is called an ideot a nativitate, or one that is born with understanding, and becomes accidentally so, such as we call a lunatick or mad person, be he so always, or at certain seasons and by fits, that has (as we fay) his lucida intervalla, if any fuch person, whilst he is in this case, shall do any thing by fine or recovery, or enter into a recognizance, &c. this will be good to bind him and all others. And if he makes any decid and thereby gives or grants, or charges his land, or gives or fells his goods, this deed will be good and binding to himself; for it is a rule in law, nemo admittendus est inhabilitare seipsum; (a) but it shall not bind his heirs, executors, and such others as should have had the thing gives or granted after his death, had not that deed been made; but they may avoid it: So that the law in this is, That all act done by one con face memoria are good against himself, but voidable by his heirs, executor and such as are to have his estate after his death. And yet if he be such a one as has his lucida intervalla, and the deed in question is made by him whilst he is in that case; this is a good deed, and will be binding to him 4 Co. 123. F. N. B. 202. Perk. § 24. and all others. 7 H. 4, 5, 22.

As if a man of found mind and good memory makes a feoffment of his land with a letter of attorney, and before livery is made he becomes paralytick, and he by signs shews his mind to be, to have livers made, and so it is made; it is said, this is a good feoffment.

₫ 22.

But if a letter of attorney to make livery be made of land by such man as is of non sane memory, and after he comes to his memory, and then livery of feifin is made by virtue of the letter of attorney, without any other assent of the seoffor, and the seoffor dies, in this case the her

⁽a) This rule must be understood of acts done by the lunatick to the prejudice of others, that he shall not be permitted to excuse himself on pretence of lunacy; but not as to acts done by him to the prejudice of himself. Per. Chan. Ridler v. Ridler. 1 Eq. Ca. Abr. 279. Et wid. Show. Parl. Ca. 150 He may therefore be plaintiff with his committee, in a bill to set aside a conveyance obtained from him previous to the commission, but subsequent to the time a which he was thereby found to have been a lunatick. Ibid. # vid Fits. Nat. Brev. 466, where it is said that the writ of dum fuit not compos mentis, lies for the non compos himself who alieneth his lands in feesimple or fee-tail for life, or years, if he afterwards be deforced by his alience or lessee, notwithstanding his own alienation or his own lease.

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may enter upon the feoffee, and avoid the feoffment, but he himself in his life-time might not have done it. Perk. § 21, 23. Sed quere et *vid. Supra.* 137. note (a)

An alien enemy, that is, one born under another prince in enmity By an alien with the king, can neither give nor take by deed amongst us, for he is enemy. to have no benefit of our lands. And one born in another country, mer the obedience of another prince in amity with our king, who is

mongh us accounted as an alien amy, but is no denizen or natural subied of the king's, such a one may by deed give or grant such a thing as he has a capacity to have and hold amongst us; and any such thing may be given or granted to him. But fuch an alien amy is not capable of holding land in fee or for life. (a) If therefore any such estate be conveyed to him, the king will have it from him. (b) Co. Litt. 2.

Perk. 48.

And although he be made denizen by the king's letters patent, yet he. is then in no better case for this; but if he be naturalized by (c) act of parliament, then may he give or take lands by deed, as another man may do. And if he (d) be a merchant, he may take and enjoy a house for this purpose so long as he useth the trade. And although he be no denizen, yet he may have and enjoy goods or chattels: And therefore of such a thing any gift or grant by or to him will be as good as such gifts or grants by or to any other person. 7 Co. 16, 17. Co. Litt. 2, 11. Dyer 283. Godb. 275. Perk. § 48. Owen. 45. Brownl. 42. Foldsb. 29. Bendl. 10.

The gift and grants of and to dead persons in law, such as are monks, By persons fiars, canons professed, and the like religious persons, are utterly void dead in law. naw: And therefore if J. S. be seised of an acre of land in see, and

(a) But until office found the alien is seised, and is a good tenant to the precipe, and, if he be tenant in tail, may fuffer a common recovery and er the remainders, and on office found afterwards, the king will be in in te-limple. Noy 137. Gould/b. 29, 102. 4 Leon. 84. 1 Leon. 47. Dyer

. (b) An alien may be an administrator and have administration of leases well as of personal things; because he hath them as executor in another's light, and not to his own use. And he may be administrator as well as a Person outlawed or attainted may be an executor. Cro. Car. 8, 9. et wiel. 1 Anderson 25 ca. 56. Bendl. 10 ca. 40. adjudged that he may hold leates his own right and make a will of them. Sed wid. Dyer 2 h. in note Co. Lit. 2 b. et 7 Co. 7. a. this confined to a house for habitation, for there said that if it be of lands, meadows, &c. the king shall have it on office found. sed quare; for none of the authorities support this, et wid. Co Litt. 2. b, 13. note 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9. et vid. Dyer 2. b. in note, alien amy, mentant shall hold lands extended upon a statute, and upon office found it shall not be taken from him in part. 11 E. S. Roll. 87. Hill. 13.

(c) By 12 and 13 W. 2, c. 2. naturalized persons are incapacitated from having any grant of lands or other hereditaments. And by the 1 Geo. 1. ft. \$ c.4. f 2 no bill of naturalization is to be received without a clause to this ettes. At present if a foreigner be naturalized, it is usual if he be distinguilhed by eminent rank or services, first to pass an act for the repeal of these fatures in his favour, and then to pals an act of naturalization without any

exception. Vide Co Litt. 129. a. 13 ed. note 1.

(d) But 32 H. 8. c. 16. sec. 13. renders void all leases to aliens being artiscers or handieraftsmen. For the construction of this statute vide 1 Sid. 309. 1 Saired. 7. 2 Show. 135. 3 Mod. 394. 3 Salk. 29.

he joins with such a person in the grant of a rent out of it; this will be void as to the person disabled, the dead person, and good against 3 & only, and it shall be said to be his grant. Perk. § 4, 5, 6. Co. Litt. 3. b. 13 ed.

By a baffard:

A bastard, who (by our law) is one that is born of a woman not make ried to any man, so that his father is not known; such a one, although he can neither be heir to another, nor have a collateral heir to himself yet after he hath once gotten a name by common reputation, either such him that is suspected to beget him, from his mother, or otherwise he may by that name give and take lands or goods by deed, as any other man whatsoever may do; and such gifts and grants are good. (e) Part \$26, 48, 49. Co. Litt. 2. Noy 35.

By executors or administrators.

One of many executors or administrators may alone, without his companions, by deed or otherwise dispose of the goods and chattels of the deceased, and this shall bind all the rest of them. (a) So that if the executors have a term, and one grants all that belongs to his by this all is granted away. Executors or administrators may make any deed of gift or grant of what is under their power in the capacity, as the deceased person himself to whom they are executors or administrators might have done. Dyer 23. b. Keilw. 21 Godolph. 134. Offi. of Exéc. 95. Roll. Abr. 924. 2 Roll. Abr. 46. Cr. Eliz 347, 478, 496.

If an administration be granted durante minore etate of J. S. to J. It this J. D. in this case, especially if the administration be ad opus, use commodum executoris, may not assign a term, or an interesse terminal but if he be such an administrator, and made so without any restrain or limitation; in this case he may assign such an interest, at the leaduring the minority of the executor. 6 Co. 67. b. Com. Dig. vol. 1

fol. 381, 382.

By jointenants, tenants in common, or coparceners.

One tenant in common, or a coparcener, may by his deed of few ment pass and convey his part of the land so held to his companion, at this will be good; but one jointenant may not do so, by real they have joint possession: and therefore a feossement by one, and to an ther jointenant, is not good; but by a release, or some other way, thing is to be done. (b) And coparceners may both enseoss and release one to another. Fitz feof. et sait 26. Perk. § 197. Owen 102.

And if one jointenant covenants to stand seised of the moiety of he companion after his death, to the use of, &c. no use will arise by the

(a) If both executors join in the sale of the goods, &c. of the testator, there shall be both chargeable, though one of them only received the money; the there was no necessity for their joining. 2 Vern. 570. 1 Salk. 318. 3 Ath

584. Freeman 35, 56, 37, 38.

(h) But the feofiment will enure as a confirmation or release. 22 H.6.43. Owen 106. Vent. 78. Sid. 452. Raym. 187. 4 Mod. 151. 8 Mod. 200. and the confiruction of law would have been the same had it been by fire, bargain, and sale, &c. Cro. Jac. 696.

tot

⁽e) 7. had iffue by one J. before marriage, A. and afterwards marriage, J. and made a feoffment in fee, and took back an effact to himself for life remainder to A. daughter of the said T. and J and agreed that this was good remainder, without any averment that she was known to be their daughter. So observe the difference between a descent and a purchase. F. 3, 19. a. 6 Rep. 65.

for it is but a bare possibility. (c) Noy 14. Dyer 150. 20 H. 7. 26. and Moore 776.

And jointenants, tenants in common, and coparceners in fee-simple, any make what estate they please therein of their part to a stranger, to hind them and their companion also. F. N. B. 62. Perk. § 220. Co. Lin. 185. a. Bro. Tit. Grant. 154. Bac. Abr. vol. 3. pl. 208 Poph. 2 Vern. 323 3 Bulft. 131.

And one jointenant may make a lease for years of his moiety to his money to his money to his money as well as tenants in common and coparceners may do; for hease is but a contract giving his companion a right to take the whole mosts Owen 102, 103. F. N. B. 62. Co. Litt. 186. a. Cro. Jac.

\$3, 611. Mo. pl. 194 2 Leon. 159

And one jointenant may make a lease for years, to commence in prepart or in futuro of his part; as if two jointenants be for life, and one of them makes a lease to begin after his death, and dies; this is a good lease, and will bind his companion. Noy. 158. 3 Bulft. 131. 132. Co. Lin. 185. a. 318. Bro Tit. Grant 154. Poph. 96. Cro Jac. 91. 2

Vern. 323. Bridgm. 43. Gould b 187.

If A. and B. be jointenants for life, and A. agrees with J. S. that he half have the moiety of the land from the death of B. for fixty rears, if A. so long live; and then grants the other moiety to J. S. from the death of A. for fixty years, if B lives so long: And A. survives B. in this case the lease will be good against A. for the one, but for the other moiety; for a jointenant may make a lease for the of his own part, to begin after the death of his companion, at not of his companion's part, although he happen to survive him, for that is but a possibility. Cro. Jac. 91. Noy. 14, 158. Mo. M. 1074.

If father and son be jointenants for one hundred years, and the son akes a lease of his father for fifteen years, to begin, &c. by this the is concluded to claim all or part of the term by survivorship. 2

Liva. 159.

If two jointenants be seised of an estate in see-simple, and one of them parts a rent-charge to a stranger out of his part; this grant will be seed during his life, but after his death the survivor may avoid it; for claims from the first feosfor and not from his companion. Co. Litt. 184. b. Litt. sec. 286

So if he charge the land with common of pasture, turbary, the charge the land with a way over land, or the like. Co.

Litt. 185.

If two jointenants be in fee, and one grants a rent-charge in so, and after releases to the other; now the grant of the rent good, and the other jointenants shall hold it charged. Co. Litt.

If one jointenant only makes a lease for years, this will be good. And yet if two jointenants be, and one of them grants to J. S. that if pays him 201. at Michaelmas, he shall have his moiety, and he dies before Michaelmas, and after the money is paid; in this case he shall not

⁽c) But a jointenant may leafe to begin after his own death, or that of is companion. Noy. 14.

have the land, for the condition here is to precede the estate. Bridge.

43. Co. Litt. 184, 185.

A. and B. a woman are jointenants for life, the woman takes a hulband, the hulband and wife by indenture lease their moiety for years, rendering rent; this lease may not be avoided by the other jointenant; but it may be avoided by the wife if she overlives the husband; but against the jointenant it will remain good after the death of the wife.

Bridgm. 42—45. 3 Bull. 271—273. Cro. Fac. 417.

a stranger common of pasture for beasts without number out of and upon the land so held; this is not good to bind his companion after his death, but it will bind him whilst he lives. Perki

\$ 103.

If two jointenants be for lives, and one of them leafes his part, residering rent, and dies; in this case the term shall continue against the

survivor, but the rent is gone. (a) Dyer 187. 3 Bulft. 133.

If one of two jointenants makes a deed of feoffment of all the lands this will be good for a moiety against his companion and all others. And if he makes it for all the land, it will be good against himself, and against all others but his companion for his part also. Parks \$220.

If two jointenants be for life, and one of them makes a least for years, if he and his companion live so long, and the other surrenders his estate, and then takes a new estate from him in reversion, and the lessor dies; by this the lease is determined and shall not bind the survivor. 3 Bulst. 134. Cro. Fac. 137. Rol. Rep. 309. 1 Roll. Abr. 131.

If land be given to two, and the survivor of them, neither of them alone whilst they be both alive can charge or give this remainder. (b)

Whitlock's case, M. 3. Jac. B. R.

If two jointenants be for life, and one of them makes a lease for fixty years, if he and his companion live so long; after he surrenders his most ety, and takes back an estate, and dies: resolved in this case, first, exclusive of the surrenders, the lease will determine by the death either a him or of his companion, and will not be good whilst his companion lives; and it is all one where the limitation is upon the lives of the lessor or of strangers; secondly, there being a surrender, it is determined by the death of him that made it; for it continues at longer than the jointure continues. Cro. Fac. 377. Roll. Rep. 309. 3. Bulst. 130.

If A. and B. be jointenants in fee-simple, and A. makes a lease to stranger for ninety-nine years, and then B. surrenders, or sees out and make partition, if A. survives, the lessee shall retain. But by the death

⁽a) But quare if the executors or administrators cannot maintain an action of gebt or covenant, either upon the covenant in law, or expression on the payment of the rent, if there be any. Bac. Abr. Vol. 3. 208, in note.

ther of them may pass a good title to a purchaser by way of estopole. Vick v. Edwards. 3 P. Will. 372. Moore 554. Pl. 750. 2. Cro. 592. Pollex. 54.

of A. the leafe will be void, for the lessee has but a possibility to have it for the lise of B. which is destroyed by the severance of the jointure. (c) Noy 157, 158.

If two jointenants be of a term, and one grants parcel of it to a franger, by this the jointure of the whole is severed. Cro. Eliz. 133.

Bac. Abr. vol. 3. 209.

If two jointenants be of a reversion, and one of them grants the

whole; this will be void for a moiety.

If two jointenants join in a leafe to two strangers, and after they make partition, and then one of them dies, yet the term remains good for the

whole. Noy. 157, 158.

If there be two jointenants, and one of them makes a lease of the whole land at one time, and the other makes a lease of the whole land at another time of the same day, the moiety of each jointenant will only pass for each of them as they are seised per my et per tout, may make a lease of the whole, although his moiety will only pass, and they will be several terms as they arise from the several interests of several persons, though they are the same in point of duration. 1 Wilf. 1, 2

M. M. and E. W. being jointenants for life, M. M. grants the moiety of the land which she holds in jointure with E. for sixty years after the death of E. if she the said M. shall so long live; and then grants the other moiety from and after the death of M. for sixty years, if the said E. shall so long live. E. W. survived M. M. In this case M. dying before E. the lease is not good for any part; but if M. had survived E. it had been good for her part, but could in no case be good for E.'s part; for she had no power to let or charge that, or to contract for it. Cro. Fac. 91.

If two jointenants be for life, and one of them by affent of him in reversion occupies the land alone, and takes the profits to his own use; this will amount to a lease at will, which one jointenant may make to his companion; but if one of them say, I will not occupy it, this is no

kase to the other. Cro. Eliz. 314.

If a seme covert and another be jointenants for years, and the husband grants a rent common, &c. out of the land, and dies, and the wise survives; this grant is void, and she shall hold it discharged. (a) Plow. 418. Co. Litt. 184. b. 351. a. 1 Vern. 396.

(c) It would have been all one in this case, whether A. or B. had destroyed the jointure; for the lessee shall not have it absolutely during the two lives but upon the contingency and possibility that the jointure continues, therefore that being destroyed by either, the lease salls with it. Noy 138. And note the distinction between the principal case, and that of two joint tenants joining in a lease for years to two, and then making partition, and one of them dying. For here the term shall nevertheless continue.

(a) For the is remitted to the term, which the coverture does not develt our of her, and therefore all intermediate charges or grants thereout by the huband, determine with his death; for the title of the wife to such term, has relation to the time of the intermarriage, and so is paramount to all collateral charges or grants made by the huband. 2 Bac. Abr. 287, contra if the huband grant the herbage or vetture of the land; for this will be good after his death, for that is part of the land and not collateral to it. Ibid. and the title of the other jointenant surviving, will stand upon the same principles.

Jointenants

Jointenants may give their parts one to another by release, and such release may be without the word heirs in the deed. Co. List. 193.

All the jointenants together may grant or charge their land by deed how and in what manner they please; and they may all together agree and make partition by deed. And if it be of a lease for years only, they may do it without deed. (b) Co. Litt. 186, 187, 169, a. Roll. Abr. 255.

Two jointenants under age make a feoffment, and one of them dies; here the survivor may have the land, and by entry shall avoid the feoffment, for the right survives. Litt. § 633, 634. Ca.

Litt. 336.

Husband and wife are jointenants for ninety-nine years, and the husband alone by his deed makes a lease for seventy years, to begin after his death, this is good; for a jointenant for years may grant away his moiety, to commence after his own or after his companion's death.

Moore 395.

A lease is made of lands to two, habendum to them ad terminum vite eorum conjunctim, et alterius diutius viventis, ac assignatis suis qui primus eorum decedere contingat durante vita ejus qui superstes et non aliter. Quere if by reason of the word conjunctim they can make partition. It seems not. And quere if he who sirst dies may assign his moiety or the moiety during the life of his companion? It seems that he who survives shall have the entirety if no severance be made in the life of his companion. Dyer 46. a.

If husband and wife and a third person be jointenants, and the third person release to the husband and wife, this is good, and gives all the estate of the third person to the husband; or may release to the wife alone, and that would give all the estate to the wife, alone. Co. Lie.

185.

Tenants in common.

Two tenants in common make a lease for years, rendering rent, this will be good; and if either of them dies, the executor of him that is dead, and the survivor, may sue for the rent together or asunder, at they please. (c) Godb. case 404.

A tenant

(b) Contra, fince the statutes of frauds and Perjuries.

(c) Sed nota it is faid in the case here referred to, that it would have been otherwise had the lease been for life; for then they must have severed, But quære of this distinction; for the tenants in common themselves might also have brought an action of debt for the rent, that being a personal action and which does not touch the title or inheritance but only the profits, and continued the profits are profits. all actions of this nature they are jointenants. Ex. gratia. Actions of trespair upon their land; debt or avowry for damage feasant; actions on the cases for ploughing up their common or for nuisance on their land. Diverting and ancient water course, &c. But all actions which touch their title follow the nature of that as incident thereto, and therefore that being in common, so must their actions be thereupon; and consequently in them they must sever. As in affize for rent on leafes for life or in tail. Action for forging falls deeds, flandering their title, affize of nulance, &c. So on action of walls on a leafe for years or life made by them; for this being a mixt action and favouring of the realty, that being the more worthy draws over the personalty with it. Vide Co. Litt. 198. a. 1 Mod. 102. Cro. Jac. 231. 1 Sid. 49. W. Jones 142. Y. lv. 161. 1 L. Raym. 341. Litt. Sec. 314. 316. 3 Keb. 133A tenant in common may make any disposal of his own part at it pleasure, and another tenant in common joined with him cannot many deed he can make to a stranger prejudice him therein, as he may in the taking up the profits of the land. Co. Litt. 197. Roll. Gr. 877.

If two tenants in common join in a gift in tail or lease for life, reservm 20s. rent to them and their heirs, they shall have but one 20s. for

by shall have no more than they reserved.

But if two tenants in common join together in the grant of a rentlarge of 20s, out of their land, this is good, and shall be and enure as we several grants of 20s, for every man's grant shall be taken most strong

mink himself. 5 Co. 7. b. Co. Litt. 196, 197.

They may make a feossent, and give livery of seisin of the land one panother, for their estates are several, and there is no privity between tem, or make leases one to another of the land which they hold common. (a) Bro. feof. de terre. Pl. 45. et 2 Wilf. 232. Show. 12. Cro. Jac. 83. 166. Comb. 2. 190. 1 Brown! 39. 134. Co.

Ose coparcener may make a seoffment and livery of seisin of his part Coparceners.

the land to his companion, or he may make a lease to him, or he may

kase to him. Co. Litt. Perk. § 193. Quare.

If there be two coparceners of a house, and one of them enters generally, and makes a lease for life by the name of all that his house, &c. whole house passes; for by his livery made, he gained the enganded that he entirety, although by his general entry it is not maked that he entered into more than to what he had right. (b) Cro. 615.

A wife

In that affect the title where the thing is entire, as where two tenants in mon are of an advowson, and a stranger usurps so as the right is turned tenaction; for if they bring a quare impedit, which concerns the reality, which fix months pass and the one dies, the writ shall not abate but the striver shall recover. And the reason is, that there would otherwise be no medy to redress this wrong, and the presentation is entire. Co. Litt. E. a.

(a) If two tenants in common join in a leafe for years to bring an ejectment, at count upon a joint leafe, quod dimissifent, it is bad; for it is a several set of their moleties, and they ought to declare that one of them demised a molety, and the other another molety. I Brownl. 39, 40. 134. Con. 50. 166: Show. 342. I Mol. 102. Cro. Jac. 83. I Roll. Abr. 877. 2 16. 232. But if the declaration be upon two several demises with a single leadum, that will be good red lendo singula singula. As habendam sequental pradicta. So demised by the aforesaid several parties for seven as, and that the defendant entered into all the aforesaid tenements et sum (the plaintist) a sirma sua pradicta in the singular number, cjecit, spain, et amovit. Carth. 224. S. C. I Show. 342. Comb. 190. 2 Vent. The proper way in such case is for the tenants in common to join in a ser, and then the lessee to make a second lease, upon which the lessee demise generally, and thereupon the whole matter comes out in evidence. So Jac. 83.

(b) It is a general rule of law that the possession of one tenant in common the possession of both, and the bare possession of rents and profits is no oul—

To not is a refusal of him in possession to pay the other his share of itself an other, without denying his title. But ousier or actual ouster does not mean

A wife is lessee for life, the reversion to two coparceners, and she and one of the coparceners make a lease for years of the whole, rendering 101. a year rent to the woman for her life, and after 101. to the coparcener; in this case, it seems, if the tenant for life dies, the lease is good but for a moiety of the parcener that doth let, but the rent remains for all. Cro. Eliz. 284, 285.

If two coparceners be of an advowson, and the one presents, and then
she grants the next presentation, this may be good; but it must be saderstood the next she has to grant, for the very next her companion will

have. Drer 35.

If one coparcener of a seigniory grants her part to a stranger, it

good. Perk. § 73.

If two coparceners have twenty acres of land of equal value between them, in tail, and they have been usually let, and they make partition to as each of them has ten acres; in this case they make leases of their several parts, reserving half the rent, within the statute of 32 H. 8. Co. 5. Co. Litt. 44.

If a coparcener be married, and for equality of partition the hulband and wife grant a rent to the feme covert out of the part of the wife this being equal shall bind the wife for ever, and neither the nor be heirs shall avoid it. Litt. sec. 257. Co. Litt. 171. a. 8 Co. 101.

II Aff. 23.

If two coparceners make a lease, reserving rent, they shall have the rent in common, as they have the reversion. Com. Dig. vol. 1. 445. Co. Litt. 164.

If coparceners have an advowson, they may grant it away; they may grant the next avoidance, or they may present by turns.

Litt. 164.

A disseisor cannot make a scoffment to the disseisee of the land where of the disseisin is, for when livery is made, the disseisee will be remitted. A release of a disseisor, if it be by deed, will be good. But if the disseisee grant all his right to a stranger, such a grant is void. For a right shall not pass by way of grant if not by extinguishment. Perk. § 85, 86, 156. 197. 222. Co. Litt 49. b.

And yet if the diffeisor makes a deed of feoffment, or other grant of the land, whereof the diffeisin is, to a stranger; this will be good again

all but the disseilee himself.

If a stranger enters in the name of him that is disseised, and by a commandment makes a seossment in the name of the disseisee, and be his consent; and the disseisee gives warrant of attorney for him to enter and make livery for him, and he does so; this is good, and shall bin him. Perk. § 157.

If a disseifor makes a charter of feoffment to A. with a letter of attorney, and before livery the disseifee confirms the estate of A. or confirm

an act accompanied by real force, as a turning out head and shoulders. A man may come in by a rightful post stion and yet hold over adversely without a tite; if he does, such holding over, under circumstances will, in the case of a tenant in common, be equivalent to an actual ouster. An uninterrup ed possession of near 40 years was held to be proper evidence to be left to a jury, and sufficient to warrant them in sinding a school ouster. Compare 217—220, et vide 2 Salk. 423. 5 Burr. 2064. 2 Blacks. Rep. 690. 12 Mod. 658, 659. 1 L. Raym. 310.

By a diffeifor or diffeifee. the deed to A. this is clearly void as to A. though livery be made afterwards. Co. Litt. 301.

If the heir apparent of the disseise disseise the disseisor, and grant a rent-charge, and then the disseise dies; in this case the grantor will hold it discharged. So if the father disseise the grandsather, and grant a rent-charge, and dies; if the grandsather dies, the son will avoid it, for he is remitted, and thereby the estate which he had at the time of the grant utterly descated. Co. Litt. 349.

If the lessor disseise his tenant for life, and dies seised, his heir will be in of the see by wrong, but the right remains still in the lessee, yet if the lessor in this case grants the reversion, this grant is void; for here is

no reversion to grant. Hob. 323.

If a diffeisor enseoffs a stranger by deed, and says it is with the assent of the disseise, and it is so; yet this is not good; for the disseise cannot depart with his right but by deed, and by way of extinguishment: but if the disseise shall enter, and then he and the disseisor shall join in a seossment by deed with words of confirmation, then it shall be said to be the seossment off the disseise, and the confirmation of the disseisor. And if they join in such a deed before the entry of the disseisor, and the disseisor makes livery, it shall be the seossment of the disseisor, and confirmation of the disseise. Perk. § 157.

If a diffeise makes a lease for years, and delivers it as an escrow to a stranger, commanding him to enter into the land, and then to deliver it as his deed, who does it so; this is a good lease; for it is not his lease till the second delivery, at which time he has good right and power to let it. Cro. Eliz. 446, 447. 3 Co. 35 (a) 3

Bac. Abr. 400.

A disseise may not make a lease of the land whereof the disseisin is, until he has made his entry, and recovered the possession of the land

again. Plow. 133.

And therefore if one be disselfed of his land, and before his contry or recovery of the land he grants or gives the same, or his right therein, to a stranger; or grants a rent charge out of it to a stranger; these grants are void; but by a fine or release he may make a bar or extinguishment. Cro. Car. 110. Perk. § 66. 3 Bac. Abr. 400.

The lessor cannot make a seossement to his lesse sor life, years, or at Bv lessor or will; for one may not give a possession to one that has it before; and lesse. yet such a seossement may enure as a confirmation. Fitz. faits and feoff-

mente 26. Perk. \$ 197.

But the lessor and lessee joining together may make what estate they

will of the land. 10 Co. 49 b.

If a lesse for life or years makes a lease for longer time than be has, as if a lesse for years makes a lease for life, the lease is good for so long time as the lessor has it; therefore such lease

. (a) But where the lessor residing in the county of Lincoln, and being out of possession of lands in Middlesex, made a lease of them, and being in the former county, delivered a letter of attorney to a stranger to deliver the lease upon the land, and the attorney entered upon the land and delivered the same accordingly. It was held to be a void lease, being delivered in the county of Lincoln when the lessor had nothing in the land. Cro. Bliz. 483.

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for life will be good for the life, if the term of years last so long; but if the lessee for life gives livery upon it, (as he must to make it a good estate for life,) it will be dangerous to him; for hereby he will commit a forfeiture. (b) Plow. 524. Com. Dig. title seisin, F. 1. 1 Co. 76.

Lesse for years can not grant or charge the freehold longer than for his own time. Cro. Jac. 142. ergo he cannot give seisin of a rent.

Ibid.

By one who is

Where one grants that which is none of his own, if he afterwards purnot the owner. chases the thing granted, and the grant be by deed indented, it may be good against him by way of estoppel. (c) Co. 77. Co. Litt. 47. b. Plowd. Comm. 434.

If one makes a feoffment of another's land, (which is diffeisin) it is

good against all persons but the disseisee.

If four join in a feoffment of land, and three of them have nothing in the land, it shall be taken to be the feoffment of the fourth that hath all the estate, and be a good scoffment. Bro. feoffment 4.

And this is generally true in such like cases as these, that one that has neither right to, nor a possession of land, may not give, grant or charge it; nor can a man lay charge upon that land to which a man has only a right, as before mentioned.

And yet one may grant a rent or common that he has right to, although a stranger takes the rent or uses the common, for he is not there-

by out of possession. Perk. § 98.

If one grants the same thing twice, the second grant will be void ; as if one grants the next presentation to a church after the death of the present incumbent, and then after this grants the same to another, the

second grant is void. Co. Litt. 378. b.

So if one makes a leafe of land for ten years to one, and then makes a lease of the same ten years to another. But a man seised of a manor, after he hath demised ten acres of the demesne for ten years, may grant the whole manor for twenty years, and it will be good for the overplass presently, and for the whole manor for the last ten years. (a) So where the second lease is to begin after the end of the first lease. Perk. § 102. Dyer 35, a. in note 350. Co. Litt. 378. b.

If one grants me common of pasture without number in his ground, and after makes the like grant to another; this second grant, although it be good against the grantor, yet it is not good as to me. Dyer 35.

350.

As if one by word gives me his horse, and then grants him by deed, this is void.

(b) If tenant at will makes a leafe for years, and the leffee enters, he is only the disseisor; and a release or confirmation to the tenant at will afterwards is void because the privity is determined. Cro. Eliz. 830.

(c) But if A. leffee for the life of B. make a leafe for years by deed indented, and after purchases the reversion in see; B. dies, A. shall nevertheless avoid his own lease, for he may confess and avoid the lease which took essect in point of interest, and determined by the death of B. Co. 1 itt. 47.

(a) But as to the part in leafe, it is but a leafe for the last ten years, although the first lessee surrenders; for the lessor had no power to contract for the first ten years at the beginning, but it would have been otherwise if the first lease had been for life, for that a lease for life is determinable upon an uncertainty. Cro. Eliz. 160. Plowd. Com. 432.

And

Second grant of the same thing.

And yet if one makes a lease for years, rendering rent, and after makes a lease of the same years by deed-poll to a stranger, to begin during the sirst term: This will be a good grant of the reversion so long, and the rent in this case on attornment of the tenant, will pass. Plowd. 432. But if the party use it as a lease, or there be no attornment, the second lease will be void whether it be by deed or otherwise. Ibid. 453-3 Bac. Abr. 439.

If a reversion be granted to one for life, and after again for years to the same person, and the tenant attorns to both grants at once, by this both grants are void. So if one grants his seigniory to the bishop of London and his heirs by one deed, and grants it by another deed to him and his successors, and the tenant attorn to both together; in this case

they are both void for incertainty. Co. Litt. 310. b.

If one makes a lease to A. for eighty years, if he live so long, rendering rent, and after he makes a lease to B. for eighty years, by indenture, to begin presently, or grant the reversion to begin at a day past, or the like: in these cases if the first lesse attorn; the rent will pass, and if not, yet it will be a good lease of the land for so many years as shall be to come after the first lease is ended; but if the second lease be by word without deed, then the reversion as a reversion cannot pass. (b) Co. 155. Plowd. 433.

The statute of 1 R. 3. gave authority to cessuique use to make a grant, kase or seossement; and by this was intended, that they should make such estate as they might lawfully make, and not a discontinuance; and therefore if cessuique use for life, where the remainder was over in tail, had made a lease pur auter vie, and died, the lessee had been but tenant at

sufferance. Dyer 57.6:

If one has a reversion after an estate for life in land, and he grants a By one out of tent issuing out of this land; in this case the grant will be good, and it possession for will charge the land after the tenant for life is dead.

If one makes a lease of land to B. to begin two years after, and before the two years ended, whilst the lessor is in possession and before the entry of B. he grants this away to another; this is a good grant. Cro: Eliz. 127. Perk. 91.

(b) But now the necessity of attornments in such cases is taken away by the flatutes of 4 and 5 Anne, c. 16. and 11 Geo. 2. c. 19. the former of which flatutes enacts. " That all grants and conveyances of any manors or rents, or of the reversion or remainder of any messuages or lands, shall be good without attornment of the tenants: Provided that no such tenant shall be damaged by payment of rent, to any such grantor or conusor, or by breach of my condition for non payment of rent, before notice given of such grant by the conulee of grantee, and the latter of which enacts that the attornments of tenants to strangers, claiming title to the estate of their landlords, shall be absolutely null and void to all intents and purposes whatsoever, and that the possession of their respective landlord or landlords, lessor or lessors, should not be deemed or confirmed to be any wife changed, altered or affected by my such attornment or attornments. Provided that nothing therein contained should extend to vacate or affect any attornment made pursuant to and in consequence of some judgment at law, or decree, or order of a court equity, or made with the privity and confent of the landlord or landlords, befor or lessors, or to any mortgages, after the mortgage is become forfeit-Et vid. Moss v. Gallimore, Dougl. 279,—283. where it is said by Lord Mansfield, Asburst, and Buller, that the statute of Queen Anne has rendered actornment unnecessary in all cases.

IF

. If one makes a lease for years of his land to A. and afterwards make a feoffment of it to B. this feoffment is good to pass the reversion. Moore 11.

B, one before

. If the father dies, and the son makes a lease of the land descended entry or seisin. to him to a stranger before his entry, this lease will be good; but if a stranger enters and abates into the land before him, contra: And yet if a lease be made to me for years, in this case I may make a lease for part of the term, or an assignment of all the term, before I have made any entry upon the land. Plow. 137, 142. Co. Litt. 46. Perk. § 91,

If lessee for years, after his term expires, takes a new lease sor years of a stranger, rendering rent, and pays it, yet he remains tenant at sufferance to the first lessor; and therefore he may lease it to another before any entry by him, for it is not out of his possession.

Noy Rep. 120.

So if a rent be granted to me, and I grant it over to a stranger before I have a seisin of it, this is a good grant. Perk. \$ 91.

A woman that has recovered her thirds in dower can make no leafe of

it before the has the possession by execution.

By an heir.

If one be seised of land in fee, and he and his son and heir-apparent join in a lease of his and, to begin after his death, rendering a rent to his son, and then he dies, and leaves this son his heir; in this case the lease will be good, but the reservation of the rent will be void, not being referved to him as heir of the lessor, by that name expressly, that being the only word of privity in law, requilite in the reservation of rents and conditions. Hob. 130, 151.

By one that h is but a right or title of entry, &c.

One that has but a right or title, or action to lands or goods, properly cannot give or grant, and so transfer this to a third person, but it may be released to him that hath the possession of the thing; nor can. fuch a thing be charged with a rent, &c. Co. Litt. 214, 265, 266. Perk. 65. 8 Co 95. b.

But in such a case as this a man may by fine, or other matter of record, or deed indented, by way of estoppel, be bound and concluded. Perk. § 65, 66, 85. Moore 554. pl. 750. Pollexf. 54. 2 P. Will. 1822.

187.

As if one grants a reversion by fine executory of land that he has nothing in, and he after purchases this reversion; this grant may be good, and the grantee shall enjoy it. But if two men join in a deed to grant a reversion of land, and one of them has nothing in it, and the other has all; in this case it will be said to be his grant that had it alone; but by fine it is otherwise Perk. § 66.

If one grants or charges land that is not in his possession, and he has only a right to what he grants or charges, this grant will not be good; as if a man be diffeised of his land, and before he has entered or recovered the land, he grants or gives it, or his right in it, to a stranger; or grants a rent charge out of the land to a stranger; these grants are not good unless they be so made that they may work by way of estoppel. Co. Litt. 214. Perk. § 65, 86. (a)

. (a) A future contingent or executory interest in lands of inheritance by way of remainder or otherwise, may, at law, before it velts, be passed by.

If one has a term of years in his land, and by his will deviles it to J. S. for his life, and after to me for the residue of the years; or if one gives to J. S. his term, if he lives so long as the term shall last, and if he dies before the term ends the remainder to me; in these cases so long as J. S. lives, I may not grant this possibility away to another. So if a lease be made to me and my wife, the remainder to the survivor of us; this remainder is not to be granted away. 4 Co. 66. 5 Co. 24. 10 Co. 51. Dyer 244. (b)

A device enters into a term deviced to him, without confent of the executor, and after grants his right and interest to the executor; this is

a good grant. (c) Owen 56.

If there be lord and tenant, and the tenant leafes the tenancy to the lord for life; in this case the lord, although his seigniory be in suspence,

may grant it to a stranger. Perk. § 88.

If A. makes a feoffment in fee, on condition that if he pays 201. he shall have the land again, and before the time of payment he grants a tent-charge out of the land; this is void, for he has but a possibility of the land. (a) Co. 147. 10 Co. 48, 49.

If I have four houses in execution upon a statute, and by course of time it will endure thirteen years, and after two of the houses are evicted by elegit for sisteen years; I may in this case assign this interest, and it will be good. 4 Co. 66. 5 Co. 24. 10 Co. 51. Dyer 244.

If a man fells me goods, and I leave them in his possession, and a tranger takes them from him, and I grant or sell them to the stranger,

this is good. Perk. \$ 92.

Energy happening. Moore 554. pl. 750 Pollexf. 54. 3 P. Will. 372. Bro. Fines. pl. 109. Sir W. Jones 495. Hutton 60. Moore 634. And an affigument of a contingent interest, even in lands of inheritance. for valuable consideration may be carried into execution by the court of Chancery, upon the ground of its being such a contract or agreement as the court may think sit to decree a specific performance of. Thus that court established an agreement by one on the marriage of his daughter, to settle one third part of all such real estate as should descend to him on the death of his father, and yet the expectancy of an heir at law in the life of his ancestor, is less than a possibility. 2 P. Will. 191. Fearn. Con. Remaind. 443, 444. I Vez. 1609. Cro. Jac. 509.

(b) But courts of equity permit contingent interests of terms for years, to be disposed of for valuable consideration though the law does not, and Lord Hardwicke in the case of Wright and Wright said, that he should not doubt that in the case of an assignment of a contingent interest in a term for years, set for money, but for a younger child, the court would make it good. I was a some set of Beckery and Newland, the court of Chancery established an agreement between two husbands, that all legacies which should be given to either of them by his will, whose presumptive co-heirs they had married, should be divided between them, their respective executors and

Mministrators. 2 P. Will. 182, 187.

(c) This grant enures first as the agreement of the executor, by the acceptance of the grant, that the devisee had a term in him as a legacy. And secondly, has operation by way of grant, to pass the estate of the devisee to the executor.

(a) Contra, If feoffor and feoffee join.

And by the common law every bishop, dean, parson, vicar, or comporation spiritual, might have charged their possessions, or made lease of their lands for lives or years without stint of time or number, concurrentibus his que in lege requiruntur. But now by the statutes of 3 H. 8, and 13 Eliz. they are restrained to make leases or grants but under centain limitations and provisoes.

As, 1. The grants or leases must be made in writing by deed indent

ed, and not by deed poll, or by word only. Co. Litt. 44.

2. They must begin from the day of the date or making thereof, or

confectione inde. 5 Co. 6.

- 3. The ancient lease must be surrendered or yielded up, or expired or ended within a year after the making of the secon lease; and this surrender must be absolute, and not conditional.

 Co. 2.
- 4. There may not be a double lease in being at one time. Co. 6.
- 5. The leafes may not exceed twenty-one years or three lives from the time of the making of them. Dyer 246.

6. The lease must be of lands and tenements manurable, out of which

a rent may be referved. 5 Co. 3.

7. It must be of lands and tenements which have usually bed let to farm twenty years before the lease made. 6 Co. 37. C. Litt. 44.

8. There must be reserved to them and their successors so much year rent or more as has been accustomably used to be paid for the said land

5 Co. 6.

9. The lease may not be made without impeachment of waste.

Co. 37.

10. The lease must have all due ceremonies and circumstances for the perfection of it as other such like leases have, as livery of seisin, and the like, where needful.

- 11. If it be made according to the exception of the statute of 1 Eliand 13 Elian and not warranted by 32 H. 8. as in the case of a concurrent lease, and it be made by a bishop or any sole corporation, it makes the confirmed by the dean and chapter, or others that have interest. (4) 11 Co. 66. 5 Co. 3, 14. Co. Litt. 44. Comp. Incumb. 417. States
- (a) Prior to the statute of Hen. 8. bishops with the assent of dean and char ter, might have made a leafe for any period of time, like a tenant in fe simple; without such assent they could only make a lease binding duris their lives .- That statute enabled bishops with assent of dean and chapte to make leafes under certain restrictions, binging them and their successor for 21 years, one of which restrictions as we have seen was, that no lease st above one year should be subsisting. Still with the affent of dean and char ter, a bishop might have made a lease without limitation. Then came to restraining statutes of the 1st and 13th Eliz. which restrain him from makit leases for more than three lives or twenty-one years, with their affent, no containing any restriction as to a sublishing lease. Then followed the 188 Eliz. restraining him, if there be a lease subsisting for more than three years -Now if a bishop make a lease under the latter restraining laws, a term for more than one year being out-standing, this leafe not pursuing the statute of the 32 Hen. 8. will not be valid, without the consent of the dean and chap ter, Co. Litt. 44. b. 45. a.

32 H. S. c. 28. 13 Eliz. c. 10. 1 Jac. c. 3. 1 Eliz. c. 19. 14 Eliz. e. 11. 18 Eliz. c. 6, 11. Vid: Co. Litt. 13 ed. 44. b. note 3.

And if a parson makes a lease, and he is after deprived or resigns,

the successor may avoid it. 2 H. 4. c. 2. 26 H. 8. c. 2.

These colleges, deans, chapters, wardens of hospitals, and the like, having spiritual or ecclesiastical livings, against the provision of the act of the 13th of Eliz. c. 10. are restrained to make leases to the king as well as to common persons. 5 Co. 14. 11 Co. 75. Abr. 378.

Leales to be made by colleges and houses of the university must have one third of the old rent then paid reserved in wheat or malt. (a) Stat.

18 Ehz. c. 6.

And leafes of benefices with cure are no longer good than the parlox is refident. Stat. 13. Eliz. c. 20.

And there is no way to make the leafes of these persons for longer

time good.

The letting at one, or at several times, for eleven years, within the twenty years past, is enough to warrant the new lease, and a grant by copy of court-roll for life, years, or in fee, is a sufficient letting to farm within the statute; so a lease at will by the common law. But these lettings to farm must be by some one seised of an estate of inheritance, and not a guardian in chivalry, tenant by the curtefy, or m dower, or the like. 6 Co. 37. b. Palm. 175, 176. Co. Litt. 44. b. Cro. Eliz. 708. Lev. 212. Sid. 316, 416. Raym. 165. Cro. Ja. 76. 2 Jon. 29. Moore 759. Raym. 167. Sav. 66.

Leon. 4. 4 Leon. 117.

If more be referred upon the new than was upon the old leafe, it is good enough. But if one acre more be added to the land formerly letten, and an increase of rent for that, this is not good. But if the land, antiently let together be now let-asunder, and the rent divided, but made up in parts, this is good. So if there be two coparceners of such land, and one lets his part at the half rent, this will be good. And if the ancient rent be reserved at four days, and the sew rent is reserved to be paid at one day, yet the new lease spon the statute of 13 Eliz. is good. (b) Co. Litt. 44. 5 Co. 5. 6 Co. 37 6. 38.

Ecclesiastical persons may make estates of their lands they hold in right of their bishoprics, colleges, churches, &c. or may make tales for a leffer time than three lives or twenty-one years. Co.

Litt. 44.

And ecclesiastical persons cannot make feoffments, grants, &c. of their ecclesiastical lands for longer time than three lives, or twenty-one years; for all feoffments, gifts, grants, leafes by bishops, although they be confirmed by their dean and chapter, or any of the colleges or halls in either of the universities or elsewhere, or by dean and chapters, masters or guardians of any hospitals, parsons, vicare, or other having spiritual or ecclesiastical livings, are voidable. Co. List. 43.

(b) Contra, on 32 H. 8. Vid. 6 Co. 38.

⁽a) Quare. If this extends to leases of such extraordinary tithes as are not matural or paid in kind. as tithes in London. 1 Leon. Ca. 25.

Leases of houses in cities, and belonging to churches, are not ruled by statutes of 13 and 18 Eliz. but by the statute of 14 Eliz. Hob. 269. and may be for forty years, provided they be not the manfion house of the lessors, nor have above ten acres of ground belonging to them, and provided the lessee be bound to keep them in repair. But this statute does not affect 1 Eliz. c. 19. but only 13 Eliz. c. 15. and therefore does not enable a bishop to let but according to 1 Eliz. c. 19.

Offices,

A bishop or such like spiritual person may grant antient offices of trust, of necessity or convenience; as the office of chancellor, register, fleward, bailiff, or the like, with the antient fees incident thereunts, for the life or lives of the grantees; and these grants are good, although they be made by the bishops of the new erected bishopricks, and that there be not in them the conditions and properties required in the leases before mentioned, so as they be confirmed by the dean and chapters and yet they may not make a grant of any new office, nor add any fee to the old offices; and therefore if a bishop grants an annuity pre consilio impenso & impendendo, where none was before, his successor may avoid it. And yet if there be an old fee, and there is a new fee added to it, in this cate it feems good for the old fee, and void for the new fee. Neither may they grant their offices otherwise than they have been granted; as where anciently the office was granted to one, there it must be to one; and where to two, there it must be to two, and that jointly, and not to one after the other. Nor may grants be for any long er time than for the lives of the grantees. And in case where the grant is void, the confirmation of the dean and chapter will not make it good Dyer 30c. Vide 2 Brownl. 134, 158. 5 Co. 15. 11 Co. 66. 16 Co. 58. Dyer 370. I Co. 68

And if their grants be ill at first, no subsequent accident will make them good; as if it be for four lives, and one of them die before the bil

shop, the lease will nevertheless be void. 10 Co. 58.

The bishop can make no kind of conveyance of any of the lands belonging to his bishopric for longer time than twenty one years or three lives, rendering the antient rent. Vide Moore's

Rep. 107.

A lease by a bishop made by indenture, to commence presently for twenty-one years, when there is an old lease in esse, is good, notwith standing the statute of 1 Eliz. Moore 107, 108. Because for so many years as are to come of the first lease, this is only good by estoppel, and not in interest; for the second lessee can have no benefit of it so long at the first lease endures, and then, against the successor, there is in essentially no more than a lease for 21 years, the years that are to come of the first lease, and those that will then remain of the first lease make in all no more than 21 years, And 65 Leon, 36. 3 Leon. 131. Palm. 464. Latch. 241.

If a lease be made by such persons of land antiently let at such a rent, and of other land not before let, together at the old reut, with an addition of more rent for the other land, this is not good. 5

Co. 5.

A lease

A lease made by a bishop for three lives, where there is a lease for pears in effe, is void. Moore 253. for the words of the statute I Eliz. c.

19. are "other than for twenty-one years, or three lives."

A lease for three lives by a bishop of tithe is void against the successor, although there be as much rent reserved as usually has been reserved and paid upon any former lease. Moore 778. (a) nor will acceptance of rent by the successor make it good. Cro. Jac. 111, 112, 173.

If a bishop oust his lessee for years, and then makes a lease for three lives, it is void; for where the statute says, the old lease must be surtendered, an illusory surrender upon condition will not serve the turn.

Co. 2.

If a bishop has two chapters, as he may have, both of them must conirm leases made by the bishop requiring confirmation: But if one of the thapters, after the date or making of the lease be dissolved, there the tonsirmation of that which is in being is good enough to make the lease good, and there will need no confirmation of the king as supreme ordi-

mry. Dyer 282. Co. Litt. 31.

If a bishop makes a lease for twenty-one years, and all those years being spent, saving three or more, yet the bishop may make a new lease banother for twenty-one years, to begin from the making, but not a hase for life or lives, and this concurrent lease is good as well upon s Riz. in case of a bishop, as upon 13 Eliz. of deans and chapters, &c. Co. Litt. 44, 45. And this the 32 H. 8. did not extend to. But in be case of the bishop's concurrent lease it must be confirmed. Also the exception of the statute of the 1st and 13th of Eliz. do as herein differ from 32 H. 8. for the leafes for years to be made upon the 1st and 13th of Eliz. must begin from the making, and not from the day of the making; but the leases upon the 32 H. 8. are to begin from the day of the making. And although the statutes of the 1st and 13th of Eliz. do not say the lease must be in writing, yet must it therein, and in the wher properties before-mentioned and required by the 32 H. 8. follow the pattern thereof, the concurrent lease only excepted. 1 Leon. 147, 148. Dyer 246. Cro. Eliz. 241. Co. Litt. 44, 45. Vid. Hob. 7, 70, 107, 148, 149.

A lease made by a bishop for three lives, (viz.) to one for life, the remainder to another for life, the remainder to a third for life, is not good within the statute of 1 Eliz. c. 4 for action of waste will not lie for

the waste. Cro. Car. 95. Hetley 25. Cro. Eliz. 491.

But a lease to one for his own life and the lives of two others will be good. (b) Cro. Eliz. 491, 492.

A leste

(b) Note, formerly a distinction was taken between leases for lives of things that lay in grant, and leases for years of them, and the latter were held good to bind the successor, but not the former; because in the former ease there was no remedy for the rent either by distress or by action of debt, but action of debt lay in the latter case. But this distinction holds not at present, b-cause the 5 Geo. 3 c. 17. makes leases of tithes and other incorporeal hereditaments by ecclesiastical persons, whether fo lives or for years as good, as if the leases were of corporeal hereditaments, and gives an action of debt to the successor for rent reserved on freehold leases. Vid. Moore 778. Bac. Abr. leases. F. 5.

(3) The ground of this distinction is that in waste the place wasted is to be recovered as well as treble damages, which the reversioner in this case care

A lease of a fair reserving a rent whether it be for years or for lives is not good within 1 Eliz although the rent be due, because of the contract; yet it is not incident to the reversion, and is without remedy by affize or distress. 5 Co 3. Sed quere as to lease for years. Vid. supressed, note a. Such lease valid by 5 G. 3. c. 17.

A lease by a bishop by indenture reserving the antient rent, not saying how much it is, and made of a part of a manor, and not of all together, which was usually demised together at one rest this lease and reservation both will be void against the successor

Cro. Car 95.

A bishop is scised of a manor whereof an acre is parcel, and by is denture he devises the acre to J. D. and W. D. habendum to the said J. a die datus indenture for his life, the remainder to W. for his life, tendering 3s. 2d. per annum at Michaelmas and Lady day, the bishop dies B. is created bishop, his bailiss of the manor gathers and pays this amongst the other rents to the bishop, who accepts it, this shall bish the bishop. Cro Car. 95.

A bishop grants a portion of tithes to A. and B. for their lives see cessively, rendering the antient rent, and dies, the successor accepts the rent for divers years, and then makes a lease for twenty-one years; is this case the lease is void for the thing not chargeable with the rent, and therefore the acceptance by the successor will not assimilate. And it not like leases made by bishops at common law for three lives, which are only voidable, and their acceptance of rent may assimilate. Gro. Jan. 173. Vid. supra fol. 149. note a.

A bishop grants an antient office of keeper of one of his parks and the antient fee; and adds, nee non pasturam pro duobus equis; the grant of the pasture is void, and it will endanger the whole grant

Bridgm. 29, 30.

A bishop granted a rent to J. S. during his life, out of his manor of W. pro confilio impendendo, and then died: and it was held not void again the bishop whilit he lived, but that it was void by his death. Dy

370.

A bishop granted such annuity pro consilio impenso & impendend and this was consirmed by the dean and chapter, and then he died and it was held not good to charge the successor in an annuity and yet it was said, that although the bishopric was sounded that times, (i. e. in the time of H. 8.) yet that the grant of an office of necessity in possession with reasonable sees, was good. Bridges 31.

A bishop may grant the office of stewardship of a manor, with a sout of the manor, and such grant will be good; but the steward much

tender his service to every successor. Dyer 156.

A bishop granted the office of surveyor of all his manors to two for their lives, and twenty nobles see for it; and this was held void. And

cannot do without destroying the intermediate estate for life; consequently such lease is virtually a lease without impeachment of waste; but if a lease be made to one for three lives, the lesse is not dispunishable of waste, and the occupant, if any be, shall be punished for waste within the stat. Glocester, c. 5. which gives an action of waste against any one that holds in any manual for term of life or years, and an occupant in this case holds for term of life, 6 Co. 37. Cro. Car. 95.

it was held, that such a grant by the common law, had it been confirmed by the dean and chapter, had been good. And where it is an antient office, the bishop may grant it still, with the antient fee; yet it may not be granted to two for lives; for that is against the statute, and if confirmed by the dean and chapter, yet it is not good. And it was held, that although it be an antient office, yet it is not good without the confirmation of the dean and chapter. And also that if the bishop translated, disposed or removed, who made the grant, that the grant woid against the successor, although he be alive that made it. 60, 61, 62.

A bishop leases for twenty-one years, then ouseth the lessee, and ples to another for three lives, rendering the antient rent; this is conrmed by the dean and chapter, the bishop is translated; this lease is

1 Leon. 59, 60,

A bishop leases for three lives, (viz.) to one for life, the remainder the second, the remainder to the third for life, which is not warrantand by the statute of 1 Eliz, the successor accepted the rent; this will ind the successor during his time. Cro. Car. 95. Dyer 282, 239. 3 6.65. Co. 7. Bac Abr vol. 3. 393.

If such a person makes a lease for twenty-one years, and many an after makes another lease to the same person for twenty-one care, which is a surrender of the first lease; Qu. If the second lease be

pod ?

A bishop made a lease for twenty-one years, and after made a lease mother for twenty-one years, to begin at the end of the first lease;

his is not good. 3 Leon. 131.

A bishop leased to B. for years, rendering rent; and afterwards mated the reversion to C. for ninety one years, rendering the antient put, babeadum from the day of the lease; the grant was confirmed by edean and chapter, but B. did not attorn; and it was held void, for was by way of grant, and to pals as a reversion. 3 Leon. 17.

Bishops and fuch like persons may not alien their ecclesiastical lands to king himself, otherwise than according to the 1 & 13 Eliz. 11 Co.

Magdalen College Case.

A lease by a dean and chapter for three lives, when the remainder of Dean and term is in effe, is not void, but voidabe during the life of the dean. chapter-

Deans and chapters, tenants in tail, and such like persons, may vice pur autre vie, which will be an occupancy. Vid. note b. supra,

If land has been usually let at will, or by copy, such lands may be let deans and chapters, tenants in tail, and such like persons, upon 13

Mez. c. 10. and 32 H. 8. c. 28.

And if a heriot was reserved upon sormer copyhold leases, and there heriot reserved upon the new lease, it is good enough. And if the upon the new leafes be referred upon two days, where upon the muer letting it was reserved upon sour days, it is good in the leases of eschaftical persons, upon 10 Eliz. But otherwise it is upon the 32 2. 8. c. 28. 6 Co. 3.

A dean and chapter seised of a manor in see, in which were copyolds grantable for three lives, the rent being 8s. 6de payable at four

times with heriot, grants a copyhold to A. for the life of three others, rendering 8s. 6d. at one payment yearly; this leafe is within the flatnes, and good. 6 Co. 37.

The dean can make no leases without the chapter. Godb. 211.

Deans and chapters may not make leases without impeachment of

waste, (a) by 13 Eliz. c. 10. 6 Co. 37.

If a dean of one cathedral be elected bishop of another see with dispensation retinere decanatum in commendam, and after the bishop of that see whereof he was head and dean, do make a lease of parcel of the possession one of the bishopric, the confirmation of the lease by the commendatory dean is good. Hughes's Abr. 1220.

A lease by the dean and chapter of St. Paul's of a house in London, the house being then in lease to another for ten years, is void by the 15

and not warranted by the 14 Eliz. Cro. Eliz. 564.

Prebendary.

A lease made by a prebendary is good by the 32 H. 8. for he is not seised in jure etclesia sed prebendaria, but not by a parson or vicar, for they are within that statute. Cro. Eliz. 350.

A prebend was antiently let with the exception of all crab-trees, and fuch like trees, and the new leafe is made without this exception; it

not good. Cro. Jac. 458. 3 Bulft. 290.

Such kind of spiritual persons, as bishops, deans, and the like may not grant the next avoidance of churches or rent out of the lands, but the same will be void or voidable after their death: a least the section avoided by the next incumbent or successor, makes a void against all his successors. (b) Cro. Eliz. 440. Vid. Bac. Also

Wol. 3. 390.

A prebendary made a lease for years of his land, with exception of the great wood, as oak, &c. which is confirmed by the archbishop and patron, but not by the dean and chapter: and then he makes another lease without this exception, the land being usually let with the exception: in this case it was held, 1. That the lease confirmed by the archbishop, and patron of the prebend, was good without confirmation of the dean and chapter. (c) 2. And that this second lease notwithstanding was void by the statute. 3 Bust. 290, 291. Grander. 458.

Parson, vicat or prebend.

If a parson, vicar or prebend makes a lease for years, rendering rent, and dies, and the successor accepts the rent, this will affirm the lease, for it was void by his death; otherwise of a least for life. But if a bishop, abbot or prior makes a lease for years and dies, and the successor accepts the rent, he shall never avoid

(b) Note, there is an exception to this rule, where the king has the temporalities in his hand during the vacancy of the bishopric; for there, though he may avoid such lease, the successor may set it up again.—7 Co. 7.

(c) Such lease is within the 32 Hen. 8. for his estate is in right of the church Bro. tit. lease. 62. Cro. Eliz 350.

⁽a) Note, this is a conclusion upon the equity of the statute, for there is no express prohibition except in 32 H. 8. c 28. but the preamble of the 15 Eliz. c. 10. and 1 Eliz. cap. 19. expressing that long and unreasonable leases are the chief cause of dilapidations, &c. 11 is clear they would be much more so if they were dispunishable of waste; these statutes therefore being made to prevent unreasonable leases, are by construction concluded to prohibit waste Vid. Co. Litt. 44. b. 45. a. 6. Co. 37. a. Palm. 46. Comp. Incumb. 357.

the leafe, for here the leafe was only voidable. Vide 3 Bac. Abr.

192, 393.

A parson made a lease for forty years, the bishop of London patron and ordinary confirmed it under his hand and seal, without the dean and chapter, the incumbent died, the bishop collated another, who made a new lease, which is well confirmed; afterwards the bishop is translated: in this case the first and not the second lease is good during both the lives of the bishop and incumbent. Dyer 356.b.

If a parson or vicar, &c. make leases, they being out of the enabling statute of 32 H. 8. must be confirmed by the patron and ordinary; but a bishop seised in right of his bishopric, dean of his sole possession, and one that is seised jure prebende may make leases under the provisoes aforesaid. Co. Litt. 44. vide 3 Bac. Abr.

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A parson of a church may grant his tithes from year to year, or for years, to his parishioners that are to pay them, or to a stranger, and the grant is good. Vide Perk. \$ 90. Owen 103.

Heley 107.

An incumbent leases certain glebe for twenty-one years, rendering the antient rent, the patron and ordinary confirm it. Then the incumbent dies. Qu. If the lease be void by the statute of 13 Eliz. Moor. 270. ca. 422.

A lease by a parson for twenty-one years after 13 Eliz. rendering the astient rent, the patron and ordinary confirm it, the parson dies; the lease is void by his death, as well as by non-residence and by resigna-

tion. Cro. Eliz. 123

Bishops, deans and chapters, masters and guardians of any hospital, and their brethren, masters, governors, and sellows of colleges or houses, or any other body politic, spiritual and ecclesiastical, (by whatsoever name they be called) archdeacons, prebends, and fuch as are in the nature of prebends, as precentors, chaunters, treasurers, chancellors, and such like; all these, except parsons and vicars, may at this day make leafes of their spiritual livings (as is before said) for three lives or twenty-one years: and these leases will be good both against them and their successors. But such persons may not make leases of their land for any longer time than for three lives, or twenty-one years; for if a kale by them be for longer time, although it be by fine or recovery, and although it be confirmed by the dean and chapter, yet it will be voidable by the fuccessor; and the leases that are made by such persons of their lands for twenty-one years, or three lives, must be made with all the conditions and qualifications in leases made by tenants in tail, (viz.) by deed indented, &c. Co. Litt. 44. 5 Co 14. 11 Co. 66. Stat. 32 H. 8. c. 28. 13 El. c. 20. 1 Jac. c. 3. 1 Eliz. c. 19. 14 Eliz. c. 11. 3 Bac. Abr. 390-396.

But such persons (a) may make longer leases of their houses in corporations or market-towns, or in the suburbs thereof, and of the grounds

appertaining

⁽a) (i. e.) Such persons i. e. persons within the 13 Eliz. c. 10. viz. colkges, deans, chapters, parsons, and vicars: for no power is given to bishops by the 14 Eliz. c. 11. to let houses otherwise than as authorised by 1 Eliz. c. 19 Com. Incumb. 423. Bac. Abr. vol. 3. 331.

appertaining to such houses, so as they be not their dwelling-houses, &c- and have not above ten acres of ground belonging to them; but of these also it may not be in reversion, and the old rent, or more, must be reserved upon them, and the lessee must be charged with reparations: nor may these leases exceed forty years; but two leases, one after another, both not above forty years, may be good. Poph. 8, 9, 14 Eliz c. 11.

And these leases (as it seems) may be granted away altogether, where they shall purchase other lands in see simple of like value. Sta'. 14 Electrical.

Letter But as to other lands belonging to their churches and places, they may by no means make leases for longer time than three lives, or

twenty-one years. Hob. 269. Noy. 5.

A lease made of land antiently let asunder at several rents, and not let together by one lease, and more than the whole rent reserved, is not a good lease within the statute. Cro. Car. 23. 5 Co. 4, 5. I Co.

1.39. 3 Keb. 380.

The statutes of 13 Eliz. and 1 Eliz. do not alter the statute of 32 His. 8. but leave it for a pattern for leases to be made by others. A least made according to the exception of 1 & 13 Eliz. and not warranted by the 32 H. 8. if it be by a bishop, or any sole corporation, must be construed by the dean and chapter, and others that have interest, as in the

case of a parson and vicar. Co. Litt. 44. b. 45. a.

But note, that although in all these cases of leases and grants, at warranted by the statutes aforesaid they are said to be void, yet this is to be understood as against the successors only; for as to the lessors them selves they are good against them whilst they live, or at least so long they continue in the place; so that if such a lease be made by a dea and chapter, or other corporation aggregate; this will be good again the dean, or other head of the corporation, so long as he shall continu to be so. (b) So of leases made by bishops, not warranted by I Elic or a dean and chapter, master and fellows of a college, or the like, no warranted by 13 Eliz. c. 10. these leases will be good against these selves, although they be void against the successors. So if a private act parliament intails land upon a man, and appoints him what estate he she make, and that if he makes any other estates, they shall be void; this shall not be taken to be void as to the tenant in tail himself that make them. Co. Litt. 329. 3 Co. 59, 60. 10 Co. 59. 5 Co. 5. a.b. Co. Eliz. 207. 690. Cro. Jac. 173. 2 Brownl. 164. Hard. 326. 11 Roll. Rep. 169. 10 Co. 51. a.

Tenant in tail. Tenant in tail may make leases for twenty-one years, or three lives under the qualifications and conditions herein after mentioned. Stat. 3.

H. 8. c. 28. Vide infru.

And no lease except such as is made with these conditions is held to within the statute, and to bind the tenant in tail and his issue; for other wise if it be not warranted by this statute, although it will bind the tenant in the statute.

⁽b) Note, there is an exception to this rule where the leafes are made a corporation aggregate, that has no head or principal person, ex. gratical chapter that has no dean, for in such tase they must be either void ab inition good for ever. Because they continue always the same, and one has superiority over the other. 1 Mod. 204. 2 Mod. 56:

ment in tail himself that made it, yet it will not bind his issue, but as to him it will be void or voidable at least; for if tenant in tail of land makes a lease of it for one hundred years, without any rent reserved thereupon, this leafe, as to the issue in tail, is void; but if he makes a lease for one hundred years, rendering rent, and has issue, and dies, in this case the lease is only voidable by the issue, at his pleasure; and therefore if the issue in tail after his death shall accept the rent, by this the lease is affirmed and becomes good; but let the lease be made how it will, it will not bind him in remainder over, nor him that is donor (a): and therefore if tenant in tail makes a lease warranted by the Letute, and after dies without issue, so that the land remains over to mother, or reverts to the donor; in these cases neither he in remainder, nor the donor, shall be bound by this lease, for as to them it is wid. And yet if the remainder be in the tenant in tail himself, and he makes a lease for years by deed according to the statute or fine, this base is good, and shall bind his own remainder: but if he makes a lease for years though it be by fine, this will not bar the donor, nor him in remainder, in any case where it is in a stranger. Plow. 435. Dyer 7, 1-34. 4 Co. 34. Co. Litt. 45. b.

But in this case the tenant in tail may, by the help of a fine and recotory, or one of them, according to the nature of the case, make what bother estate he pleases, to bind the donor and him in remainder also.

Flow. 430. Brownl. 139. Plow. 435.

Modies; the reversioner being also issue in tail by deed indented, and the life time of B. the mother, makes a lease for forty years to D. begin after the death of the mother, rendering rent, and dies; the eversion descends and comes to E. who, with her busband; in the lifesme of B. the mother, levies a fine fur conusance de droit, &c. to F. and then B. dies, and proclamations pass; in this case the lease is good gainst the conuse. 2 Bush. 45. but the case was compromised, and be opinion of the court inclined that it was not good. Ibid. But see Bridgm. 27, 28. where such lease held good, et vide (b) Cro. Eliz. 252, 153. Cro. Fa. 688.

And if tenant in tail infeoff his issue, who at his full age makes a lease myears, the father dies, the son is remitted, yet be shall not avoid his

walcase. Dyer 51. 2 Bulft. 45.

(e) And as to those in remainder, if strange: s. no acceptance of the rent by sem will make such a lease good; because the estate out of which it is demised being determined, the lease must also determine with it. Bro. Tit. Acceptance 19. 8 Co. 34. Moore 133. Cro. Eliz. 602. Bac. Abr. vol. 3.

 ${f T}$

IF

⁽b) In such case although the remainder in see passes by way of interest of the sine, yet that cannot come in possession, so long as any issue in tail is siving; and therefore if a stranger had entered, after the certh of the wise, the son could not have had a formedon in remainner, for that must suppose the death of the tenants in tail without issue. Plow. Comm. 560. A tenant will or the gift of the king, made a lease for years, rendering rent, and sied his son accepts the rent, and after war attainted of treason and executively having issue, and adjudged that the king should have the land in point of reverter discharged of the lease; for here the tail is at an end by act of law.

If tenant in tail makes a lease, to begin at Michaelmas next ensuing for twenty years, this is good. So is a lease for ten years, and after for eleven years. And so in all cases where there is not above twenty-case;

years in the whole. Leon. 147, 148. Dyer 246.

If tenant in tail makes a lease for twenty-two or for sorty year, or for four lives: this lease is voidable not only for the overplan of time more than twenty-one years, or for three lives, but for the time of three lives, and twenty-one years also. And if such a tenant in tail makes a lease for ninety-nine years, determinable upon three lives, it is not a good lease. But if a lease be made by the nant in tail for a lesser time, as for two lives, or for twenty years, this is a good lease. And if it be made for four lives, and one of the lives dies before the tenant in tail dies, yet this accident will not make it good, but the lease is voidable notwithstanding. 10 Gw 61. b. 62. a.

A lease to one man for three lives, and a lease to three men for their three lives, is all one within the intent of the flatute. Cred

Jac. 76, 77.

If land be given to husband and wife, and to the heirs of their two bodies, and the busband dies leaving issue by his wife, and the wife makes a lease according to the 32 H. 8. c. 28. in this case it seems the lease is good to bind the issue. Godb. case 119.

If tenant in tail makes a lease within the statute to one for years, and after for life to another, and a letter of attorney to give livery to another, and before livery made the first lease is surrendered; here the se

cond lease will be good. Spark's case, Trin. 4 Jas. B. R.

A lease for years by one in remainder in tail is good against the lesson but if any preceding tenant in tail in possession suffer a recovery of the land, by this the lease will be avoided. 1 Co. 61.

If tenant in tail be of a manor that has been usually demised for sold rent, and after a tenancy escheat, and then he leases the manor, rendering this rent, it is said this lease is good; but that if he purchases a tenancy, it is otherwise. 5 Co. 5, 6.

If the tenant in tail makes a lease for life, the remainder for life, and this is not a good lease within the statute; but such a lease made for the lives of others, though there be an occupancy, is good. 6 Co. 37. Creatives

Car. 95. Hetley 22.

If tenant in tail and one A. levy a fine to a stranger of the land, who grants and renders to A. for years, rendering rent, and by the same fine grants the reversion to tenant in tail in see; this is a good lease for years, although it be by one fine, and the lease shall be said to precede the grant of the reversion. Co. 76, 174.

Where it is required by the statute that the old lease shall be surrendered, this surrender must be absolute, and not conditional; and it must be real, and not illusory and in shew only. Fastum non dicitur quod not

perseverat. 5 Co. 2.

And there may not be a double or concurrent lease in being at one stime; as where a lease for years is made according to the statute, he is reversion may not afterwards repulse the lessee, and make a lease for life or lives, or another lease for years, according to the statute, nor e converse. Co. Litt. 44. b.

But

But if a lease for years be made to one, and after a lease for life is made to another, and a letter of attorney made to give livery and seisn upon the lease for life, and before the livery made the sufficient surrendered; in this case the second lease will be good. Degre 130.

lifone in remainder in tail makes a lease for years, and then levies a fine with proclamations; by this the lease is made good. Plaw.

437.

A lease made by tenant in tail, to begin from Michaelmas three years after, or after the death of the tenant in tail for twenty-one years, is not good. Dyer 246. Co List. 44. a.

But a lease made by him, to commence a die datus, is good, so livery

be made after the date. Moor. 759. Noy 110.

Two coparceners in tail, the hulband of one being tenant by the curtely, join in a leafe, rendering rent to the two and their heirs: this is not a good leafe by 32 H. 8. of estates tail; for it is not reserved to the donce and his heirs, but to the tenant by the curtesy jointly with the other. Latch. 45.

If there be more rent reserved upon the new than was upon the old

leale, the lease is good. 5 Co. 5. 6 Co. 37. b

If the old rent was eight bushels, and the new rent is a quarter of the

same corn; this is good enough. 5 Co. 5.

If tenant in tail let a part of the land accustomably let, and reserve the rest pro rate, or more than after the rate; this will not be a good lease.
(a) 5 Co. 5.

If two coparceners have twenty acres of land of equal value between them in tail, and these have been usually letten, and they make partition of them, so that each of them has ten acres; in this case they may make several leases, each of them of their parts, reserving half of the accustomed rent. 5 Co. 5. 6.

Tenant in tail is seised of a manor with three acres thereof in demesse, and he makes a lease of the three acres also of the manor, bakedom the three acres and the manor for twenty one years, rendering rest for the three acres, and all other the premisses therewith demised, 51; in this case the lease is good for the three acres only, for the leases are several, viz. for the three acres and for the manor. Owen 119.

If tenant in tail makes a lease of his intailed land without impeachment of waste, it is not good, although it be but for twenty-one years or three lives; and therefore also is a lease for life, with a remainder for life, void, because waste will not lie. 6 Co. 37. Co. Litt 44. b. 45. q.

Palm. 468.

⁽a) Nota the better op'nion seems to be, to allow of such leases by bishops, tenant in tail, &c. because this in effect is the ancient rent, and otherwise perhaps they could not lease a all f they had not a power of dividing the great farms: an 1 Mountjoy's case, 5 Co 5. which is contrary sis said to have been adjudged upon a private act of pursisment for enabling a particular tenant in tail to make leases, which neither his estate nor the law would allow of, the lease there being for 300 years. Bac. Tit. leases 365. Co. Litt. 44. b. 3 Keb. 379, 180.

If tenant in tail makes a lease of such a thing as lies in grant, as of an advowson, fair, market, a hundred, portion of tithes, franchise or the like, out of which a rent cannot be reserved, although it be but for twenty-one years, or three lives; this will not be good within the statute; and yet perhaps it may be so far good as to give an action of debt for the rent upon the personal contract; and although the thing whereof the lease is made has been usually let, yet this will not be good. Cro. Jac. 112. Sed vide supra 149; note a

The lands whereof the lease is made must be such as have been usually let to farm for twenty years before the lease; so that if it has been let for eleven years at one or several times within twenty years before the new lease made, it is sufficient: and although the letting has been by copy of court-roll only, yet such a letting in see, for life or years, is a sufficient letting: and so also is a letting at will by the common law. But these lettings to farm must be made by such as are seised of an estate of inheritance; for if it has been by guardian in chivalry, tenant by the curtesy, dower, or the like, this will not be a letting within the statute. 6 Co. 37. Dyer 271. Pal. 176. Co. Litt. 44. b. Cro. Jac. 76. 2 Jon. 29. Moore 759. Raym. 167. Sav. 66.

Where a tenant in tail makes a lease for years, or grants a rent, common, &c. or otherwise charges the land; this is a good lease, grant or charge, to bind the tenant in tail himself, and all others except the issues

in tail and those in the reversion. Bridgm. 28.

If tenant in tail makes a lease for years, and then levies a fine with proclamations to the donor, and dies, having issue, the donor may not avoid this lease. Bridgm. 28.

If tenant in tail makes a lease for years at a rent, and the issue accepts the rent, (as he may or may not, at his choice) by this the lease is made good for his time; but if he infeoff a stranger before his entry, the feoffee cannot avoid it. Bridgm. 28. (a)

There must be reserved upon such a lease made by tenant in tail, payable to the lessor and his heirs, to whom the reversion shall appertain.

(a) The principle on which this and the two preceding cases turn, is, that all leafes for years, grants of rent or common, acknowledgments of flac tutes, charges on the land, &c. made by tenant in tail, bind him and all others except the issues in tail and those in reversion; the reason of which is because the statute of Wistr. 2 cap 1. made to avoid such charges does not aid any persons except the issues in tail and those in remainder and reversions Therefore if tenant in tail himself makes a charge and afterwards infeoffs another and dies, the feoffee shall nold the land charged. And in like manner as all who come to the land intailed under fine or recovery of tenant in tail are bound by his charges, so also are all those who come to the land under the tenant in tail, although the estate tail doth remain not barred or discontinued (saving the issues in tail who are aided by the statute) and therefore if tenant in tail grants a rent in sce, and takes a wife and dies, the wife shall hold charged with the rent, and so if a woman tenant in tail grants a rent, and marries, and has issue and dies, the husband, being tonant by the curtefy, shall hold the land charged; for they are not aided by the said statute, and so if tenant in tail grants a rent in fee, and makes a leafe for three lives, warranted by the statute of the 32 Hen. 8. and dies, the lessee shall hold the land charged. Bridgm. 28. Hutton 84, 96: Owen 84. Cro. Jac. 688, 689. Mod. 110. 2 Roll. 499.

somuch or more of yearly rent during the lease, as has been usually paid for the same for twenty years before the lease made; and therefore if the rent be reserved but for part of the time of the lease, it is void.

But a lease may be good although it do not reserve a heriot, or the like thing, which is not annual. 6 Co. 37. Cro. Jac. 76. Co. Litt. 44. b. Moore 759.

And if a rent sormerly reserved at sour days be reserved at two days it is bad. 5 Rep. 5. b. Cont. on 13 Eliz. for it is sufficient on that statute if the accustomed rent be reserved yearly at one time. 6 Rep. 37, 38.

If the old rent were to be paid for a close, and now a house is built upon it, and the rent now issues out of both house and close, it is good.

·Leon. 147, 148.

And if tenant in tail has twenty acres of land that has been usually let, and he makes a lease thereof, and of one acre more, which has not been usually let, reserving the usual yearly rent, and so much more as to exected the value of the other acre; this will not be a good lease within the statute. 5 Co. 15. Moore 197.

If tenant in tail be of a manor that has been usually demised for 101. rent, and after a tenancy escheat, and then he makes a lease of the manor rendering 101. rent, it is a good lease; for the act of law or of God will not prejudice any one. But where the lessor purchases a tenancy, it is otherwise, for the purchase is his own act. 5 Co. 5, 6

If the tenant in tail of two farms, the one at 201. the other at 101. rent, shall make a lease of both these together at 301. it is not a good lease within the statute. 1 Co. 139. 3 Keb. 380. 5 Co. 6. Sed vide Cro.

Car. 19, 23. case ended by arbitrament

If besides the annual rent, there has been usually a reservation or payment of some things not annual, as heriots, sines, or the like, upon the death of the sarmers, or a profit out of another's soil, as pasturage for a colt, &c. and upon the new lease the yearly rent is reserved, but the other reservation and payments are omitted, the lease is good enough. 6. Co. 37. Moore 759. Cro. Fac. 76. Co. Litt. 44. b.

If a lease be made by a tenant in tail, or ecclesiastical person, for twenty-one years, and then they make another lease to the same person for twenty-one years; it seems this second lease is good, because the first lease is surrendered by the taking of the second

lease.

If the tenant in tail makes a lease for years according to the statute, and dies without issue, his wife privily with child of a son, and he in reversion enters; in this case the lease as to him in reversion is void, but as to the son, when born, it will be good against him. Co. Litt. 46.

Tenant in tail and his son join in a grant of the next avoidsnce of a church, this is void as to the son, for he has nothing either in possession right or actual possibility at the time of the grant.

. Hob. 45.

If a feme-sole tenant in tail makes a lease not warrantable by the statute of 32 H. 8. c. 28. and then takes a husband, and has issue, and dies,

dies, the husband shall not avoid the lease, but the iffue shall avoid it if

the father dies or surrenders. Moore 8. 6. Co. 78, 79.

If tenant for life, and he in remainder in tail join and make a leafe to one for life, remainder to another for life; this will be good against them, and all claiming under them except the iffue in tail, and if he accept the rent and levy a fine to a third person, he also will be bound by the leafe. Cro. Eliz. 252.

If tenant in tail makes a leafe of some land usually let, and of other land not let, and make several reservations of rent, and reserve est of the land usually let the antient rent thereof; this is a good lease, at least for so much as hath been usually let for the reservations are several. Cro Eliz. 340, 341. So are the leases.

Owen 119.

If a lease be made for life to a husband and wife, the remainder in tail to N T. their son; a stranger levies a fine fur conusance de droit come see que il ad de son done to N. T. the son who grants and renders the land to him for fifty-four years rendering rent, has iffue, and dies before any proclamations past, and after the husband and wife die; in this case the leafe by reason of the rent, is not void, but only voidable as against the tenant in tail, and therefore not avoided by the descent of the remainder in tail before the proclamations past. And when the proclamations pals the leafe becomes indefeazable; otherwise it had been in the rent had not been reserved. Plowd. 430, 431.

Tenant in tail makes a lease to a seme covert, the husband surrendess. and then the tenant in tail makes a lease for three lives, and dies, the wife after the death of the husband that surrenders enters and dies; the

issue may not avoid the lease for three lives.

If lessee for years sucrenders upon condition, and the lessor makes leafe for three lives, the leffee for years enters for the condition, and the years expire. Quere, is the lease good against the issue in tail? Moore

783.

If a woman tenant in tail of the gift of a deceased husband, or may of his ancestors whilst she is sole, or after with another husband makes lease for three lives according to the flatute of 32 H. S. c. 28. yet the lease will not be good, for it is against another statute, vis. 11 H. 7. e. 20. 3 Cp. 50, 51.

If a woman tenant in tail, within the 11th of H.7. accepts of a fine conusance, &c and renders the land to the conusor for 100 or 1000 years this is within the statute. (a) So if she has title of dower, and before she be endowed she enter and levy a fine, this is within the statute, and yet she is not tenant in dower. 3 Leon 78 Dyer 148. 5 Co. Brown Cale, Godb. Cale. 8. 2 Leon. 168. Hob. 258.

If lands are given to the wife in general tail, the remainder to a stranger in see, the donor dies, she takes another husband, and has iffne

a daughter, the husband and wife levy a fine to a stranger, that daughter and next heir has no remedy; for that estate, though within the

words

By a woman tenant in tail in right of her husband. 11 H. 7 ap.

⁽a) Srd. note, if a woman tenant in tail or a jointress within the statute. 11 H. 7. make a leafe for 21 years, this leafe is clearly out of the statute, because it is no har or discontinuance to the estate in tail, for it is voidable by the issue. Bridgm. 27, 28. Sh p. Prac. Coup. 123, Case 45. Gro. 2, 685. 689.

words of 11 H. 7. is not within the meaning thereof: for no estate is within the meaning of that statute but what is for the jointure of the wife; and the meaning of that statute is, that the wife so preserved by her husband shall not prejudice the issues or heirs of the husband, and no such prejudice is in this case. (4)

One in confideration of service done to him by his man, and other confiderations him moving, gives land to him and his wife, who was the donor's coufin, and the heirs of their two bodies, and thes; this is not within the statute. Telo. 101. Cro. Jac 173. Palmer.

\$16, 217.

The ancestor of the husband covenants to stand seised of land to the ase of the husband and wife, in consideration of marriage and of money; if the wife aliens the land after the death of the husband, the heir may enter, by the 11th Hen. 7; for the consideration of marriage is preserted to that of money. Moore 93.

But if the ancestor of the wife make such a gift or covenant, this it

Sems is not within the flatute. Ibid.

If the ancessor of the husband makes a seossment, on condition to give back to the husband and wise in tail; if in this case the wise aliens it asserted the death of the husband, this is within the statute. But yet it is out of the words of the statute; for they are in by the seossment and not by the ancestor of the husband. Ibid. et vid, 1 Inst. 355. b. Moore Ca. 21. Beal. 39, 40.

If the husband be seised of land in right of his wife, and they levy a see, and the conusee grants a rent to them in tail; and the husband laving issue die, and the wife alien the rent; this is out of the statute, for the rent comes in lieu of the land, which was the wife's. Cro. Eliz.

a. Co. Litt. 365.

Husband devised land to his wife in tail, the remainder over to another, and died, they with her second husband aliened this land by fine, and died; although this is within the words, yet it is not within the meaning of the statute of the 11th of Hen. 7. for the remainder of this land is limited to a stranger, and so shall not be intended to be for a justure where no inheritance is reserved to the baron and his heirs. Cro. Riz. 2.

One seised of land in see levies a fine to the use of himself for life, and after to the use of his wife, and of the heirs of her body by him begotten, for her jointure, and had issue male; and after he and his wife levied a fine, and suffered a common recovery, the husband and wife died; the this case the issue male may enter, (b) for although it be out of the letter, yet it is within the intent of the 11th H. 7. c. 20. (c) Co. Lett. 369, 366.

But

(e) A. devised land, of which he was seised in see, to E. his wife, habendon to bes and the heirs of her body. The wife aliens them by recovery; and held not to be within the statute. So if lands of husband settled on wife in see. Comyns. 369. 4 Co. 3. Mo. 716. Cro. Eliz. 524.

(b) Sed. wid. case below which seems contrary. Et Pigott's Recoveries 81.

where this case is denied to be law.

(c) In case of a forfeiture under the 11 H. 7. cap. 20. tenant in tail in remainder, or, if he is barred, he who hath the remainder in fee shall enter; for he is the person "to whom the interest, title, and inheritance, after the

But if one be seised of land in right of his wife, and they two levy a fine, and the conusee grants and renders the land to the husband and wife in special tail, the remainder to the right heirs of the wife; they have issue, the husband dies; the wife takes another husband, and they levy a fine in see; in this case the issue is barred; for this, although a be within the words, yet it is not within the intent of the statute.

Co. Litt. 365, 366 Ploud. 463, 464

G covenants with B. as well in confideration of a marriage between L. his son, and A. the daughter of B. as of 2001. paid him by B. to convey the land to the use of L. and A. and the heirs of the body of A. and his right heirs; they after marry: A. dies before the assurance made; L. the son makes the assurance accordingly, and they have issue R. (1.) This assurance, although made for money, as well as upon to marriage, shall be said to be a jointure with the 11th H. 7. (2.) This is an estate tail in the wise, and but an estate for life in the husband. (3.) The alienation of the husband and A. his wise, he himself limiting it, being only tenant for life, is not a sorfeiture within the statute, for the statute did not intend but to provide, that the disinherison should not be to the husband contrary to his intent. Cro. Fac. 474. Bendary, 40. W. Jones 13, 254. Dyer 146. 2 Cro. 624. Cro. Canada.

If land be purchased part with the money of the husband and part with the money of the father, &c. it may be within this statute. Most

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The f ther enfeosss his son and a seme-sole, this is not within this se

tute. Moore 715, 716.

Husband and If a gift be to the husband and wife and to the heirs of the body of wife tenant in the survivor of them, (in which case as to the estate-tail there is an untail.

decease of the woman, appertaine." Sir George Brown's case. 3 Rep. 5.

But if the remainder man in fee be intitled by fine levied by tenant is tail in remainder expectant, which gives no interest but only by estopped neither the heir nor the conusee can take advantage of the forfeiture; so the heir, by the fine, has given away his right to the entail, and conclude himself that he cannot enter, and the conusee cannot enter because he had nothing but by estopped and no reversion. So note the difference between

their cases. Was dv. Walthew. Crc. Fac. 175. 2d Refol.

(a) And this actentends not to any case but where the estate is by gift ed conveyance of the husband or his ancestors. Therefore if a woman, seised land in fee simple, intending to marry, before marriage infeoffs the father of h m whom she intend to marry, to the intent that after the marriage shall live the land back again to her, and to him she intends to marry. remainder over in tail; and afterward they intermarry, and then the father gives the land to his fon and to his wif- according to the intent, and they have iffue, and the husband dies and she levies a fine to other uses. New the wife is within the words of the statute of 4 H. 7 for the land was given to her and her husband in tail by the ancestor of the husband, and after the death of the husb and she levied a fine and barred the issue. But notwithstanding the is within the word- of the act, yet she is out of the intent of the act, and therefore the issue shall not enter; for the estate-tail was made by the wife by circumstance, and is derived from her and the father is a mere instrument. So that the effect of the whole transaction is to make a jointure to the husband out of the land of the wife, which, although within the letter is out of the intent of the statute, and consequently out of the purview thereof. Plowd. 464. Moore 508. Palm. 215.

certainty

certainty in the person) and they make a lease for 21 years, observing all the circumstances required by 33 H. 8. yet that lease shall not bind the issue; for from the incertainty of the person of the survivor, the estate-tail is not vested. 10 Co. 51. a.

And lastly, as to leases made by tenant in tail, the sum of all is this: Rules relating That such leases made by such tenants of sull age, of the land they have to leases, &c. in their own right without fine or recovery are good, so as these conditions!

tions be observed:

First, Such leases must be by deed indented, and not by deed-

Secondly, They must begin from the making, or from the day of the making thereof, and not a day to come; as three years hence, or at the leath of the lessor, or the like. Co. Litt. 44 Dyer 246. 5 Co. 6. 3 Lev. 438. 2. Cro. 458. Yelv. 131.

Thirdly, If there be an old lease in being of the land, the same must be surrendered, ended, or within a year of ending; and this surrender

aust be real and absolute. 5 Co. 2.

Fourtbly, There may not be a double or concurrent lease in being at one time: and therefore if one lease be in being, he may not put him

out and make another. Co. Litt. 44. b.

Fifthly, These leases must not exceed three lives, or twenty-one years; and therefore is made for forty years, or sour lives, they will be void, not only for the overplus, but for all the time: but for a lesser time, as two ives, or twenty-one years, they are good. 10 Co. 61. b. 62. a. Co. Lit. 54. b.

And if made for four lives, and one of them dies before the death of

recont in tail, yet it is not good. 10 Co. 61. b. 62. a.

Sixibly, There leases must be of such a thing upon which a rent may be reserved and recoverable, and not out of an advowson, fair, portion of tithes, franchise, or the like; and this is so, although it has been antiently let for the rent; and therefore a grant of a rentharge out of such land is void. 5 Co. 3. Co. Litt. 44. b. Vid. su-ta, 149. note a.

Seventbly, The lease must be such of his lands as have been most commonly letten to farm, or occupied by the sarmer thereof for twenty

Mars before. Co. Litt. 44. b 6 Co. 37.

Or most commonly let for the greater part of twenty years, so as has been let for eleven years at one or at several times within wenty years before the new lease made, it is well enough; and although the letting has been by copy of court-roll, or at will. But such that the must be by the tenants themselves, and not by a guardian, tenant the curtesy, donor, or the like. Ibid. et vid. Bac. Abr. vol. 3.356, 357.

Such lease must not be against 11 H. 7. c. 20. 3 Co. 51.

Eighthly, There must be reserved on such lease to the tenant in tail and his heirs, (a) so much or more rent, as has been usually paid for twenty

(a) If tenant in tail referve a lesser rent than the ancient rent during his less, and after his death a greater rent than the ancient rent, this lease will not be good. 5 Co. 6. And note, if tenant in tail acknowledgeth a flatute and

twenty years before; and this must be reserved for all the time of the new lease. And a lease of the land before with other land, reserving the old rent, with somewhat more for the other land, is not sufficient. Nor may they join lands together that had two rents, reserving the two rents together: But for accidental profits, as heriots, and the like they may be omitted, yet the lease may be good. And yet it the old rent was payable at four days, and the new is payable at out day, this is not good. But if the old rent was to be paid in gold, and the new rent is to be paid in silver, this may be good. 5 Go. 5. a. C. Litt. 44. b.

Ninthly, The new leafe may not be made without impeachment.

wake. Co. Litt. 44. b.

Tenthly, There must be all due ceremonies of livery of seifin, requis

to perfect the same. 7 Co. 7. 8 Co. 54.

By tenant in remainder or severtion.

Lessee for years makes a lease at will, the lessee at will make a lease for years, and then he in remainder grants over his land this is good, although the deed of the grant of the interest is not upon the land, for he is not out of possession, but at will Lateb. 75.

If a bargain and sale is made of lands for years in possession, at the bargainee never enters, and after reciting this lease the bargain makes a grant of the reversion; this is a good conveyance. Co Jac. 604. for the estate is executed and vested in the lessee by the

tute of ules.

If the lessor enters upon his lessee for life, and makes a feoffines and the lessee re-esters, the reversion will remain in the feoffee. Mos

91.

Tenant in tail, remainder over in tail, he in remainder granted all hestate, right, title, and interest in the land, to a stranger, during the life of the tenant in tail, in this case the grant is void, because during the life of tenant in tail, it can never take effect in possession, a can the grantee ever have any benefit thereof, but otherwise it he been of a grant of a reversion; for the grant of a reversion during the life of tenant in tail is good, because he shall have the services whit the tenant in tail ought to do during the life of the tenant in tail. Many 466. 2 Co. 50.

By persons having a special power or proviso.

In some cases, such persons as are not seised in see simple, &c. and able to derive such estates for life or years out of their own estates, motivithstanding make such estates for life, &c. And this may be by special act of parliament enabling them so to do. Or by a special power of authority given or reserved by and to the party himself that had the see-simple in him, or given to some other to do it in his name. An leases thus made may be good.

And therefore where an act of parliament enables a tenant for life to make leafes for three lives, or twenty-one years, leafes so made in pas

fuance of that authority are good.

and afterwards makes a leafe according to the flatute of 32 H.B. and dies, to leffee shall not hold the land subject to the flatute; for then the rent thou not be paid to the issue in tail during the statute; which is against the flatute of 32 H. S. 3 Lean. 156.

And if a man be seised of land in see, and conveys it to the use of himself for life, or in tail, with divers remainders over, with a proviso that it shall be lawful for him, or tenant in tail, to make leases for years; in this case he or they may make such leases, and they will he good.

But in both thele cales care must be had that the authority be strictly purfued (that is) that the leases be made according to the power and dipedion given by the flatute or provilo; for, if it differ and vary ever lo little from the sense and meaning of the same, the lease will not be good. And therefore if, in the case of a power to make a scale for twenty-one hears, the party make more leafes for twenty-one years at one time than see, they are all void but the first, because it is against the intent of the parties, though it be not against the words. And so if the power be to make leafes for three lives, he may not by this make a leafe for ninetymine years, if three lives live so long. But if the power be thus: Prosided, &c. that he make any lease in possession or reversion, so as it dath not exceed the number of three lives, or twenty-one years; in this cale a leale bey be made for ninety-nine years, if three lives so long live. But where uses are raised by way of covenant, and in the deed there is a proiffe, that the covenantor, for divers good confiderations, may make leafes for years; in this case the power is void, and no lease can be made upon neither will any averment help in this case; because the covenant pon such general consideration cannot raile an use: cont. if the tes had been limited upon a recovery, fine or feoffment, for en there needs not any confideration to raile any of the ules. B 30. 7c. 1 Co. 175. Cro. Jac. 180, 181, 318, 319. Cro. Eliz. 5, 1 Leon. 35.

If power he given by parliament to make leases, yielding the true and mient rent of the land so letten; in this case if a lease he made of lany lands together, whereof some were not demised before, this lease

rill be void. 5 Co. 5. Moore 197.

A. being seised of land in see makes a lease for life, and after levies a be of all his land, with an indenture to lead the uses thereof, i.e. to the le of J. S. for sisteen years, and after to the use of himself for life, with a power therein by proviso to himself to make leases for twenty-one pears or three lives in possession; by this he may make leases for twenty-ne years during the fifteen years, and presently in possession, but not meeting. 2 Bull. 216. 1 Roll. Rep. 12. Cro. Jac. 349. 2 Roll. The second series of the second second series of the second second series of the second second series of the secon

L. tenant in see of a manor levies a fine to the use of himself for life, and after to the use of \mathcal{F} , his eldest son in tail, &c. with power for him it my time to make leases for twenty-one years, or three lives, rendering the antient rent, &c. and he leases two parts for iwenty-one years to B. and before this lease expires he makes another lease to B. for twenty-one years, to begin after the determination of the first lease; and as to the third part, he made a lease of it for twenty-one years after the death of one C. (who in truth had not any estate in the land) and died; the first lease expired, and \mathcal{F} , the son entered and leased to the plaintiss; the desendant claimed under B. the lesse; and it was adjudged for the minist; for by such a power he may not make a lease to begin at a day to come, but it must be a lease in possession, and not in interest, to com-

mence

mence in suturo, nor in reversion after another estate ended. Yelv. 222.

Cro. Jac. 318, 319.

An estate is created by parliament, in a manor which consists of free rents, copyholds and other casual profits, and it is thereby enaced. That all alls which they that are seised by force of the said tail shall do, to the prejudice of their issue, Sc. if not jointures, Sc. shall be void; the dosnee makes a lease of the whole manor, and an acre of waste, rendering rent at two days, where the antient rent was reserved at four days: It this case the lease is void, (1.) In respect of the acre of waste not leased before, for this is not the antient rent. (2.) For that the rest is reserved at two, which antiently was reserved at four days. And the reservation of silver, where the old rent was in gold, had not been good

So, had part of the farm been leased for part of the rent. So, where two farms be in one demise for the rent of both.

But the rendering of eight bushels for a quarter of corn, is good, for this is the same thing.

And although the rent be to be apportioned, yet this will not make

the leafe good.

And yet a parcener may leafe her moiety, referving rent for so much

and it is good. 5 Co. 3!

The reversioner upon an estate for life levies a fine to his own uses the marriage of his son, and then to the use of himself for life, we power to make leases, so they exceed not twenty-one years, or the lives, reserving the antient rent, the remainder to his son in sect to some formarries, the father leases for ninety-nine years, if two live so los reserving rent to him and his heirs; this is a good lease. For his power in the beginning is absolutely affirmative and indefinite, and afterway the proviso of restriction is added, viz. that it exceed not three lives which a lease for ninety-nine years determinable on two lives, does not do. 8 Co. 69

There is a difference between a general and absolute power and authority as owner of the land; for he that has this power may make leases hife or years by attorney; and a particular power and authority by him has but a particular estate, for he may not do so: as where A. is tend for life, the remainder in tail, and A. has power to make leases, & H. 4. 4. 1 H. 6. 6. 9 H. 7. 14.

And in these cases where the statute makes such leases void, shall not be taken as void against the lessor, but as against the is

5 Co. 3.

One being lessee for ninety-nine years of land devises his term to wife for life, with power to rake such estates in as ample manner as himself might have done during her life, the remainder in tail to daughter, and died; the wife proved the will, accepted of the bargain and after made a lease for ninety-nine years of the land, and died. If by this the wife may make any estate to endure after her own life Style 315—375.

And although it be to begin after the expiration of the former less

Ibid. Foph. 9. 2 Leon. case 183.

One levies a fine to the use of himself for life, the remainder in the &c. with power reserved to the conuser to makes leases for eighty years to see for eighty years to see from or reversion, if A. B. and C. do so long live, rendering the animal

rent; afterwards he grants the reversion for eighty years, reserving the antient rent: In this case he does less than he has power to do, for this grant of the reversion expires with the particular estates for life: but if he had made a lease to begin after the death of the tenants for life, contra. Godb. case 281.

SECT. V.

Of the Name and Description of the Persons contracting, as the Grantor, Donor, &c.

THE fourth thing (as Lord Coke observes) necessarily incident to a 4. By a sufficient deed, is a sufficient name of the person contrading, which will be the ent mame. Subject of this section.

As to the naming and description of the parties and persons in deeds,

these things are necessary to be known:

First, The names of the parties to deeds serve only to distinguish persons, and to make the person intended certain; and therefore it is safe to describe the person intended by his true and proper names of baptism and surname; and if it be a corporation, by the true name whereby it was made; yet mistakes in this, unless they be very gross, will not hurt, nihil facit error nominis cum de corpore constat. Bulst. 21. 2 Bulst. 302, 303. Co. Litt. 3. Perk. § 36. 11 Co. 20, 21.

Secondly, There are many descriptions of grantors and grantees; as (1.) Proper names of baptism and surnames, and the names of corporations, or bodies politic or corporate. (2.) Names of dignities, office, and the like. And these (of both sorts) will admit a description made good by reputation. Thus land will pass to one, by the name of a son, who is a bastard; so to one by the name of a wise, who is not a wife, if they be reputed or known by that name. Hob. 32. 6 Co. 65.

Thirdly, There must be such a person in esse at the time of the deed made as is named, and he must be able to give and capable to receive that which is given or granted by the deed. Plowd. 345. Co. List.

2, 3. Perk. § 52, 53.

And therefore if an annuity be granted to the right heirs of \mathcal{F} . S. he being then living, this is void; for there is none such, nor can be whilst helives. Perk. § 52.

So primogenit. proli of A. and B. and they have no issue yet born. Cro.

Car. 22. Quare, where not there.

Fourthly, If a man gets another name by common esteem than his right name, and he is known by his other name, his deed made by this.

other name may be good. Co. Litt. 3. Perk. § 41.

Fiftbly, But if any other part of the deed, or some other addition, make the persons intended certain. The omission, and in some cases the misprission of the name of baptism, shall not avoid the grant. Co. Litt. 3. Perk. § 40. 11 Co. 20, 21.

Sixthly,

makes a deed, this is good; for there is but one of that name in the kingdom: so of a bishop. Fitz. Grant, 67. Perk. § 36. Bull. 11., Shep. Touchs. 234. 11 Co. 21.

Elizabeth and Isabel are several names. Anders. 212.

So is Margaret, Maryet and Margery; so is Gelyon and Julian, Aguer, and Anne. Anders. 212.

If one give me a horse by word, and make a writing of the gift, either by a contrary name of baptism of him or me, this gift by word in

good, but by deed is void. Perk. § 42.

But if an ordinary man grants me by his surname only, without any name of baptism, or by his name of baptism, without a surname there regularly the deed will be void for incertainty. Moore 229 Unless there be something in the deed to help to make it can tain; or unless there be something ex post sallo to make it can tain, as by the making of livery, &c. which may supply it. Perk § 38, 39.

But for such thing as pass by livery, as land, &c. although the deed of seoffment be made of it by a contrary name of baptism of the seoffee or seoffee, yet if livery of seisin be made duly upon it by and to the right persons, it is good, and will take its effect by the livery of seisin. Persons.

§ 42. (a).

A corporation called Minister Dei pauperis domus de Donnington, mai a lease by the name of John Litherland, minister of the alma-houses God of Donnington, beside Newbury, in the county of Berks; and was held good. Moor's Rep. case 1194.

If a dean and chapter, mayor and commonalty, make a deed by the name of their corporation, without any addition of christian or furnaments

this may be good. Perk. § 42.

The dean and canons of the king's free chapel of "bis" castle Windsor, grant by the name of the dean and canons of "the" king "majesty's" free chapel of the castle of Windsor, in the county Berks; and it is good. Moore, case 195.

If a corporation of decanus & capitulum ecclesia cathedral. santa individ." Trinit. "Carlielsis" make a deed by the name of a sanus ecclesia cathed. santa Trin. "in Carliel." ac totum capitulum eccles pradici. this is good. 10 Co. 124. b. Dyer 278. Jenk. Cent. 10.

The master and chaplains of the hospital of the late king H. 7. "of the Savoy, made a grant by the name of William Ugle, master of the hospital of king H. 7. "called" the Savoy, and the chaplains of it, at it was not good. Moore, case 367. I Co. 126. Quere, for the case was never decided.

Sayn John for Saynt John, is not good. Anders. 211. (b).

(a) Land given to a man and to Margery his wife, and to the heirs their two booles begotten, by a deed, and live y made, here althought name of the wife was Margaret, yet the grant was good, and the wife the heirs shall be inheritable by force of the tail; the reason is, because the livery makes the estate and not the deed. 1 H. 5. fol. 8. Mich. 38. 39 B. C. B. sed wide cont. Perk. § 38.

(b) Note, this was a misnomer in an action brought against Thomas Saint John, and the exigent was awarded against Thomas Saint John, with a high

The dean and chapter ecclesie cathedralis Christi de Oxon, by the name of the dean and chapter ecclesie cathedralis Christi " in Academia" de

Oxon, made a lease; and good. Moore, case 493. Poph. 57.

So if a corporation by the name of "guardianus & scholares" domus five collegii de Merton "in universitate Oxonia," makes a deed by the name of "custos" domus sive collegii de Merton & scholar ejusdem domus in Oxonia;" this is good, for they agree in substance. Muore, case

415. 10 Co. 125. b. Anders. case 231. (a)

But if the mistake or omission be in substance of the name of a corporation, then the deed may be void: as where the corporation is incorporate by the name of Prapositi & collegii regalis, policy beate Marie de Eaton juxta Windsor, and they make a deed by the name of Prapositi & sociorum collegii regalis de Eaton, &c. leaving out collegii beate Marie; this is not good. 10 Co. 124. Dyer 120. (b)

But

There is a material distinction between writs and pleadings and deeds, particularly those of corporations as to variances, for the former are abated for variance in form and circumstance; because they do not respect the rights and interests of things, but are only the instruments and means to examine pto the right and to record it, and therefore, at common law, faile latin rany omiffion in a writ abated it; but faile latin did not avoid a bond or rie; and the reason is that the party, if he lose the benefit of his writ, by have a new one, but he cannot have a new bond or leafe, and thereor tales of abatement of writs for variance in the names of corporations matters of circumstance do not apply to cases of deeds or the like. Beles in as much as in every lease, &c. the intention of the persons on both arts is that the thing demised therein shall pass an interest to the lessee or rantee, there is no reason that for a millake of a word or a circumstance, thich is not the fault of the leisee or grantee, he should lose his grant; nor hat the successors or assigns of the persons who make such leases should word them for triffing circumstances against the express intention of their redecessors, who have taken a consideration from the lessee or grantee, and one an act that they intended to be good and binding, and would have done Note to have given their grants effect had they known their imperfections: **nd** therefore fuch leafes or grants ought to be expounded with judice, blendwith favour and equity; and courts should endeavour to interpret the w, as near as may be with reason, to maintain the interest of the parties luch instruments. Vide Moore 235. 10 Co. 12. 126.

(a) As cited by Coke, this lease is said to have been held void upon this triance, viz. the true name of the college was "demus sive collegium schowing de Merton." the lease was per nomen "domus sive collegii de Mer-

n" omitting " scholar ium." 10 Co. 112.

(5) Per Barons Clerk, Gent. and Manwood chief baron, variance in cirmulance is no cause to avoid a lease made by a corporation, but it must be variance in substance. Morre 229. Nota, there are four matters of substance inherent in the nature of every soundation ad pios usus. The sirst is, hat there must be living persons to support the corporation in whom the tanktenement and government rest, and they must have and be known by some name, as president and scholars, or matter and scholars, or the like. In there be variance in this name in any grant, it is variance in substance. The second is, that the persons should be appointed to a house or sidence in certain in which they are to reside, and that house ought to have same certain, as college, hospital, or the like. The third is, that it ought have the name of some Saint to whom it is dedicated, or of the person by how it is founded, as the college of Peter or Paul, or Christ Church, &c. and variance in this name of dedication or foundation is a variance in substance.

But corporations ought not to be suffered to avoid their own less and grants by missomer of themselves. Jenk. Cent. 6. pl. 10. p. 25 for none but themselves can precisely know their names of foundation terminis et syllabis.

If the greater part of a corporation agree to the deed regularly their common-council, and fix their common seal to it, it is good. 14. 8. 27. 21 E. 4. 27. 15 E. 4. 2. 14 H. 6. 17. Davis's Rep. 4. But if it be a dean and chapter, they need not meet in their chapter.

house, but may affemble elsewhere.

The dean and chapter of the college of Eaton by that name made lease, being incorporated by the name of the dean and chapter of college of "St. Mary" of Eaton; and it was held not a good lease, the corporation ought to be called by their name of corporation which they were founded without omitting any material part of Anders. case 47.

So if a lease be made by the dean and chapter of the cathedral church of Peterborough, it being incorporated by the name of &c. cathedral church "Santi" Peterburgensis, it is not good. Haden

case 47.

The queen made a lease for years of land to the men of Cheffield, rendering rent, by the name of the aldermen of Cheffield, and they by this name grant all their interest to Clark; the grant from the queen was good, but the grant by them was void.

Cro. Eliz. 35.

A hall in Oxford was founded by the name of the hall of the scholars of the queen in Oxford; a grant by them by the name the provost, sellows and scholars of the college of the queen the university of Oxford, or by the name of the provost, sellows a scholars of the hall or college of the queen in the university of Oxford a be good. 11 Co. 20, 22.

Names or delignations that have an equivocal amphibologie in the as for example, Puer, for male or female, if not cleared to the cottrary, will prima facie, be taken for a son. Dyer 337. Pl. 36.

sic de similibus.

The law does not favour advantages of milnomer in conveyance for if the grantor or grantee are utually called by a wrong name which they are commonly known by, it will not hurt the deed, provided it contains sufficient certainty to describe the person or this Nomen dicitur a noscendo, quia notitiam facit; Et nihil facit error nominates

stance. The fourth is, that it ought to have a known place in which the house is situated, known by some name before the soundation as in Oxfort in Cambridge, in London, or the like. And a variance as to this place is a estimated variance; per Manwood. Moore 231. But there is no instance is law that leases or gran's by corporations, thall be avoided by variance any of these sour circumstances, viz. in addition, interposition, om standard or commutation, if it retain the four first principles of substance, that the name of the persons—of the house—of the foundation or dedication and of the place known before the soundation, in which the house is situated third. Perham. 57. 11 Co. 21. 22. et vid. Grofft. v. Howel. Place 1. 550.

(a) And the reason was, that though by the grant of the queen they he capacity to take, they had not capacity to grant the land to another. Of

Eliz. 35

the de corpore constat; sor the law respects much the intent of the parties, it may be collected from the several parts of the deeds, be judges give judgment. Nibil tam conveniens naturali equitati, quam in alium transserre ratam bubere. Co. 63.

And the judges expound deeds according to their intent and vulgar telligence, and not according to the very definition and strict propriety

words. Ibid.

And therefore to make a thing in effe pass by a name, it is sufficient a call it by the name it has been for some considerable time called and nown by in the neighbourhood, as Exeter house, &c. and a thing may to a new name in two or three years, by such a vulgar and common restation. Ibid.

So lands may pass by the name of a manor, or a manor by the name flands, especially where the thing was originally what it is now called. It nomine proprio non est curandum dum in substantia non erretur. Et nomine mutabilia sunt, res autem immobiles. Ibid.

Where a corporation has divers names, (as some of the antient corpo-

ations have) it may give or take by either of its names.

If a person or corporation (sole or aggregate) be so described, that he it may be certainly distinguished from other persons or corporations; these cases the omission, or in any case the misprission of the name of ptism, or of any thing in the name of the corporation, will not hurt deed. 11 Co. 20

So that the sum of all this is, That a person may grant by the name

hereby he is called or known.

And where a duke, marquis, earl or bishop, gives or grants by his sme of honour or dignity, without any name, or with a false name of aptism: As the duke of Suffolk, by the name of the duke of Suffolk, without any more words; or by the name of William duke of Suffolk, here his name is John, or the bishop of Norwich grants in like manter; these are good grants, because there is but one such duke, or one ach bishop in the kingdom.

So if a dean and chapter, mayor and commonalty, grant by the name their corporation, without any addition of christian or surname, it is nood, especially if the true name appears in some other part of the ted; as where John at Style, recited by his deed, that his name John at Style, and by the same deed grants by the name of bomas at Style. Or Alice at Style, reciting by her deed that she is a time covert, when in truth she is sole. Fizz. Grant 67. Perk. § 38,

10, 41, 42. 3 H. 6. 26.

But if an ordinary man grants by his surname only, without any name f baptism; or by his name of baptism, without any surname at all: In these and such like cases, for the most part, the deed will be void for accreainty, unless there be some other matter in the deed to help it, or some matter done ex post fasto, to supply it; for in some cases where the thing granted lies in livery, such a mistake or incertainty in the grant may be helped by the livery of seisin upon the deed afterwards. And so it is in the names of corporations; for if the variance and mistake, by omission or alteration, be only in some small matter, so as it is a literal and verbal only, and the sense still remains either expressly or by excessary implication, and the description be such as imports a sufficient

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and certain demonstration of the true name of the corporation, according to the foundation thereof, it is sufficient, and the grant or gift will not be hurt by it. But if the mistake or omission be in the substance of essence of the name, the deed may be spoiled by it. 6 Co. 65. 10 Ca. 122, 126. b. 11 Co. 19, 22. Dy. 120.

Therefore the safest way is to name the grantor and grantee by their

names of baptism and surname. Co. Litt. 3.

For more on this head vid. Sheph. Touchstone, 234. Comyni, Ta Fail. E. 3. 2 Roll. Abr. Tit. Names, 135.

SECT. VI.

To whom Grants, Contracts, &c. may be made, and how they operate.

5. A person able to contract with. Grants, &c. THE person to whom a contract or grant, &c. is made, mult be cal pable to receive and take the thing granted, &c.

All persons, male or female, ecclesiastical or temporal, and all bodie natural or politic, are capable to take by grant, or to be contracted with, unless disabled by their being non compos mentis, &c. as before,

to the disabilities to grant, &c.

To the king.

The king, for the greatness of his person, is disabled to take by dea in fais; and therefore if a feoffment be made to him there, and the lim ry of seisin be made upon it, this will be void; but he is to take matter of record, which is of a higher nature than a deed. and Feoffment. 21.

Leales made to him by colleges, deans and chapters, or any other having a spiritual or ecclesiastical living, against the Stat. 13 Eliz. c. 16 are restrained by the same act, as well as leases made to common person

.5 Co. 14.

To both huf-

A lease is made to husband and wife for their lives, the remainder band and wife, the heirs of the furvivor; this is a good remainder not with standing the incertainty. Godb. Case 167.

A termor demises his term to J. S. and makes his wife executrix, and dies, and the enters, and then takes another husband. and they take lease from the lessor, and then the devisee enters, and grants all his d tate to the husband and wife; this shall be good, and shall enure, first, an affent in the executor; secondly as a grant to pass the estate of the devisee to the executor. Oquen. 56.

Land was demised to husband and wife for their lives the remainder to the survivor of them for years, the husband granted over the term of years, and died: The wife and not the grantee shall have the term of years, for there is nothing in the one or the other to grant til there be a surviver: And so it is If the wife dies after the grant, and the husband survives; yet he shall have the term against his own grant Poph. 5.

If land is given to a man and such a woman as shall be his wife, the

B

man takes the whole.

But if a man makes a feoffment in fee to the use of himself and his wife that shall be, and afterwards he takes a wife, his wife shall ake jointly with him, although all at first vests in the husband. I Co. ICI.

If an estate be made to a man and a woman, and their heirs before parriage, and after they marry, the husband and wife have moieties between them. Co. Litt. 133. a. 188. b. Calth. Read on Copyholds. 92.

Aff. 4. cited in 1 Roll. Abr. 271. Telv. 161.

If a feoffment in fee had been made before the Stat. of 27 H. 8. of uses, to the use of a man and woman and their heirs, and they had intermaried, and then the statute had been made; they had held by moieties, be if he had aliened it had been good for a moiety, for the statute exerates the possession accordingly to such quality, manner, form, and conition, as they had the use. Co. Litt. 187. b. Vid. Dyer 200. a. But I a reversion be granted to a man and woman, and before attornment hey intermarry, and then attornment is had, they shall not have any istinct moieties. So where a feofiment in fee is made to a man and roman, with a letter of attorney to make livery, they intermarry, and den livery is made secundum formam charte, they shall have no moieties: or although they were single when the grant was made, yet when the and settled in them they were husband and wife, between whom are no poieties, and the time to be regarded, is, when the thing wells, ot when the grant, &c. was made. Co. Litt. 187. b. 310. a. Co. 68. a. 3 Vin. Abr. Tit. Bar. et Feme. Sa. Pl. 16. Plow. 62, 483.

So if a reversion be granted to a man and a woman, and afterwards by intermarry, and then the tenant attorns; they shall not take by

poicties, but by entireties. 2 Co. 68. a.

If an estate in see simple, see tail, or for term for life, be made to a me covert, or to her husband and her, the husband alone may disagree it and avoid it for both of them: but the conveyance is good until avoid it. Co. Litt. 3. a. 356. b.

A. in consideration of the marriage of his son made a seossment, and To husband pok back an estate to himself for life, the remainder to his son and his and wife.

if which should be in tail; the marriage took effect, the father levied a me, and bound him and his heirs to warranty, and died: the son was trainted of treason, and executed; the queen granted the land to a ranger in tail, and after she restored the wise; and it was held, that the conveyance to the son, and his wife that should be, was sood to make her a purchaser for a moiety in tail. And that she trained tenant in tail, notwithstanding the attainder of her husband which barred the estate-tail, quoad the issue in tail. Dyer 122. Go. Litt. 187. 1 Roll. Abr. 388, 389. 9 Co. 140. a. b.

A fine is levied to the use of a man's self, and such wise or wives the shall marry, and after he marries, it is good: And it was teld, that she shall take jointly with the husband, being upon a use; some an estate executed; so that it seems it is a good name of

purchase. Dz. 274.

A gift by deed of land to a man and Margaret bis wife, and the seins of their two bodies, her name being Margery; the gift is good, and the heirs inheritable by it. 1 H. 5. 8 H. 7. Haukford in Haw
10's Case.

To husband alone.

Husband and wife jointenants for life; the husband alone accepted new lease, which is a surrender, but voidable by the wife if she survives. Moore Ca. 876.

To wife alone, or to a feme fole, &c.

The queen may purchase and huy land, or goods and chattels, as any man may do, and her contracts will bind her therein. But it is not so in the case of other women that have husbands. Co. Litt. 3. a.

A woman cannot take by the gift or grant of her husband immediated by and directly to her, but collaterally and by way of use she may; but she may take by purchase from others without the husband's assent, and if he disagrees, the estate is devested, and if he agrees, she may waive it after his death till she has agreed to it, and so may her heirs, it after the death of her husband, she herself agreed not thereunto. 2 Veres 385. 1 Ask. 72. Co. Litt. 43. a. 112. a. 4 Co. 29. et vid. Co. Litt. 13 ed. 3. a. note 1. Co. Litt. 3.

A man may not covenant with his wife to stand seised to her use, but he may covenant with another so to do; or he may make a seoffment or other conveyance to her use; or he may surrender a copyhold to her

use. Co. Litt. 112. 4 Co. 29.

A seme covert may be a grantee in a deed, and any gist or grant made to her will be good, till the husband disagrees to it; so that if a rest charge be granted to her, and the deed delivered to her, her husband not being privy to it, and he dies before any disagreement to it, it is good although this happens before any day of payment; but if the husband makes a legal disagreement to it in his life-time, this may avoid the deed made to her. And he that will avoid the grant, must shew that the husband did disagree to it. Perk. § 43, 44.

An estate made to a seme covert de novo shall vest till the husband different, but a new lease to her who was lessee before, will not vest till the husband assents to it, for in this case an assent is necessary, because the wife had an estate before, which cannot be devested but by his assent to

the latter estate. Hob. 204.

If an annuity is granted to a woman for life, who after marries, arrest incur, and the dies, whereby it is determined, the husband shall recove them. So if one grants an annual rent out of land wherein he had nothing, yet this is a good annuity to charge the person of the grants in a writ of annuity: Owen 3.

And if one be bound to infeoff husband and wife, and he refuses, it

a refusal of both. Finch. 44.

And if a lease be made of two acres for life, the remainder of one of them (not naming which) to a seme fole, and she takes a husband, the tenant for life dies, and the husband makes the election; by this she is barred and concluded for ever, and she shall not chuse again. Perk. § 76.

To wife alone, or to her and a stranger.

If land is devised to a seme executrix during the minority of A. to hold to her own use without account, provided she keeps A. at school: this term will go to the husband by the marriage, and he may dispose of R. Hob. 285.

Lessee for years assigns a term to the wife of the lessor, and to a stranger; the lessor bargains and sells the land, the stranger dies, the husband dies, the wife shall have the term. Moore 171, 3 Croke 912. I Bulft. 99.

If

If the husband discontinues the wife's land, and goes beyond sea, and the discontinuee lets it to the wife for life, and gives her livery; hereby the will be remitted, and the husband by his disagreement afterwards **Mall** not prevent it. Litt. § 677.

A lease for years to an infant rendering rent, is not void, but voidable To an infant. at the pleasure of the infant. Before the rent-day comes he may avoid it, but if he becomes of age before the rent-day, it seems he shall be charged with the rent. (a) 2 Cro. 320. Brown. 120. 31. 6.

A dean and chapter make a lease for ninety-nine years, to begin after heafe for fifty years in being, the leafe for ninety-nine years is assigned to A. and B. infants, who before the fifty years ended take a new leafe from the dean and chapter for the same term and rent, and under the Recovenants, the lease for fifty years ends; in this case it was agreed, that an infant may not furrender by deed; and that this furrender by exceptance of the second lease was void. (b) Cro. Car. 502. Jones 405. 2 Roll. Abr. 24. J. 6. 1 Roll. 738. l. 40. 3 Mod. 301. Carth. 435.

A deed made to an infant, because it is presumed to be for his advanlege generally, is not void, but voidable only at his pleasure; and therefore an infant may be a good grantee, feoffee, lessee, &c. by a deed of

conveyance.

And at his full age he may agree to it, and so perfect it, or he may then disagree to it, and avoid it. Co. Litt. 2. b.

So if an infant exchanges his land, and occupies the land given in exsange it shall be good till it be defeated; for it is tantamount to a livey. Co. Litt. 51. b.

If a feoffment be made to an infant, and he makes a letter of attorney To take hivery; this it seems is a good warrant. I Roll. Abr. 730. D.

3 Burr. 1808.

An office whereof he is capable may be granted to infant, as to one

of full age.

Or if it be another office, so it be granted to him, to be exercised by in, or by his sufficient deputy, it may be good. Cro. Car. 279. March 41, 42, 43.

(a) Vide 2 Bulft. 69. The plaintiff recovered in an action of debt against minfant, rent upon a lease made to him. And it is there said that if a leafe be made to an infant, and he occupies and enjoys, he shall be charged with the rent. Sed quare; for per Yutes, an action of allumpsit for a fine on an admittance to a copyhold by an infant would lie, but an action M debt perhaps would not; because an infant cannot wage his law. 3 Bur.

(b) The case here alluded to is, that of Lleyd and Gregory, which was determined upon special verdict by three judges, of whom Sir William Jones. and Croke were two. In Sir William Jones's report of the cole it is flated Matthe fact was, the second lease was a void one, which made an end of the mestion; hecause no surrender express or implied, in order to or in considemion of a new leafe, could bind, if the new leafe were absolutely void; the cause, ground and condition of the surrender fails. But the principal point was doubted by the court, in the case of Zouch wer sus Parsons. And was of opinion, that if the second lease had been valid, and beneficial to the infint, it would have taken effect, and the first leafe been surrendered by the acceptance of the second, by operation of law. 3 Burr. 1806, 1807.

An infant under one and twenty years of age may bind himself apprentice, and make a deed of contract for it, and covenant perhaps that it may bind him, if it be an incident covenant to his trade: but collateral covenants will not bind him. (c) Vide Wynch 63, 64. Hutton 63.

To a bastard.

Although a bastard can neither be heir to another, nor have an heir to himself, yet after he has once gotten a name by common reputation, either from him that is suspected to beget him, from his mother, or otherwise, he may be that name give and take lands or goods by deed, as any other man may do. Perk. § 26, 48, 49. Co. Litt. 2. Noy

35. 3 Leon. 48, 49. Dyer 323.

If a limitation be made (by way of use) to a man's self for life, and after to such issue and issues male of the body of L. M. from eldest to eldest, who by common supposition or intendment shall be adjudged or reputed to be begotten by J. B. on the body of L. M. whether the said issue and issues male so born of the said L. M. and reputed to be begotten on her by the said J. B. be ser legem bujus regni Anglia adjudicati legitime & mulièrly begotten, or unlawfully and immulierly begotten betwitt the said L. M. and J. B. and to the heirs of the bodies of such issue or issues male, de seniori in seniorem existen. nat. de pradict. L. in sorma pradict. and they marry and have issue, this is a good limitation. So a limitation to a bastard is good, for it is issue to its mother; but not so to a seputed son or bastard before he is born. Noy 35. Cro. Eliz. 509. Moore 430. 2 Roll. Abr. 43, 44. 1 P. Will. 529. et vid. Co. Litt. 13 edit. 3. b. note 1.

For a son in reputation is enough to make one a purchaser: and yet if A. have issue three sons, and the eldest is a bastard, and a remainder is limited to the eldest issue of A. by this the mulier, and not the bastard, shall take. But in the case before, by the special words, it is other-

wise; for modus & conventio vincunt legem. Noy's Rep. 35.

And if one by deed gives all his goods to his children, and one of them is a bastard, by this he shall have no share in the gift. Moore 10.

Ca. 39.

And a bastard may purchase by his reputed name: and a remainder limited to him by the name of the son of his reputed father, is good. But a bastard cannot take a remainder by the name of issue. Co. Litt. 3. b. (a)

A lessor cannot make a seossment to his lessee for life, years, or at will; for one may not give a possession to one that has it before; and

To a lessee,

(c) In the case of Drury and Drury, Hill. 1 Geo. 3. one point determined was, that under the statute 27 H. 8. of jointures, an infant, although infants not named in the statute, may be bound by an acceptance of jointure before marriage from claiming her do see. 5 Brown's Pur. Co. 570.

⁽a) King Hen. 8. was seised of certain lands and by letters patent excerta scientia etimero mota, &c. granted to 7. H. for life, remainder to J. H. his son. J. H. was a bastard. Yet this was held a good purchase; for Dyer said, that by the words excerta, &c. the incertainty is saved, and shall be taken shong for the parentee, and if it can be any ways taken for him, the patent is not void: therefore as the word son may be taken two ways, either for a base son or a true son, by the words excerta scientia, the king taketh upon him to know in what manner he is son. But the case is otherwise if the letters patent recite a thing that is saise. 3 Leon. 48, 49.

yet such a feofiment may enure as a confirmation. Vide Fitz Faits and

Feofments 26. Perk. \$ 197.

But any civil corporation, as mayor and commonalty, or the like, To corporatimay be a good grantee by deed: and one may (with the king's leave) ons. give or grant his land to any such civil corporation, as he may to any lagle person.

Yea, if any member of a corporation be seised of land in his own right, and in his natural capacity, he may make feoffment of his land to the head or members of the same corporation, and so they may give and

take lands or goods in a diverse capacity.

One tenant in common, or a coparcener, by feoffment may take To jointethe others part of the land, but one jointenant may not; there-nants, tenants ore a feoffment by one, and to another jointenant, is not good; in common, or coparceners. but by a release, or some other way, the thing is to be done. H. 6. 43. Owen 102. Co. Litt. 200. b. And coparceners may mth enfeoff and release one to another. Fitz. Faits et Feof. 26. Perk. § 197.

One jointenant may make a lease for years of his moiety to his comparion, as well as tenants in common and coparceners may do. Owen

102, 103.

One coparcener may make a feoffment of his part of the land to his companion, or he may make a lease and release to him. Co. Litt. 200, 118.

Jointenants may give their parts one to another by release, and such release may be without the word beirs in the deed. Co. Litt.

A limitation of use on a fine is to the use of the conusor for life, and To those in refter his death to the use of his two daughters, till A. his son returns version or recom beyond sea, comes to his full age, or dies, which of the said times hall come first, and then to remain to A.—A. comes from beyond sea; n this case the remainder is good, and the daughters have a good estate muditionally for their lives, and the words in the disjunctive (or dies) xing in the end of the sentence, make the copulatives before to be disunctive. Upon the same principle if one makes a lease to A. and B. his wife for years, if he and his wife, or any child of their bodies, hall so long live; the wife dieth, yet the lease continueth; therefere it is a good leafe at first for all the three lives. Cro. Eliz. 270. Go. Litt. 225.

And if a lease be made to one until he comes to his age of twentyme years, and then that it shall remain over to another; this it seems

#a good remainder. Cro. Eliz. 270. dub.

If A. scised in see of lands leases them to B. for years, the remainder in tail to C. the remainder to the right heirs of B. by this B. hath nothing in the fee, but it is a remainder contingent to the heir of B. C. die without issue in the life of B. the remainder is void, for the foundation and support of it is gone; there must be a freehold to support a remainder when it happens, and here is none; for C. dying without ifme in the life of B.—B. during his own life cannot have heir. Jenk. Cent. 6 Case 38.

And if in this case B. shall make a lease for years, this will be good for so long as his first term lasteth, for he hath nothing in remainder. And if A. makes a lease for life, the remainder to the right heirs

of J. S. the lessee for life makes a seossment in see, in the life-time of J. S. A. may enter for this forseiture. Jenk. Cent. 6. Case 38.

A. makes a feosiment in see to B. to the use of C. for years, the remainder to the use of B. in tail, the remainder to the use of the right heirs of A. this remainder is void as a remainder but it is a reversion in A. And if he had not spoken of the use in remainder after the tail, there had nevertheless been a reversion in A. And the limitation of such a use by A. then having the see of the use, cannot make his heir a purchaser. And a lease for 1000 years made by A. to take effect after the death of the tenant in tail without issue, is good, for this is extracted out of the reversion. Fenk. Cent. 6. Case 38.

If A. leases land for life to B. the remainder to the heirs of the body of J. D. B. in the life of J. D. surrenders to A. the lessor; this lease, notwithstanding the surrender, shall support the contingent remainders to the heirs of the body of J. D. so that if he dies, having issue in the life of B. he shall have the estate. Jenk. Cent. 6. Case 38. Vide cont.

Fearne Cont. Rem. 242-244.

And if there be leffee for life, the remainder for life, the remainder to the right heirs of J. S. and leffee for life makes a feoffment in fee to J. S. and dies in the life of him in remainder for life, the right of entry vested in him in remainder for life shall support the contingent estate. Ibid. Fearne Cont. Rem. 209, 212, 220, 216, 218,

246, 248. (a)

A. B. tenant for life, the remainder to C. B. in tail, the remainder to the right heirs of A. B. A. B. lets the land to J. S. for four years, afterwards grants the reversion to one R. habendum from Midsammer next for the life of A. B. after Midsummer the lessee J. S. did attorn to R. and after granted all his term to him; this grant by A. B. to R. of the reversion to begin at a day to come, is void, for, if it should be good, the lessor should have a particular estate reserved in himself in the mean time which cannot be, and the attornment does not make it good, nor would had it been made immediately. Cro. Eliz. 585.

To executor.

If a lease be made to one for forty years, if the lessee lives so long, and after another lease is made by deed, by the word demise, to the same lessee, babendum to his executors and assigns for sorty years after the expiration of the first léase; quare, if this lease be good? And yet if a lease be made for life, with this addition, and that the executors shall have it for certain years after his death; this may be good. 3 Leon. 32, 33.

To an adminifirator. If A. makes a lease to B. for eighty-nine years, if B. shall live so long, the remainder after his death to the executors or assigns of the said B. for forty years; B. dies intestate, and an administration of his goods is

granted;

⁽a) But a right of action is not sufficient to support a contingent remainder. The real in of the diffinction is, that whilst a right of entry remained, there can be no doubt but the same estate continues, because the right of entry confexist only in consequence of the estates existing; but when the title is reduced to a right of action, it then becomes a question of law,—whether the same estate continues or not, for the action is the means of deciding this question, another estate being in the interim acknowledged and protected by the law. Vid. Fear ne on Cont. Remain. 212.

granted; in this case the administrator is not an assignee to take, nor shall he take a purchaser, but he shall take it as a thing vested in the in-

testate. Owen 125, 126. (a)

J.S seised in see of land, enseoffs A. and B. and their heirs, until they To persons in make a lease of the lands for divers years to certain uses, to begin at the trust. Seast of Philip and Jacob next coming; the seosses enter, and make a lease for years of the land, to begin from the seast of Philip and Jacob sext: In this case there is only matter of trust in the seosses, and they are not to take advantage by not performance of it, but the use shall be to the seosses. And this lease, although it be for a day longer than was agreed by the deed, yet shall be good. Style 188, 205. Sed quere for court divided two and two on both points.

Any gift or grant of land to an ecclesiastical person in his natural To ecclesiasti-

man.

If any lease be made to a spiritual person to farm, against 21 H. 8. it is not void; for this statute intended leases made to such persons before, and not after the seast of St. Michael mentioned in the act. 3 Leon. 122.

A person having been guilty of treason or selony may before or after To persons athis attainder have and take by deed, as any other man may do; but tainted of treathat they have and take will be liable to the king by virtue of his prero- son or felony. Pative in the latter case or lord by escheat in the former case. Co. Litt.

2, 42. b.

A clerk convict may, and a villain might have had and taken by grant To a clerk, or gift 25 another man, and yet they might not and may not retain convict, what they take; for the king or lord, as the case is or was, would have villain. and will have it. Perk. § 48. Co. Litt. 2, 42.

Outlawed persons in any civil actions may have and take by deed as To an outlawany other man may do; but what they have and take will be liable to ed person. forseiture to the king and his patentee by law given to them. Perk. §

48. Owen 116. (b)

A person non compos mentis, or dumb, blind and deaf, may have and To persons non take by the gift or grant of lands as well as another man, may do; and compos mentis, a deed of gift or grant made to them is as good and effectual as a dumb, blind deed made to any other person whatsoever. Co. Litt. 2. b. 3. b. (c)

Perk. 51.

(a) Note, it was held in this case, that the administrator could not have it as assignee, for administrators are not assignees, administration being appointed by the ordinary, whereas assignees must be by the party himself and not by a stranger; contra of an executor that comes in by the party, or a huband for his wife. Owen 125. Sed quære if an administrator be not an assignee in law.

(b) A man outlawed is capable of a leafe from the crown, as farmer to

the crown. Owen. 116.

(c) But if he die in his madness, or recover his memory afterwards and agree not thereunto, his heir may waive and disagree to the estate, without any cause showed, and so it is of an ideot. But if the man of non sane memory, recover his memory and agree unto it, it is unavoidable. Co. Litt. 2. b. Quere, if a non compos may plead his disability to avoid his own acts as well as an infint. Vid. Fitz. Nat. Brew. 202. Co. Litt. 247. a. b. et 2 Blackst. Comm. 291. et vide sup. 137. note a.

To an excom- An excommunicate person may take lands or goods by the gift or municate per- grant of another man, the same as any other person may do. Perk. 48, son. 51. Com. Dig. Tit. Grants. B. 1.

Drunken man. So may a drunken man, the same as when he is suber. Wing.

Max. 570.

Deformed A gift or grant to a deformed person, having human shape, or to a person, leper, leper, or such like person, is good. Co. Litt. 3. b. 7. b. 25. b.

So to an hermaphrodite, according to the most prevailing sex. Co.

Litt. 3. a.

To persons dead in law.

Hermaphro-

dite.

The gifts and grants to dead persons in law, such as monks, sriars, and other religious persons, sormerly were utterly void in law. Sed vid. Co. Litt. 2. b. 3. a. contra.

To perfons not in being.

A person not being at the time of the gift or grant made, as the first born of J. S. or the like, is not a good grantee: And although such a one be afterwards born, it will not mend the case. But a remainder so limited may be good, if any such person shall happen to be when the remainder salls. Owen 40. Perkins 52. 3 Com. Dig. 443. B. 1.

The grant of an office for LIFE, the remainder to a successor, is void

as to the successor. Moore, Case 1094.

As to alien vid. supra.

SÉCT, VII.

What is a sufficient Name for a Donee, Grantee, or other Person to whom a Contrad may be made.

6. A fufficient name of a grantee.

RANTEES, &c. must not only be persons in being, and capable to take by grant, &c. by the name in the deed mentioned, but they must also be sufficiently named and described one way or other; and he himself, and not a stranger, must take by the deed; and all bodies natural or politic, that are not disabled by law, may be grantees, and take by deed: and all persons that may be grantors may be grantees. And some others that cannot grant or give, yet may take or receive. And a grant made to two, or three or twenty such persons, is good. Co. Litt. 2, 3. Perk. § 43. Shep. Touchst. 54.

If a grant be never so well made in all the parts of it, except in the omission of the name or description of the grantee, if it does not express that, it is void, for in every grant there must be a grantor and grantee, in every obligation, an obligor and obligee, and in every seossment a seossor and seossor. And so of other deeds. Shep.

Touchft. 54.

There are divers forts of names and nominations of persons or bodies politic or corporate, that may take, whereof there are divers sorts; as first, the proper names or surnames; wherein there may be ambiguity, as a gift or grant to my son John, having two of that name, but this may be made good by an averment which John is meant. 47 E.3.16.b. 5-Co. 68. 8 Co. 155.

There

There are also other nominations or descriptions, as by some dignity, office, or the like; as the earl of Hertford, lord treasurer, and the like: And this will admit of a description made good by reputation, though not by truth; as land will pass even by conveyance to one by the name of son, who is a bastard, by the name of wise, who is not such, if he or she be so reputed, or known by that name. 27 E. 3. 85. Co. Litt. 3. b. 6 Co. 65. a. Hob. 32. 1 E. 3. 19. 39

E. 3. 24. 27 E. 3. 85.

A conveyance was made to Rodolf Evers knight lord Evers, to avoid which it was alledged, that at the time when this conveyance was so made he was not known and reputed by the name of knight; but per all the judges, the conveyance was good; for where a thing was so granted to one, by such a name as that, he could not be intended to be another person, this was good without any christian name expressed; and as the case here was but one lord Evers, and therefore the other addition of knight though salse, yet did not take away the description of the true person to whom the conveyance was made. 1 Bulft. 21. Cro. Jac. 249. s. 2.

But the safe way in the cases of common persons is, to name the parties, grantor or grantee, &c. by their names of baptism and surname.

Co. Litt. 3. a.

For where a grant intends to describe the person of the grantee by his proper name, and omits or mistakes his christian name or surname; commonly the deed is void, unless there be some special matter

to help it.

And yet if the grant does not intend to describe the grantee by his known name, but by some other matter, there it may be good, by a description of the person without either name of baptism or surname. As uxori J. S. Primogenito silio. Seniori puero. Omnibus silius or siliabus, J. S. &c. Co. Litt. 3. a.

A bishop, by the name of bishop of London, may take without any

other name. Co. Litt. 3. a. Perk. § 55.

A grant to J. S. or J. N. is void for incertainty; and a delivery of the deed to one of them will not make it good. 11 II. 7, 13. Perk. § 56.

If I be known by the name of Edward Williamson, and my name is Edward Anderson, and lands are given to me by the name of Edward

Williamson, this is a good name of purchase. Godb. Case 17.

If a deed be made by or to Joan B. by the name of June B. or to Jane by the name of Joan, it is good, for they are one name. Leon.

Case 204. Sed cont. if they were several names. Ibid.

If a man marries, and has children called by his name, and after he is divorced from his wife, yet the children by that name may have or take. So one that has a child before marriage usually called by his name. 6 Co. 65. (a)

And

⁽a) I had iffur by W. before marriage, A and afterwards married W. and made a feoffment in fee, and took back an ellate to himself for lite, remancre inde Agneta fil prad. I et W.; and agreed that it is a good remainder without any averment that she was known to be their daughter. In which it is to be observed, that, although by the common law she was not

And such things as pass by livery, as land, &c. notwithstanding the deed of feofsment be made of that by a contrary name of baptism of the feoffee, it is a good feofsment, if livery of seisin be made by the feoffer unto the feoffee; and it takes effect by the livery, and not by the deed. Ibid.

If one gives me a horse by word, and makes a writing of the gift, either by a contrary name of baptism of him or me; this gift by word is

good, but by deed is void. Perk. § 42.

So where land was given to a man and to Niargaret his wife, and to the heirs of their two bodies, and her name was Margery, but livery of seisin was well executed; this was held good, and that the wife and her heirs should inherit accordingly. 2 Bulft. 303. 1 H. 5, 8.

So if a deed of grant be to W. and Emme HIS WIFE, and her name is Emelin; Bro. Name, 9. or to Alfred Fitz-James, by the name of Etheldred Fitz-James. Bro. Confirmation 30. Quere, for book

is cont.

If a grant be to Ro. earl of Pembroke, for Henry; or to Jo for George

bishop of Norwich; these are good grants. Co. Litt. 3. a.

A grant Deo, et ecclesse of such a place, is not good at this day; because there is not a person named that can take by force of this grant. So a grant to the churchwardens, without more, (b) or to three or sour, of a parish, not naming whom, or to one of the sons of W. who has many sons, is void for incertainty. Perk. § 55, 56, 31. 8 Co. 155. 11 E. 4. 2. a.

A grant to the wife of J. S. or primogenito filio, or to the second son, or to the youngest son, or seniori puero, or omnibus filiis, or file abus J. S. or omnibus liberis J. S. or omnibus exitibus J. S. or to the right heirs of J. S. (if J. S. be not then hiving, for if he be, it will be void, for there is not any such person) (a) or to the next of blood of J. S. In these cases the grants that are made to persons by these words may be good, for the person is well enough described. Bra. Donne 17, 50. Fitz. Donne 1. Co. Litt. 3. a. Perk. § 52, 55, 56. 37 H 6, 50.

So a deed or grant to the inhabitants or parishioners of D. (d) or to the commoners of such a waste, or to the lord or tenants of such a manor, is not good. Co. List. 3, 10. Cont. Bro. Donne 17,

50. Corpor. 77.

their daughter, yet because she had colour by the ecclesissical law, which says, qued subjequents mate imonium tollit peccatum precedent, this colour is sufficient, in case of a conveyance, to make the remainder good. 6 Co. 65. 41 E 3. 19. a.

(b) Cont. if to the churchwardens of fuch a church, without naming of

their names. Penk. § 55.

(c) But if a rent charge be granted to 7. S. during his life, the remainder in fee to the right heirs of T. K. or leafed for life, the remainder to the right heirs of J. R. and the deed is delivered to tenant for life, the remainder is good conditionally, viz. if T. C. and T. R. be dead when the remainders fall and leave heirs, they are good, otherwise not. Perk. § 52.

(d) The diffinction feems to be between a gift of personal effects, and a feoriment, grant, or lease in see for life or for years. Vid. B10. Tet. Dores.

50. Feoff. ab ufcs. 29. 12 H. 7. 28.

So to the lord and his tenants bound and free. Vid. Perk. § 52, 55. 12 H.7, 28. 37 H.6, 30.

Yet churchwardens may take a gift of goods for church or

poor.

A grant to the father and his son, without any other description of Father and him, although he has but one son, yet it is good. Cro. El. 10. Quere, son. where no such case there.

A grant to John Holt, who is a bastard, usually called by that name, Bastardingood, in case of the king or subject's grant. Co. Litt. 3. a. 6 Co. 65. a. 3 Leon. 69.

So to J. H. son of J. H. who is so in reputation only, is a good

same of purchase. Ibid.

But if any such grant of the king or subject be to him by the name of John the son of Thomas, without a surname, it is not good if he be a bastard. Ibid.

One may not purchase by a christian name only; if one therefore gives land to T. Gray his son, by him begotten on the body of J. O. and in truth T. G. is a bastard, of the donor's begetting, begotten upon J. O. whose name was not Jane Onwell, but Jane Punt, but used to be called and known by that name; this is a good gift or grant by such name, or by her right name. 3 Leon. fol. 49.

Puer may be a good name of purchaser for a male or semale; and yet with the no ways cleared to the contrary, it shall prima facie be taken for

* fon. Hob. 32.

A grant to 7. S. wife of W. S. whereas she is sole, is good.

A grant to one of the children of W. not naming or describing which thild, is void for incertainty, (b) Bro. Donne 31. 11 E. 4, 2.

But to the first son of W. without more addition, and W. has two sons, this is certain enough, and a good grant. Perk. § 54.

But if a grant be to him or her that shall be the first child of J. S. and

he has no child at the time of the grant, it is void. Ibid.

So if a grant be made to the wife or child of \mathcal{F} . S. when there is no fach, it is void. As where a grant is to \mathcal{F} . S. and to his first born son; or to \mathcal{F} . S. and her that shall be his wise, and at the time of the grant be has neither wife nor son; in these cases the grant is void as to the wise and son, and \mathcal{F} . S. shall have all, by the grant (c) 1 Co. 100. b. 101. a. Perk. § 52, 54. for the rule is, that if an estate be limited to two, the one capable and the other not capable, he who is capable shall have the whole. 17 E. 3. fol. 29. 18 E. 3. 59.

If a lease be made for life, the remainder to the mayor and commonby of B. and there is no such corporation, this is not good. And although the king do after create such a corporation, this will not make

it good.

So a remainder limited to John the son of J, S. who has no such son at that time, but asterwards has such a son; this is not good.

(b) Quare, if W. has but one—et nota in the case referred to, the gist sailed on the heir suggesting that there was no such person as W. Vid. 11 E. 4.

(c) Sed note, if a man makes a feoffment in fee, to the use of himself and his wife that shall be, and afterwards he marries, his wife shall take jointly with him. Lord Pawks's case. Dyer 340. But the whole vessed at sirst in the hulband. 1 Co. 101.

A grant

A grant seniori & dignissimo filio, is void for incertainty.

A bargain and sale made to one by the name of a knight, who is not a knight, is good enough. Cro. Fas. 240.

If a grant he made by or to Robert bishop of E. and his name is Rich-

ard bishop of E. it is good. Vid. 1 Bulft 21. Perk. § 36.

If a rent be granted to the right heirs of J. S. he being then alive, the remainder to T. K. the grant is void, because there is not any person who may take immediately, and the remainder cannot be good but in respect of the particular estate, if not in special cases. Park. \$ 53.

And if a man seised of a rent-charge in fee grants it to a stranger for life, and the tenant of the land attorns, &c. and after by another dead the grantor grants the reversion of the same rent to the right heirs of J. S. he being then alive; this grant is void, because there is not any per-

fon that can take. Ibid.

But if J. S. had been dead at the time of the grant of the reversion, it had been otherwise. Ibid.

It J. S. has no son, and a grant be to them that shall be the first issue of J. S. whether they be son or daughter; it is void. Perk. § 54.

A grant to W. for life, the remainder to the first, second or third fon, or to all the fons, or to all the daughters, or all the children of W. may be good; so with a remainder to him that shall first come to & Paul's such a day, or to him that W. shall name in three days, if any one comes, or any one be named by him in the time, is good; id certum eff quod certum reddi potest. Perk. § 56.

A lease for years to such a person as W. shall name, is not goods though a lease for so many years as W. shall name is. (a) Moore, case

911. Arguendo 3 Bac. Abr. 429.

A woman covert cannot take any thing by the gift of her husband, but the may purchase lands of others without assent of her husband, and this by her own right name. Co. Litt. 3.

If a corporation be made by the name of majoris et burgenfium burge domini regis de Lynn Regis, and a deed is made to them by the name of majoris & burgensium de Lynn Regis, leaving out burgi regis, it is good enough. 10 Co. 122, 123.

If one releases his common by the words renunciavit communiam, by this it may be released; but if he does not say to whom he renounces the common, it is void. *Plow*. 162. 9 *H*. 635. pl. 18.

If a lease be made to two, babendum to one of them, and to a third person not named in the deed, it will be void as to the third person, and the other two shall take by it. 3 Leon. 34.

If the variance between the deed and the true name of the corporation, be material or effential, either by omission, alteration or addition,

(a) But if a leafe be made for so many years as the executors of the lesson shall name, this cannot be made good by any nomination; because to every leafe there ought to be a leffor and a leffee; and the nomination which also certains the commencement in such case not being appointed till after the death of the lessor, makes the lease defective in one of the main parts of it. viz. a leffor; and therefore of consequence muit be void. And for the same reason in the principal case, the nomination ought to be made in the lifetime of the leftor, and not after his death. 3 Bac. Abr. 429.

whether

Feme covert.

whether made to or by a corporation, the deed may be avoided: but if the variance be only literal or verbal, in literis & syllabis (& non re & sensu) so that the sense by the express words remains, for by necessary implication, and the description of it imports a sufficient and certain demonstration of the true name of the corporation, according to the soundation, such nice and curious misnomers shall not avoid a deed. II Co. 20. 10 Co. 103. Vide supra.

And where a corporation has divers names, as some of the antient corporations have, it may give or take by either of its names.

10 Co. 103.

If an obligation be made to a corporation named abbas monasterii beata Maria, by the name of abbati monasterii beata Maria extra muros civitatis Ebor': yet because in truth the abbey was within Tork, though it was extra muros, it was held good. Et sic de similibus. As in a deed of grant to Ghrist church in Oxford, named ecclesia Christi in universitate Oxinie. Quere where is this case.

S E C T. VIII.

Of the Things to be contracted for, granted or conveyed.

HE seventh thing incident to a good deed is a thing to be contracted 7. A thing to for; therefore it may be necessary to make a regular division of be contracted for. bings, and then shew which of them may be conveyed or contracted for, and by what means.

(A) The Division of Things.

S to the division of things, they are (ift) either ecclesiassical or spi- Ecclesiassical ritual, (2d) temporal or lay. Hale's Anal. p. 55. 23. or temporal. First, Ecclesiassical or Spiritual Things, are such as are so either, (1st) Ecclesiassical their own nature, or (2d) in their use.

1. Ecclefiastical things in their own nature, are either (1st) dignities, ture.

🕱 (2d) benefices.

Ecclesiassical dignities are of two kinds; (1st) superior, as archbishopics, bishoprics; or (2d) inserior, as dignities in cathedral churches, viz.

m, chancellor, pracentor, &c.

And ecclesiastical benefices are likewise of two kinds; (1st) with cure, parsonages, vicarages, &c. Or (2d) without cure, as prebends, ecckhastical hospitals, &c. Hale's Anal. p. 65. § 25.

II. Ecclesiassical things in their use, are churches, chapels, church- In their use.

e cale.

Secondly, Temporal or Lay Things, are of two kinds; (1st) some are Temporal.

ris publici; and (2d) some are juris privati.

I. I hose things that are juris publici, are such as, at least in Juris publicities own use, are common to all the king's subjects; and are these kinds, viz. 1st. Common highways. 2d. Common bridges.

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3d.

3d. Common tivers. 4th. Common ports, or places for the arrival of ships.

Juris privati.

II. Those things that are juris privati, are of two kinds; (1st) things real; and (2d) things personal. Hale's Anal. p. 55. § 23.

Things real.

Things Real are of two kinds; (ift) corporeal; and (2d) incorporeal.

Corporeal things real, are such as are manurable; and they again are

of two kinds; simple and aggregate.

Corporeal.

Things corporeal which are simple, are generally comprehended under the name of lands; which are yet distributed into several kinds, according to their several qualifications, and accordingly are demandable in writs; as, a messuage, a cottage, a mill, a tost, a garden, an orchard, arable land, meadow, passure, wood, marsh, moor, surze and heath, and divers other appellations.

Things corporeal which are aggregate, are such as consist of things of several natures, whether they be all corporeal, or the principal part corporeal, but the other part incorporeal; because that part which is corporeal in them, gives it the denomination of corporeal; and they pass without deed, for the most part, as things corporeal do, and are of several

kinds, viz.

Ist. Honours, consisting of many manors.

2d. Manors, consisting of, 1st. things corporeal, as demesses; and 2d. things incorporeal, as reversions and services. Manors are of two sorts; manors in right, and manors in reputation, (1st) manors in right, where there are demesses and freeholders. And (2d) manors in reputation, as conventionary or customary manors, consisting of copyholders only.

3d. Redories, consisting of glebe and tithes, which are not only ecclesi-

astical, but are often temporal or lay.

4th. Vills, hamlets, granges, farms, &c. are a kind of corporeal things aggregate, for they confift of houses, lands, meadows, pasture, woods, &c.

Incorporeal.

Things incorporeal, are of a very large extent, but may be reduced into two kinds; (1st) things incorporeal in their own nature; or (2d) things incorporeal not in their own nature.

Things incorporeal in their own nature, are of very great variety, and hardly reducible into general distributions; but most of them follow,

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1st. Rents reserved or granted; as rent-service, rent-charge, rent-

2d. · Services personal incident to tenures; as homage, fealty, and knightsservice.

3d. Advorusons of all sorts, donative or presentative.

4th. Tithes of all forts, personal, predial, and mixed.

5th. Commons of all sorts, as common of estovers and of passure, appendant and appurtenant; for cattle certain, and for cattle sans number, separabilis passura.

6th. All kinds of proficua capienda in alieno folo: as herbage, pawn-

7th. All kinds of pensions, proxies, (procurations) &c. 8th. Offices of all lorts.

oth. Franchises and liberties of all forts; (1st) such as are the flowers of the crown, and part of the king's royal revenue; as waifs, strays, schools goods, goods of persons out-lawed, prisage, wreck, treasure-trove, royal sish, royal sorfeitures, sinces, issues, amerciaments, forests, &c. (2d) such as are not parcel of the king's royal revenue, but either lodged in him, or created by him; as counties palatine, warkets, sairs, tolls, courts-leet, hundred courts, liberty to hold these, returns of writs, bailiwick of liberties, warrens, ferries, and the like.

10th. Villeins.

11th. Dignities, as dukes, marquisses, earls, viscounts, barons,

Things incorporeal not in their own nature, are so called in respect of the degree or circumstance wherein they stand, as reversions, repainders, the estate of lands considered distinctly from the lands themselves.

The common incident of these incorporeal real things temporal is, hat they do not pass from one to another without deed. Hale's Anal.

Things personal, are of two kinds; (1st) things in possession, or (2d) Things per-

Things personal in possession, are money, jewels, plate, household-stuff, the of all sorts, emblements, &c.

Things personal in action, are (1st) debts, due either by contract, or specialty, by deed or obligation, or by recognizance. (2d) Goods, hereof the party is divested, or out of possession. (3d) Rights of danges uncertain, as covenants broken, &c. (4th) Legacies not paid or divered. (5th) Personal things in contingency, as accounts, and many ore. Also annuities, which are partly in possession, for they are grantate over; and partly in action, because not recoverable but by actionals's Anal. p. 55. § 23.

- B) What Things may be contraded for or conveyed; and by what Means or Instrument.
- S to what things may be conveyed, it is intended now to shew not only what may be conveyed, but when the conveyance may be whout deed, and when it must be by deed; and if so, by what deed, &c.
- 1. There are some things that are grantable not only at first, and de two, but afterwards in infinitum; and some things are grantable at first, at are not afterwards grantable over to another man.

2. There are some things that are grantable by any man and to any man whatsoever; and there are some things that are grantable only by he king to a subject, and not by one subject to another.

3. There are some things that are grantable alone, and by themelves, or with other things: and there are other things that are not grantable, but with some other thing to which they belong and are apcondant: as a court-baron to a manor, common appendant, and com-

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mon of estorers to a house, which is ratione tenementia (a) 5 H. 7. 7. Perk. § 104. Bro. Tit. Chemyn. 14.

4. There are some things that are grantable by or without a deed, by word of mouth only; and there are other things that are not grantable otherwise than by deed.

5. And there are somethings also in their own nature that are grantable; yet in respect of the estate and property that the owner has in

them are not grantable: as for example,

Things that lie in livery, as honours, &c.

1. All corporeal and immoveable things, such as are said to lie in livery, as honours, ifles, villages, manors, messuages, cottages, lands, meadows, pastures, woods, advowsons, moors, marsbes, furzes, heaths, mines, quarries, and the like; and some incorporeal things that are incident and appendant to them, are grantable from any man to another man in see-simple, see-tail, for life or years at first, and transmissible and assignable afterwards by the grantee thereof in infinitum, at pleasure.

All persons (b) and bodies, except corporate bodies, may convey any thing that lies in livery, as manors, &c. in see-simple, see-tail, for life or years, to a subject, as well without, as by a deed, (c) but nothing

may

(a) Therefore a way appendant to a manor or to a house by prescription cannot be turned into a way in gross, hecause none can take advantage of such a way unless he be owner of the manor or house to which the way appendant. *Pro. Tit. Chemyn.* 3. 14. 5 H. 7. 7.

(b) A feme covert cannot lease but by deed. But a count of lease by batton and feme without mentioning any deed, will be good. Cro. Eliz. 481, 482. Wynch. 34. The law is the same as to a grant of an advowson, by deed after verdict; for being a perfect grant it must be intended the evidence

was proper. Hutton 54.

(c) Where a thing cannot commence without deed, as a grant of a rent charge, rent feck, and the like, these cannot pass from the grantee or done to another but by deed, and by the same rule that which ought to pass by grant or deed, cannot be furrendered without deed. But if lands be grant ed by deed for term of life, they may be furrendered without deed, atthough the fift grant be made by deed, because the grantee's estate in the land not the better in respect of that, for it passed by the livery and seisin, and livery and seisin are sufficient to make an estate for life without deed; there fore a furrender in this case by parol by agreement of him to whom it made is good, because the first grant would have been good without dee 19 H. 6. 33. b. pl. 67. Plow. 150. fed vide flat. of Frauds and Perjury. Car. 2. c. 3. fec. 1, 2, 3. which enacts, " that all leases, estates, interests freehold, or terms of years, or any uncertain interests of, in, to, or out of any messurges, manors, lands, tenements, or hereditaments, made or cre ated by livery and ferfin only, or by parol and not put in writing and figner by the parties fo making or creating the same, or their agents thereum lawfully authorifed by writing, frall have the force and effect of leafes and estates at will only, and shall not either in law or equity be deemed or taked to have any other or greater force or effect, except a leafe not exceeding the term of three years, &c. And that no leases, estates, or interests either freehold or terms years, or any uncertain interest, not being copyhold or cut tomary interest of, in, to, or out of any melfuages, manors, lands, teue ments, or hereditaments shall be affigued, granted, or surrendered, unles it be by deed or note in writing signed by the party so assigning, granting or surrendering the same, or their agents theseunto lawfully authorised writing, or by act and operation of law." The effect of which clauses seem to be, to render the transferring interests in lands by signs, symbols, and may be given or granted to the king by a subject by word or deed; but it must be by some matter of record. 4 H. 7. 17. b. pl. 7. 16 H. 7. 3 b. Plowd. 150.

It is a rule, that all manner of estates in see-simple, see-tail, for life or years, and for years present and to come in land, or the profits thereof, are capable of alienation either by or without deed.

An estate for life or years of land may be made by word of mouth, without a deed: but where it is an estate for life, there it must be (if it be in possession) with livery; if of a reversion, there must be an attornment to perfect it. Moore, case 31. Cro. Car. 33. Cro. Jac. 122. Sel vide 29 Car. 2. c. 3.

But if I lease land for life or years to one, the remainder in see to a stranger without a deed, this is good for the remainder also, if livery be made to the tenant for life or years. Perk. § 61. Cro.

Jac. 122.

A grant of land, & unum ovile, Anglice a sheep-walk, cum pertinentis in D. is good, without a deed for the sheep-walk. Cro. Jac. 509.

A. devises, that his executors shall sell his land; the executors may sell without deed, for the vender will be in by the will. I Leon.

cale 38.

Bodies corporate or politic may not give or grant any of the lands, Corporations, chonging to their corporations, otherwise than by deed. Perk. § 64. lands, &c. if vide 4 H. 7, 17. b 7. 21 E. 4, 19.

But goods and chattels they may grant by deed or without deed, as

ther men may do. Ibid.

The grant of a monopoly is not good, 11 Co. 84-88.

Monopoly.

A feoffment may be of a moiety, third, fourth, or fifth, or other Moiety third estain part of a manor, or of land, and by the name of a third, or fourth part burth, fifth, or other certain part, and good by parol. (a) Co. Litt. of land.

So

with in lands is transferred (except where estates are affected by act or openion of law; as where a man is intitled, as tenant by the curtesy by virtue his marriage, or where an old lease is virtually surrendered by accepting new cn.) that there should be some writing under the hand of the party, ereby to render the transaction of notoriety. But the statute still leaves it the election of the party, in cases where, previous thereto, a deed was to necessary to give effect to a transfer, to lease, convey. &c. or release, wrender, &c. in like manner as the party might have done before the state, provided the transaction be accompanied by a note in writing, signed the person conveying, surrendering, &c. And previous to the statute 23 to 3. c. 58, sec. 1. there was no occasion for any stamp du'y upon such a te. But see that statute. Magennis lesse of Close v. Macullogh. Gilb. Rp. Eq. 235. Faimer on dem. of Earl v. Rogers. 2 Will. 26.

Int, and makes a feoffment of three acres, parcel of the manor, together with the advoxfon to two, to have and to hold the one moiet, together with be moiety of the advoxfon to the one and his heirs, and the other moiety beginner with the other moiety of the advoxfon to the advoxfon to the other and his heirs; the cannot be good without deed: for the feoffor cannot annex the advow-

lon

So a grant of a third or fourth part of tithes, and the like. 84. *p*.

Things that rents, &c.

2. And all incorporeal things, such as are said to lie in grant, as rents, lie in grant, as (b) fervices, annuities; and of these not only such as are referred upon any estate made of land, but such as are granted out of lands, seignmies, commons, terms for years, (c) vicarages, advowlons in grols, ellevers, dignities, ways, waters, fishings, franchises, ferries, leets, waits estrays, and some offices. All these and the like things are grantable by one man to another in fee-simple, fee-tail, for life or for years at find and de novo, and are also grantable and affignable over, in infinitum's unless there be a special proviso in the deed to the contrary things may not be granted otherwise than by deed. Co. Litt. 144. Park § 87, 91, 103. Bro. Grant 3. 3 H. 6, 20. 9 H. 6, 12.

And if a man has a rent reserved on a particular estate, he may

grant over parcel of it.

A grant of an acre of land covered with water, is good. Co. Litt. 4. Any man that has any estate in see-simple, see-tail, for life or years, in any land, &c. or profit apprender out of it, may convey it over home man to man in infinitum.

And he that has any fuch estate may charge it with rent, or other

wife at his pleasure.

An estate at will is not grantable over.

Some things are so intire, that they cannot be severed by grant; a if one holds three acres of land of me by 12d. rent, and I grant the fee vices of the third acre; this grant is void; for he must have all none.

But if one holds land of me by homage, fealty, and a certain rent;

may grant the rent, and keep the seigniory. Fitz. Grant. 19.

. Such things as lie in grant, and not in livery, generally may not, if their first creation, nor afterwards by way of grant or assignment, t given or granted by one man to another in fee-simple, fee-tail, for life or years, otherwise than by deed, except in some special cases. § 60.

If the lord will grant his rent or service of his tenants to a stranger or release them to the tenants themselves, it must be done by deed

Perk. \$ 63.

If there be lord and tenant by fealty, and the fervice of yielding the tenth sheaf of corn before it be sowed; this service may not be granted by the lord for years without deed, unless it be in case of partition, ex change, dower, or the like.

A partition between tenants in common upon the land is good without deed, for it amounts to a livery; contra of jointenants.

Eliz. 95.

Rents or services may be given or granted in case of a partition, by one coparcener to another, to make an equality of partition, without

fon to those three acres and disannex it from the rest of the manor without deed. Co. Litt. 190. b. Dyer 48. b pl. 2, 9. Doderidge on Advort sons, 30.

(b) A man may have a rent by prescription. Co. Litt. 144. a. But renti

cannot be reserved out of rent.

(c) Rents before seisin thereof and terms for years before the time of their commencement in possession may be granted over. Perk. \$ 91.

deed j

eltovers, &c.

deed; and so may a rent be assigned to a woman out of the land whereof the is dowable, &c. without deed, but it must be for no less estate than for life; but generally in other cases such things as lie in grant may not be granted, nor may they be surrendered but by deed. Hob. 153. Co. Lin. 169. a. 338.

Common of pasture is grantable in see-simple, in tail, for life or Common of rears, from man to man in infinitum. 2 Roll. 45. l. 46. Com. Dig. pasture, tur-

Is, Grant. C.

A common in groß and without number or efforers or corrody unertain, granted to a man and his heirs, is grantable over, for the word eins implies affignees. 2 Roll. 46. l. 3. Com. Dig. Tit. Grant. C. 21 E. 4. 84. Perk. \$ 103.

But common for life or years without number, or estovers or corrolies uncertain, are not grantable. Perk. § 103. E. 4, 17. But 2 Rell. 46. pl. 16. This case is put as to common with a quere.

But if it be a common for a certain number of beafts, although the grant be not to him and his assigns, yet it is assignable. H. 16

Tac. B. R.

But for common appendant to land for all his beafts levant and coschant upon the land, and common of efforers to burn in a house ertain; these things are not gramable, without the land or house itself which they are appendant. Cro. Fac. 15. Plowd. 381.

But a grantee of a common for beatls certain, or of a corrody certain, of effectivers certain, or of any manner of common certain, or of an adwion, or of a villain, or of a rent, or the like, may grant it over, though it be not granted to him and his affigns. Perk. § 109. Cro. oc. 15. et vide supra.

A grant of common, of pasture, of estovers, turbary, fishing, and te like, must be by deed, and not without, unless it be in case of prition, or of appendancy, as incident to some corporeal thing.

Therefore if a grant be made to me by word of mouth of common for wenty beafts in his manor, it is not good; nor may I grant this over panother, unless it be by deed.

But if one has common of pasture appendant or appurtenant to his ind, he may make a feoffment of his land with the common appendant rappurtenant thereto by word of mouth only, and without deed. Perk. 15 H. 7. 8. a. pl. 1. 2 Foll. 63. pl. 24.

Common appurtenant in land may pass by a grant of the land cum permatis, without any deed at all; as land may with an advowsion, and a

ectory with tithes. Gro. Jac. 519.

A grant of common, or of a sheep-walk, in the nature of common, ay not be devised without a deed.

Except in Norfolk, where a sheep-walk is known by the name of land, ere it may pals without a deed. Cro. Fac. 519. Quere.

A way over another's ground, either de novo, or in being, may not A way.

granted otherwise than by deed. 2 Cro. 189, 190.

If the ground to which the way belongs be leased the way will pass, schough it be not named, and without the words cum pertinentiis. Cro. ac. 189, 190. (a)

Reversions

⁽a) Note, the court took a difference between a grant of land, with comwon of ellovers to be burnt there, and land with a way; for it was taid that

Reversions and remainders. Reversions and remainders of land are grantable by deed from man to man, in infinitum in fee-simple, fee-tail, for life or years. 2 Roll. Abr. 62. G. 1.

And if I have a tenant for life of three houses, I may grant the reversion of two of them.

And if I have the reversion of three houses, and sour acres of land, I may grant the reversion of two houses, and of two acres of land. Perk. \$ 73.

And a contingent remainder, although it be barrable by recovery,

&c. yet it is not grantable. Fearne Cont. Rem. 289.

And if a grant be to \mathcal{J} . S. of land for years, the remainder to the right heirs of \mathcal{J} . D. this remainder is not grantable so long as \mathcal{J} . D. shall live. Perk. $\int 73$.

But if tenant in tail be of an acre of land, the remainder to his own

right heirs, he may grant this remainder. Perk. § 88. (a)

Reversions and remainders cannot be surrendered, otherwise than by

deed. Co. Litt. 338.

Such hereditaments as are transitory, and lye in grant, and not in livery, as reversions and remainders expectant or dependant upon particular estates, may not be granted but by deed; for it is a rule, that a reversion or remainder may not be granted in see-simple, see-tail, or for life, without a deed, unless where it is parcel of a manor, or upon a partition by one coparcener to another. Perk. § 61. Ploude 150.

If a lease be made of land, or the like thing, for life or years, with a remainder over in see simple, see-tail, or for life, this may be good without any deed in writing for the remainder if livery of seise be made to lessee for life or years: for seeing that the remainder takes effect by livery there needs no deed. And yet this remainder is not grantable over to another without a deed. Perk. § 61. Litt. Sec. 60.

12 H. 4, 20.

But a reversion may be granted for years without deed: as if a lesse for twenty years makes a lease for ten years, he may grant the reversion without a deed: But in this ca'e, if there be a reut reserved, there must be a deed, and also an attornment of the tenant, or the rent will not pass. 3 Leon. Case 368.

So in all cases where a reversion is granted, although it be by deed

yet attornment must be had to it. (b) Cro. Jac. 122.

W. tenant

if he lets the land the common of estovers will not pass without a deed and express words therein, because these are profits aprender in another's soil and not of necessity, but the land cannot be used without a way.

(a) The reason of this distinction is, that the former is a contingent interest, and so cannot be granted over, the latter a vested remainder executed

in tenant in tail.

(h) Attornment is no longer necessary; for the statute 4 Anne, c. 16. sec. 9, enacts that all grants or conveyances by fine or otherwise of any manors or rents, or of reversions or remainders, shall be essectual without the attornment of any of the tenants; but it is provided thereby that no enant shall be prejudiced by payment of rent to any grantoe or conusor, or by breach of any condition for non-payment of rent before notice shall be given to him of such grant by the conusee or grantee. And by stat. 11 Geo. 2. c. 19. sec. 11. reciting that the possession of estates is rendered very precarious 24

W. tenant for life, remainder to A. and B. sons of tenant for life for three lives, B. purchases the reversion. W. and A. his son surrender to, B. without deed, the surrender is void; for if such surrender were good, is must first be the surrender of him in the remainder which cannot be without deed. And it cannot be the surrender of the first tenant for life to him in the remainder; for there is no word of furrender between them: Cro. Eliz. 269. 9. Sed. vid. Poph. 137, 138. where it is said ter Doderidge, that tenant for life and he in reversion together may sur-under to him in the reversion; but this shall inure as two several surren-

ders, first of him in remainder to the tenant for life, and then by the tenant for life to him in the reversion.

So if there be tenant for life, the remainder for life, the reversion in the in remainder for life gives his indenture of demise, with the affect of the first tenant for life, upon the land to a stranger in the absence of the lessor, and says, that he surrenders to him in reversion. Quere, if this be a good surrender. Montague and Haughton agreed that it was, though without deed, because the estate had its beginning without deed, but Doderidge and Croke contra, for by Croke the estate of him in possession is an estopped to the surrender, so that it cannot be without deed. But it was held, that tenant for life in remainder might surrender his estate without deed, where his estate begins without deed; but that he might not grant it over without deed. Poph, 137. 19 H. ut that he might not grant it over without deed. Poph. 137. 19 H. 33. 14 H. 7. 3.

An interesse termini, which is a lease for years to commence in futuro, Interesse tergrantable to another before the term begins, whether it be a lease of minimal land itself, or any profit apprender out of it. Go. Litt. 46. Perk.

91.

A man may grant common or rent, though a stranger takes the rent

rules the common; for he shall not be out of possession but at his Measure. Perk. § 98. The interest and estate that a man has by extent upon an execution

grantable over.

A. was indebted to B. 2000l, upon a statute. B. makes his wife his secutrix, and dies. She marries with J. S. who is indebted to the ting by bond in the court of wards; J. S. and his wife by deed inrolled affigued the statute to the king for payment of the debt. And held good. Cro. Jac. 524. contra, of assignment of a debt from a common person to a common person; for there cannot by law be any assignment made by a common person of his debt. Cro. Jac. 180. But otherwise it is in equity.

Trees are grantable by tenant in fee-simple; and the grantee may take Thingsannexthem after the death of the grantor; as if a grant be, of ten loads of ed to a free

hold, trees or wood.

the frequent and fraudulent practice of tenants, in attorning to strangers, who claim title to the ellates of their respective landloids or lessors, who are thereby put out of the possession of their respective estates, and put to the difficulty and expense of recovering the same by action at law: it is therefore thereby enacted, that all such attornments shall be void, and the possesfrom not altered: but it is thereby provided, that the faid act shall not extend to affect any attornment made pursuant to any judgment at law, or decree or order of a court of equity, or made with the privity or consent of the landlord or landlords, leffor or leffors, or to any mortgagees after the mortgage is become furfeited.

Doow

wood in a wood, or of three acres of wood towards the north fide thereof, it is good.

And if one grants to another certain cords of wood by the affignment of the grantor, the grantee before the affignment may grant or affign this over: And therefore if the grantor before assignment grants to another so much wood in the same place as to make 6000 cords at the election of the grantee, and after the grantor makes an affignment according to the first grant to the assignce thereof, who cuts the wood, and the second grantee takes it away, the first grantee may have trespals against him for it. Moore, Case 955. 5 Co. 24.

Corn on the ground, trees on the ground, and fruit of the trees standing on an estate in see-simple, see-tail, or for life, are only looked upon as a chattel personal; and therefore I may grant them away without deed, although not severed. Perk. § 57, 59. Hob. 132.

If a man gives me trees growing upon his land, the gift is good with-

out deed. Perk. § 57.

But if tenant in tail gives me a tree growing upon the land and dies before I have cut it down, and the issue enters into the land where the tree is growing; if I cut down the tree, he may have an action of trefpale, because the tree is annexed to the freehold, and by the gift becomes of the nature of the land.

But if the donor of the tree had been sole tenant of the land in fee-

simple in his own right, it had been otherwise. Perkins 58.

But if tenant in tail gives me his corn growing upon the land, and dies before I have severed it from the land; I may afterwards sever the corn and take it, because the executors of the tenant in tail would have

been intitled to it. Perk. § 59.

If a man be leifed in fee of a house, he may give or sell the timber, stone, or other materials thereof, and the donee or grantee may take it after the donor's or grantor's death. And this may be without deed. For these are chattels. Perk. § 57.

A man may grant the vesture or herbage, that is, the grass on the ground, and not the ground itself, but such grant must be by deed. No

17 E. 4 6. Bro. Donne 40.

Franchises, as views of frankpledge, perquisites of courts-leet; conssance of pleas, fairs, markets, felons, goods, waifs, estrays, hundreds, ferries or passages, warrens, and the like things, are grantable in their first creation, and afterwards grantable over from man to man in infini-15 H. 7, 8. Co. Litt. 338. Plowd. 150. 2 Roll. 46. l. 12. 15. Com. Dig. 51. Tit. Grant c

The profits of a mill, ferry, corrody, county, and the like, are not

grantable without a deed. Ibid.

Fairs, markets, warrens, and such like things, or the profits thereof, are not grantable otherwise than by deed. Ibid.

A privilege to hold land without impeachment of waste, cannot be

granted without a deed.

Advowsons (it is said) are grantable in see-simple, for life or years, from man to man, in infinitum.

But if in gross they cannot be granted nor surrendered otherwise than by deed. (a) Ibid.

(a) But after verdist the grant shall be intended to have been by deed. Wynch 34.

Timber of a house.

Tellure or heroage.

Franchiles.

Advontons.

And

And the grantee of the grantee of an advowion is to have both his own and the original deed in court; but in case of a partition between parceners, an advowson is grantable without deed. So where it is incident to a manor or parcel of land, by the name of the manor or land, it may pass without deed. Dyer 29. pl. 129. 1 H. 199. 21 E. 3 38.

Plowd. 150. 9 E. 4. 47. Winch. 34.

Rectories, tithes, and a portion of tithes, are grantable from man to Parsonage man in infinitum, (b) Brownl. 98. Perk. § 90. Stat. 32 H. 8 c. 7. Co. 1-Cipries. Un. 338. Ibid. 2, 11. But a parlonage or rectory, although it portion of woulds of nothing but tithes, belides the church and church-yard. lithes. ind although it has no house or glebe belonging to it, yet it may be granted without a deed in fee-simple, fee-tail, for life or years, and there the tithes and offerings may pals as incident. 19 H. 8. 12. Brownl. 98. 2 Brownl. 11. 2 Roll. Abr. 63, 15. Hutton 54.

(b) In refpect to contracts concerning tithes the law at present seems to Azod thus:

Pirst, Tithes cannot be passed by way of thereof, without deed. 1 Roll's Rep. 174. First, Tithes cannot be passed by way of grant or lease, from a grantee

Secondly, No grant or leafe of tithes from the original proprietor is good. fuch, without deed,—and if not shewn to be by deed, that will be a good exception after verdict. Gro. Jac. 613. Sed quare as to the latter proofition. Et vid. Jupra. note a.

Thirdly, But a grant or lease of tithe to a parishioner, for a year without deed, may take effect, though in the form of a leafe, under the notion of Hing an agreement to be discharged from tithes, which is an agreement in may of contract by retainer, and not as a leafe. Cro. Jac. 137. Bunb. 2. ant. 1 Roll. Rep. 174. And quære if such a lease or grant for a year by mould not be good to a stranger, and might not take effect quast by may of fale; that is the tithes for a year, as due and to be paid, pais in in-Perest, if the contract were executed? Palm, 377. I Freeman 235. But it seems that in either case it should be pleaded according to its operation, as on agreement by way of retainer or as a lale, not as a leafe conveying an

merest. Vid. Yelv. 131, 132.

Fourthly, Neither a leafe or grant of tithes to a par. shioner or to a stranger for years or life is good, qua such, unless it be by deed. And such an greement or contract that goes in discharge of payment of tithes during the parson's life or for years, is said not to be good without deed; for it sounds way of leafe. Cro. Eliz. 188, 249. Cro. Jac. 137. Sed vide Pulmer 377. Such an agreement for life of the parlon held binding in favour of the executors of the parishioner, on the ground of the parion's having remedy by action on the case on the foot of the composition, and that the lessee at will of The executors should take advantage thereof as affiguee in respect of the con-Ederation for which the parson had a remedy. But it was there held that the tithes did not pass in interest, the agreement being by parol, but only by way of retainer. S. L. Gro. Jac. 668, 669. Levinz 24. Sir T. Raym. 34. Skinner 113. 2 Leon. 73. And according it is faid Noy 121. and Yelv. 34. that a grant by a parson to his parishioners of tithes by way of retainer Dy parol, is good, if for years for that it founds not in interest by way of contract, but only by way of discharge, and is in the nature of a personal composition that may be made by parol without deed. But if the parishioner, with whom such contract is made, assign over the benefit of his contract, his signee shall not have the benefit of it; because no interest is transferred by The contract, for it operates as a personal bond between the parson and parithioner which refts in personal privity of contract, and does not extend to a Aranger.—This question as to such contract extending to a stranger was the real point in Cro. Eliz. 188, 249.—S. L. Yelv. 132. Owen 103.

For more on this subject, vid. 2 Roll. Abr. 63. Bacon's Abr. 7.1.

Tillias, Y.

But tithes alone, or a portion of tithes, oblations, mortuaries or obventions, are not grantable by themselves without a deed; and therefore a lease parol of tithes, although it be for years, is not good. 19 H. 8. 12, 1 Brownl. 98. 2 Brownl. 11.

Tithes may pass for years by way of agreement without a deed, but by way of lease they will not pass otherwise than by deed. And yet a lease for one year may be made of tithes by word of mouth. Godb. Case

149. Cro. Eliz. 188, 249.

A parson of a church may grant his tithes from year to year, or for years, to the parishioners themselves, or to strangers. Hob. 132.

He may grant all the wool he shall have for tithe in such a year. Held

132.

Or all his tithe of lambs or sheep, or other tithe, as one may grants his deer or conies in his soil. Noy 121. Owen's Rep. 103. Hetley's

Rep. 107. Popb. 141. Hob. 195. Yelv. 94. 38 E. 3.6.

A composition may be made by a parson with one of his parishioners for their tithes from year to year, or it may be made for years, by way of retainer or discharge, without a deed, but not for the life of the par-And a parson may grant his tithes from year to year without deed. But this agreement must be with the party himself, and not with another for him. Neither may this interest be assigned without a deed. E. 3 Jac. Hawk's Cale. M. 8 Jac. Dr. Longworth's Cale. 16 H. 7. 8. Cro. Eliz. 188, 249. Perk. § 62.

But some say it is not grantable by way of lease for years without And it is said, that if a parishioner agrees with the parson, that he and his assigns shall be discharged of tithes for the time that he shall be parson there, this is not good; or if it be, it is not assignable oven Noy 121. Godb. Case 449. Owen. 103. Hetley 31. 2 Leon. Case

98. Telv. 95.

Next avoidtation.

The next avoidance of a church, and the next presentation to a church ance or presen- when it shall be void, is grantable; and being granted, it is assignable from man to man. 2 Roll. 45. 1. 35.

> But when a church is void, the present presentation, which is but a thing in action, is not grantable over. Dyer 283. Anders. Case 32.

> The next presentation upon an avoidance to a church may not be granted without a deed. Plow. 150. Bro. Mons. de fait 71. 9 E.4. 47. pl. 35.

Title of lapse.

A title of lapse to a parsonage before it falls, it is not grantable over; for it is but an office or matter of trust. Hob. 154.

Pensions.

Pensions are grantable at first, and so afterwards.

Chattels real, as leafes for years, and the like, may be granted from man to man ad infinitum, and leafes for years (be they prefent or future) are so grantable. Perk. \$ 91.

A lcase for years of land may be granted absolutely, or by way of mortgage, and that by a verbal agreement without any deed. Leon. Sed vid. flat. 29 Car. 2. there must be a writing, if for more than three years.

Chattels real, perfonal.

All chattels personal, as oxen, horses, sheep, plate, household-stuff, apparel, corn, wood, trees, and grafs cut; and also corn, grafs and fruit of the trees growing upon the ground, and wool on sheep's backs,

backs, are all regularly grantable from man to man in infinitum. Dyer 58. Plow. 142, 147. Perk. § 57, 88, 90. 2 Blackst. Comm. 441.

But a true and proper grant of such things is always accompanied with a delivery of possession, and takes effect immediately. 2 Blackst. Comm. 441. And if they are so circumstanced that a delivery cannot be made of them, as if they are already in the possession of the grantee by bailment, &c. the grant of chattels as well as of land must be by sked. Dyer 91.

A man may grant for years the corn which he shall have upon his round, or the wool which he shall have upon his sheep's backs. Hob:

Case 132. Perk. § 90. (a)

It is a rule, that all chattels personal may be granted (if they be in Real and possession) by one man to another in infinitum, without any deed, ex- personal.

tept in some special cases. Perk. § 57.

And therefore if I make parol gift or grant of a lease for years, or trant or sell my sword, spear, plate, wood, ore, horse, cow, sheep, or thest, the gift or grant is good. Perk. § 57, 60. Plow. 150. And such things west in the king without record. Lane 36, 37.

And in such cases there needs no other act or ceremony. Cro. Jac.

122. Plow. 15c. 3 H. 7. 35.

Emblements are grantable from man to man in infinitum; and the Emblements.

rantee may take them after the death of the grantor.

If one fells or gives the corn growing upon his ground by word of bouth, the gift or sale is good. Perk. \$ 57. So of a tree growing pon his land. Ibid. Hob. 173.

And if tenant in tail gives me his corn growing upon the land, and ies before I have fevered the same from the land, yet I may after twer the corn and take it; for the executors of the tenant in tail ould have had it if no fuch gift had been made. Perk. § 59.

An annuity granted pro concilio impenso or impendendo, unless granted Annuity.

bim and his assigns, is not grantable over. 7 Co. 28. b. Dyer 2.

Perk. 101. Bro. Ann. pl. 37.

But if the grant be to him and his assigns, he may grant it over to mother. 7 Co. 28. b. Moore Ca. 18. Dyer 65. Bendl. 34. Dul. opl. 10. Com. Dig. Tit. Grant. c.

So an annuity granted by the crown, on the creation of a duke, to im for maintenance of his dignity, cannot be granted over, for it is neident to the honor. Dyer 2.

An annuity is not grantable at first, nor grantable over afterwards, (b)

but by deed. Perk. 87.

One

(a) Contra, if the grant be of the wool of all the sheep he ever shall have; For that is void, because a man cannot grant a thing that he has not, though be afterwards possetses it. 2 Roll. 48. l. 22. Hob. 132. But a grant may be

of that which I have not actually, but potentially. Vid. Ibid.

(b) Confiderable doubt feems to have been formerly entertained upon the spection, whether an appuity was affiguable or not, founded upon an opinion that an annuity was a mere chose in action, analogous to a bond and persettly personal in its nature, the heir not being bound by a grant thereof unless he had affets; and that there was no privity between the grantor and the assignee to support the action of annuity, the latter being a mere stranger to the former. Bro. Ann. pl. 39 21 E. 4. 83. But those who entertained this notion seem not to have sufficiently considered the nature of an annuity

Money.

One may give money; as where I give one money on condition, if he does such a thing to have it, otherwise to repay it again. 2 Blacks.

Comm. 441.

Money

and of the writ to recover it; for if they had they would have discovered material distinction between a bond and an annuity, and the remedies for each. A bond, when forfeited, vests a property in the obliged in the deliged secured by it, but the obligee has no possession thereof until he recover that by an action at law for that purpose, so that though he has a property in the debr, yet the possession of it is our of him and suspended in actions and therefore the thing itself is called a chose in action: But on the contrarg the grant of annuity vells in the grantee thereof not merely a property which may be reduced into possession by action, in the sum granted, but vet the property and possession likewise of the annuity, i.s. the right, which i an incorpored thing, (the fruit of which is a yearly fum chargeable uptal the person of the grantor in respect of the grant) in the grantoe, and i which right, by virtue of the grant, he has an inheritance or a freehold, or a chattel according to the quantity of estate limited to him in this incorpores thing or right, in like manner as a feoffment and livery vells an effate in The remedy to obtain the fruit of this right is the writ of annuity which will be found to differ materially from the action of debt, although both of them lie in the debet; for a writ of annuity so far partakes of the nature of a real writ, that therein a man cannot have his law, but otherwife it is in an action of debt. And the executors shall have the action of debt upon bond, and not the heir; but if an annuity be granted in fee the writ of annuity follows the right and descends to the heir with the annuity and the heir shall have it; besides a release of actions personal is no plea t a writ of annuity Sed vid. as to this 2 Hen 4-13. So that the annuity re Jembles a grant of common for beafts without number to a man and h heirs, by which word (heirs) is implied affiguee, in which cafe an affigue or a grantee over shall have the common. And the better opinion seems be that if the grant be in fee for life or for years, and there be no mention of affiguees, yet the grantee may grant, or affign the annuity over; for heing his freehold or chattel, it is in its own nature grantable or affignable in like manner as every other freehold or chattel is. vid. 21 E. 4. 25 Pa 29. Ibid 74. Pl. 4. Ibid 83. b. Pl. 38. 41 F. S. 27. b. 9 H 6. 42. 4 9 H. 7, 16. b. Co. Litt. 144. b. But a distinct on has been made between a grant of an annuity generally, and a grant of an annuity to a man pri consilio impendendo, for the latter has been held not to be grantable over funless so provided by the grant, in which case it was determined to be as signable in Maund's case. 7 Co. 28.) being in respect of a corporal service to be rendered to the grantee, for which the annuity is the confideration Perk. 101. But is was held in the case of Baker and Brooke, Mich. 3 Edin 6. the question in which arose on an annuity granted to B, by M, pro company ipsius. M. prafato B. ANTB TUNC IMPBNSO, exeunte de rectoria sua e B. in Com. Leic. hahend' levand' et recipiend' præsat, M. et assignatis su uel festa, St. Mich. Arch. &c. for term of the life of the grantor, and which the grantee, after seisin, granted over by deed to the plaintiff, that the prant over was good. Vid. Moore 5. Ca. 15. B nloe 34. Dyer 65. and Dalison 5. pl. 10. which latter reporter states the consideration to have been pro bono confilio suo IN POSTER UM IMPENDENDO; but as to this he clearly militaken. And the case of Gerard and Boden, Hetley 80. Hill 5 Car so precisely quadrates in all respects with this case, that it furnished throng ground to suspect that it must be a report of the same case though under different names. But the confideration there is flated nearly as in Day iyon, pro bono concilio fuo in POSTER. IMPPNSO. However be that as it n ay, this case or these cases, seem to leave the point as to an annuity preconfilio impendendo undecided; an annuity pro confilio impenso being for a confideration already performed, which differs from that which expect the confideration. But the foundation of the question, as made by the Ros porters in both cases, seems to warrant the considering these cases as in points

Money may be given or granted with or without a deed. Ibid. And in such case if the grant be executed, it is not in the donor's power to retract it, although it be without consideration. Jenk. 109. But before it is executed by delivery it is revocable. Ibid.

Things that are fere nature, as conies, hares, deer, and the like, un- Fere nature.

less they become tame, are not grantable. Bro. Donne 24.

But dogs, and especially mastiff-dogs, hounds, spaniels, and such ike, are grantable.-

And so are hawks, pheasants and partridges, made tame. (a) Vid.

32 H. 8. 4.

A licence, authority, possibility or thing suspended, may in some A license. aupecial cales perhaps be granted over after they are given and made. thority, possibility or thing Co. 2.

But generally licences and authorities, after they are granted for the 1. Things in eves of the parties, or for years, are not affignable over by the grantees action. of them, or any other; and therefore if a man gives me power by letter

of attorney to make livery of seisin, or a licence to walk over his ground, or in his garden, I may not grant this to another. 12 H. 7.

25. Co. Litt. 314. Perk. § 88, 89.

If A. sells a manor to B in see, and B. in the deed covenants that A. his heirs and assigns, shall dig for ore in such a place (a great watte) within the manor, without the interruption of A. his heirs and assigns;

This power is grantable over. Godb. 17, 18.

A. lets a wine tavern to B. for years, and B. covenants with A. very month for the wine there spent, and to pay him so much a tun: This covenant was held not to pass by the assignment of the term for bree years, being a collateral thing. Godb. 120.

It is a rule, that an election, covenant, condition, assent, licence or berty, cannot be created and annexed to an estate of inheritance or

rechold without a deed. Dyer 281.a.

A licensé to take the profit of another's soil, is not grantable over without deed. Cro. Jac. 574, 575.

So of a license for pasture, or feeding of cattle. Ibid.

But a license to hunt or use the like liberties in another's park, is good itbout a deed. Ibid.

the proposition, that an annuity upon a general consideration is assignble although there be not the words affigns, or words tantamount in the mint: for the argument turned upon the question whether the habendum teing to assign made the annuities assignable, and it was contended that was not material, the diversity being, that when a thing comes in the debendum of a deed that explains the premises of a deed, there it shall be bken to be effectual, but otherwise not. As if land be given to a man haadum sibi et hæredibus suis de corpore suo procreatis, it is a good entail ; but if a thing come in the habendum which is repugnant to the premises of the deed, and to the nature of the thing which is given by the deed, then the habendum is void as to that: As in this case it was said, it is merely contrary to an annuity to be assigned over, it being a thing in action, and so not assignable, and consequently the habendum would not help it. There-Fire, admitting the principle true as to the habendum, which the court did not deny, the case must be considered, as it stood without the habendum, when it is merely a grant of annuity for life, which the court agreed might be granted over.

(a) But by a gift of all a man's goods and chattels, hawks and hounds,

Palled not. Bro. Donne. 39. 12 H. 8. 4. b.

But a power to receive a rent may be without a deed. Cro. Eliza.

2. Rents or fervices fuspenced. A rent or service suspended, whilst it so continues, is not grantable over; and therefore if the lord disserts the tenant, or the tenant ensemble the lord upon condition, the lord eannot grant over the seigniory during this suspension.

And yet if one has a rent in fee out of my land, and he purchases the land for life, or years; the rent is grantable even whilst the estate of the land continues.

So if a tenant makes a lease for life or years of the tenancy of the

land, the lord notwithstanding that may grant the seigniory.

And yet if the tenant makes a lease to another man for life, and the lord grants the seigniory to this tenant for life in see; in this case the grantce of the seigniory may not grant it over, because it was never in esse. Co Litt. 314. 16 H. 7, 4. Perk. § 88, 89.

So any thing wholly in suspense, whilst it is so, is not grantable. Co.

Litt. 314.

3 Things in-

A bare possibility of an interest which is uncertain, is not grant-

As if a lease be made to me and my wife, the remainder to the survivor of us: or a term of years is granted for life, with a remainder over. 4 Co. 66. 5 Co. 24. 10 Co. 51. Dyer 150. 3 Leon. 205. Bulfl. 191.

It is a rule, that no possibility, right or title to land, or thing in action, may be given or granted to a stranger, by act of the party but these may be released to the ter-tenant. 10 Co 46, 51. because he has the possession and property, though not in the right, for the right in a chattel cannot be either extinguished or given without deed no more than land.

Possibility.

But if it be such a possibility as is coupled with some present interest it is grantable over. 4 Co. 66. 5 Co. 24.

As if I have four houses in execution upon a statute, and by course of time it will endure thirteen years, and afterwards two of the house are taken from me by elegit for sifteen years; yet I have such an estate

remaining in me as I may grant away. 4 Co. 66. b.

Things in and reht and title of entry.

Things in action, and whatsoever is of that nature, as causes of suit, rights and titles of entry or action concerning inheritances, of personal things, are not grantable over but in personal cases; as if one dissels me of land, or takes away my goods, I may not grant over this land, or these goods, till I have got the seisin and possession of them: Nor may I grant the suit which the law gives me for my relies in these cases to another man 5 Co. 24. 10 Co. 48. Co. Litt. 214: Hob. 241. Perk. § 35, 86.

Condition.

I may not grant over a rent which I am disseised of. 10 H. 7. 22.

And if I make a seoffment to another man on condition, that if It do such a thing I shall have the land again; in this case I may not, before nor after the time of the performance of the condition, grant over the condition to another.

But the condition may go with the reversion of land in many cases.

And yet all these things may be released to the parties; for it is a rule, that every right, title or interest in proceeding in futuro, by the joint act of all parties interested, may be barred or extinguished. 10 Co. 48. b. 49.

Thing?

Things in action, as a right or title of action, that depend only in action, as rights and titles of entry to any real or personal thing, are not (as before is mentioned) grantable but in special cases, but by way of release to the tenant of the land, &c. they may be extinguished; but they can neither be granted nor extinguished without deed. And therefore if a man takes my goods as a trespasser, or I deliver him my spoods to keep, and afterwards I am willing to give him these goods, at must be by deed. Dyer 91, 116, 117. 6 H. 7, 8. a. Perk. § 85, 87.

Bonds, obligations, especialties, may be assigned over: as if J. S. be indebted to me and I indebted to J. B. I may assign that debt to J. B. with the assent of J. S. otherwise not. 34 H. 6. 30. Bro.

Tille Maintenance. 8. Sed non adjudicatur.

And if a bond be to perform the covenant of a lease, and he assigns the lease, he may then assign the bond also. Godb. 81. per Tansfield erguendo.

But if the covenant be first broken, and then he assigns it over, this

will be maintenance, if the affiguee sue on the bond. Ibid.

But if he assign over the lease, and after the covenant is broken,

But if he assign over the bond, and reserve the lease in his own hand, and then the covenants are broken, and the other sues on the bond, this maintenance. Ibid.

And if one owes me a debt by bond, bill, or otherwise, though I may not grant over this debt to another at law; yet I may make a letter of attorney to any one to sue for it, and receive it for me or for himself; or I may grant or assign the deed to another, i. e. the paper and wax and he may cancel it, or give to the obligor himself. (a) Co. Litt. 232. 3 Co. 32. Perk. § 86.

But deeds in some cases are assignable to the king. Cro. Car. 179,

524

Bills of exchange, by custom, and promissory notes, by statute, are assignable over, and the assignce may sue in his own name. 3 & 4 Ann. t. 9. Bonds are assignable by the sherist by 4 Ann. cap. 16. sec. 20. A sudge's certificate for taking and prosecuting a felon to conviction by 10

⁽a) But in equity, a bond or other chose in action, which a man is intitled to in his own right, may be assigned by him, with or without consideration. But if he be intitled in right of another; as a chose in action which the husmand has in right of his wife, in which safe he has no absolute title to it, but only a right to endeavour to reduce it into possession: although of that be may difpose by assignment for a valuable consideration, he cannot dispole thereof without confideration. Vid. 3 P. W. 199. And on affigument spon valuable consideration, the assignee alone becomes intitled to the moser, so that if the obligor after notice of the affignment pays the money to the obliger, he will be compelled to pay it over again. But payment to the obliges without notice of the assignment is good. 2 Vern 595, 540. 3 Chan. Rep. 40. Chan Ca. 232. The principle upon which equity proceeds seems to be this, wiz that the affigument though not effectual as fuch at law, the should not being affiguable in point of interest, yet amounts to a covenant that the assignee shall receive the money to his own use, which covenant a were of equity will carry into specific execution. Vid. Lord Raym. 633. 3 Keh. 304.

Damages.

Offices.

Deeds in general.

& 11 W. 3. cap. 23. sec. 2. and bankrupts essects by the several statutes of bankrupts. Et vid. Stiles 62, 63.

A particular debt due to a bankrupt may be affigued by the commissioners of bankrupts, to a particular creditor. Style 62,

63.

If one takes my goods from me, or another that has them, or I buy goods of another man, and suffer them to remain in his possession, and stranger takes them away, I may not give them to any other but the trespasser himself. Perk. § 92. Dyer 91.

But all these may by deed be released to the parties themselves. Persi

§ 85. Brownl. 224. 6H. 7. 9. 10 Co. 48, 49.

Damages to be recovered in a suit for trespass or battery, &c. are not assignable over Godb. 81.

Offices are grantable at first.

But the great judicial offices of the kingdom, as the office of the lon chancellor, chief justices, or chief baron, or of other of the justices of barons, and such like offices, are not grantable over; nor are they to be executed by a deputy, except in case of the justices of the great session of Wales, who have power to depute by statutes. Perk. Tit. Grants Co. Litt. 234. 3 Leon. Ca 58. Perk. § 101.

Judicial offices are not grantable in reversion, nor to persons unskilled

or uncapable; nor may they be granted for years.

Although the sheriff's office is not grantable over, yet it me be executed by deputy, if the sheriff pleases, or he may execute it him felf.

But inferior offices that are offices of trust and considence, especial is they concern the grantor, as the office of a steward of courts, bailing receiver, chamberlain, carver, and the like, although they are grant ble at sirst, yet they are not grantable over by the officer to any other person, except in the case of a peer, unless they are granted in see, to them and their assigns; nor are they to be executed by deputy, as less the grant give power to make a deputy, or the personal rank of the grantee is such as surnishes a necessary inference that such priviles must have been intended: as if a parkership is granted to an exercise of the surnishes and surnishes a surnishes as a parkership is granted to an exercise of such as surnishes as a surn

Offices of trust generally are not grantable or assignable over, as the office of a philazer is not grantable over. Dyer 7. Plow. 379. Per

§ 100.

So of the office of marshal of the Marshalsea. 9 Co. 96. b. Sed Vil

27 Geo. 2. c. 17.

Nor is the reversion of a judicial office, or of an office partly judicial and partly ministerial, after a grant of it for life, grantable to another Co. Litt. 3. b. 11 Co. 4. 2 Roll. Abr. 152.

Nor is such an office grantable for years, (a) but for life, or at will.

2 Co. 97. 39 H. 6. 32,-34.

'(a) But by act in law, a term, which is but a chattel, may be in such of fices as where the duke of Norfolk had an estate tail in the office of marshed of England, held of the king in capite and died; his heir within age, and so found by office; there the king had a chartel in the office; viz. during the minority. And the king may grant such office at will; but not for like or during the minority 5 E. 4. 3. a. b. 2 Roll. 153. 9 Co. 96, 97.

Nor is the office of the clerk of the county belonging to the sheriss's office grantable away by the king himself; for it is incident to the office of sheriff, and must go with it. - 4 Co. 32. b. Milton's Cafe.

Offices (for the most part of them) are not grantable at first, nor grantable over without a deed.

'And yet fome inferior offices, as stewardships of court, bailiwicks, and the like, are grantable without deed; and the lord may retain such officers into his service by word of mouth, without any [deed_

A lord may retain a steward of a court for a time, as for a year or more, and agree that he shall have so much for his pains, without deed; and if he keeps the court, he may have debt against the lord for his wages; but he may not have a writ of annuity without a deed for 献. (a).

A dignity, as of an earl, or viscount, cannot be granted over by deed, or without it, being personal dignities affixed to the blood. (b)

Vid. Show. Par. Ca. 1. 7 Co. 33.

Trusts and confidences touching the person of the grantor being per- Trusts or confloral things, are not grantable over, but where they are granted to a fidences. Finan and his heirs, or to him and his affigns. Perk. § 99.

An use is grantable over. Plow. 367. in Maxwell's Case.

Uses before the statute of uses were but in nature of a trust and condence; and so are such uses still as are out of the statute; as uses of rates for years, and of goods and chattels; and as they might have ten granted for confideration by word, so perhaps the uses of goods and chattels may be so granted still; but an use that is within the staate is always to be raised by deed (c) or matter of record, and will not arise; nor can it be charged or transferred without a deed. Dyer 143, 229. Jenk. Cent. 5. Case 99. 2 Co. 36. 2 Infl. 671, 675. \$ opb. 50.

And it is a rule, that no use of land will pass at this day, especially a reversion or remainder but by deed in writing, or by way of livery, tave only in some cities, (d) villages and boroughs, where by a special cultom of the place, a freehold may pale by a bargain and sale by word only, without any writing, livery or inrolment. Jenk. Cent. 6. Case 32.

Sec. 27 H. 8. c. 10. 2 Inft. 675. Poph. 49.

The vies of a fine fur conviance de droit tantum, may be declared with Distress.

out a deed. Gilb. Uses 57. Poph. 105. Sed vid. infra on Fines.

A distress taken for rent, it seems was not by the common law grantble, no not even to the king himself. Vide Bro. Donne 16. P. 10.

But now, fince the statute of the 2d of William and Mary, self. 1. (chap 5.) if the tenant does not pay the lord his rent, or replevy the

(a) For more respecting grants of offices. Vid. Bacon's Abr. Tit. Offices and Officers.

(c) Writing is made necessary by 29 Car. 2. cap. 3.

d) Quare, If the statute 29 Car. cap. 3. sec. 6. extends to these cases. Y 2

things

⁽b) Contrary of ancient honors that were feedary and related to land. Thus in 11 Henry 6.. the possession of the castle of Arundel was adjudged to confer an earldom on its puffessor. Seld. Tit Of. of Hon. b. 2. c. 9. s.

things distrained for it within five days after notice given of the distress

Deeds.

A man may give or grant away his deeds at his pleasure, and he that has the gift or grant of them may cancel or dispose of them as he pleases; and the heir and executor concerned herein is remediless.

Rules as to grants, &c. by or without deed. That which cannot commence without a deed, as rent, reversion, common, &c. the same cannot be granted over or conveyed without a deed. Poph. 137.

But that which takes effect by livery without a deed, may be grant

ed without a deed. Ibid.

That which is grantable only by deed, may be granted by a deed-polas well as by indenture.

And that which may not be granted without deed, may not be in-

pendered without deed. Noy's Compl. Law, 102.

A surrender, release and confirmation, in some cases may, and it some cases may not be without a deed.

Rules as to revocations, releafes, defealances, &c.

That which may be granted by word without any deed, may be fur rendered without any deed. Noy's Comp. Lawyer, 102.

Whatfoever may be granted, the same may be revoked eoden mode at

it is granted, and things are dissolved as they are contracted.

And what soever executory thing is created by deed, the same by con

fent of all parties may be revoked by deed.

And so warranties, obligations, rents, charges, annuities, covenants leases for years, uses, and the like, may by deseasance, revocation, as lease, or such like, by the consent of all parties to the creation of, a concerned in them, be deseated and avoided. And so a right or title land may be discharged. 1 Co. 113. 4 Co. 1. 5 Co. 26.

SECT. IX.

What Words the Law requires in a Deed or Instrument of Conveyance.

8 Apt words required by law.

THE eighth thing lord Coke observes to be incident to a deed is at words required by law.

Apt words are requisite in a deed made either to pass or to create

Fee-simple.

Littleton (Tenures, § 1.) fays, If a man would purchase lands or the nements in fee-simple, it behaves him to have these words in his purchase, to have and to hold to him and to his heirs; for these words, his heirs only make the estate of inheritance in all feosyments and grants.

Upon which lord Coke observes; sirst, that Littleton puts lands only; for an example: for that his rule extends to seigniories, rents, advow-some some some some of the commons, estovers, and other hereditaments, of what kind or care

ture soever. Co. Litt. 4. a.

Secondly, That here Littleton treats of purchases by natural persons, and not of bodies politic or corporate; for if lands be given to a sole body politic or corporate, (as to a bishop, parson, vicar, master of an hospital,

hospital, &c.) there, to give him an estate of inheritance in his politic or corporate capacity, he must use these words, to have and to hold to him and his secussors; for in these cases, without the word successors, no inheritance passes; for as the heir inherits to the ancestor, so the successor succeeds to the predecessor, and the executor to the testator. But it appears here by Littleton, that if a man at this day gives lands to J. S. and his faccessors, the gift being to him in his natural capacity, this creates no be simple in him; for Littleton, speaking of natural persons, says, that these words, bis beirs, make an estate of inheritance in all seoffments and grants, whereby he excludes these words, bis successors. And yet an autient grant must be expounded as the law was taken at the time of the grant: A chantry priest incorporate took a lease to him and his successon for a hundred years, and afterwards took a release from the lessor to him and his successors; and it was adjudged, that by the release he had but an estate for life, for he had the lease in his natural capacity, because it could not go in succession, (for a corporation fole cannot generally, unless by custom, take in succession, chattels real or personal in polletion or action,) and his successors gave him no estate of inheritance for want of these words, his heirs. Co. Litt. 8. b. 46. b. 9. a. note 1. 12 ed.

Thirdly, That if the king by his letters patent gives lands decano I though they are persons in their natural capacity to them and their heirs, because the grant is made to them in their politic capacity, it shall

sere to them and their successors. Co. Litt. 9. a.

And so if the king grants lands to J. S. habendum sibi & successoribus for baredibus suis, this grant shall enure to him and his heirs. Ibid.

B. having divers sons and daughters, A. gives lands to B. & liberis fair & a leur beires, the father and all his children (a) take a see-simble jointly, by force of these words, their heirs; ibid. but if he had no child at the time of the seossement, the child born afterwards shall

not take. (b) Ibid. Cro. Eliz. 121, 334. Ow. 152.

These words, bis beirs, do not only extend to immediate heirs, but to his beirs remote; and most remote, born and to be born, sub quibus vocabulis bæredibus suis, omnes hæredes propinqui comprehenduntur, & senoti, nati, & nascituri. And bæredum appellatione veniunt hæredes hæredum in infinitum. And the reason wherefore the law is so precise to rescribe certain words to create an estate of inheritance, is for avoiding of uncertainty, the mother of contention and consusion. Co. Litt.

The word beirs or fuccessors, as the case requires, is therefore absorber life.

(b) Sed contra, if the limitation be by way of remainder. Vid. Wild's

Cale. 6 Co. 18. b. 1 Roll. Rep. 254. Vin. Abr. Dev. Y. a.

⁽a) In this case the children must be taken to have been parties to the deed; for persons not parties cannot take in any other manner than by way of remainder: But by way of remainder they may take, although there be so word of remainder in the deed. Per Meade Wyndham et Periam, Cro. Eliz. 10. pl. 4. In this case the words were to baron and seme for their lives, and that after their deaths, their children should have the land for forty years, and held a good gift to the children by way of remainder.

(in the same section) observes, That if a man purchases lands by these words, To have and to hold to him for ever; or by these words, To have and to hold to him and his ossigns for ever: In these two cases he has but an estate for term of life.

Fee-simple.

One seised of land in see-simple, and having a son going to be married, he being upon the land, used these words: In consideration of this marriage I do here, reserving an estate for my own and my wife's life, give unto thee and thy heirs for ever, these lands, &c. This is not a good conveyance of the land for want of livery. Poph. 47, 50.

In tail.

Where tenements are given by one man to another, with a wife, (who is the daughter or cousin to the giver) in frank-marriage; this gift carrying an estate of inheritance by the force of these words, frank-marriage annexed to it, although it be not expressly said or rehearsed in the gift, that the donees shall have the tenements to them and to their beirs between them two begotten is a special tail. (a) Litt. § 17.

These words in liberum maritagium, create an estate of inheritance in special tail, as Littleton says; but this had need of some interpretation: for if lands be given by these words in frank-marriage, according to the rules of law, then do these words create an estate of inheritance in special tail; for the consideration of marriage is in that case more favoured in law than any other consideration: But though the gift be in these words, yet if it be not consonant to the rules of law in other things requisite thereto, there they create but an estate for life. Co. Litt. 21. a. b.

And therefore observe, that there are four things incident to frank-

marriage.

First, That it be given for consideration of marriage either to a mass with a woman, or, as some have held, to a woman with a man; for its 6 E. 3. 33. in Peirs de Saltmarsb's case, a man gave land to his son its frank-marriage; and F. N. B. 172. takes the law also to be so; and 7 E. 4. 12. per Moyle, against a new opinion in Temp. H. 8. Br. Tits Frank-marriage, the summer books being not remembered.

Secondly, That the woman or man that is the cause of the gift be of the blood of the donor; but it may be made as well after marriage as before,

(b) and it may be with a widow, &c.

Thirdly, If the gift be made of such a thing as lies in tenure, that the donees hold of the donor at the time the estate in frank-marriage is made. A rent-service may be given in frank-marriage, because it may be holden; and so may a rent-charge or rent-seck, as F. N. B. holds; and it appears in our books, that a common was granted in frank marriage. (c)

Fouribly, That the donees shall hold freely of the donor till the fourth degree be past; and therefore if land be given to a woman, with a son of the donor in frank-marriage, there passes an inheritance; but if the donee, who is the cause of the gift, be not of the blood of the donor, then there passes but an estate for life if livery be made. Also if lands be given to a man with a woman of the blood of the donor in liberum.

(a) So in an exchange, frankalmogine, or a devise, the word heirs is not necessary. Jenk. Cent. 196

(b) It the marriage be the confideration. Quer 147. b. Co. Litt. 21. b.

176. a.
(c) A reversion granted by two in frank marriage. 14 E. 2. A.el. L.
4 E. 3. 4. 26 E. 3. Tail. 27. Co. Litt. 13 ed. 21. b. n. r.

they have no estate-tail, because there is no tenure of the donor; but if in that case the remainder had been limited to another in tail, reserving the reversion in see to the donor, there the said words in liberum maritagium create an inheritance, because the donees hold of the donor. And this is the cause that it is held, That a man cannot devise land in frankmarriage, because the donee cannot hold of the donor. And cessus que se before the statute 27 H. 8. could not have made a gift in frank-marriage, because the reversion was in the feosses. And if the donor gives lands in liberum maritagium, reserving a rent, this reversion shall take no effect till the fourth degree be past, but the stank marriage is good; for if the reservation should be good, then the donees could not have an estate-tail for want of the words, of the beirs of their bodies. Co. Litt. 21. b.

The words in liberum maritagium, are such words of art, and so necesfarily required, as that they cannot be expressed by words equipollent, er amounting to as much; as,

If a man gives lands to a man with his daughter, in connubio folut' absenui fervitio, &c. there passes in this case but an estate for life; for seeing these words in liberum maritagium create an estate of inheritance against the general rule of law, the law requires that they should be le-

gally pursued. Ibid.

But then it may be demanded if a man had given lands at the common hw, in libero maritagio, whether had the donces a fee-simple without the word beirs; because all gifts in tail were see simple by the common law before the statute of Westm. 2 which statute did not create any estate in te-tail, but out of an estate in sec-simple? To this it is answered, that thele words in liberum maritagium, did create an estate in fre-simple at common law: And it is holden in 31 Ed. 3. Gard. 116. Per seux parols in frank-marriage les donces averont les terres a eux & a leur beires parenter eux engendres, & ce est dit especial tail. (i. e. By these words in frankmarriage, the donces shall have the lands to them and their heirs between them begotten, and this is called special tail). But yet between donces in frank-marriage and donees in special tail there are many notable diversities. If the king gives land to a man and a woman and the heirs of their two bodies, and the womandies without issue, yet the man shall be tenant in sail after possibility. But if the king gives land to a man with a woman of his kindred in frank-marriage, and the woman dies without issue, yet the man in the king's case shall not hold it for his life, because the woman was the cause of the gift; but it is otherwise in the case of a common person. If lands be given to a man and a woman in special tail, and they are disorced causa precontradus, both shall hold the lands for their lives; but in case of frank matriage, if they be so divorced, the woman shall enjoy the whole land, because she was the cause of the gift. If lands held in focage be given in special tail, and the donces die, the issue being within the age of sourteen years, the next of kin of the part of the sather or in case of frank-marriage the heir of the part of the mother shall have it; but because, as it has been said, she was the cause of the gift. Go. Litt. 21. 1. 22. a. Kelw. 104. b. Perk. sec 236.

A deed made by words in the preterpersest tense, is as good as that Words in which is made by words in the present tense; but it is best to make it in deeds in geneboth rale

both tenses. Vid. As bath given, &c. and by, &c. do give, &c. s

Leon. Ca. 32.

Land was given to A. in tail, the remainder in sec to his fifters, being his heirs at the common law: A. made a deed in this manner, viz. I the said A. have given, granted, and confirmed, for a certain piece of money, &c. without the words of bargained, fold: And the babendum was to the feoffee, with warranty against A. and his heirs; and a letter of attorney was to make livery and seisin: And the deed was in this manner, to all christian people, &c. It was involled within one month after the making of it, and although it was in the form of a deed-poll, yet it was indented. Four months after the delivery of this deed, the attorney made livery of seifin. A. died without issue, and the fifters entered; and the feoffee oufled them of the land; and thereupon they brought and action of trespals: And the opinion of the whole court was for the ters; for here is not any discontinuance, for the conveyance is by bergain and sale, and not by seaffment, because the livery comes too late after the invollment, and then the warranty shall not hart them: And although in the deed there is not the word indenture, and the words are in the first person, yet as the parchment is indented, and both parties have put their seals to it, it is sufficient. Also it was agreed per cur's That by the words, give for money, grant for money, confirm for money, agree for money, covenant for money, if the deed be duly involled, land pais both by the statute of uses, and by the statute of involuents, as well as upon the words bargain and fale. And by Catline, Wray and Whiddon, the party ought to take by way of bargain and sale, and he has not election to take the land by way of livery; but when all is id one deed, and takes effect equally together, the grantee has fuch elect tion; but in this case the bargain and sale (the deed being involled) prevents the livery, and takes its full effects before. And by Wres and Catline, if he in reversion upon a lease for years, grants his reversi on to his leffee for years, by words of dedit, concessi, feeffavi, and letter of attorney is made to make livery of feifin, the donce caund take by the livery, for the leffee has the reversion presently. 3 London Ca. 39.

It has been held, that a man shall be bound by the speaking of another man, if he put his seal to it, and deliver it as his deed: As, if a man he obligee in a debt, or covenant by writing and add et ad majorem bujusmodi rei securitatem, inveni. A. de B. & C. de P. sideijussores, quorum unusquisque in toto & in solido se obligaris. Notwithstanding that none speaks the same but their principality et if the others put their seals to it, and deliver the same writing as their deed, then they allow of that which the principal speaks, and so they themselves are become principals; and so it has been holden.

(a) Perk. § 158. cites 40 E. 3. 16. T. 4. E. 1. 16. but concludes

with tamen quare.

⁽a) Vide Litt. sec. 373. An indenture made in the first person is as good in law as one made in the third person, when both parties have put their seals to it. But if in the indenture made in the third person or in the first person mention be made that the grantor only hath put his seal, and not the grantee, then is the indenture only the deed of the grantor. But when mention is made that the grantee hath put his seal, then is the indenture as well the deed of the grantee as of the grantor.

Deeds in general.

And yet Perkins goes on thus in the next section (viz. § 159.) And it is to be known, that at this day a man shall be bounden by putting his feal to a deed indented, and delivery of the same, and yet the words within the deed are spoken only by another man.

And therefore if a man makes a lease to me, of my own land by deed indented, for years, without saying any more; by this deed I shall be concluded, and yet there is no speech of mine in the

eced.

And if there be father and son, and the father is seised of an acre of land in see, and a stranger leases the same acre to the father by deed indented for years, and the father dies; now the lessee by this deed shall conclude the heir of the lessor to say, that his father died seised in his demesse as of see; and yet there is nothing said by the father, &c.

It is said, that if a deed indented be made between two, and words relating to both of them are used in the deed, but the words of one of them are in the sirst person, and the words of the other in the third person; all the words in the deed shall be taken to be the words of him who spake in the first person; which saying is little or nothing to the purpose. Perk. 160. Sed quere.

A deed is good without the words, in cujus rei testimonium, &c. if it be duly sealed and delivered. Owen 33. Cro. Jac. 455, 456. Hughes albr. 591. Bulst. 300, 301, 302. Bendl. 155. 1 Leon. 25, 26.

Dyer 19. a. 22. b. Co. Litt. 7. a. 2 Co. 5. a.

And if the deed say, that the party has put his hand, and not his seal to it; if he does put his seal to it, it is good enough. Kelw.

50. b. pl. 5.

A deed is good without the words, sealed and delivered in the presence, &c. (b) if it be sealed and delivered, and there are witnesses to prove it; and although the witnesses names be not indorsed, if they can prove the sealing and delivery, it is well enough. Co. Litt. 7. a. Dyer 19. a. 2 Co. 5. a.

But it is not material in a deed, whether it be drawn in the first or in the third person, so as the words be aptly applied; for if it be in the third person, viz. quod præsens scriptum testatur, &c. quod idem A. dedit & tradidit, &c. Or if an obligation be made in the first person, wiz. Me A. B. debere T. D. &c. 201. &c. these are good deeds, notwithstanding 38 E. 3. e. 4. which is provided for obligations made be youd sea only. And if the words of a deed indented run in the first

by averment Keilw. 34. b. for a deed takes effect from the delivery and not from the day of the date, and therefore whether the deed be without date, are of a false and impossible date, it is good. 2 Co. 5. a. But a man cannot in pleading alledge the delivery of a deed to have been before the date; because he is estopped to make an averment against any thing expressed in the deed: But jurors, who are sworn to say the truth, are not estopped; yet if the estopped or admittance be within the same record in which the issue is interest upon which the jurors are to give their verdict, then they cannot find any thing against that which the parties have affirmed and admitted of record, although the truth be contrary: for the court may give judgment on a thing confessed by the parties, and jurors are not to be charged therewith, but only with things in which the parties differ. Ibid. 4. b.

person, it is as good as if it was made in the third person. (a) 2 Co. 5. Dyer 6. Fitz. Feoffment 5. 3 Leon. Case 39. (b)

Words in feofimen.s.

A feoffment was made by the words bargain and fale, without the words give and grant; and being executed by livery, it was held good. 1 Leon Case 31.

If the diffeifor enfeoffs a stranger by deed in these words, sciant pre-Sentes, &c. quod ego, the disseisor, naming him, per affensum & consensus the disseisee, and name him, dedi, concessi & boc præsenti, &c. to a stranger, &c. and this is done before any entry made by the diffeifee; in this case these words, per assensum & consensum of the disseisee, although it be true, will not make the deed good. Perk. § 156.

Words in gifts and grants.

The words dedi & concessi (hath given and granted) are the most apt and proper words for all kinds of gifts and grants: And yet they may be made hy other words, and good enough.

If he in reversion upon a lease for years grants his reversion to the lessee for years by the words dedi, concessi & seoffavi, (hath given, grant-

(a) To the essence and substance of a deed, three things alone are necessity fary, viz. writing in paper or parchment, sealing and delivery; for the or-... der of making a deed is first to write it, then to seal, and afterwards to deliver it, and therefore it is not necessary that the sealing and delivery be mentioned in the writing, because they are to be done afterwards; so also though any other of the formal or orderly parts of a deed be omitted; as the premisses, habendum tonendum, reddendum, clause of warranty, Gc. the deed is neverthelef good; therefore if a man by deed give lands to another and m his heirs, without more faying, this is good if he put his feal to the deed deliver it, and make livery accordingly. So if a bond be in these words " this bill witnesseth, that I A. B. have borrowed sol. of C. D." without more; or memorandum, "that such a one owes A.B. 101" if they be feeled and delivered as deeds they will be valid bonds; for, though the words " teneri et firmiter obligari" are generally put into a bond, yet in there be other words that purport the same effect, and the same sense be expressed in writing, the law construes them to have the same esticacy although

there be a want of formality. Co litt. 7. a Dyer 22. a.

(b) If one covenant, or a condition or provide be written in an indenture: or, &c. after the conclusion of the indenture, &c. Scil: in cujus rei testimes nium, &c. before the enseating of the same; such covenant, condition, or proviso, shall be taken in law to be parcel of the same indenture or, &c. in the same manner as if it had been written before the words in cujus rei toffici monium, &c. Benl. 12 pl. 12. S. C. Moore 3 pl. 5. et & Bendl. pl. 2. et vid. Hetley 136, 137. 3 B 1/1 302. But 41 E. 3. 10. h. p. 7. Bro. Tit. Cond. 19. Tit. Fait, 72, 76. Roll. Abr. Tit. Faites. G. 8. contra, viz that such clause so circumstanced shall not be part of the indenture. However these, latter authorities are all founded on the 41 E. 3. to b. pl. 7. which does not warrant this conclusion And in Hamond v. Jethro. 2. Brownl. 97. Coke Ch. I where a memorandum was made on a bond after the words in witness. &c. took this distinction, viz. that whatever came after the words in witness. &c. was not part of the deed, but might be a condition or defeazance, and should have its force as such; adding, for that in bonds and personal things there need not such strict words as in other deeds, and Warburton, Foster, and Waln fley, were of the same opinion. Et wid. S. L. on a bond. 3 Bull. 302. But note, it is to be understood that the covenant, condition or proviso. is the act of the obligor, and part of the transaction at giving the bond; for fuch coverant, condition or proviso, added by the oblinee would not operate as such, and it ferms questionable whether the adding them, though by way of indorfement, would not avoid the bond. Vid. Kelw. 162, 164. Note. where such covenant, condition, or proviso is not part of the deed or bond; there it need not be fet out in the count, but it must be pleaded by the defendant. 21 E. 4. 36. 2 Brownl. 98, 99. Bro. Tit. Oblig. 58.

ed

ed and enfeossed) by these words the reversion will pass presently. 3

Leon. Cale 39. by Wray and Catlin.

If a man by the words bargain and sell only, grant the reversion of his tenant for life, and the tenant attorns; yet this grant is not good to pass it, unless the deed be inrolled, for these are not proper words to

make a grant. Godb. 7.

But if tenant for life in right of his wife, and he in reversion, by intenture bargain, fell and alien the reversion and the land to A. and his theirs for money, and the deed has not the word grant in it, nor is intelled within the fix months: By the words alien the reversion, if there be attornment the reversion passes; but a reversion will not their by the words bargain and fell, without attornment. Cro. Jac. 210. Godb. 7.

Leases for years may be made almost by any kind of words that de-In leases for clare the intent and agreement of the parties to have the land and take lives or years. the profits for a certain number of years; (a) as to say, I will that you ball bave my land in D. from benceforth for twenty-one years; or I do so you leave or license to bold my land in D. for twenty-one years. For a these cases the words demise and grant are not absolutely necessary to make a lease for years. One says, I will you shall have a lease for twenty-in years of my land in D. paying 101. rent; make a lease in writing, and I will seal it: These words between persons make a good lease presently.

House's Rep. Case 31. Cro. Eliz. 33. pl. 17.

The words covenant, grant and agree, that another shall have land for so many years, are apt words to make a lease for years, and shall mure as a lease. Bro. Tit. Leases. 60. Bac. Abr. Tit. Leases. 420.

Mod. 79.

'A covenant will amount to a lease. Noy 14. Fitz. Tit. Ass. pl.

If a man license another to hold his land, this amounts to a lease (c).

H. 7. f. 1. 3 Bulft. 252.

A lease made by the words demise, bargain and sell, is good: And it may be made for one or more months or years. Hett. 82.

So the words convenit et concessit make a good lease, for the word con-

est is as operative as dimisit or locavit. Bro. Tit. Leases. pl. 60.

A tenant in tail of land entered into a house built upon it, and said, Broher, I here demise unto you my house as long as I live, paying 201 per ann.
he me, and finding me my board and washing, and keeping me a borse; this is
not a good lease without livery, but the delivery of a turf, twig, or any
thing from off the land, makes it good. 6 Co. 26.

If a man makes a lease for life by deed, with a proviso, that if the life shall die within sixty years, that his executors shall have so many of the fixty years as shall be to come at the time of his death; this is a

(b) But now there must be a leafe, or note in writing, or the leafe will

bet be good for more than three years. 29 Car. 2. c. 3.

⁽a) The words demise, grant, take and to farm let, and any other words that mount to a grant, may serve for a lease for years; so dedi or concessions are sufficient words to make a lease for years. Co. Litt. 45. b. Ibid. 301. 201.

⁽c) But this should be pleaded as a lease. 5 H. 7. 1. But it may be pleaded as a licence. Bac. Abr. Tit. Leases. 420.

good leafe for the fixty years, determinable upon the leffor's death, but not a good leafe for the years after his death, by reason of the incertainty; and yet it may amount to a good covenant for that time. Dy. 150, 253. b. 1 Co. 155. a.

But to say, I will you shall have my land for life, with livery, is a

good lease for life. Jenk. Cent 5- Case 2.

Articles of agreement were made between A. and B. thus: It is agreed between the parties, That A. doth let the land for and during five years, to begin at the feast of St. Michael next following; provided that B pays A. yearly, during the term, at the feast of St. Michael, and the Annunciation of the Virgin Mary, 1201 by equal portions: And the parties do covenant, That a kase shall be made and sealed according to these articles, before the seast of All Saints next ensuing. This, the words "it is agreed that he doth let" being in the present tense, is a good lease presently; and this proviso, being by articles whereto both were parties, will be good as an agreement for the reservation of the rent. Noy's Rep. 57. Cro. Eliz. 486. Moore 459. pl. 638. Roll. Abr. 847, 848.

If I have a lease, and covenant with another that he shall have it, this

is good. 27 H. 8. 5. 3 Bulft. 252.

If land be given to one till 201. be levied, there must be livery, or else it will be but at will, because of the incertainty. But if livery be made then it will be a lease for life, upon an implied condition to be void on payment of the money. Bro. Tit. Leases. 67. Bro. Ca. fol. 101. pl. 462. 2 Bulst. 252. 6 Co. 35.

But a covenant to suffer a man to enjoy his land for such a time will not make a lease; it is but a covenant. Contra, if coupled with the

word grant. 3 Bulft. 252. 14 H. 8. 14.

So if a man leases his land, being of a certain yearly value, till his debte be paid, it is but a lease at will without livery made, but with livery it is a freehold. 6 Co 35. b. 3 Bulft. 100.

The most usual and proper words whereby to make a lease is, denise, grant, and to farm let, with an babendum for life or years; yet such a lease may be as good in other words; for whatever words will amount to a lease.

And so the words give, betake, commit, place, or the like, may make

a lease.

And if I covenant and grant with B. that he shall enjoy my land for twenty years, or I promise him to suffer (a) him to enjoy my land for

twenty years, either of these makes a good lease.

And yet if A. covenants with B. to levy a fine to him and his beirs, which shall be to the use of him and his heirs; provided that if A. pays B. and his heirs 101. at the end of thirteen years, that then the fine shall be to the use of A. and his heirs; provided that if B. pays not A. 1001. at the end of thirteen years, that then A. shall re-enter, &c. And A. covenants with B. by the same deed, That B. his heirs, executors and assigns, shall quietly hold the premisses from Michaelmas next for thirteen years, and yearly thenceforth for ever, if the 101. he paid, or the 1001. he not paid, at a vearly rent according the intent. And B. covenanted to pay annually during the thirteen years two capons, and that during the thirteen years he would not commit waste; and no assurance be made within the

time. In this case the covenant does not make a lease, but shall enure only as a covenant, and his payment of a rent and covenant not to do waste, will not alter the case. (a) Cro, Jac. 172. Roll. Abr. 847. 2 Mod. 80.

So if a man covenant and grant, that another shall enjoy his lands for ten years, this is no lease, because it sounds only in covenant. Cro.

Fac. 172.

It is a rule, that any words which import an agreement between the parties, that the lessee shall enjoy the land for a certain time, may make a lease. As, if I make a bailist of my manor for certain years, and that he shall have the profits without any interruption; this may be a mod lease for years.

a good leafe for years.

A lease for years cannot by agreement of the parties be made to the heirs of the lessee, nor intailed to the heirs of his body; and therefore if a lease be made to J. S. and his heirs, or to J. S. and the heirs male of his body; this cannot go so, but the executors of J. S. shall have it, and may dispose of it, and the heirs will have nothing to do with it.

Co. 87. a. b.

Articles of agreement were made between A. and B. thus: Articles, &c. First of all A. doth demise his close to B. to have it for forty years, and arent reserved, with a clause of distress, &c. In witness whereof, &c. And afterwards there was written in the same paper a memorandum, that these articles are to be ordered by counsel of both parties, according to due form of law; and because the intent of both parties appeared by that memorandum, and the lease was drawn by the counsel, but never sealed, (for the parties disagreed about fire bote) it was ruled by the court, that the articles were not a sufficient lease. Noy's Rep. 128.

One seised of a prebend, made a lease of part of it with these words:

Cum omnibus commoditatibus, emolumentis, proficuis & advantagiis eidem

prebend spectant seu aliquo modo pertinen. By this the advowson does

not pass. Hob. 303, 304.

If a lessee for life by his deed says to me, I give, grant, bargain and Words in asfell my interest in such land to you for twenty years, habendum in such man-signments of the and form as I do hold the same: This will be a good assignment for leases. So many years as the lessor shall live.

The words of a patent will bind the patentee and his assigns, and Words in patente as a covenant, without the word covenant. Cro. Jac. 522.,

If a man, on the marriage of his son, expresses these words upon the Anuse. and, my son A. after my wife's death and mine, I give this land to thee mad thine beirs for ever, nothing will pass thereby; for an use cannot write at this day without a deed; and in this case there is neither deed nor livery to pass the remainder. But in some special places, cities, and the like, by custom of the place, it may pass by way of bargain and sale by word. Dyer 297. Jenk. Gent. 6. Case 32.

But the uses of a fine and surrender may be declared without a deed. Poph. 105. Yet in all cases it is the usual, safest and most certain way,

to declare the uses and trusts by deed in writing.

(a) The reason is, because it was the original intent of the parties to make an assurance only in the nature of a mortgage, and subsequent events will not furnish a ground to alter the construction of it.

If

If one has issue two sons, and by deed, in consideration of marriage, gives his land to his younger son, and to his heirs after his death, but no livery is made, the father dies, the eldest son enters; this shall not enure by way of covenant, to raise an use to the younger son, but by the word give it shall enure to pass the estate; and if livery be not made, it is not good. Hughes's Abr. 1209.

S E C T X.

Of Sealing Deeds.

9. Sealing.

THE ninth thing necessarily incident to a good deed is season

Sealing of deeds in old time was not used in England; for the Saxon used only to subscribe their names, and add the sign of the cross, and se fet down the names of a great number of witnesses. And afterwards the Normans brought in with them the custom of sealing deeds; but the was only introduced by degrees: for first the kings and a few of the bility used it, and to seal with their seals of arms; afterwards all the nobility used it, and then the gentlemen; and about the time of Edd 3. all men began to use scaling of deeds, which has been continued en tince; so that now it is of necessity, insomuch that if a deed be never so written before and delivered afterwards, yet if it be not sealed betwee the writing and delivery, it is not a good deed; but if a stranger seals before the delivery of it, it is as well as if the party to the deed did fee it himself: And therefore if another man seals a deed of mine, and take it up after it is sealed, and deliver it as my deed; this is said to a good agreement to an allowance of the sealing, and so a good dee (a) And if the party seals the deed with any seal besides his own, with a slick, key, or any such thing which makes a print, it is good And although it be a corporation that makes the deed, yet they me seal with any other seal besides their common seal, and the deed will never the worse. And if there be twenty to seal one deed, and the feal all upon one piece of wax, and with one feal, yet if they make de tinct and several prints, this is a very sufficient sealing, and the deed good enough. (b) Terms de la Ley, Tit. Fait. 21. 1. 45. 22. 1. 1. 18 Cu. Litt. 225. 2 Co 4, 5. Perk. § 129, 130, 131, 132, 134. E. 4. 81. a. Shep. Touchst. 55. 2 Roll. Abr. 23. l. 25, 30, 35.

If a feofiment be made to two with covenants, and one of them seal it, and the other does not, but he who does not seal it survives and ex

(b) For further learning on this subject. Vid. Co. Litt. 7. a. Seld. Of

Chan. 3. Mad. Form. Intro. 27.

⁽a) But the statute 29 Car. 2 c. 3, revives the Saxon custom and expression directs the signing in all grants of lands and many other species of deeds, in which therefore signing scenes to be now as necessary as seating, though it has been sometimes held that one includes the other. 2 Blacks. Com. 306, 3 Lev. 1. Stra. 764

capies the land, he is bound by the seal of his companion. (a) Dyer 13.

A. and B. his son join in a deed to grant an annuity, and A. sets his hand and seal, and a label is put for the son, but he never seals it; the deed is void as to his son, and shall not bind him. Dyer 13. b. 66.

If two make a deed, and one of them seals it at one time, and the other at another time, this is as good as if they sealed it together.

Lane 32.

If there be two parts of an indenture of lease, and the lessee seals his part, but the lessor does not seal, it is all void as to the passing of estates, and the covenants, and bonds to perform them, for all depends upon the existence of the lease, and if the lessor does not seal, then there is no lease. Yelv. 18, 19. 3 Leon. Ca. 138.

But if a feoffor, donor or lessor, seals that part of the indenture which belongs to the feoffee, &c. the indenture is good although the feoffee never seals the counterpart belonging to the feoffor, &c. Co. Litt. 229.

L Cro. Eliz. 212.

Although a condition or covenant may be pleaded by indenture, sealid with the seal of the other party, (b) yet a conveyance cannot be leaded by deed not sealed by the party, agent, seoffor, grantor, lessor, ic. (c) 3 Leon. Case 138. Com. Dig. Tit. Fait. c. 2.

If a deed concludes with these words, In witness whereof I have hereits set my hand; and the party writes his name, and puts his seal; this a good deed, although no mention be made of putting his seal to it. Letley 75. (d)

SECT.

(a) If an indenture of lease be between A. of the one part, and D. and R. I the other part, and A. seals and delivers the indenture to D. and D. seals be counterpart to A. But R. does not seal and deliver it, but agrees to the ease. On an action by A. against D. on the indenture or covenant therein, I must be named in the writ; for by the agreement to the lease which was tade by indenture, he is become chargeable under the covenants therein, a well those which are collateral to the lease and not annexed to the land, and grow due by the deed, as those relating to the rent which is parcel of the lease. Co Litt. 231. a. Com. Dig. Tit. Fait. c. 2.

(b) One party to a deed cannot covenant with another who is no party that a mere stranger to it, but one who is no party to a deed, may covenant with another who is a party, and thereby oblige himself by fealing the deed. For Holt, Ch. J. Carth. 76, 77. Sed quare, if a deed be of two parts; for in the principal case the second party was not described to be of the second part, but the first party was said to be of the first part. Via. 2.

Left. 673.

(c) A distinction subsists between an indenture BET WEEN parties on the me side, and parties on the other side, and a deed indented which is not reciprocal, but is without a between, &c. as TO ALL CHRISTIAN PROPER, &c. for, in the former case no bond, covenant, or grant, can be made in or with any that is not party to the deed: But in the latter a bond, sovenant, or grant, may be made to divers several persons. 2 Inst. 673.

3 Lev. 439. Cro Eliz. 56. 2 Roll. Abr. 22. F. 1.

(a) If it be not mentioned whose a deed is, and two persons are named and put their seals, &c. this will be considered as the deed of those who are named, as if an obligation be made by J. S. and for the better security J. that found J. D. side justicem, and J. D. put his seal to it, J. D. shall be bound thereby, and an action may be brought against him. Cro. Eliz. 37. where a deed was, "it is agreed that a grey nag, &c. In witness where-

SECT. XI.

Of Delivering Deeds.

10. Delivery.

HE tenth and last thing which lord Coke observes to be me cessarily incident to a good deed, is the delivery thereof. Co. Line 35. b.

A delivery is necessarily incident to a good deed; for if it be no ver so well written and sealed, and it is not delivered by the party him self, or by some other person by his agreement or assent, it is of no force.

Therefore I shall shew, what is a good delivery of a deed, onot.

1. With respect to the person who makes it.

2. With respect the person to whom it is made.

3. With respect to the time.
4. With respect to the place.

5. With respect to the manner and order of the delivery.

First, Of the Delivery of a Deed with Respect to the Person wakes it.

HE delivery of a deed is either actual, i. e. by doing something a saying nothing; or else verbal, i. e. by saying something and ding nothing, or it may be by both; for there is a delivery in deed, a delivery in law.

And either of these may make a good delivery and a persect decent but by one or both of these it must be made; sor otherwise, although it be never so well sealed and written, yet the deed is of no sorce, a may any use be made of it as a deed. Cro. Jac. 136. pl. 12. Perking 137. Co. List. 36. a. 2 Roll. 24. l. 28. 45.

And though the party to whom it is made takes it to himself, happens to get it into his hands, yet it will do him no good, nor hit that made it any hurt, until it be delivered. 9 H. 6. 37. a. b.

And a deed may be delivered by the party himself that makes it, by any other by his appointment or authority precedent, or assent

of we have hereunto set our hands and seals," and A. B. and C. D. sign and sealed it, it was held per curiam, that an action would lie by the be

figning and fealing. 1 Salk. 214. pl. 1.

If an indenture of charter party be made between A. and B. of the of part, and C. and D. of the other part, and there are several covenants on the one part and on the other, and A. alone leal the indenture on one part and C. and D. seal it on the other part. But throughout the indenture R. mentioned that A. and B. covenant with C. and D. and C. and D. covenant with A. and B. In this case A. and B. may join in an action against and D. upon the indenture for breach of a covenant in the deed, although B. never sea ed the deed; because he is a party to the deed, and C. and had sealed their part upon which the action is brought to B. as well as to a Roll. Abr. 22. F. 2.

Agreement subsequent, for omnis ratibabitio mandato equiparatur; and when it is delivered by another that has a good authority, and pursues it, it is as good a deed as if it was delivered by the party himself; but if he has no authority, or does not pursue his authority, then it is otherwise. Perk. § 137. 3 Co. 35. Cro. Eliz. 167. 9

H. 6. 37-

And therefore if a deed, or the contents thereof, be read or declared to a man that is to seal it, and he (being illiterate) delivers it to a. Aranger, and bids him examine it, and if it be so as it was read to him, then to deliver it as his deed, otherwise to re-deliver it to him again that made it; in this case, if the deed be in truth otherwise than it was read, and yet notwithflanding he to whom it was delivered delivers it to him to whom it is made, this delivery will not avail, neither is the deed by delivery this become a good deed. Perk. § 137. 11 Co. 28. 3 Co. 35. 47 E. 3.3.

If a leffee for years grants his term by deed, and feals it in the presence of several persons, and of the grantee himself; and the deed is at that time read, but not delivered; but the grantee does not take it away with him, but leaves it behind him in the place, and does not countermand it; this is a good delivery in law. (a) Shelton's Case. Cro.

Eliz. 7.

And yet if a deed is written and sealed in my name, and brought me, and I am defired to deliver it as my deed, and I fay, do you fuch a thing, d take it as my deed, otherwise not; this is not my deed till the condition be performed. Gro. Eliz. 855. b.

Or if I say, take it to you, I will not deliver it as my deed; this is not

y (b) deed. Ibid.

But if it be once delivered to the party himself as my deed, it munot afterwards be defeated but by a condition in writing. Ibid. Quere.

If an indenture be made by A. and B. to C. and C. scals his prt, and delivers it to A. and B. but they do not deliver their ert, &c. yet this is a good deed to charge C. who delivers it. Cro. Lbz. 212.

(a) A. directed B. to write an obligation, which he did, and afterwards Lifealed the same and ordered B. to keep the same until certain indentures notaining certain covenants should be made between the obligee and him. his deed was not made, but the obligee got the writing out of the possession A. and brought his action thereon, and the question was, if here was a devery; and the better opinion was, that there was not. 9 H. 6. 37. a. b. So a patron deliver a presentation in writing, and put his seal to it, and suf-It it to lie in his study, and the party presented to it, get into possession of without the privity and licence of the patron, and carry it to the bishop, nd is thereupon instituted and inducted, this is merely void, and is no preintation. Yelv. 7.

(b) If a man throws a writing on a table, and says nothing, and then e party takes it; this is not a delivery, unless it were put there with intent deliver it to the party, which is a fact to be found by a jury. I Leon. 140. er. 95. So if an obligation made to two, be delivered but to one without ring any thing, this will not avail as to the other. 2 Roll. 24. l. 12. So Fone delivers a writing to A. to the use of B. it is not a delivery to B. if was not delivered as his deed. 2 Roll. 24. l. 39. Et vid. Com. Dig. Tit.

Z

ent. a. 3.

Deeds in general.

An indenture made by a dean and chapter, and in their chapters house they put their seal to it, and make a letter of an attorney to J.S. to enter, and make delivery upon the land, which he does; this is a good lease, but it is not good till it be delivered. Cro. Eliz. 167.

If a deed poll be made by A, to B, with mutual covenants from one to the other; B, delivers it first to C, then C, delivers it to B, this is a good delivery to bind both parties. (a) Cro.

Elin. 483.

The deed of a corporation needs no delivery; for when it is made by common consent, and the common seal put to it, that is equal to a delivery. 2 Roll. 23. 1.50. Dav. 44. b. Sed vid. Co. Litt. 36. a. 13 ed. note 5.

A delivery by a stranger, with the affent of the maker of the deed, is

sufficient. Perkins Fait. 137. Com. Dig. Fait. A. 3.

Secondly, Of the Delivery of a Deed with Respect to the Person to whom it is made. Here See Butler & Baker's Case. 3 Rep. 36.

Deed may be delivered to the party himself to whom it is made, or to any other by sufficient authority from him; or it may be delivered to a stranger, for and on the behalf and to the use of him to whom it is made, without authority from him. Dye

167. a. b.

But if it be delivered to a stranger without any such declaration, is tention or intimation, unless it be in ease where it is delivered as an elector, it seems this is not a sufficient delivery; because the bare act of delivery to him without words worketh nothing. Co. Litt. 36. And yet if an obligation be made to the use of the third person expressed by the deed, and the obligor delivers it to him to whose use it is made, this is said to be a good delivery.

If one delivers a deed to a scrivener to the use of two, if one of them who is particularly named will agree to it, and if he will not agree, then says that he would not, that the other should be made acquainted with it, but that it should be void, and the former dies without being privy to the deed, this will not be a good deed.

Nicore 448.

And if a deed be delivered to a stranger, to the use of him to whom it is made, this delivery is good; and although he to whose use it is delivered, dies before notice or agreement, yet the deed is good; but it is otherwise where it is to take effect upon a condition precedent.

Moore 448.

(a) The case was, a deed poll was made between C. and P. whereby C. covenanted with P. to assure unto him such land, and F. covenanted with C to pay unto him 40L P. delivered the deed first to C. and C. afterwards dealivered it to P. Then C. brought debt for the 40L. And on demurrer its was contended, that by this delivery to P. the deed had lost its sorce, but adjudged for the plaintiff, because here was a writing, sealing, and delivery, and the delivery to the defendant was not material. Cro. Eliz. 483.

Decos in general.

If one grants a rent to a college in see by deed, and delivers the deed to a stranger to the use of the college, and the college seals the counterpart of the indenture; in this case it was held, that a stranger might receive the deed to their use, without any letter of attorney, and that their sealing of the counterpart was an agreement and confirmation of it. Cro. Eliz. 862.

If a deed be indented, and he who makes it seals and delivers his part, but the other does not seal and deliver his part; yet he shall be bound by it.

by it. Cro. Eliz. 212.

Thirdly, Of the Delivery of a Deed with Respect to the Time.

IF deed be delivered before or after the day of the date of it, yet it is good enough; but if it be delivered before it be sealed, it is good for nothing; and where it is delivered before the date, yet in the pleading of it, it must not be so set forth. 2 Co. 4. Plow. 492. Co. Litt. 6. a. 2 Roll. 21. 1. 41.

But if no time be shewn of the delivery, it shall be taken to be deli-

vered at the time of the date of it. 3 Leon. Case 227, 357.

If a deed be dated 15th November, 23 Eliz. and is not sealed or delited till the 18th November, 26 Eliz. yet it is good; and he who made may not plead non est fatum to it; but if there be occasion, perhaps is a special plea he may help himself. Cro. Jac. 136.

If a deed be made by two, and one delivers it one day, and the other bother day, this is good: And prima fucie, every deed shall be intend-

to be delivered the day of the date of it. Latch. 61.

If three seal a deed at one time, and a fourth at another time, and ben it is delivered by them all, it is not the deed of any of them till the

divery. Vid Cro. Car. 263.

If an obligation be dated the first of May, and the first of June solutions the obliged makes a release dated the first of March, and delimine it the first of June; by which he releases all actions ab origine mundinatil the date of the release. By this the obligation is not released.

To. Eliz. 14.

If an obligation be made with a condition to do something by a day, ind the obligation is not delivered at the time, so that it is now impossible to be done, in this case the condition will be gone, and the obliga-

ion fingle. Telv. 35, 138.

A deed takes effect by the delivery, and be the delivery before after the date, it is not material; and if delivered before the ste, and one of the parties dies before the date, yet the deed is good. S. Co. 4.

Fourthly, Of delivering Deeds with Respett to the Place.

HE delivery of a deed is always intended to be in the place where it is made.

If a man pleads a release, or other deed made at such a place, viz. at D. in the county of M. he shall not say it was delivered at any other face than where it bears date. Perk. § 150.

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And

And therefore if an action of debt be brought by administrators, and they declare that the administration was committed to them in London, and the letters of administration bear date in another place, and in another county, the declaration shall abate; for he who pleads a deed is not to vary from the place where it bears date; but he against whom a deed is pleaded may say it was made by duress of imprisonment at another place and in another county than it bears date. Pal. § 151.

Fifthly, Of delivering Deeds, with Respect to the Order and Manner of the Delivery.

IF I have sealed my deed, and after I deliver it to him to whom it is made, or to some other by his appointment, and say nothing; this is a good delivery.

So if I take the deed in my hand, and use these or the like words, bere take it, or this will serve; or I deliver this as my deed, or I deliver

him to you; these are deliveries.

So if I make a deed of land to another, and being upon the land, I deliver the deed to him in the name of seisin of the land; this is a good

delivery.

So if the deed be sealed. or lying in a window, or on a table, and I use these or the like words, there he is, take it as my deed; this is a good delivery, and persects the deed; for as a deed may be delivered by words without deeds, so may it also be delivered by deeds without words. 9 Co. 137. Dyer 192, 167. Co. Litt. 36. a. 49. 35 Ass. pl. 6. 2 Roll. 44. l. 28, 45. Dal. 104. Ow. 95.

But if a man seals and acknowledges before a mayor or other officer appointed for that purpose a writing provided for a statute of recognizance, this acknowledgment before such an officer shall not amount to a delivery of the deed, so as to make it a good obligation, if it happens not to be a good statute or recognizance. Adjudged, T. 37

Eliz. B. R.

If one seals and delivers a deed to L. to the use of the obligee, who resuses it, but L. leaves it at the place; this is a good delivery, and a good deed. Anders. Case 8. Dy. 167. pl. 14. Sed vid. contra, 5 Cs. 119. b. and that the obligor may plead non est successful for by the resusal the bond loses its sorce and becomes no deed. Et vid. 3 Co. 26. b. Moore 300. Cro. Eliz. 54.

Where a deed, by the first delivery of it, is a good deed, though it be not effectual to pass the thing granted, the second delivery of such a

deed is void.

And therefore if one who has right to land in the county of L. being out of possession, makes a lease, and delivers it by letter of attorney to the attorney, to the use of him to whom it is made; and the attorney enters into the land, and according to his warrant delivers it; in this case although the lease was void, because delivered in the county of L. when the lessor had nothing in the land: yet it was held, that although the first delivery was void to pass a thing, yet it being his deed by the first delivery, the second delivery was void. Cro. Eiz. 483.

If

Deeds in general.

If a corporation makes a deed to J. S. and a letter of attorney to J. D. to deliver the deed and the possession, (then in the hands of two tenants) the attorney enters into the possession of one of them, and there delivers the deed, and afterwards he does the like in the possession of the other; this is without question good for the land in the possession of the first, and so for the other, if they be only tenants at will; but if tenants for life or years, it is doubtful, because a deed may not have a double delivery. Cro. Eliz. 181.

If a deed becomes void by disagreement, as where one covenants with two covenantees to stand seised of land, and one of the covenantees gives notice that he utterly resuses, and thereupon the covenantor rases out his name every where, and puts in another name; this deed will not be good without a second delivery of it. Moore, Case 448. Roll.

Tit. Faits. second Deliv. sol. 25. N.

In case where a deed is merely void, and takes no effect by its sirst delivery; as where a woman covert seals and delivers a deed, or the like, and she after her husband's death, being sole, delivers the deed again, in this case the deed is good, without sealing it again. 8 H. 6, 7. Roll. Abr. Tit. Fait. N. 1.

Where a deed originally good doth become void by matter ex post facto, as by breaking the seal, or the like, if the party to the deed seals and delivers it again, by this means the deed is become good again. 1 Roll. Tit. Fait. N. 2.

And regularly there may not be two deliveries of a deed, for where the first delivery takes any effect at all, the second delivery is void.

Perk. § 154. 11 H. 6. 24. Roll. Abr. Tit. Fait. N. 3.

And therefore it is held, that if an infant, or a man by duress of imprisonment, makes, seals and delivers a deed, &c. (in which cases the deed is not void but voidable) and after the infant being of full age, or the man imprisoned being at large, delivers this deed again the second time; this second delivery is void, debile fundamentum fallit opus. Perk. 154. 5 Co. 119. Cro. Eliz. 483. Dyer 51. b. pl. 16.

So if a man be disselled, and makes a lease for years in writing, and delivers the deed, and after delivers it upon the ground; this second delivery is void, for the first delivery made it his deed; but if he had delivered it as an escrow to be delivered as his deed upon the ground, this

had been a good second delivery. Co. Litt. 48.

The delivery of a deed as an elcrow, is where one makes and feals a Delivery of a deed, and delivers it to a franger until certain conditions be performed, deed as an and then to be delivered to him to whom the deed is made to take effect elcrow. as his deed. Cro. Jac. 85.

And such a delivery is good, but in this case two cautions must be

beeded:

First, That the form of words used in the delivery of a deed in this

manner be apt and proper.

Secondly, That the deed he delivered to one that is a franzer to it, and not to the party himself to whom it is made. Dyer 34, 167. Cro. Jac. 85. Cro. Eliz. 835, 885, 520. 1 Infl. 36. a. Hob. 246. 9 Go. 137. 2 Roll. 26.

The words therefore that are used in the delivery must be after this manner: I deliver this to you as an ESCROW, to deliver to the party as my deed, upon condition that he deliver you 25d. for me; or upon condition that

be deliver up the old bond he hath of mine for the same money, or as the case is. Or else it must be thus: I deliver this as an ESCROW to you to keep until such a day, &c. upon condition, that if before this day he to whom the escrow is made shall pay to me 101. or give to me a horse, to enseoff me of the manor of Dale, (or perform any other condition) that then you shall deliver this escrow to him as my deed. (a) Kelw. 88. pl. 2. 9 Co. 137. Co. Litt. 36, 48. 3 Cro. 835. 14 H. 8. 22. 19 H. 8. 8. a.

But if when I shall deliver the deed to a stranger, I shall use these or the like words, I deliver this to you as my DEED, and that you shall deliver it to the party, upon certain conditions; or I deliver this to you as my DEED, to deliver to him to whom it is made when he comes to London; in these and such like cases the deed takes effect presently, and if the party to whom it is made, get into possession of it, he is not bound to person any of the conditions. Perk. § 143. Fitzh. Faits. et Feofm. 4, 15, 16.

Mod. 217. Sav. 71.pl. 148.

An escrow must be delivered to a stranger; for if I seal my deed, and deliver it to the party himself to whom it is made as an ESCROW, upon certain conditions, &c. in this case, let the form of the words be what it will, the delivery is absolute, and the deed shall take effect as his deed presently, and the party is not bound to perform the conditions; for in traditionibus chartarum non quod distum sed quod sasum est inspicitur. Perk. § 138, 140, 141, 142, 143. Cro. Fac. 85. Styles 251. Noy. 6. Hob. 246. Moore 642. Cro. Eliz. 520. 9 Co. 137. sed vide contra. Cro. Eliz. 835. Moore 696, 697. ca. 969.

But in the cases before, where the deed is delivered to a stranger, and apt words are used in the delivery thereof, it is of no more force until the conditions be performed, than if I had made it and laid it by me, and not delivered it at all; and therefore in that case, although the party gets it into his hands before the conditions be performed, yet he can make no use at all of it, neither will it do him any good.

Ibid.

But when the conditions are performed, and the deed is delivered over, then the deed shall take as much effect as if it had been delivered immediately to the party to whom it is made; and no act of God or man can hinder or prevent its effect then, if the party that makes it be not, at the time of making thereof, disabled to make it. He therefore that is trusted with the keeping and delivery of such a writing, ought not to deliver it before the conditions are performed, and when the conditions are performed, he ought not to keep it, but deliver it to the party according to the authority to him given. For it may be a quel tion, whether the deed be perfect before he hath delivered it over to the party according to the authority given him. 3 Co. 35. Fitzg. Feofal et Faits. 13.

Although an escrow is well delivered into a third man's hand, ye if either of the parties to the deed dies before the conditions be personned, and the conditions be after personned, the deed is good, for there

⁽a) In such cases the plea to such instrument must conclude to the country; for if it plead the special matter and conclude et sic non est sastum et hoc paratus est verificare, this is a special negative of the assirmative in the declaration, and the general conclusion in the negative is a naiver of the special matter precedent. 1 Salk. 274.1. 2 Ld. Kajm. 803.

Deeds in general.

was traditio inchoata in the life-time of the parties, & poslea consummata existents by the performance of the conditions, it takes effect by the first delivery, without any new or second delivery, and the second delivery is but the execution and consummation of the first delivery: And therefore if an infant or woman covert deliver a deed as an escrow to a stranger, and before the conditions are performed, the infant is become of sull age, or the woman is become sole, yet the deed in these cases is not become good: and if she be sole at the first, and covert at the last, yet it is good, and not avoided by the marriage; and yet if a disseise makes a deed purporting a lease for years, and delivers it to a stranger out of the land as an escrow, and bids him enter into the land, and deliver it as his deed, and he does so, this is a good deed, and a good lease; so that to some purposes it has relation to the time of the first delivery, and to some purposes not. (a) 3 Co. 35, 36. Perk. § 9, 11.

Although a writing or escrow that is not sealed and delivered in manner as aforesaid, may not be used or pleaded as a deed, yet it may serve
and be used as an evidence and proof of the agreement contained therein;
and whatsoever may be done by word and without writing, may much
more and better be done by writing unsealed or sealed, though it be not

delivered as aforesaid. (b).

Df

(a) When the person at the first delivery bath not power or ability in law to contract, and before the second delivery he attains to it, there the lease or contract is void, as in the case of an infant or seme covert: but when the serion at the first delivery has power and ability in law to contract, but cannot perfect it till the impediment be removed, there if the impediment be smoved before the second delivery, the contract is good; as in the case of the disseifee mentioned. And to some intent the second delivery has relation to the first delivery, and to some not, and yet, in truth, the second delivery has all its force by the first delivery; and the second is but an execuson and confummation of the first; and therefore in case of necessity et ut es magis valeat quam pereat, it shall have its relation by siction to be his deed ab initio by force of the first delivery; and therefore, if at the time of e first delivery, the lessor be a seme sole, and before the second delivery he takes husband, or if before the second delivery she dies, in that case, if be fecond delivery should not have relation to this intent, to make it the deed of the leffor ab initio, but only from the second delivery, the deed in both cases would be void; and therefore, in such case for necessity et ut res magis valeat, to this intent, by fiction of law, it shall be a deed ab initio. and yet, in truth, it was not her deed till the second delivery. But if in the case of the disseifee, it should have relation by fiction of law to the first delivery, then that would avoid the leafe, for then it would be made by one who was out of possession, and therefore to this intent it shall not have relation, but according to the truth of the deed, from the time of the ferond delivery. But as to collateral acts, there shall be no relation at all: for if an obligee do release before the second delivery, the release is void.

(b) A deed or conveyance at the common law, conformable in circumlances to the rules herein before flated as to the incidents that are necessary
to its constitution, in cases where no further act or collateral circumstance on
the grantor's part is, by positive law, made necessary to give it efficacy,
(as attornment was in the case of a grant of a reversion, livery is on a feotiment, or execution by entry on an exchange, because in exchanges there
must be a reciprocal grant,) immediately divests the thing or estate meant
to be conveyed thereby, without assent or notice of the person to whom the
conveyance is made out of him who makes it, and vests the same in him to
him it is made, though in his absence or without notice to him, and he is

enant

Of the formal or constituent Parts of Decds, and the Ceremonies used on the Execution thereof.

S E C T. I.

Of the Parts of Deeds in General.

In Nevery deed there are two considerable parts:

1. The external or material part; that is, the vellum, parchment or paper, writing and wax, which are treated of in the last chapter, § 2, 3, 10. as things incident to a good deed. 165, 166, 231.

z. The

For, although it be effected to all conveyances that there be the consent of both parties thereto, and consequently that there should be an agreement of the person to whom the conveyance is made, yet, it being prima facis for a man's advantage to take an estate, the law supposes no man unwilling to do that which is for his advantage, and therefore, in all conveyances an affent is, by intendment of law, implied in him that takes until the contrary appears by denial of assent, which annuls the conveyance; for a man can by no conveyance have an estate put in him against his will and by force: therefore a disagreement will annul it, be it a lease for years made in his absence, a fine, feosiment, grant with attornment, bargain and sale, &cc., 1 Show. 303.

Upon this principle it is, that if a deed of feofiment be to divers personand livery be made to one feofice in the absence of the rest, the estate vestion them all till distent. So a grant of a reversion after attornment of the lessee patied the freehold by the deed, without assent or notice of the grantee.

Inst. 49, 310. Litt. Icc. 66. Bro. Til. Attorn. 40. Tooker's case 2 Realist is fine survive; because intended for her benefit, and consequently good till she disagree, and there is no need of an express agreement to make it so. Hob. 204. Is Inst. 256. a. 2 Leon. 223. So a grant of goods and characters wells the property in the grantee before notice. 3 Rep. 26, 27. And it a bond be sealed and delivered to a man's use, and he die before notice, his executors may bring an action upon it. Dyer 167. 3 Rep. 26. b. So an instant is capable of taking an estate, and yet he cannot assent, no more than a seme-covert.

But where A. by his deed did covenant with B. and C. to stand seised to the use of himself for life, and afterwards to the use of R. and his heirs. and delivered the same to D. as his deed, to the use of B. and C. if B. would agree to the same, and take the charge of it upon him, and if he would not agree that it should not be his deed, and B. died before any agreement; it was held that the deed had no effect to bind A. in covenant by C. because the agreement of B. was a condition precedent to the essence of the deed, and so this case distinguishable from a case where a deed is delivered to one to the use of another. Moore 300. I Leon. 152.

And, with respect to the disagreement of the person meant to be benefited by such deed or conveyance, without notice, a distinction is taken between a disagreement to a conveyance of a fleehold, and of a chattel; for, in the case of a freehold, the estate vessed cannot be develled by a mere parol disagreement; therefore where a charter of feosiment was made to four, and seisin was delivered to three in the name of them all, and, after the seising

WAS

2. The internal or intellectual part; that is, the sense, virtue and operation of the words therein contained, relative to the matter intended to be conveyed, &c which is chiefly the subject of this chapter, treated under the sense and confituent hards of the deeds

the formal and constituent parts of the deeds.

Deeds for the most part consist of these formal and orderly parts, viz. the premises, babendum, tenendum, reddendum, or reservation, condition, warranty and covenants; but all these are not essential parts of a deed, for a deed may be good although it has not all these parts, or it be not drawn and made in so formal and orderly a manner.

S E C T. II.

Of the Premisses.

(A) Premisses, what.

THE premisses of a deed is all the forepart of the deed, or all that is written before the habendum.

(B) The Office of the Premisses.

THE office of the premisses in a deed is twofold. Co. Litt. 6. a.

was given, the fourth came and saw the deed, and declared by word that be would have nothing in the land, nor agree to the deed, but disagree; it was adjudged that this disagreement by parol in pais should not develt the freshold out of him.

13 R. 2. Jointenancy 9. 35 E. 3. Tit. Disclaimer, sited 3 Co. Rep. 26. b. But the disagreement must be by an act in pais or by matter of record. As if lord and tenant be, and the tenant by deed doth infeoff the lord and a stranger, and makes livery to the stranger in the lame of hoth. In this case if the lord disagree by word to the estate, it wails nothing; but if he enter into the land, and distrain for his seigniory, this act amounts to a disagreement to the feosiment, and will deveit the steehold out of him. 10 E. 4, 12. Bro. Exting. 33. So if lands be given to hubband and wife in tail, and after the statute 32 H. 8 c. 28. the husband alter the land to the use of him and his heirs, and then devise it to his wife for life and oie, and the wife enter claiming by parol the estate for life, this is a good disagreement to the estate of inheritance, and a good agreement to the estate for life. Dyer 351. b. pl. 24. But if the wife, before her entry, agree by parol to one estate, and disagree to the other, it is nothing worth. And the same rule, as to disagreement, now applies to estates created by limitation of uses: for although an use might have been waved by word in pais before the statute 27 H. 8 yet since that statute, which incorporates the use and possession of the land, an use, no more than an estate treated by feossment, gife, or grant, can be waved by parol, in pais. 1 Co. 120. Ibid. 83, b. 84, 85. Moore 601, 633. 3 Co. 27. a. Sed vide exception as to dower after marriage by 27 H. 8. c. 10. 3 Co. 27.

But as to chattels, if the deed be delivered to the use of the donee, the donee may make resusal in pais, and by that the property and interest will be devested, and such disagreement need not be by deed, or in a court of second. As if A. makes an obligation to B. and delivers it to C. to the use of B. there if C. offer it to B. B. may retuse it in pais, and thereby the obligation will lose its force. So of a gift of goods and chattels. 3 Rep.

10, 27.

First, To name rightly the person who makes the deed; as the fooffor, donor, lessor, &c. and the person to whom it is made; as the feof-

fee, donce, lessee, &c. Concerning this, vide supra.

Secondly, To comprehend the certainty of the thing to be conveyed by the deed, either by express words, or such as by reference may be reduced to a certainty; and it need not limit any estate. . 9 Co. 49. b. Vide supra.

The office of the babendum is to limit the certainty of the estate, and need not repeat the thing given, again. Co. Litt. 6. a. 2 Roll. 65. L.

25. 9 Co. 47. b. Plowd. 196. b.

A bargain and sale by indenture without expressing to whom in the premisses of the deed, although the habendum be to A. B. who is party to the deed, is not good; because the office of the habendum is only to limit an estate, and not to give any thing; and there ought to be grantor and grantee in the premisses of the deed, otherwise it is void. Cranteliz. 903. Moore, case 1236.

There is a diversity between an estate implied in the premisses, and an estate expressed; for if A. grants a tent to B. generally, this by implication and construction in law is for life; but if the habendum is for years, this is good, and qualifies the generality and implication of the premisses, 2 Co. 24. a. 8 Co. 154. Hob. 170, 171. Co. Litt. 183.a. 2 Roll.

Abr. 65, 66. Cro. Eliz. 254.

But the premisses shall stand, if the babendum is repugnant thereto; as if a man enseoffs another, and in the premisses gives to bim and bis bairs habendum to the seoffee and bis beirs, for twenty years or life; this deed shall take effect by the premisses, and not by the babendum; for by the premisses and livery a see is given, and the babendum is repugnant, and therefore void. 2 Co. 23. b, 24. a.

If in the premisses I enfeoff A. and B. of two acres, babendum one of the acres to A. and the other to B. the habendum is void, and the pre-

misses shall stand. 3 Leon. 126. case 178. Vide Hob. 172.

If a man grants a term habendum after his death, this passes by the premisses; for the premisses are sufficient to carry it, and the habendum shall not destroy it. Cro. Eliz. 235. pl. 27. (a) Dyer 272.

(C) 74

(a) When the estate given in the premisses, and that given in the habendum of a deed, is absolute and not implicative, and requires the same formalities to give it effect, those formalities being complied with, the grantes shall take by the premisses, if that be most beneficial for him, and not by the habendum; for the deed shall be expounded most strongly against the grantor. As if there be a grant of rent or common by the premities to one and his heirs habendum to the grantee for years or for life, the habendum is void, and the fee passes by the premisses by delivery of the deed. So if one by deed grants a rent in effe, or a feigniory in the premisses to one and his heirs, habendum to the grantee for years or life; although another thing or ceremony is requifite belides the delivery of the deed (viz. attornment) yet. as the thing lies in grant, and both estates, as well that in fee, as that for years or for life. require one and the same ceremony (i. e. attornment) the grantee shall, for the reason above-mentioned, take by the premisses and not by the habendum. And the rule is the same if land be given by deed. in fee by the premisses, habendum to the lessee for life; for one and the same ceremony is requisite to both the estates; and therefore, when livery is made according to the form and effect of the deed, it shall be taken licongest

(C) The Contents of the Premisses.

A S the premisses in a deed embraces all that is written before the babendum, it generally contains (1) The date, (2) The parties names and description, (3) 1 he recital, (4) The consideration, (5) The retest, (6) The grant, &c. (7) The things granted or conveyed; and (8) The exception.

(D) The Date.

HE date of a deed is the description of the time in which the deed is made, which is done by the day of the month and the year of the ling's reign, or the year of our Lord, or by both the year of the king's reign and year of our Lord.

It is either placed at the beginning of the premisses, or at the conclu-

on of the deed.

In deeds indented it is seldom (if ever) put any where else but at the eginning, thus:

rangest against the feostor, and most for the advantage of the feossee. But here different ceremonies are necessary to give effect to the estate given by premities, from those necessary to give effect to the estate given by the bendum, and that given by the habendum passes by the delivery of the ed, and that given by the premisses does not pass thereby without other remony, there is no room to imply an intention to give the estate mentiled in the premisses; therefore the application of the rule of law " to take egrant strongest against the grantor" would be improper, no alternative ling given by the grantor; the intention, as inferred from the res gefta, is ifilled by the grantee's taking the estate limited in the habendum, and ere is no ground for implication. Exgra if there be a grant to H. and heir, hahendum to H. for 99 years; the estate given by the habendum he by the delivery of the deed alone, but to create the estate limited in be premisses there must be livery of, or in the name of, the land ma'or's not making such livery is a ground to infer, that he did not intend pass the estate that required it, and therefore the grantee shall not have Figurif the estate given in the premisses arises by implication, or is con-Pived in terms that admit of two meanings; there the habendum shall gowith the premisses. I have if A. grants a rent to B. generally, the same by eplication and construction is an estate for life; but, if the habendum be Frence, it is good, and qualifies the generality and implication of the preiffes. So if the premisses be limited to a man and his heirs, and the hapolum be to him and the heirs of his body, here the word heirs being an Evocal term, applicable to heirs general or heirs special, the habendum iplains in which sense it is used. And if the habendum be repugnant to the remisser, it shall be void, and the premisses stand, for an habendum shall of frustrate a grant complete before: As if one grant all his term habenafter his death; the habendum will be void, for by the premisses the chole term was transferred. So if a grant be of the premisses to A. and his bein; habendum after his death to A. and the heirs of his body, A. shall the immediately by the premisses, for a freehold in futuro cannot be; and perefore the habendum being repugnant to the premisses shall be void. Fide 2 Co. 23, 24 Hoh. 171, Dyer 272. a. 1 Salk. 346. Skinner 542. Lev. 339. Comyn's Dig. Tit. Fait E. 9. Roll's Abr. Tit. Grants K. Co. Lett. 183. a. b.

This Indenture made the 26th day of March, in the 19th year of the reign of, &c. and in the year of our Lord 1746.

But in deeds poll the date is usually in the conclusion, after in coince

rei testimonium, &c.

Antiently the date of a deed was frequently omitted, and the reason thereof was, that the limitation of prescription or time of memory did often in process of time change; and then it was held for law, that a deed bearing date before the limited time of prescription was not please able, and therefore they made their deeds without date, to the end they might alledge them within the time of prescription. But the date of deeds was commonly added in the reigns of Edward the second and Edward the third, and so ever since. (a) Co. Litt. 6. a.

(E) The Parties Names, and Addition or Description.

THE parties or persons contracting are the very efficient causes of the instruments or deeds of conveyance, for by their consent the are agreed upon and made.

And such persons are either allive or passive.

1. An alive person in a deed is he who makes it, or gives, grante enfeoffs, demiles, releases, confirms, parts with, covenants or promise any thing; or shortly, he who makes any contract or bargain to or with any other to do or not to do any thing, and is named according to the contract; as the donor, grantor, seoffer, lessor, releasor, confirms bargainor, &c.

2. A passive person in a deed, is he to whom it is made, and whe takes thereby, who is likewise differently named, according to the seal natures of the contracts made; as donec, grantee, feoffee, less

releassee, &c.

In regard to the parties, two things are to be particularly observe

viz. their capacities, and names, addition, or description.

First, As to their capacities; the active persons who make any dees should be persons able to do it, or void of all impediments, either natival or civil. Of which vid. supra. sec. 5. And the passive persons whom deeds are made should be no ways disabled to take by deed:

which vid. supra. fol. 165. sec. 6.

And, Secondly, As to thenames and addition or description of the pties, it is requisite that they should be certainly named by their names baptism and surnames, with lawful and sufficient additions of placestate, degree, mystery or occupation, to distinguish them from other persons of like name, whether such person be king, prince, du marquis, earl, viscount, baron or lord, which are names of great nobili and honour: or he be a baronet, knight, esquire or gentleman, which, a distinction, are sermed names of less nobility or honour: or he be yeoman, husbandman, artisteer or labourer: or else if he be any ecclesial cal person, as archbilbop, bishop, archdeavon, dean, parson, vicar, cler

⁽a) The date is not essential to a deed: for if it has no date, or a sale or impossible date, the deed will be good, and will take effect from the tip of the delivery. Co. Litt. 6. a. 2 Co. 5. a. 2 Roll. 21. 1. 41. 3 Let. 10 Kelw. 34 b. Yelv. 193.

&c. Or if it be any corporation, or body civil or politic, having covent and common seal; as bailiff and burgesses, mayor and commonal-

ty, or other fraternity, &c. See the last chapter, § 5, 7.

The names and descriptions of the parties are generally written in this manner: This Indenture made, &c. Between A. B. of the parish of — or of S. (a town or noted place) in the county of — gent. of the one part; and C. D. of the sume place, or of the parish of — (&c. as the case is) in the county of — yeoman, of the other part. For more examples vide in sra.

(F) The Recital.

A Recital is the fetting down or report of something done be-Recital, what, fore.

As of deeds, wills, &c. shewing the derivation of a title intended to be conveyed, and of many other things. Of which vide infra, tit. Recital.

The recital usually follows the names and descriptions of the parties, Where placed. thus: Between A. B. of, &c. and C. D. of, &c. Whereas one V S. late of, &c. in and by his last will and testament, bearing date the —— day of —— which was in the year, &c. (after payment of his funeral expences, &c. therein particularly mentioned) did give, &c. relation, &c. And whereas, &c. vide infra.

When a man is to take any new estate from the king, of a thing Whereneed-whereof there is an estate in being, there the former estate, if it be good ful, or not. and of record, must be rehearsed and recited in the deed, or esse the second grant will not be good; (a) but in case of a common person, there needs no such recital; neither when a man is to derive an estate out of a some, or assign over a term of years, is it needful there should be any recital of the sormer estate in being. Shep. Touch. 76. Yet it is frequently done.

If one recites or rehearles an estate made for term of years, and then Where misreafter grants over that term to another, and mistakes in the recital, this cital will hurt

mistake may make all void.

As if a fieri facias comes to a sheriff to levy a debt, and he by writing recites, that the defendant hath a term of years, and then grants over that term to another, and mistakes in the recital, this mistake may make all void. Thus, if a fieri facias comes to the sheriss to levy a debt, and he by writing recites that the defendant has a term of years, and supposes it to begin 1 Maii, 2 Jac. when in a truth it begins the 20th of August, and then sells the same term; in this case the sale is void; but if he adds these words in the deed, and all the interest that the defendant had in the land; or if he sells it for a certain number of years only, this grant may be good notwithstanding the mis recital. Shep. Touch. 74, 75.

If one recites a former lease to be made such a day to J. S. and then makes a new lease, to begin after the end of the former lease, and mis-

⁽⁴⁾ As to recitals in cases of grants from the crown, wide Viner's Abr. Prerogative of the king 2, b. ibid. l. 2 of Bacon 7it. Free og at eve F.

takes the date of the old leafe; in this case the deed is good notwith-

standing the mistake. Ibid. 75.

If one grants a revertion, and in reciting the lease in possession, mistakes the date of it only, and recites all the rest truly; this will not but the grant, no more than where a man recites that such land came to him by forfeiture, and then grants it by name, for in this case, although it did not come to him by forfeiture, but by surrender, yet this mistake will not hurt; and yet in case of the king, such a mis-recital may make

the grant void. Shep. Touch. 75.

If I grant to J. S. all the lands in Dale, which I purchased from J. D or which came unto me by descent from J. S or I give all my goods to J. D. which I have as executor to J. D. and in truth I have no such lands or goods, but I had them by some other means, or of some other; in these cases, and by this mistake, the deed is void; but if I grant to J. S all my lands in Dale, by name, as Whiteaere, which I purchased of J. D. and in truth I did purchase them of another, in this case this mistake will not hurt the deed; so if I grant twenty loads of wood in Dale, in the great wood which I had of the grant of my father, and in truth I had it not of the grant of my father, but of the grant of another, in this case the grant is void. Ibid 75.

If I recite by my deed, that I am possessed of such an interest in certain lands, and assign it over by the same deed, and thereby covenant to perform all covenants in the deed, if I be not possessed of such interest,

the covenant is broken. (a) Leon. case 164.

A recital

(a) Generally the recitals in a deed are not a necessary part thereof eitler in law or equity. They may be made use of to explain a doubt as to the intention and meaning of the parties; but they have no effect or operation. Per Holt 3. Ch. Ca. 101. Com. Dig. Tet. Fact. E. 1.

A recital will not make an elloppel, because it is no direct affirmation.

Co. 1 itt. 252, h. Finch's Law 33. 1 Vent. 84.

But note, the diffinction between the recital of a fact and of a deed, far the former is binding, and, as part of an agreement, may be the foundation of an action of covenant, and confequently of a decree for spec fic performance. Exgra. where A. possessed of property belonging to his wife before marriage, entered into articles, in which it was recited, that whereas he was to p y B. 1000L for his wife's marriage portion. B. covenanted to fettle certain lands, &c. It was held, that although B.'s wife's property in the hands of A. was only 320l. yet A. should pay the 1000L 2 Eq. Ca. Abr 692. pl. 1. 2 Freem. Rep. 57. So where A. recited in his deed poll, " whereas he was possessed of certain lands for years of a certain term, he : If igned the same to I S. with divers covenants, articles and agreements in . the same deed contained, which are or ought to be performed on his part." The recital was held to be an agreement; for though a recital of life f is nothing, yet being joined and confidered with the relt of a deed, it is material, for, against such recital he cannot fay that he hath not any thing in the term. And it was resolved, that if the assignor had not that interest by a good and lawful conveyance, the obligation to perform the covenants, ugreements, &c. in the deed would be forfeired. 1 Leon. 122 #1. 164. So if a deed particularly recited, be made use of as a fact referred to, and be mil-recited, the recital will be void as a reference to nothing, and cannot be made good by a deed which varies in the fact, for establishing which the need is referred to, though agreeing in other circumstances. As if a leafe is mil recited as to its date, and then the land comprised therein is granted havenium from the expiration of the term in the recited leafe for as years.

A recital often is put at the end of the parcels; of which, vide

(G) The Consideration.

THE consideration is the motive or cause why a deed is Confideration, what.

It may be of money, goods, natural affection, &c. and is most commonly and properly expressed in the premisses, though it may be put in the consequence, and in some cases it may be omitted. 1 West.

Symb. § 55.

If in the premisses, it is expressed in this manner; This Indenture made, &c. Between, &c. (Whereas, &c. if there be recitals) Witnesseth, that for and in consideration of the sum of —— pounds of lawful British money, by him the said C. D. to him the said A. B. in hand paid, before the staling and delivery of these presents.

See more concerning considerations in the next chapter, where each

fort of deeds are particularly treated.

(H) The Receipt.

A General receipt for the consideration is sufficient, but if the sum is large, as a valuable purchase for the land, there, if the deed is called in question, whether fraudulent or no, it is absolutely necessary to prove either payment of the money, or a receipt under hand and seal, or else indorsed on the back of the deed. I Leon. 130. Moore 304. 1 Leo. 308.

The receipt for the consideration-money is usually contained in the deed thus: —— For and in consideration of the sum of —— sounds of lawful money of Great Britain, by him the said C. D. to him the said A. B. in hand paid, before the sealing and delivery of these presents; the receipt whereof he the said A. B. does hereby acknowledge, and thereof acquit and

discharge the said C. D. bis beirs, executors and administrators.

and, on verdich, a similar lease in all respects except the date is found, but no leafe of the date mentioned. Here the new leafe shall commence from the making, as if it had been a lease to commence from an impossible date. And a distinction was made between this case and one where A. makes a leafe to B. for 30 years, to commence from the 1st of March, and then A. recining the former leafe to be made the 1st of May, for 30 years, makes another leafe to commence from the end of B.'s leafe; for in the latter case the leafe shall commence after the former ends. So, if in the former case, the first leafe had been mis recited, and then the land granted for 21 years after the first leffee's interest determined, it had been good for 21 years after that lease ended, notwithstanding the mis recital. 1 Ventris 83, 84. 1 Lev. And if one make a lease habendum a festo purificationis, and then, reciting by his deed, that he had made a lease to commence a festo annunciationis, grant the reversion, this is a good grant; for in the grant of the reversion, the mif-recital of the particular estate is not material in the case of a common person, so long as he has a reversion in him. Hob. 129. Yet

takes the date of the old leafe; in this case the deed is good notwill-

standing the mistake. Ibid. 75.

If one grants a reversion, and in reciting the lease in possession, miltakes the date of it only, and recites all the rest truly; this will not but, the grant, no more than where a man recites that such land came to him, by forfeiture, and then grants it by name, for in this case, although it did not come to him by forseiture, but by surrender, yet this mistake will not hurt; and yet in case of the king, such a mis-recital may make

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If I recite by my deed, that I am possessed of such an interest in contain lands, and assign it over by the same deed, and thereby covenant to perform all covenants in the deed, if I be not possessed of such interest.

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In a Release the words remise, release, and quit-claim, are proper in a release; they are Littleton's words in § 445.

But there are other words of release, as renunciare & acquietare.

So likewise if the lessor grants to the lesse for life, that he shall be discharged of the rent, this is a good release. Litt. § 532. Co. Litt. 264. b.

In a Confirmation, confirmavi, ratificavi; or Have granted, ratified and confirmed; and by these presents Do grant, ratify and confirm unto (the said) C. D. (of, &c.)

The word demise may amount to a confirmation. Litt. Rep. 270.

Co. Litt. 301. b.

The words dedi concessi are as good as the word confirmavi, and work without livery of seisin. Litt. Ten. § 531. Litt. Rep. 270. Co. Litt. 301. b. 2 Sand. 96, 27.

Vole, that the lessee for years shall have for his life, is a good confir-

mation. Litt. Rep. 270. Co. Litt. 301. b.

In a Surrender. Have granted and surrendered; and by these pre-

sents Do grant and surrender to, &c.

In an Assignment. Hath granted, bargained, sold, assigned and set over; and by these presents Doth grant, bargain, sell, assign and set over.

For more relating to words required by law. (a) Vide Supra.

(K) The

(a) If it be clear that it was the intent of him that makes a deed, that the estate as limited should pass thereby, the deed, if possible, shall be so construed as to pass it, although it want formal words. 2 Roll. Abr. 189.

And every man may use his deed as he pleases. Therefore, if a man, by deed involved, bargain and sell an acre of land, and he has but a reversion in it, depending upon an estate for life, the reversion shall pass.

Ibid.

If a man make a lease for twenty one years, to commence presently, and the lesse enter, and afterwards the same day the lessor makes a new lease by deed poll to a stranger, for the same years, or for a lesser time, there, if the first lesse attorn, the second lesse shall have the reversion, and the rest reserved on the first lease; for in the demise of the land, the reversion shall pass with attornment, though the possession cannot: for though the deed poll speak of a present lease for years of the land, yet the party may use it as a grant of the reversion, if he will, but otherwise it would be, if the deed were by parol or no attornment obtained. Hutt. 105. Flowd. Comm. 433.

If a man doth covenant and grant that J. S. shall have his land until 101, be levied; or if he doth covenant and grant that he shall have his land, this will amount unto a lease of the land until the 101, be paid. 3 Bulf.

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So a licence to another to hold his land amounts unto a leafe. *Ibid. Contra*, if a man doth covenant to *suffer J. S.* to enjoy his land for five years; for this has been resolved to be no lease for years, being but "to suffer," which rests only on the will. *Ibid.*

A command to occupy may be pleaded as a leafe. Owen 102. 11 H. 6.

33-

So if words be used that prove an assent of the tenent, that he in the reversion shall have the estate; that will be a surrender without express words of surrender; for a man may surrender by these words remiss or resignatit, because the words are not material if there be substance.

If lessee for life says to his lessor, you shall enter, I will that you shall have this land; this is a good surrender. 40 E. 3 Pl. 14. 40 Ass. pl. 16. So

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Aa

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(K) The Things granted or conveyed.

S to the matters, things and facts, of which instruments are to be made, I have, in the last chapter, § 8. made a copious division, and in § 9. treated of apt words required by law to express those things, therefore less is necessary to be mentioned here.

I being

if a termor agree that he in the reversion shall make a feosiment; that is a surrender. 28 H. 8. Dyer 33. Lessee for life is content that he in the reversion shall have his land and his interest, that is a surrender. Dyer 251, 252. So if a grantee of a rent surrender the deed, that is a good surrender of the rent. 14 H. 8. Lev. 6.

But if the diffeifor and disselve bargain and sell land, although it be without involvent by the bare delivery, a confirmation by the disselve; yet the deed shall not have operation until the involvent whereby it shall pass

the estate from the disseisor. Lane 38.

The word DIMISI will amount to a confirmation. Co. Litt. 301. b. and it may be applied not only to a leafe for life, but also to a gift in tail, and to

an estate in fee. Ibid.

A father by indenture, in consideration of love which he bore to his son, and for natural affection unto him, bargained and sold, gave, granted and confirmed land unto him and his heirs. The deed was inrolled. And it was held that the land should not pass thereby, unless money had been paid or the estate executed; for the use should not pass. But the son being then in possession, it was held to enure by way of consideration. Cro. Jac. 127. pl. 17.

Tenant in tail by indenture by words of bargain and fale, without the words dedi et concess, conveyed lands to the use of A. in see, and there was in the same indenture a letter of attorney to make livery, which was made accordingly. And it was adjudged a good seossment well executed by the livery, notwithstanding that the words of the conveyance were only by bar-

gain and sale. I Leon. 25. ca. 31.

The words GIVR for MONBY, GRANT for MONBY, CONFIRM for MO-NEY, AGREE for MONBY, COVENANT for MONBY, if the deed be duly into led, pass lands both by the statute of uses and by the statutes of intolments, as well as the words, bargain and sell. 3 Leon. 16. ca. 39. 2 Infl. 672. Poph. 48.

And although no valuable confideration be expressed in the indenture, yet if any were given, it may be averred, and the land will sufficiently pass.

2 In/i. 672.

Though there be a letter of attorney to deliver seisin, and the deed be with a warranty, yet if livery he not made until after involment, the deed will operate as a bargain and sale, and not as a seoffment. 3 Leon. 16. ca.

Quare. If the letter of attorney be within the deed or covenant to make livery; for the intention of the parties being the principal foundation of the creation of uses, it by any clause it appears that the intention of the parties was to puss it in possession by the common law, there no use will arise. 2 Inst.

671. Poph. 49.

But if a man bargain and sell his reversion after a tenancy for life, by words of bargain and sale only, and the deed is not involled within the six months, but afterwards, the tenant for life doth attorn, yet notwithstanding that, the reversion shall not pass; because "bargain and sell" are not apt words to make a grant. Godb. 7. But if the deed be enrolled, the grantee may use it as a grant of the reversion with attornment. Shep. Prac. Couns. 112. So a lease and release cannot be pleaded as a grant of a reversion. Noy. 66.

I being now come to that part of the premisses where the things conveyed are named and described, it may be proper to make the following observations:

Firft,

And note, a distinction between deeds in which words are used, that are large and have a general extent, and deeds in which such words as have a proper and particular application are used. The former fort may contain the latter as DBDI or CONCESSI may amount to a grant, a feofiment, a gift, a leafe, a releafe, a confirmation, or a furrender. To either of which purposes the party, to whom the deed containing them is made, may use them at his election. But special deeds in which words having a proper and particular application only are used, cannot be made use of but according to their proper object; and therefore a release, surrender, confirmation, &c. cannot amount to a grant, &c. nor a furrender to a confirmation, or release, ac, because these are proper and peculiar manner of conveyances, and are destined to a special end. Shep. Touch. 87, 88. Co. Litt. 301. b. So the words bargain and fell, without words of gift or grant, will not operate by way of release to carry the reversion to tenant for years by way of release. Moore 34. ca. 113.

A bargain and sale by deed enrolled from one jointenant to his companion enures by way of release; for by whatsoever means one jointenant comes to the estate of his companion by his act, it shall enure by way of release. J. S. and S. a feme sole were jointenants for life, S. takes a husband, who, by Ine, grants to J. S. " tenementa pradicta et totum et quicquid habent pro fermino vitæ of S. et illa ei reddidit habendum, to him and his assigns for the life of S. and warrants it to him and to his heirs, during the life of S." and the question was, whether this grant by fine should enure by way of rerease, or, by grant of the estate and severance of the jointure of the mojety, that this estate should endure during the life of S.? And resolved that it could enure by way of release, and not to grant the estate. Cro. Car. 696. Sed. vide 22 H. 6, 43. Owen 102. where it is said, that if one jointenant en-

off another, it shall enure as a confirmation.

And where one jointenant granted, bargained, fold, affigned, fet over, and confirmed to two others, all his right, estate, title, interest, claim, and semand, in the land held in jointure, and, on special verdict, the jury found and concesse, yet the court adjudged, quod relaxavit, that being the proser conveyance for one jointenant to pass his estate to another. 2 Lev. 6, 97. 3 Cro. 314. Sid. 452. 2 Keb. 641. 2 Roll. 86. 1 Inft. 264. b. 02. a.

But if the party had pleaded quod concessit it had been bad; because evey person must plead his deed as it operates, and according to the rules of has; but it is otherwise of a verdict. Ibid. But note the distinction between pleading that which is false in effect, and pleading a deed as it is worded; for the latter seems sufficient. Vide 2 Vent. 261, 266. et Fox's tale 8 Rep.

And one deed of one and the same thing, by one and the same person, one and the same person, at one and the same time, may enure to two

everal purposes.

Thus if a person demise his rectory to his patron for years, and the patron affign it over, and the leafe is confirmed by the bishop; the affignment or grant of the lease by the patron imports, as well a grant of the term as essee, as a confirmation of the term as patron. So if tenant for life grant a tent-charge to him in reversion in fee, and he by deed grant it over to another and his heirs; the latter is a good grant and confirmation also to make the rent good for ever. And if a disselsor make a lease for life, the remainder to the disseisee, and the disseisee grant the remainder over, it is a good grant and confirmation also. 5 Rep. 15. a. Co. Litt. 302.

So a furrender to the grantee of a reversion by the tenant of the particular estate shall enure sust as an attornment, and afterwards as a surrender.

Owen 56.

First, All that is conveyed must be set down; for if any thing more be put down in the babendum than is in the grant in the premises of the deed, it will not pass.

Secondy,

And if a devisee enter into a term devised to him without consent of the executor, by which entry he is a disseisor, and afterwards, he grant his right and interest to the executor; this is a good grant, and will enure first as the agreement of the executor, by the acceptance of the grant, that the devisee has the term in him as a legacy. And secondly, the deed will have operation by way of grant to pass the estate of the devisee to the executor. Ibid.

And such a deed may enure to three several purposes. Thus, where A. being tenant for life, the remainder in tail, levied a fine sur constance de droit come ceo of the land to the use of himself in see, and afterwards joined in a scoffment with him in remainder, and made a setter of attorney to give livery: it was holden that, first, it was an entry for the forseiture, then the feossment of him in remainder, and the confirmation of the tenant for life,

Shep. Prac. Counf. 121. pl. 41.

And a deed may enure at one period, in one manner, and at another period, in another manner. As where tenant for life and the remainder-man in fee, by deed indented, join in a leafe. This is the leafe of tenant for life, during his life, and the confirmation of him in remainder, but after the death of tenant for life, then it is the leafe of him in remainder, and the confirmation of the other. 6 Co. fol. 15. Treport's case. Dyer 234, 235.

Co. Litt. 45 a.

And the same kind of assurance may operate different ways, according to the manner in which it is effected. Therefore, if tenant for life, and the first remainder man in tail, make a feosiment by deed, it is no difcontinuance, but it is taken, that each gave what he lawfully might, and enures, first, as a grant of him in remainder, and afterwards, as a grant of tenant for life; but, if the feosiment be without deed, then it enures as the surrender of tenant for life, and the feosiment of him is remainder. 1 Co. 76. Shep. Prac. Couns. 186. case 263. 1 Co. 46. b. et wide

Co. Litt. 45.

if several conveyances be, and both executory, and one of them may take effect in one way, and the other in another: Ex Gra. one under the statute of uses, and the other at common law: the person to whom the conveyance is made, may elect which way he will take. But if the one conveyance be executed, and the other executory, there the thing shall pass by the executed conveyance, and the executory one, when compleated, comes too late. Thus, where lands were given, granted and leafed, bargained and fold to divers persons for years, the lessee had his election, either to take by the bargain under the statute 27 H. 8. or by demise at common law. But if a bargain be of land, and before incolment the bargainee take a feofiment, this will defeat the involment; for the taking the delivery which is executed, destroys the use that passes by the bargain and sale. So if messuages in the city of London, (which pass by the custom without involment) be bargained and fold, and then a recovery be suffered of them, and afterwards livery of seisin made; the melluages pals by the bargain and sale, and not by the livery. Yelv. 123, 124.

So where A. by deed gave, granted, and confirmed for money, &c. habendum to the feoffee, with warranty against A. and his heirs, and there was a letter of attorney to make livery of seisin; and the deed was enrolled within one month after the making of it, and livery of seisin was made afterwards: It was held that the conveyance operated by bargain and sale, and not by feoffment, because the livery came too late after the involment. And if he in reversion upon a lease for years, grant his reversion to his selse for years, by the words dedi, concess, feoffavi, and a letter of attorney be made to make livery of seisin; the donee cannot take by the livery, for that he hath the reversion presently by the grant 3 Lone.

16, 17.

Premisses.

Secondly, The things conveyed should be set down in order.

1. The more worthy things before the less worthy: as a manor before a mefluage, a mefluage before land, arable land before meadow, and a meadow before pasture, &c.

2. General

Yet, if one having a manor to which an advowson is appendant, make a feofiment by deed of the manor cum pertinentils, and deliver the deed, but make no livery of seifin; albeit the deed by itself be sufficient to pass the advowlon, yet because the party intends not to pass it in gross, but as appendant, if the manor pals not, the advowion in gross or sole shall not pass. And the reason is, that when an act is indifferent, it shall be taken according to the intent of the parties. Shep. Prac. Couns. 286. Et vid. 2 Inst. 672. Hence it is observable, that as well in the case of common law conveyances. as of conveyances through the medium of uses, the intention governs where the matter rests on construction, and is not effected by immediate operation of the instrument itself.

But if the intent be to pass the thing granted, if there be any word in a deed sufficient to carry it, the law will give effect to it. Therefore, where one being tenant for life of land in right of his wife, he in the reversion aliened, bargained, and fold the land and reversion to him and his heirs for money, and the deed had not in it the word "grant," and was not enroled within fix months; it was refolved that the reversion passed by the word

" alien" with attornment. Cro. Jac. 210.

And the law is curious, and almost subtilizes to devise reasons and means to make affurances and deeds enure according to the just intent of parties. and to avoid wrong and injury, which, by abiding by rigid rules, may be wrought out of innocent acts. And therefore, if tenant for life, and he in in remainder in tail, make a feofiment by deed, this is no discontinuance. mor does it divest the reversion or remainder depending; because it amounts but to a grant of, and gives a fee determinable on both their estates, and no absolute fee from one nor both, whatsoever the words may import. And therefore, although he in the remainder dies without iffue, the feoffee shall enjoy it during the life of tenant for life. And this construction works by right, whereas any other construction would work by wrong, which the law will not admit, if that which works by right may any way stand. And therefore, as these estates may sublish several without forfeiture, the law hall marshal them accordingly when united. So where tenant for life, and be in remainder in tail, join in a fine come ceo, &c.: this makes no disconti-Buance either of the intail, or remainder, or reversion; because the construction on this assurance is, that each of them gives only what he may lawfully give, wiz. the tenant for life his estate, and the tenant in tail a fee simple, determinable on his estate tail, and so works no discontinuance or forseiture; for, to avoid these, the law construes it, first to be the grant of him in remainder in tail, and afterwards the grant of tenant for life. And, on the death of tenant in tail without issue, the law, following up the principle, separates the estates again in seisin of the conusee, and the conusee that had before a fee made up of both the estates, has but an estate for life, there having been no discontinuance or change of the reversion by the parties, but a lawful giving of their estates and no more. So where a fine was levied by tenant for life and he in the reversion, (the latter being within age) and the reversioner brought a writ of error, the fine was reserved as to him in the reversion, but not as to the tenant for life; for, though the conulse, while the fine flood, had but one estate, the estate for life being confounded in the fee, yet, upon its reversal, the law separates the two estates of which that is composed, viz. that of tenant for life, and that of tenant in tail, extracting the one from the other, and relioses to the infant the remainder that he gave, leaving the estate for life in the conusee. So if an infant tenant in tail in possession, and he in remainder for life join in a fine, and the infant reverse the fine, yet the remainder for life shall vest with the conulee. Upon the same principle, if tenant in tail in possession, and tenant for life in remainder, join in a fine in fee, this works no discontinuance to

2. General things before special things.

3. Particular things after this order: (1) a messuage, (2) a tost, (3) a mill, (4) barns and out-buildings, (5) gardens, (6) orchards, (7) arable land, (8) meadow, (9) pasture, (10) wood, (11) surse and heath, (12) commons and rents.

This is not necessarily required, for a deed may be good in law if the

be otherwise placed.

Thirdly, If there be a certainty in the thing granted, as it is described, and it can by any circumstantial matter within the grant be found out, although there be not an orderly and formal description of it by the quality of the thing, the boundaries, &c. yet the deed herein may be

good, and the thing may pass well enough.

However, it is best that the things granted be carefully set down, an certainly described, by the quality, quantity, and situation thereof, and by any thing else that may ascertain it; for omission and misnaming of things are dangerous; and if any thing granted be altogether incertain and not reducible to a certainty, the grant will be void in that part, an nothing will pass.

Fourthly, Any thing may be granted by the name whereby it is an has been usually called within nine or ten years, although it be an in

proper name, or not its first or true name.

Fifthly, By the grant of an house, land, or the like thing in possess on, the reversion thereof, and the rent reserved upon an estate mathereof, will pass.

drown and extinguish the estate for life in the fee, so as that it shall not n for the benefit of the conusee, but enure to the benefit of them in revertid as soon as the estate tail determines by failure of issue. For, the estate ta and estate for life, which were in the conusors, severally pass from the as distinct authors of the new estate, according to their respective measur therein; and therefore if the estate given by the fine were upon condition, entry for the condition broken, should restore to each party his estate as was before. And in this case to avoid forfeiture, the remainder for li shall pass first, and the estate tail afterwards. But in all these cases, if t nant for life furrenders his estate to the tenant in tail in the first remained and he levy a fine and die without issue, he in reversion or remainder me presently have his formedon, though tenant for life be alive; for here t estate for life is drowned, and there is only the estate tail with the remain der following. So note the distinction, when tenant for life surrenders or it leases to the tenant in tail, before the alienation, so that tenant in tail h all and gives all, and when there is a joining in the conveyance, or a n leafing, or confirmation to his conusee, in which latter cases tenant in the only gives his own fingle estate, and the other remains to be given by the proper owner. Vid. Co. 96. 174. Aff. 9. pl. 1. Bro. Abr. 301. p. 214. Leon. 115. Cro. Eliz. 827. Hob. 279, 278.

And upon the same principle where A. possessed of lands for a term years, by lease and release, for valuable consideration, granted, bargaine fold, and demised the same to trustees and their heirs, to the use of himse and his wife for their lives, and the life of the survivor of them, remained to the heirs of the wife, and covenanted that he was soised in see, and to wife died without issue, having made a writing in the nature of a will, as devised the lands to B. and his heirs. The Lord Chancellor held, the though the settlement could not operate as a lease and release, yet, to lands being in possession, and the word "granted" being in the release, took effect as a grant or assignment of his whole interest at common law and though it would not go to the heirs of the wife, yet it should go to be administrator, it being clearly the husband's intention to divest himself of a

interest in the estate. Gilb. Eq. Rep. 143. Frec. Chan. 480.

SixIM

Sintbly, If the thing granted be named only in the babendum, and not in the premisses, it will not pass.

Seventhly, By the same words, as things may be excepted, they may

be granted.

This part of the premisses follows the words of the grant or other deed, thus: Hath granted, &c. and by, &c. Doth grant, &c. unto the said C. D. his, &c. All that messuage or tenement, &c. with their and every of their appurtenances, situate, lying and being in E. in the parish of F. in the county of G. late in the tenure or occupation of H. and now in the tenure or occupation of, &c. adjoining eastward to, &c. together with, &c. Vide infra a great variety of forms.

It is usual in this part of the deed, after the grant of the thing in particular, and before the general words, (as well as after the names and additions of the parties before-mentioned) to interpose by way of recital, from whom the lands, &c. came to him that makes the deed, in this or the like form, All which said premisses were beretofore in the possession of one L. M. and by him conveyed to O. B. and his heirs, by whom the same were afterwards conveyed to the said A. B. and his heirs.

For more examples vide infra.

As to recitals, observe, that,

1: It is very necessary, that a recital should be in the premisses in one of the places before-mentioned, to shew how the land came from one to another, whereby the grantee may know how to make good his title to it; but where he has all the title-deeds in his own hands, there is no need of such recital.

2. Great care ought to be taken where any such recital or reference is made, that it be truly and rightly done, or otherwise it will do more hurt than good.

3. The deed is good without any fuch recital.

And sometimes the words, And all the estate, &c. are added; but this ought only to be when he who makes the deed, parts with all the estate; for when he only grants a lesser estate out of a greater, then to add

such words would be unreasonable and inconsistent.

This part of the premisses generally concludes with these words——
Together with all deeds, &c. Vide infra.

As to the grant of deeds in this manner, observe,

1. That howfoever deeds generally will follow the land, and without granting them the purchaser will have them, yet it is not amiss to use this clause, for one cannot be too sure and cautious

2. It is reasonable, that the purchaser should have all the deeds, unless the seller have more of the same land; for then it is reasonable, that he keep them to desend the title of his own land, or unless he has granted them away.

Where the title-deeds concern other lands besides those now conveyed, the vender usually grants copies of such deeds.

(L) The Exception.

1. Exception, what.

THE exception is a clause whereby the donor, seossor, grantor, or other person contracting, excepts or takes a particular thing

out of a general thing granted or conveyed. Shep. Touch. 75.

The thing excepted is exempted, and does not pass by the grant, (a) neither is it parcel of the thing granted; as if a manor be granted excepting one acre thereof, hereby in judgment of law that acre is severed from the manor. Ibid.

An exception excepts clearly, but a faving does not. Carter 99, (b)

A saving never amounts to a gift of any thing. T. Raym. 359.

An exception out of an exception, or a saving out of a saving, makes thing as if it had never been excepted. Cro. Eliz. 372. pl. 19. (c)

A. lets to B. a rectory for years, excepting the mansion-house of the rectory, saving to B. (the lessee) a chamber; this is an exception out of an exception, which is good, and shall make it pass by force of the lease; for this exception or saving makes the thing excepted as if it never had been let: so a saving out of a saving makes as if it had never been excepted, and then it passes by force of the lease at first. Cro. Eliz. 372. pl. 19.

Rules and Examples concerning Exceptions in Deeds.

Rule 1.

Of what it may It must be of such things as be who makes the exception may have, and do to. belong to him. Shep. Touch. 76.

For if the exception be of such a thing as the grantor cannot have, nor does belong to bim by law, as if a lessee for years assign over all his term in the land, excepting the timber-trees, earth or clay, this exception is not good. Shep. Touch 77. 5 Co. 12. b.

So if a lessee for life or years opens a coal mine, and then assigns over his estate, excepting the mines, or the profits thereof; these are void

exceptions. Shep. Touch. 77.

(a) Lease of certain lands excepting a close, and covenant for quiet enjoyment of the PREMISSES; the lessee disturbed the lessor's possession in the close excepted, and held that an action of covenant would not lie, for by the exception it was the same as if it had never been mentioned. But otherwise it had been of a way, or a common, or eslovers, or a profit a prender, for these the lessor had not before, and the lessee has an interest in the thing excepted. Cro. Eliz. 657. Moore case 747. 11 Co. 50. Poph. 146.

(b) Vide 3 H. 6. 45. a. Pl. 21. T. Raym. 359. et quære, if not both alike in their operation, fed see contrary proposition. Per Zouch. Plowd. Comm.

(c) Exceptions are made by the words exceptis, prater, salvo, si non, or such like, and the exceptions must commonly and properly succeed the setting down of the things granted; but they may be in any part of the deed. So by the word "reserving" which has sometimes the force of an exception or saving. Cq. Litt. 47. a. Ibid. 143. a. Shep.

Touch. 95.

But if a lesse for life makes a lease for years, or lesse for twenty-one years makes a lease for twenty years; or tenant by the curtesy, or in dower, grants over their estate, excepting the timber-trees, these are good exceptions.

Rule 2.

It must not be of the whole thing granted, but of a part thereof only. Cro. Eliz. 6. Shep. Touch. 75.

An exception that goes to the whole thing granted or demised, is a

void exception. Cro. Eliz. 6. pl. 2. 244. pl. 1.

As if one grants all his lands in Lambburft, except the manor of Hodley, and he has no other lands in Lambburft than the said manor, the exception is void. Cro. Eliz. 6.

A man cannot grant an estate, and reserve a part of the estate; as, to make a seossment in see, and reserve a lease for life; or grant an advowsion, and reserve the presentation for his life. Shep. Touch.

The exception must be of part of the thing, and not of part of the es-

tate. Ibid.

Rule 3.

The thing that is excepted must be part of the thing granted before, and not Of what it forme other thing. Shep. Touch. 75.

The exception is always of a thing granted, and a thing in essential and pot of a new thing which was not before mentioned or granted. Dyer

89. a. pl. 11. Shep. Touch. 76.

If the exception be of another thing than the thing granted; as if me grants a manor or land, excepting twelve-pence, or excepting the land, or excepting one acre of ground, which is no parcel of the manor or the land before granted. Ibid.

Or if one grants the land descended to him on the part of his father, excepting the land descended to him on the part of his mother; these

Exceptions are void. Ibid.

Rule 4.

The thing excepted must be of such a thing as may be severed from the thing granted, and not of inseparable incidents. Dyer 59. a. Shep. Touch. 75.

But exceptions of severable incidents are good.

But if inseparable incidents be excepted, as if a manor be granted, excepting the court-baron; or land be granted, excepting the common appendant thereto belonging; these exceptions are void. Shep. Touch. 77.

A grant of a manor, excepting the courts, is void; for a manor can-

not be without courts. Hob. 108. Moore case 1208. (a).

(a) But an exception of the courts, though void in case of a common person, is good in case of a grant by the crown. Moore case 1208.

But

But a man may grant a true manor, that hath demesses and services, excepting any of the demesses and services, so as a real manor with the messes and services, not a reputative manor, be left. Hob. 170, 106. Moore case 1208.

If a man has but one close in Dale, and he grants all his land in Dale, excepting that one close, this exception is void. Hob. 170. More case 1208.

If a man makes a lease for life of a manor to which an advowsom be longs, and he excepts one acre with the advowson, if he grants over the reversion, the acre with the advowson will not pass, because the are severed and dismembered from the manor for ever. II Can 50. a.

But if one has a manor in which he has a park and fish-ponds, and be grants the manor for life, except the deer and fish, and afterwards grant the reversion of the manor; by this the deer and fish will pass, as thing

attendant upon the inheritance. 11 Co. 50. b.

If I let my recory, excepting the glebe, it is a void exception; he a lease of a manor, excepting the demesnes; for a rectory cannot be will out glebe, nor a manor without demesnes. Winch. 23.

Rule 5.

It must be of a particular thing out of a general, or of a part of an entitions, and not of a particular out of a particular, or the whole thing if granted. (b) Shep. Touch. 76.

If the exception be of a particular thing out of a particular thing; if one grants Whiteacre and Blackacre, excepting Blackacre; or grant twenty acres of land by particular names, excepting one acre of them

these exceptions are void. Shep. Touch. 77.

An exception of a thing granted by a special name in the prishes, is void; but it is good for a thing granted in the premisses general words; yet if all that is granted in the premisses by general words be by special names excepted, the exception in that co is void. So that an exception is good only for part of the thin passed by general words in the premisses. Moore case 1226. Probart.

Rule 6.

How it must be made.

An exception must be conformable to the grant and not repugnant that

If it is repugnant to the grant, it subvert it utterly, and take away the fruit of it; as if one grants a manor or land to another, cepting the profits thereof; or makes a feoffment of a close of mendow excepting or excepting the grass of it; or grants a manor, cepting the services; these are void exceptions. Shep. Touch. 76

So if one grants his bouse, chambers, cellars and shops, excepting

shops; it is said this is no good exception.

Premisses.

And if one grants his meadow and pasture grounds, except his meadow grounds; this exception is not good, no more than if one grants two

manors, or two acres, excepting one of them.

And yet if a man makes a lease for years of a mill, excepting the profits thereof during the life of the lessor; it is said, this has been adjudged a good exception. Sed qu. for the exception of the profits of a thing is the exception in effect of the thing itself. Shep. Touch.

An exception that crosses the grant, or is repugnant thereto, is void.

Hob. 72, 170. Vide Moore case 1236.

Rule 7.

The things excepted must be certainly described and set down. Shep. Touch. 76. As,

If a man grants all his land in Effex, faving, besides, or except his ands in Dale; or all his lands in Dale, excepting one bouse or one acre in certain; or one house, excepting one chamber in certain; these and such like exceptions are good. Shep. Touch. 76.

And if one grants a manor, excepting one tenement, (parcel of the manor) or excepting the services of J. S. (who holds of the manor) or excepting one close; or excepting one acre; or excepting the advowson ppendant; or excepting the woods; or excepting twenty acres of wood; excepting all the gross trees; these are good exceptions. Ibid.

And if one grants a messuage and houses thereunto belonging, except-

the barn, or excepting the dove-boule; it feems this is a good experion, for they may pals by the grant of a melfuage, &c. Ibid.

And if one grants land, excepting the timber-trees thereupon, or exepting the trees thereupon; or if a man fells a wood, excepting twenty of the best oaks, and shews which in certain; these are good exceptions.

So if one has a manor wherein is a wood called the Great Wood, and grants his manor, excepting all the woods and underwood sthat grow in be Great Wood, and all the trees that grow elsewhere; this is a good Exception. Ibid.

And if one grants a messuage, and all the lands and tenements thereunto belonging, excepting one Cottage; this is a good exception. Ibid.

And if one grants a reversion, excepting the rent; this is a good exception of the rent, and doth keep it from passing by the grant. abid.

So if a man has a rent-charge out of land, and he releases his right in the land, except the rent, the exception is good.

So if the lord releases to his tenant salvo dominio suo, &c. this is a

2001 exception. Ibid.

If one grants all bis borses, except his white borse; this is a good ex-

explien of the white horse. Ibid.

If a man be seised of a manor, and lease it by deed indented for life, exceptis & reservatis quod bene liceat to the lessor succidere, aare & vendere omnes grossas arbores in dillo manerio crescentes, &c. it seems this is a good exception of the trees.

IF

If A. lets all his land in D. other than Whiteaere, and all his land in S. except Blackaere, for twenty-one years, the remainder to B. in in except before excepted; I hold (says Tyrrel) Whiteaere passes: for the grant shall be taken most strongly against the grantor. So that the exception is not void for incertainty. Carter 104. sed quere.

A. lets the manor of Sale, saving Whiteacre, to B. the remainder to C. for twenty years, saving Greenacre; the remainder of all to D. except Dry Close; the remainder to John-a-Stile of all, except before excepted I think (says Tyrrel) in this case all passes to John-a-Stile, except Dr

Close. Carter 104. sed quere.

Yet (says he) I grant, that if A. lets to B. all his lands in Sale, so ing or reserving, or other than Whiteacre, the remainder to C. except be fore excepted; in this case I grant Whiteacre is excepted, because the is no exception before, and the exception would be vain and idle if

should not be so taken. Carter 104.

A man made a feoffment to divers uses, excepting two closes, for the life of the feoffor only; it was adjudged that these two closes were cepted, and did descend to the heir at law, either because the exception was good, and the latter part of the sentence restraining it, wiz. "It the life of the seoffor only," was void, and therefore to be rejected; so because, though the whole exception should be void being one estimated; the second of the manor exception section which excluded the two acres; for, although there were not section that the words to except them, there was enough to declare the second of the seco

If a man bargains and fells his land in D. except what he shall alter wards devise; this exception is void for the incertainty. Hol. ?

72.

If woods whereof a pracipe lies (by the name of so many acres of wood be parcel of a manor, and I lease the manor, excepting the wood by this the soil whereon they grow is excepted. 11 Co. 49. b. Pq. 146.

By the exception of woods, underwoods and coppices, the soil its whereon they grow is excepted. 5 Co. 11. a. Poph. 146. Sed of Dyer 19. a. et vide Cro. Eliz. 522. 2 Roll. 455. l. 15. 2 Cro. 48

2 Roll. 455. l. 20.

(a) The reason is, because it is contrary to the rules of law to have a very operate in futuro, which by circumvention this would have essential Bio. 7 it. Reservation 13. Therefore quære, if an exception so conceived but being only for years, had not been good. Vide T. Raym. 207.

(b) This point was not determined. Sed Vide I Anders. case 129 lease for 21 years of a messuage or tenement, in which there were cells 100ms yards, &c. excepting and reserving to the lessor PRO SUO PROPRISOLUMMODO USU ET OCCUPATIONE duabus cameris, uno le garre duabus shopis, una le storehouse parcel of the messuage or tenement. The lessor died, and the question was, whether his representatives were intitled to enter into the parts excepted, and it was held they were; the exception was absolute, and the words prosuo proprio, &c. vain and void.

But if I except all my trees which grow out of any wood but upon land or pasture; in that case the soil itself is not excepted. 11 Co. 49. b. Popb. 46. 5 Co. 11.

In exceptions of woods and trees, observe these six things:

First, That notwithstanding they are excepted out of a lease of a manor for years, they remain parcel of the inheritance; and by demise for years of the manor, they will pass, because the freehold remains entire, and the lessor remains tenant to the precipe; but by a demise for life, with such exception, è contra. 5 Co. 11. a. b. 11 Co. 50. a.

Secondly, That where the exception is of the trees only, the fuil itself

is not excepted, but only sufficient nutriment for the trees.

One lets a tenement or close, part whereof was wood, and commonly known by the name of a wood, and in the lease was an exception of all faleable woods now growing, or which shall grow hereaster, which have been sold by the lord of the premisses, with free entry, egress and regress, for selling, making and carrying off the same at all times convenient; in this case the soil was not excepted, but passed to the lessee. Gro. Jac. 524.

Thirdly, That the lessee shall have the pasture growing under the trees.

4 E. 6. Tit. Wafe. Br. 136. 11 Co. 50. a.

Fourthly, That the leffor shall have all the benefit of the trees. II Co. 50. a.

Fiftbly, That he shall have the fruits, and all other profits of the trees.

11 Co. 50.

Sixtbly, That where the lessor excepts the trees, and afterwards he intends to sell them, the law gives to him, and to those who buy them, power, as an incident to the exception, to enter and view the trees, and so cut them down and carry them away. Lex est, cuicunque aliquis aliquid concedit, concedere videtur & id sine quo res ipsa esse non potuit, is a

principle in law. 11 Co. 52. a. 13 Co. 68.

If a lesse for life or years makes an under-lease, excepting the wood, underwood and trees growing upon the land, it is a good exception, although he has not any interest in them, but as lesse, because he remains always tenant, and is chargeable in waste; wherefore, to prevent it, he may make the exception: but if lesse for years assigns over his term with such an exception, it is a void exception, being of that with which tenant for life has no power to meddle. Brownl. 241. Cro. Eliz. 522. 2 Rol. 454. l. 42, 45. Cro. Fac. 296.

Rule 8.

The exception out of the thing granted may be in any part of the deed, In what part of but it most commonly and properly succeeds the setting down of the the deed. thing granted, (a) and is made by one of these words, excepted or excepted or excepting, besides, saving, save only, excepted and always reserved, &c. Co. Words. Litt. 143. a.

The form may be in this or the like manner; All that, &c. (describing the things granted, as before, and then go on with the exception)

⁽a) It may be added after the limitation of an use. Cro. Car. 437. Jones 376.

Saved and excepted to the said A. B. his heirs and assigns for ever, out of this seofsment or grant (or grant, bargain and sale, &c.) all that message, &c. And all and singular the, &c. always foreprised, excepted and reserved unto the said A. B. his heirs and his assigns. See Infra. Title Exceptions.

If a lease be made, provided that the lesses shall not sell the woods; this word proviso is no exception, but the words are demised. Brown

241.

Rule 9.

By the same words whereby it may be well granted, it may be well establed.

Rule 10.

It may be made by other words that carry the same sense, but the words be

fore mentioned are the most proter.

The words other than, will make an exception; as in the statute of fines, 4 H. 7. which concludes thus —— All perfons, except seme coverage other than those that be parties to the said sine —— Here other than make an exception out of an exception. Carter 99.

For further observations on this subject. Vid. Com. Dig. Tit. Fait.

E. 5, 6, 7.

SECT. III.

Of the Habendum.

(A) Habendum, what.

THE habendum is a clause in a deed, shewing what estate the grantee shall hold in the thing granted. Shep. Touch. 73. Wood's Infl. B. 2. c. 3. fol. 225.

It is so called from the word babendum, being the first word in that

part of a deed, when written in Latin. Ibid.

An estate may be made by a deed without any habendum at all; as if one gives or grants lands to another, and limits no estate, without any habendum in the deed, and seals and delivers this deed, and makes livery accordingly; in both these cases the deed is good, and in the first case an estate in see-simple is made, and in the last case an estate for life is made. Ibid.

(B) The Office of the Habendum.

THE office of the habendum is to express the certainty of the estate which the grantee, &c. is to have, for what time, and to what use. Shep. Touch. 73. 10 Co. 107. b.

It is to limit an estate, and not to give any thing not named before in the premisses.

It sometimes qualifies the estate, so that the general implication of the estate, which by construction of law passes in the premisses, by the bakendum may be controlled; but not if the estate is expressed in the premisses; as if a man by deed gives lands by the premisses to one and his heirs, babendum to him for life, (a) this babendum is void, because repugnant to what is expressed; but if the babendum had been to the heirs of his body, it had been good. Wood's Inst. b. 2. c. 3. 225. 2 Blackst. Comm. 298.

But if the estate had only been implied in the premisses; as if A. grants arent to B. generally in the premisses, the same by implication and construction in law, is an estate for life; yet an babendum for years is good, and shall qualify the generality and implication of law in the premisses. Ibid.

An babendum may sometimes explain the premisses, to prevent wrong; vide post. and sometimes enlarge the premisses; as if a man gives lands in the premisses to one and the heirs of his body, babendum to him and his heirs, he has an estate-tail and a fee-simple expectant; for when the deed at first contains special words, and afterwards concludes in general words, both words, as well general as special, shall stand. Ibid. Jones's Rep. 4. 8 Co. 154. Dyer 160. Plowd. 161. 1 Inst. 299.

An babendum may abridge or utterly frustrate the premisses. Jones's

Rep. 4. Vide Moore, case 1236. Hob. 170, 171.

J. W. was seised in see of an house and garden in L. and held it in burgage, and by his will devised it to M. his wife for life, and died; but before the making of his will, he made a deed of feoffment to G. W. his son, babendum after the death of the said J. W. the seoffer to the said G. W. in tail, and made livery of seisin secundum formam charta; the feoffment was void, because a freehold cannot be limited to commence in future, and nothing passed, and then the will made afterwards was good: for when no estate is expressed in the beginning of a deed, but only an implied estate for life, as here, and by the babendum an express estate is limited, this doth controul the implied limitation; and if this be void and repugnant in law, as it is here, being after the death of the feoffor, all is void; but if there be an express limitation in the beginning, if the babendum be repugnant, it is void, and the first is good; and although livery be made, yet it is made secundum formam charte, which is void, and so all is void, for it is but the execution of a void deed. Cro. Eliz. 254 pl. 27. Hob. 171.

Sometimes the babendum gives an estate where nothing was given be-

fore. Plow. 160. a.

And sometimes it will alter the estate given in the premisses.

Sometimes it gives to a person not named before. Plow. 160.

⁽a) But where a prebend demised a tenement to one and his heirs, habendum to him and his heirs for three lives, with a letter of attorney to deliver seisin to him and his heirs, executors, or assigns, it was held that the lease was good against the successor; for the habendum explained the premisses, and there was no repugnancy, because the lessee and his heirs should take as in the premisses, but should hold only for three lives as in the habendum. T. Jones. 4.

The babendum shall never introduce one who is a stranger to the premisses to take as a grantee, but he may take by remainder. 3 Loss Ca. 60. 2 Roll. Abr. 68. Hob. 313. T. Raym. 145.

(C) What the Habendum should contain, where placed in the Deed, and by what Words expressed.

IT is necessary that the babendum should comprize and include the premisses, and it must be consistent with that which is there expressed; for if it is not, the precedent estate given by the premisses shall stand, and the estate by the babendum shall be void. Wood. B. 2.6.3.

In it should be set down again the name of the grantee, the of tate that is to be made and limited, or the time that the grantee shall have in the thing granted or demised, and to what use; and therein sometimes, though needlessly, is set down again the thing

granted.

If the name of the grantee be not contained in the premisses, yet if be in the babendum it may be good enough; as if one gives or gran land, babendum to B. and his heirs, and he is not named in the premise yet this is a good deed to make an estate in fee-simple. thing granted be only in the babendum, and not in the premisses of the deed, the deed will not pass it; and therefore if a man grants Blackacre on in the premisses of a deed, babendum Blackacre and Whiteacre, Whiteac will not pass by this deed; but if the thing newly added be implied the thing granted by the premisses of the deed, as being an incident thereunto, or otherwise, or it be the same thing, and expressed in other words only, in these cases the premisses and the habendum may stand to gether; as if one grant a manor, babendum the manor with the advocation fon appendant to the matter; or if one grant a reversion of land by name of the reversion in the premisses, babendum the land isless in both these cases the deed is good, and the advowson and rever fion will pass. So also if livery of seisin be made of the thing newly added, in this case perhaps it might pass by the livery. She Touch. 73.

And if the thing granted be left out in all, or in part in the babendum yet the grant is good; and therefore if one grants land to A. habendum to A. his heirs, &c. or if one grants Whiteacre and Blackacre to A. habendum Whiteacre to A. and omit Blackacre, yet the deeds are good, and all that is contained in the premisses of the deed doth pass in both cases.

Ibid.

The babendum may be placed in any part of the deed, and be good in law, but the proper place is immediately after the premisses, thus:

To have and to hold the said messuage or tenement, lands and premise, before by these presents, granted, bargained, sold, remised, released, quit claimed and confirmed, or meant, mentioned or intended to be herein and berein by granted, bargained, sold, remised, released, quit claimed and confirmed, and the reversion and reversions, remainder and remainders, rents, issues and prosits thereof, and of every part and parcel thereof, with their and every of their appurtenances (except before excepted) unto the said A. B. bis heirs

end effigns for ever, To The Only Use and behoof of the said J. B. his heirs and effigns for ever; (or it may be thus, viz.) To the release, &c, his heirs end assigns for ever, to the uses, intents and purposes herein after mentioned, and to no other use, intent or purpose what soever, viz. To The Use Of, &c. and so declare the uses. Vid. infra. Tit. Habendum.

If any thing be excepted in the grant in the premisses, it is best to mention it here by these words, (except before excepted) as in the above

precedent.

(D) How the Habendum shall be construed: and how different Estates are limited according to the Words of the Habendum.

HE babendum, as all other parts of a deed, for the most part shall How habenbe taken most strongly against the grantor, and most in advantage dum shall be of the grantee, yet so as to be construed as near as possible to the intent construed.

with parties. Shep. Touch 97.

One makes a lease of an house and land for years, if the lesse so long live, and them the lesson by deed indented, grants the message and land to another, babendum reversionem, &c. for life after the death of the lesse, &c. this is good to carry the reversion; for in judgment of law nothing but the reversion is granted by the premisses. 10 Co. 107. a. b. Coura, it had been had the land been in possession; for land in possession will not pass, by a grant of land in reversion. Ibid. When a reversion is granted babendum the land, the babendum is adjudged good. So when and is granted habendum the reversion. Ibid.

If lands be given or granted to a man, to have and to hold to him and A fee-simple in heirs, this is a fee-simple pure, absolute and perpetual, and is made pure.

The these words, his heirs; for it is a general rule, that the words his heirs only (a) make an estate in fee-simple in all feossiments and grants.

Co. Litt. 8, 9. Shep. Touch. 97.

But

(a) Land, according to the principle adopted by the feudists, was origiwally vested in the chief, and by him granted out to his immediate dependants, who again disposed of it by voluntary gifts to their vassals, as a remark for services done or to be done; but in these grants, the granter was always supposed to advert to the personal services of the granter to secure plways supposed to advert to the personal services of the grantee, to secure which, there was generally a reservation in the grant of duties to be performably the tenant, and the estate in the thing granted was simited to endure that for a short period their grants of being capable of being and an arrange. put for a short period, being capable of being enlarged at any time as fancy Gated or interest required. Such estates therefore were at first precarious and at the will of the superior; afterwards it became usual to grant them or life; in the more advanced state of feudal polity they were frequently granted to particular heirs of the first grantee, but seldom to the heirs gene. tal; for the feudal lord for a long time retained in his mind the object of the original grant, which was the services of the vassal, and therefore took care, that the feud should not fall into the hand of those, who from their sex would be incapable of rendering those duties; the grant, therefore, was re-Arained at first to the elder son, then all the sons were permitted to succeed unto the vacant patrimony, till, at length, in the change incident to human affair, inheritance became general. In this more advanced state of socie-17, fiefs were regulated by something more than the mere discretion of a marlike tribe; the regulations concerning them, began to have the force of lius, and rules and maxims of property, sprung up and gave rise to technifal reasoning, enabling men to argue from principles, and in the spirit of

Life.

Life.

But this rule hath many exceptions; for if a feofiment of land be made to J. S. & beredibus, without the word fuis, this is a fee-simple. Ibid.

And yet if the grant be to J. S. and J. D. & hæredibus, without this word suis; contra, for this is only an estate for their lives. Ibid

And if lands be given to a bishop, parson, or the like, To have and

to hold to him and his fuccessors; this is a fee-simple. Ibid.

Fee-Limple.

Fee-simple.

And if lands be given to a mayor and commonalty, or other corportion aggregate generally, without the word successors, or any other word; or if lands be given to such a corporation for their lives; this is see-simple. Ibid.

But if land be given to a parson, or the like, habendum to him, with out saying how long; or habendum to him for life; by this he has no effects for life. This Et Co. Litt. 04.

more than an estate for life. Ibid. Et Co. Litt 94. b.

And if lands be given to the king generally, without any other world this is a fee-simple. Co. Litt. 9. 6 Co. 27. Shep. Touch. 97

So if one grants deo & ecclefia de D. it is said this is a fee simple in the parson of D. Ibid.

So also of a grant ecclesia de D. Ibid.

So if a grant had been to the monks of such a house, it had been fee-simple in the house. Ibid.

And in like manner it is in other cases: as if one recites that B. In enseoffed him of Whiteaere, To have and to hold to him and his heir and then he saith further, that as sully as B. hath given Whiteaere to him and his heirs, he doth grant the same to C. by this C. the grantee has the see-simple of this acre. Ibid.

And if one grants two acres to A. and B. To have and to hold, and one to A. and his heirs, and the other to B. in forma pradica: by B. has a fee-simple in this other acre, for an estate in fee-simple, at tail, or for life, may be made by such words of reference. (b) Ibid.

Also if a rent be granted between parceners, to make an equality partition, and it be granted generally and without any words of between this is a fee-simple. Ibid. Co. Litt. 10 a. Plocud. 134. b.

So where lands are given in frankalmoigne. Shep. Touch. 98. E. Co. Litt. 93. b.

legal refinement. A general view of the feudal system surnishes are ground to conclude, that seuds were originally intended to subsist only ding the life of the vassal, and consequently that, without specific words the donation to enlarge the gift beyond this period, the transact on in its on nature led to the inference, that the grant was not intended to carry a great er estate than was comprised in that portion of time, and therefore did next end to the progeny of the grantee. An inheritance then being repugnate to the nature of a seud, the presumption in construction of grants was a ways against it. Hence the precise designation of heirs was necessary to inserted in the deed of investiture, if they were meant to inherit. To be source we may trace the present form required to be observed in convey ances strictly legal, modern conveyancing being the legitimate offspring the old seudal grants, which, in a deed to create an inheritance, required a press words of limitation to heirs, or otherwise the grant operated only as a conveyance of an estate for life.

(b) I his habendum is good; because it does not take away all the interest of either party, for they are tenants in common, and both have an interest.

in each acre. Moore 26. Cafe \$7.

A ...

And so also it is in the cases of a release of right, a fine and a recove-

ty. Shep. Touch. 98.

If one gives or grant land to another, To have and to hold to him and his heirs males, or to him and his heirs females; in both these cases there is a see simple made; but it is otherwise when these words are in a will, for then it is but an estate in tail only. Ibid. Litt. § 31. Co. Litt. 27. a.

If one grants land to one, To have and to hold to him and his right

beirs; by this he has a fee-simple. Shep. Touch. 98.

And so it shall be taken if it be by fine.

So if one grants land to J. S. for life, the remainder to the heirs, or to the right beirs of J. S. this is a fee-fimple. Ibid.

So if one makes a feoffment in fee to the use of himself for life, and after

bis death to the use of his heirs; this is a fee-simple. Ibid.

If one grants land to J. S. To have and to hold to him and the heirs of J. S. this is a fee-simple, and all one with a grant to J. S. and his heirs. Ibid.

If one grants land to another, To have and to hold to him for twenty pears, and that after the twenty years the grantee shall have it to him and his hars by 10l. rent, and makes livery of seisin; by this the grantee shall have the fee-simple. Ibid.

If one grants land to the wife of J. S. To have and to hold to ber for fe, and after to J. S. in tail, and after to the right heirs of J. S by this J.

has a fee-simple. Ibid.

And if one grants land to A. for life, the remainder to B. for life, the

remainder to the right beirs of A. by this A. has a fee-simple.

If land be granted to a man and his wife, To have and to hold to them and the beirs is using of them; this is a fee-simple, and not a fee-tail. (a) bid. Bro. Estates 86.

If land be granted to one and bis beirs, by the premisses of a deed, To lave and to hold to bim for life; by this he has a fee-simple. Shep.

Touch. 98.

If land be given or granted to one, babendum to him and his heirs, so A fee-simple as he pays 201. yearly to J. S. and his heirs, or so long as such a tree qualified. Whith stand, or the like; this is a kind of fee-simple, but it is limited and qualified, and determinable upon this contingent. Shep. Touch. 97.

If by the premisses of a deed land be granted to one and the heirs of his Fee-simple lody, To have and to hold to him (b) and his heirs; by this he has an expectant, that tail and a fee-simple expectant: And so vice versa. Shep. Touch.

98.

If by the premisses of a deed the grant be to him and his heirs, To have and to hold to him and the heirs of his body; (c) by this also he has an estate-tail and a fee-simple expectant. Ibid.

No

(a) Because it is not said issuing of their bodies. Bro. Est. 86. Sed. wid. Int. Brc. Fitz. 488. Land given to J.S. and the heir which he should hapen to have of A. his wife; and held a good entail without the words of his body. S. P. Bro. Est. 89 Taile. 43. Sed not a, the point in question was the pleading not on the limitation.

(h) For it is a principle or rule of law, that generalis clausula non porrigiture to qua antea specialiter sunt comprehensa, and therefore when a deed at contains special words, and afterwards concludes in general words,

both words as well general as special shall stand. 8 Co. 154. b.

B b 2

(c) Sed

·...

No limitation of the party can make a freehold commence in fature.

Therefore tenant in fee cannot enfeoff any one of his estate, babesdes after his death; for then he would have a particular estate in himself against the rules in law, or no estate could pass but in future. Such seoffment is therefore void. (a) Cro Jac. 376. pl. 2. Cro. Eliz. 254.

255. pl. 27.

Fee-fimple.

If land be given to the son, To have and to hold to him and his bein of the body of his father; by this the son has a fee-simple. Shep. Touch 100. (b)

Fee-tail.

If lands be given or granted to a man, To have and to hold to him and to the, or to his, heirs of his body, or to the, or to his, heirs makes of his body, or to the, or to his, heirs females of his body; by this the granter has an estate tail. Shep. Touch. 98.

If lands be given to a man, To have and to hold to him and the him males, or to him and the heirs females of his body begotten; the grantee had

an estate tail. Shep. Touch. 98, 99.

If lands be given to a man and his wife, To have and to hold to the and the heirs males, or them and the heirs females of their two bodies legel ten; by this they both have an estate-tail. Shep. Touch. 99.

And if lands be given to them and the beirs males, or beirs females of the body of the husband begotten on the wife; by this he hath an estate-tail, and

his wife an estate for life only. Ibid.

And if lands be given to A. To have and to hold to bim and bis held on the body of B. begotten; by this A. has an offate-tail, and B. has me thing. Ibid.

So if lands be given to a man and his wife, To have and to hold a them and the heirs he shall beget on her body; by this they have an estant

tail in them both. Ibid.

If lands be given to a man and his wife and the beirs of the body of bulband; by this the husband hath an estate in general tail, and the but an estate for life. Ibid.

(c) Sed vide 8 Co. 154. Moore Ca. 87. That in such case the haben qualifies the general words precedent, et vid. accord, 35 Aff. p. 14. 37 p. 15. Et Perk. 35. b. against the opinion obiter in 21 H. 6. 24. But what one by deed gave lands to baron and feme and to their heirs, habendam them and the heirs of their bodies, remainder to them and the furvivor them for life, to hold of the chief lord, with a warranty to them and the heirs; it was held upon the circumstances of the tenure being limited to lord paramount, which could not be if there was an estate-tail, and of the warranty to the donees and their heirs, that the donees took an estate-ta with a fee expectant. Cro. Jac. 476.9.

(a) Grandfather by indenture grants, bargains, and fells to his grandful and his heirs the tenements in question, to hold immediately after his deals to the grandson and the heirs of his body, wi h divers remainders over which indenture was inrolled. Et per Trery, Nevil, Powel, et Rookfby, al though the habendum of a future frank-tenement be void, yet the grant the premisses being express to the grandson and his heirs, the indentures enure on the premisses, and pals the estate to the vendee immediately And though the intent were to pass the citate in futuro, yet that cannot all the law and make a future freehold good, and a prefent freehold void.

Lev. 339. (b) Cont. if the limitation had been " his heirs of the body of his father

engendered." Shep. Touch. 100.

If lands be given to him, To have and to hold to bim and his heirs be hall beget on the body of his wife; by this he hath an estate-tail, and she has no estate at all. Ibid.

If one gives his land to his daughter or coufin in frank-marriage, by this they have each of them an estate-tail without any word of heirs, or

beirs of the body, &c. Ibid.

If one gives lands to B. and his beirs, To have and to hold to B. and his beirs, if B. have beirs of his body; and if he dies without heirs of his body, that it shall revert to the donor; by this B. has an estate-tail. Ibid.

So if one gives lands to B. and his beirs, if he have iffue of his body s by this he has an estate-tail. Ibid,

So if lands be given to B. To have and to hold to him and his heirs, provided that if he dies without heir of his body, that the land shall revert.

Poid.

So if lands be given to A. & B. uxori ejus & bæred' eorum & aliis bæred' ipsus A. si die bæred' de die A. & B. exeunt' obierunt sine bærede

46, &c. by this they have an estate-tail. Ibid.

And so in all such like cases where after a limitation of a see-simple these or such like words are added, viz. That if he dies without heirs of his body; the land shall revert; for in all these cases the habendum is construed to be a limitation or declaration what heirs are meant before. (a)

If lands be given to A. and B. (a man and a woman unmarried) To have and to hold to them and the heirs of their two bodies; by this each of them has an estate-tail; and if they marry, their heirs may inherit it.

Shep. Touch. 100.

So if there be grandfather, father and son, and the father dies, and lands be given to the son, To have and to hold to bim and the beirs of the lady of the grandfather; this is an estate-tail in the son, but neither the father nor the grandfather has any estate in these cases. Ibid.

If lands be given to J. S. and the heirs of the body of his wife (being

dead) begotten; by this J. S. has an estate-tail. Ibid.

If one grants lands to J. S. To have and to hold to him and the heirs of his body is laing, the remainder to J. D. and his heirs in forma prædicta; by this J. S. and J. D. after him have each of them an estate-tail. Ibid.

If one grants land to A. to have and to hold to lim for life, the remainder to the first son of A. and the heirs male of the body of that sirst son; by this the first son has an estate in tail, and A. his father but an estate for life only. Ibid. 100.

So to B. and his heirs to have and to hold to B. and his heirs, if B. have heirs of his body, and if he die without heirs of his body, remainder to re-

1ext to the donor adjudged an estate-tail. Co. Litt. 21.

⁽e) Gift by deed to A. and his heirs, and if he dies without issue, remainder over. Per Lord Keeper Wright. The latter words restrain the somer, and convert the see into a tail. 1. P. W. 57. 19 H 6.74. 1 P. W. 16. Contra, if the first limitation be to A. without expressing any estate. Vid. Vaugh. 259. Sed per Powell, J. 1 P. W. 57. the construction is the same in both cases. Vid. Perk. sec. 173.

But if lands be granted to A. for life, the remainder to the beirs of the

body of A. by this A. has an estate-tail in him. Ibid.

And if lands be given to a man and his wife, To have and to hold to them and one heir of their bodies lawfully begetten, and to one heir of the body of that heir; by this there is an ellate-tail made, yet so as it shall last only during the lives of those two heirs. Ibid.

If one grants lands to another, To have and to hold to him and to his heirs of the body of such a woman lawfully begotten; by this he shall have an estate-tail; for begotten shall be intended by the donee on that woman.

Ibid. Co. Litt. 26.

If there be husband and wife, and they have issue a son and a daughter, and lands are given to the wife, To have and to hold to ber and the beirs of her late busband on her body begotten; by this the wife has a estate for life, and the son an estate in tail; and if he dies without issue it shall go to the daughter per formam doni. Ibid. Co. Litt. 26.

If lands be granted to the husband of A. and wife of B. To have sade to hold to them and the beirs of their two bodies; by this they have each of them an estate in tail in them: for there is a possibility that one has band and wife may die, and then the other husband and wife may inter-

marry. Ibid. Co. Litt. 20.

If there be father and son, and lands are given to the father, To have and to hold to him and the heirs of the body of his son; by this the so has an estate-tail, but the father only an estate for life. Ibid.

If lands be given to the mother for life, the remainder to her son and the beirs of the body of the father on her begotten, (the father being dead) to has an estace-tail. Litt. § 352. Shep. Touch. 100, 101.

If lands be granted to J. S. To have and to hold to him and the has be shall happen to have of his wife; by this he has but an estate-tail,

no fee simple, and his wife has no estate at all. Ibid.

If lands be granted to J. S. and the beirs that the said J. S. shall laufi ly beget of his first wife, and he hath no wife at the time of the grant; this he has an estate-tail. Ibid. Co. Litt. 20.

If A. has issue by B. his wife C. a son, and D. a daughter, and dies, and lands are granted to B. To have and to hold to ber and to heirs of her late bushand on her body begotten; in this case, and by the deed, C. has an estate-tail, and the woman has only an estate for and if C. dies without issue, D. his sister shall have the land per formed doni. Ibid. Co. Litt. 26.

But if one grants lands to A. late wife to J. S. TO HAVE AND H HOLD to the faid A. and the beirs of J. S. on the body of the faid A. bego ten; in this case the son and heir shall take no estate by the grant (a) and the same construction shall-be upon the same words in a will Ibid.

If lands be granted to the husband and wife, To have and to hold to them and the heirs of the body of the survivor of them; by this the survivor shall have an estate-tail, after the death of the other. Ibid. Ca. Litt. 26.

⁽a) The reason is because he was named after the habendum. Co. Litt. 26. b. And for instances where persons not named in the premisses, may take by the habendum. Vid. Co. Litt. 13 ed. fol. 7. note 3. fol. 26. note 4. And see also Wright v. Cartwright. 1 Burr. 284.

If lands be granted to J. S. To have and to hold to him & haredibus he carne sua, or haredibus de se, or haredibus quos sibi contigerit; in il these cases J. S. has an estate-tail, and no more. Ibid. Co. Litt. 20.

If lands be granted to busband and wife, To have and to hold to him and the beirs of the body of the husband, the remainder to the husband and wife, and the beirs of their two bodies begotten, this remainder is void; and herefore by this the husband has an estate in tail. and the wife a joint state for life with her husband, and no more. Ibid. Co. Litt. 28.

If lands be granted to J. S. and the heirs of the body of Jane a Noke begotten; by this J. S. has an estate-tail, and no more. Ibid.

Co. 140.

Is lands be granted to J. S. & baredibus de corpore procreatis; by this the heirs that shall be begotten asterwards shall take. Ibid. Co.

Litt. 20.

And if lands be granted to J. S. & heredibus de corpore procreandis; by this the heirs of his body before begotten shall take per formam foni, as well as those that shall be begotten afterwards. Ibid. Co. Litt. 20.

If one grant to J. S. that if he and the heirs of his body he not yearly paid 40s. that he or they shall distrain in the lands of the grantor; by this the grantee has an estate in tail in the rent: As if he grants to J. S. that if he and his heirs he not paid, &c. that he or they shall, &c. he has a sec-

Simple in the rent. Ibid. Co. Litt. 146.

If one gives or grants land to another, To have and to hold to him, Estate for life. If to him and his assigns, and says not how long nor for what time, and the grantor makes livery of seisin according to the deed, by this the trantee has an estate for his own life; but if no livery of seisin he made, so estate at all but an estate at will doth pass by this deed; and if he that grants the land be but a lesse for years of the land, and he makes uo werey of seisin upon the grant, by this his term of years, and that estate which he has is granted. But if he makes livery of seisin upon the grant, then an estate for life of the grantee will pass; and it is a forseiture of the estate of the lesse for years, of which he in reversion may take present advantage. And if one grants to another common in his land, when he doth put in his own heasts, or estoyers in his manor when the cometh there, and says no more; by this it seems the grantee hath the estate for life. Shep. Touch. 101. Co. Litt. 42.

If one grants land to J. S. To have and to hold to bim or bis beirs in the disjunctive; this is but an estate for life, and no more. Ibid. 5

Co. 112. Co. Litt. 8.

So if one grants lands to J. S. To have and to hold to him and his heir, in the fingular number; by this J. S. has only an estate for life, and no fee-simple, (a) Co. Litt. 8. a. Shep. Touch. 102.

(a) If a man make a feofiment to the use of himself for life, the remainder to the use of the heir or heirs of his own body, and to the use of the heir of such heir or heirs, and if he die without issue of his body, remainder over, &c. The heir shall take by descent. 2 Roll. Abr. 253. H. 3. And it seems that the word heir in a deed as well in a will operates as nomen collectioum. 1 Roll. Abr. 832. K. Pl. 1. Godb. 155. Ca. 207.

If

Babendum:

If one bargains and sells land to another for money, and limits to time, and expresses no estate; by this the bargainee shall have only as estate for life: but it was otherwise before the statute for uses, for these it had been a fee-simple. Ibid. Co. Litt. 87, 130. Plow. 539.

If lands be granted to J. S. for life, and after to the next beir male of J. S. and the beirs male of the body of such next beir male; by this J. S. has but an estate for life; but if it be to the next beirs male of J. S. it is an

intail. Shep. Touch. 102.

If one grants land to J. S. To have and to hold to him in fee-simple, of in fee-tail, without saying to him and his heirs, or to him and his heirs, or to him and his heirs, or the like; this is but an estate for life, and no more. This. 20

H. 6. 33.

So if one grants land to J. S. To have and to hold to him and his feel, or to him and his is generally, without more words; by this is made only an estate for life: but in the construction of a will the law is otherwise in most of these cases. Shep. Touch. 102. Co. Litt. 8, 20.

If lands be granted to two & haredibus, without the word suis; by this they have an estate for their lives, and no longer. Shep. Touch. 132.

If one grants lands to J. S. To have and to hold to bim and his heir for his own life, or for the life of J. D. by this J. S. has an estate for life.

and no more. I Co. 140. b. 3 P. Will. 262.

If one grants lands to A. and B. habendum sibi et suis, omitting in other words, or To have and to hold to them and their assigns; by this they have an estate for life only. (b) So if lands be granted to any use tural person, To have and to hold to him and his successors; by this he has only an estate for life. Shep. Touch. 102. Co. Litt. 1, 8.

If one grants his lands to f. S. to pay his debts, To have and to hold to him generally, without limiting any estate; in this case J. S. has an

estate for life only. Shep. Touch. 102. 8 Co. 96.

If lands be granted to A. and B. To have and to hold to them for there lives, to the use of C. for his life; by this C. hath an estate for his life,

A. and B. live so long. Ibid. Dyer 186.

If a tenant in tail grants totum statum suum; by this the grantee has a estate for the life of the grantor, and no longer. And if a lessee for life grants all his estate, hereby his estate for life doth pass, for this is as much as he can lawfully grant. Shep. Touch. 102.

If a man has a son and a daughter, and he dies, and lands be granted to the daughter and the heir's semales of the body of the father; by this he

has only an estate for life. Ibid Co. Litt. 24.

If one grants lands to another, To have and to hold to her whill the shall live sole, or during her widowhood, or so long as she shall behave berfels well, or so long as she shall dwell in such a house, or so long as she shall pay 101. yearly, or so long as the coverture between her and her bushand shall continue; or one grants lands to a man, To have and to hold unto him until she shall be promoted to a benefice, or the like; in all these cases, if livery of seisin be made according to the deed, or if the grant be of such

⁽b) But incopyhold estates, a fee may be created by special custom within a manor, by the words sibi et suis, or sibi et assignatis or the like, without the word heirs. 4 Co. 29. b.

s thing whereof no livery is requilite, the grantee has an efface for his life, and no more, and that determinable also. Shep. Touch, 102. Co.

Lit. 42, 234, 235.

If one grants lands to J. S. To have and to hold to him for life, and doth not fay for whose life; this regularly shall be taken for the life of J. S. the leffee, and not for the life of the leffor. But if the leffor himself has but an estate for life in the lands granted, then the lease shall be confirmed to be and to enuré during that life only by which the lessor did hold, to prevent a forfeiture. And if he that makes the lease be tenant in tail of the land, this shall be taken to be a lease for the life of the lesfor. And if a tenant for life of land makes a leafe for years of it, and then grants his reversion by the name of reversion to another, To have sad to hold to bim and bis beirs; by this he hath only an estate for the to the grantor, and no more. So if tenant in tail of land grants it bone for years, and after grants his reversion to another, To have and to hold to bith and his beirs: this shall be construed to be an estate for the Me of the tenant in tail, and no longer; and the attornment of the tewhits in these cases will not alter the cases. And so it is in case of a re-Exit also; as if tenant in tail doth release to B. (being leffer for years of the land) all his right to the land, this shall be taken to enure but for the life of the tenant in tail, and no longer; for constructio legis non Shep. Touch: 103. Co Litt. 42, 183. Plow. 161. that injuriam. F.N. B. 168.

And if a man by his deed grant a rent of 10% iffuing out of all his hds, quarterly, at the usual feasts; this is an estate for the life of the

Inntee. Shep. Touch. 193.

If one grants lands to J. S. and J. D. To have and to hold to them Bring their lives, omitting these words, and the longest liver of them; yet bey shall hold it during the life of the longest liver of them. Ibid. 5 Co. g. 11 Co. 3.

And if lands be granted to A. To have and to hold to him during the lives of B. C. and D. without any more words; by this A. hath an thate during all their lives, and during the life of the longest liver of

them. Ibid.

And if lands be granted to A. To have and to hold to bim during bu life, and during the lives of B. and C. by this he has a lease for his own life, and the lives of B. and C. and the longest liver of them. Shep. Touch. 103. 38 Eliz. Ross et Adwilch.

But if a lease be made to J. S. of land, To have and to hold to him thiring the time that A. and B. Shall be justices of the peace, or during the lime that A. or B. Shall be of the Inner-Temple, or the like; in these cases

the failure of one doth determine the estate.

And if a leafe be made to B. only, To have and hold to bim and C. for their lives; by this B. hath an estate for his own life only, and no more, and C. hath nothing at all. Shep. Touch. 103. 8 Eliv. B. R. Hobart and Wisemore. (a)

When no time is let down for the beginning of an estate, then it Estate for shall begin presently, otherwise it shall begin at the time expressed, if years. that be not against law. Shep. Touch. 104, 105. Co. Litt. 46. Co.

51,2. 5 Dyer 286, 307.

⁽a) For other instances of words making an estate for life, Vid. Bacon's Abr. Tit. Estate for life. A. Vin, Abr. Effate. (N. a.)

If a lease for years be made, bearing date the twenty-fixth day of May, To have and to hold for twenty one years from the date, or from the day of the date; in these cases the leases shall begin on the twenty seventh day of May. (b) Shep. Touch. 105.

But if the words be, To have and to hold from benceforth, or from the making bereof; in these cases the lease shall begin on the day in which

it is delivered. *Ibid*.

And if it be to begin a die confectionis, then it shall begin the next

day after the delivery. Ibid.

And if it be, To have and to hold for twenty-one years, without mentioning when it shall begin, it shall begin from the delivery, if there be no former lease in being; and if there be, then it shall begin from the time of the ending of that lease. Ibid.

If the deed has a date which is void or impossible, as the 30th of Fabruary, or 40th of March, and the term be limited to begin from the

date, then it shall begin from the delivery. Ibid. vid. supra-

So if a man by his deed recites a lease which is not existing, or which is void, or misrecite a lease that is in esse in a point material, and then say, To have and to hold from the end of the former lease; this lease shall begin in course of time at the time of the delivery of the deed. Ibid.

If one makes a lease of land to A. for twenty years, and then grants it to B. To have and to hold to him from the end of the first term, &c. in this case this second lease shall begin as soon as the first lease by what means soever shall end. Shep. Touch. 105. Co. 154. Plows 198.

But if the words of the second lease be, To have and to hold to his from the end of the twenty years; in this case the second lease shall not be-

gin until the twenty years be expired. Ibid.

And if one makes a lease of Whiteacre to A. for ten years, and of Blackacre to B. for twenty years, and then reciting both the leases makes a lease to C. to begin after the former leases; this shall be taken respectively, and shall begin for Whiteacre after the end of the ten years, and for Blackacre after the end of the twenty years. Ibid.

And if one makes a lease to two for fixty years, provided that if the lesses shall die within the term, that then presently after the decease of the less of them longest living, the lessor shall re enter; and one of them dies, and after the lessor makes a lease to another, bahendum, &c. cum soft five per mortem, sursum redd' vel forisfatturam of the first surviving lessee accident vacare for forty years; in this case this second lease shall begin after the death of the lessee surviving, re-entry of the lessor, or the essentiation of time of the first lease, which of them shall first happen, and the lessee at his election cannot make it to begin at any other time. Shep. Touch. 105. 6 Co. 36.

bendam

⁽b) Quare et wid. As to the diffinction of a lease from the date, and from the day of the date. Estay on Powers, 435.—529, where all the cases and distinctions are confidered.

Sendum a die confestionis prasentium et termino pradicto sinito usque ad sinem 3 t Annorum; by this the second term shall begin at the end of the thirty

years. Shep. Touch. 105. Dyer 261.

And if one makes a lease to A. for twenty years, and after makes a lease to B. To have and to hold to him from the end of the first term for twenty years, to be accounted from the date of the last deed; in this case the second lease shall begin at the end of the first lease, and these words to be accounted, &c. shall be rejected. Shep. Touch. 105, 106. Pas. 7 Jac. C. B. Craddock's Case.

If one makes a lease of land to A. for ten years, and after by indenture grants it to B. To have and to hold to him from Michaelmas next for ten years; and afterwards the first lessee purchases the reversion, by which his term is drowned; in this case the second lease shall begin presently when Michaelmas is come. Shep. Touch. 106. Dyer 112.

If there be two jointenants, and one of them grants the land to J.S. To have and to hold to him for twenty years, if the lessor and his companion so long live; by this the lease shall continue no longer than they both live together, and when either of them is dead, the lease is determined.

Shep. Touch. 106.

And if one grants his land to J. S. To have and to hold to him, his executors, &c. for the term of one hundred years, if A. B. and C. live so lang, and leave out these words, or either of them; in this case, if either of them dies, the lease is determined. (a) Ibid.

But if the words be, To have and to hold for one hundred years, if A. B. or C. omitting or either of them, shall live so long, contra. Ibid.

(b)

If a lease be made of land to the husband and wife, To have and to hold to them for twenty-one years, if the busband and wife, or any child between them, shall so long live; this is a good lease, and shall continue for all their lives, and for the life of the longest liver of them, although the first words be in the copulative. Browns. et Gouldesb. 292. Shep. Touch. 106.

If one possessed of land for a term of years, grants the same to another, To have and to hold to him, his executors and administrators, or to him and his assigns, or to him, without any more words; or is a man that is possessed of a term, grants his lease to another, and does not say for

(a) Note the distinction between this which is the case of a condition, and a case of a limitation, as if a lease be made to A. during the life of B. and C. without saying, and during the life of the survivor of them, for here if one of them dies, the estate is not determined, but A. shall have the land during the life of the survivor of them; for A. in this case has an estate of freehold by way of limitation of an estate during the lives of two men, and by construction of law, during the life of the survivor of them, bur in the somer case, the lease was conditional, and not determinable by limitation of estate; and the life of a man is collateral to the lease which is but a chattel. And the same law is of a collateral determination: as a lease during the time that C and D. shall be of the Inner-Temple, or shall be dwelling in Norfolk, or shall be justices or the like, for in these cases also the failure of one shall determine the estate. 5 Co. 9. a. b. 13 Co. 66. 2 Browns. et Goldos 292.

(b) Lease to A. and his assigns, habendum to him during his life and the lives of B. and C. is a good limitation of an estate during A.'s life, and the lives of two others, and he has an estate of freehold, to continue during

three lives and the survivor of them. 5 Co. 13. a.

pabendum:

what time; in these cases the whole term is granted, although no livery. of feifin be made. Ibid:

And in the first case, if livery of seisin be made, then it seems there passes an estate for the life of the grantee; and therefore this is a soriciture of the effate of the leffee for years, whereof he in the reversion may-

take advantage presently. Ibid.

And if a leffee for years of land grants a rent out of the land, generally, without any limitation, this shall be construed to course for a grant of the rent fo long as the estate of the grantor continues. Find.

But if he grants a rent by express words for the life of the grantee, by this the grantee shall have it for all the term, if he lives so long. Ibida

If one grants lands to J. S. To have and to hold to him for life, riferving the first seven years a rose; and if he will hold the land after the seven years, that be shall pay a rent in money, and no livery of seisso is made; by this it feems to be a leafe for feven years, and no longes. Ibid. Co. Lut 218.

If one grants a rent of 51. per ann. unto J. S. To have and to hold to him, &c. until he shall receive 201. in this case he shall have a lease for four years of this rent. Shep. Touch. 106. Co. Litt. 42. Please 273.

If one makes a leafe for life, and fays, that if the leffee within one year pays not 20s. that he shall have but a term for two years; by this, shough livery of feifin be made upon it, if he doth not pay the money, the estate for life is determined, and he hath only a lease for two years. Shep. Touch. 107. Co. Litt 218.

If one makes a Icale to J. S. To have and to hold to him, bis executers, &c. for ten years, if J. D. Should live so long, and J. D. is dead at the time when the leafe is made: in this case J. S. hath an absolute leafe

for ten years. Shep. Touch. 107. 9 Co. 60, 63.

If one grants lands to J. S. To have and to hold to him, his executors, &c. for three years, and so from three years to three years during the life of J. S. or from three years to three years during the life of the leffee; by this J. S. lias a lease for fix years, and no more. And if one grants lands to F. S. to hold for three years, and after the end of those three years, for three other years, and after the end of those three years, for three other years, during the life of the leffor; by this J. S. has a lease for nine years, and no more. And yet if in these and such like cases where a lease is made from so many years to so many for the life of any person, and livery of seilin is made upon this deed secundum formam charte, this perhaps may be an estate for life. Shep. Touch. 107. Plowd. 273. Co. Litt. 45. Dyer 24.

If lands be granted, To have and to hold from our Lady-day, pre termino unius anni, & sic de anno in unum annum quamdiu ambabus partibus placuerit; by this the grantee hath a lease for three years only in certain, and afterwards a lease at will. (a) 14 H. 8. 10.

35.

And

⁽a) I ease for three years and after for three, and so from three years to three years: until ten years be expired, is a leafe but for nine years; for the

And if lands be granted, To have and to hold from the nativity of Christ next, pro termino unius anni, & si in fine die unius anni amba partes placerent, quod eadem presens demissio foret renovata, tunc habend' premifa to the lessee, &c. ab & post diaum festum nativitatis domini usque terminum trium annorum extune prox' sequen'; by this the grantce has a lease incertain but for one year only, and if the parties agree again, a leafe for three years. 10 Co. 106. Shep. Touch. 107.

If one makes a lease to J. S. To have and to hold to him for years, and my not how many years; by this the lessee hath a lease for two years,

and no more. Ibid. 6 Co. 35. b. 36. a. 21 H. 7. 18.

If one grants his lands to J. S. To have and to hold to bim until J. D. shall come to twenty-one years of age; in this case if J. D. dies be-

sold year shall not be accounted, because that does not happen to be deter-

mined by three years. Noy 143.

Leafe of a rectory to one for three years, and fo from three years to three years, and so from three years to three years during his life, is a good lease for twelve years. 3 Bulft. 154. 1 Roll. Rep. 287. 1 Roll. Abr. 850. Dyer 4. a. b. Plowd. 273.

Leafe for a year, and so for the next year, and so from year to year, as tong as lessor and lessee be pleased, is a good lease for two years. Per Brooke

14 H. 8. 12. a.

Leafe for ten years, and so after these ten years, for other ten years, is a pod leafe for twenty years. Per Brooke 14 H. 8. 11. b.

Lease for one year, et sic de anno in annum quamdiu ambabus partihus plan Furit is a good leafe for two years at least. Cro. Eliz 775. Ca. T. Holt.

17. 1 Roll. 151. Co. Litt 45. b.

Butin Bac. Abr. Tit. Lease 434. it is said not to have been vet settled, whether lease of the nature of that last mentioned, be a lease for one year certain least, or for two; there having been no decided unanimous opinion upon This however seems a mistake. The first case agitated as to a lease of this kind, is Polkin's case 14 H. 8. 10. b. Abr. Brooke Tit. Ten. by copy of Court Roll 17. wherein the question arose as to the lessor's maintaining an acson of waste, which lies not against a tenant at will. The leafe was "pro termino unius anni et sic de uno anno in annum, quamdiu ambabus partibus placuerit." And the question arose after the second year, so that as to two sirst years no point was made, but by the better opinion it was held good lease for two years. The case was decided on a matter of form in bleading. The same point as to waste was agitated again in the cases of Bellasis and Burbridge, Lutw. 213. Stomfil v. Hicks. Salk. 413. et Ca. J. Holt. 414. et Legg v. Stradwicke. Salk. 414. in all of which the opinion was, that such a limitation made a lease for two years certain, and as to the question of waste in the subsequent years, it was held that the action clearly 147; for if the lessee, in such case, hold over after the two years, he is not Tenantat will but for a year certain, springing out of the original lease as an executory contract, whereby no term of above two years exists at one and the fame time. And the lease may be determined at the end of any one Year after the fi-si two years. So that all the cases seem unanimous in admitting that such a lease is binding for two years certain, only, and is, durme its continuance after, a leafe for years and not at will. Et vide Sid. 423. Mod. 3. 2 Keb. 543. 2 Danv. 508. Pl. C. 6.

If a copyholder make a leafe for one year, warranted by the custom of the manor, et sic de anno in annum during ten years, ibis is clearly a good lease

for ten years and a forfeiture. 1 Bulft. 190. Plowd. Com. 273.

Leafe of copyhold lands for one year, with a covenant, that after the end of this year, he shall have the same for another year, and so in this manner de enno in annum during the space of ten years; this lease is no forfeiture, for the leffee hath no lawful estate but for one year only. I Bulft. 193. So note the distinction between an actual lease and a covenant for a lease.

fore that time the lease is ended. Shep. Touch. 107. 3 Co. 19. 6 Co. 35. b.

If a man be possessed of a term of years of land, and grants the land to another and his heirs; this by construction will amount to a good? grant of his interest. Shep. Touch. 107. 7 H. 4. 42. et vide Gilb. Eq.

Rep. 143. Pre. Cb. 480.

Tenant at will.

If lands be granted to J. S. To have and to hold, &c. until be shall receive 201. out of the profits of it; in this case if livery of seisin be made, the grantee hath an estate determinable upon the levying of the money, and if no livery be made, he hath no estate at all but at will. 273.

Limitationsof different et. tates to different persons.

If lands be granted to husband and wife, and to J. S. To have and to hold to them and to the heirs of the husband and J. S. by this the wife has only an estate for life in a moiety with her husband, and the hold band and J. S. have the fee simple in joint-tenancy to them and their heirs. Shep. Touch. 107. Dyer 263.

If lands be granted to two brothers, or two fifters, or to a brother and fifter, or to a father and son, or any others, To have and to hold to then and the beirs of their bodies begotten; by this they have joint effates for their lives, so that the survivor of them will have the whole for his life and several inheritances, i. e. estates in general tail by moieties in cos mon one with another. Shep. Touch. 108.

And if lands be granted to two men and their wives, and the being their bodies begotten, in this case they have joint estates for life, and after wards the one husband and wife shall have the one moiety, and the other

the other moiety in common. Ibid.

If lands be granted to a man and two women, To have and to bold a them and the heirs of their bodies; by this they have each of them and tate-tail common with the other. Ibid. Litt. fec. 27, 28, 29. C sup. Litt. 26. Dyer 348 Co. 1. 100.

If lands be granted to husband and wife, To have and to hold to the and their heirs of their bodies issuing, or in such like manner; by this the

wife has an estate-tail as well as the husband. Ibid.

But if granted to them, To have and to hold to them and the beirs the body of the busband, or to the busband and wife, and the beirs of the be band which he shall have by his wife, or in such like manner; by this the wife has only an estate for life, and the whole estate-tail is in the has band. Ibid.

So vice versa, if lands be granted to busband and wife and the beirs the wife upon her body begotten by the husband; by this he has an estate for life only, and his wife the whole estate tail. Ibid.

And if lands be granted to the husband, To have and to hold to bin and the heir's of his body of the body of his wife begotten, or to have and to hold to him and the heirs of his body begotten on the wife he shall first marry, or to have and to hold to him and his wife be shall first marry, and the beire of their bodies begotten; in these cases the husbands have the whole estates and the wives nothing at all. Ibid.

But it seems to be otherwise when the estate is limited by way of use to a man and his wife that he shall afterwards marry; for by this it scent

the wife shall take also.

If lands be granted to A. a married man, and to S. a married woman, and to the beirs of their bodies engendered; by this they have each of them. m state-tail presently executed, and whilst the wife of the hulband and the husband of the wife live, they shall hold for their lives; and if they suppen to die, and these to intermarry and have issues, their issues shall have it according to the intail. (a) Shep. Touch. 108.

If lands be granted to A. and B. To have and to hold to A. for life, the remainder to B. in fee; by this A. shall have the whole for his life, and

B. the fee-fimple afterwards. Ibid. Dyer 126, 56.

(E) Where the Habendum is repugnant and woid, and where not, but shall control, divide or expound the Premisses.

A S touching this matter these differences are to be taken between things that are granted, and between the estates.

When the things that are granted are such as lie in grant, and take esfest by the delivery of the deed only, without any ceremony, or take effect by the same ceremony; and when not, but another ceremony is required to the persection of the grant and estate.

And when there is an express estate made by the deed in the premisses thereof, and when but an implied estate only; as for exam-

ple,

If one grants land, rent, common, or any fuch like thing, to one med bis beirs, by the premisses of the deed, babendum to him for life, or behendum to him and to his assigns, without more words; in this safe the babendum is repugnant and void, and by this the grantee shall. have an estate in fee-simple if livery of seisin and attornment, as the case requires, be duly made, for otherwise no estate at all but at will will

So if a man grants a rent, or such like thing that lies in grant, to one and his heirs, to have and to hold to him for years; this is a void baben-

But if a man grants land to another and his heirs, to have and to hold to him for a certain number of years; in this case whether he makes livery of seisin or not, it is a good habendum; and by this the

mantee shall have an estate for so many years, and no more.

So if one grants land, rent, common, or such like thing, to one in the premisses of the deed, without limitation of estate, (which in judgment of law is an implied estate for life), to have and to hold to him for ecertain number of years, or at will; this babendum is good, and shall Rand with the premisses, and qualify it as the habendum is. Shep. Touch. 108, 109. Co Litt 183. a.

And if one grants land by the premisses of a deed to one and his heirs his body, to have and to hold to him and his heirs; this habendum fall stand, and this shall be taken to be an estate-tail and a fee simple

expectant. Shep. Touch. 109. Co. Litt. 21. a.

So vice versa, if land be granted to one and his heirs, to have and to hold to him and his heirs of his body; this shall be construed an estateand a see-simple expectant, and so both shall stand together. Co. Litt. 21. a. Cro. Jac. 476. 2 Roll. Rep. 19, 23.

If

⁽a) Et vide Co. Litt. 13 ed. fol. 45. a. et notes there, et Ship. Touch. 108. tall ed. et potes there.

If lands be given to B. and his beirs, to have and to hold to B. and his heirs, and if he dies without heirs of his body, it shall revert to the donor; it seems this is a fee-tail only, and no see-simple expectant. Voluntas donatoris in charte doni sui manische expressa observanda est. Shep. Touch. 109. Co. Litt. 21. a.

If a lease for years be made of land, and then the lessor by the pormisses of the deed grants the land to another, to have and to hold the reversion of the land to him, &c. for life; this babendum shall stand. Shep.

Touch. 109. 10 Co. 107, 108.

So if by the premisses of the deed the reversion be granted, to have and to hold the land itself; this is good, and both shall stand together; but nothing is granted in either case but the reversions Ibid.

If the next advowson of a church be granted to three, to have and to hold to them and either of them jointly and severally; this is joint, and the babendum is void. (a) Shep. Touch. 109. Dyer 304. 5 Co.

19.

And yet if one grants land to two by the premisses of the deed, to have and to hold to one of them for life, the remainder to the other for life; this is not repugnant, but shall stand together and make the estates several and in remainder one after another. Shep. Touch. 109. 2 Co. 55.4. -Co. Litt. 183.6.

So if a lease be made to two, to have and to hold the one moiety to one, and the other moiety to the other; by this they have several estates as tenants in common. Expression facit semper cessare tacitum. Shep.

Touch. 109. Co. Litt. 183. Perk. § 175.

If a man has a lease for years of land, and he reciting this by the premisses of the deed, grants all his estate in the land, to have and to held the land, or the term after his death, or for part of the time only; in this case the babendum is void, and the whole estate passes immediately by the premisses Shep. Touch. 109. Dyer 272. Plowd. 153, 520. Cro. Eliz. 255. Salk. 346. Skin. 528.

If a tenant for life surrenders a moiety of his land, and the lessor grants it all to a stranger, to have and to hold the one moiety for life, and the other moiety for forty years after the death of the tenant for life; this babendum shall stand and enure according to the grant. Shep. Touch.

110. Dyer 256.

If a man seised of land in see makes a lease for life of it to one, and after grants the reversion of it to another, to have and to hold the reversion and the tenements aforesaid, cum post mortem, forisfast, &c. vacare acciderit; in this case the babendum and premisses may stand together. Pas. 7 Jac. C. B. Shep. Touch. 114.

Parol agreements and conveyances have the fame construction for the most part made upon them, as are made upon deeds in writ-

ing.

(b) Sed vide 8 Co. 54. b. Moore 26. where faid that these words qualify the word heirs in the premisses, and give only an estate tail without a fee ex-

(n) The reason is, that an interest cannot be granted join'ly and severally, but a grant of the next avoidance to two et cuilibet corum to present A. to the said church is good; for the contention is avoided by restraining both to present A. Jenk, Cent. 263, 264.

And

And therefore if a man by word of mouth, without any writing, grants all his lands in the Dale to J. S. to have and to hold to him for fe, but doth not say for whose life; this shall have the same controction as such a grant made in writing has. Shep. Touch. 110.

As the office of the babendum is to limit the estate, so the general implication of the estate, which passes by construction of law by the premisses, is always controlled and qualified by the habendum. 2 Co. 55.

.b. 2 Roll. Abr. 65 - 66. 14 Vin. 151.

And although the babendum is void, and so in effect no habendum, set no estate of freehold shall pass by implication of law against the express limitation of the party. 2 Co. 55. a. b. Hob. 171. Cro. Eliz. 254.

An babendum contrary to the premisses is repugnant and void; as if a man in the premisses give land to one and his heirs, habendum for life,

ne babendum is void. 2 Co. 23 b.

When no estate is expressed in the premisses, but only an implied estate for life, and by the habendum an express estate is limited, this contools the implied estate for life; and if this is void and repugnant, all is oid; but if there be an express limitation in the premisses, and the bandum is repugnant, the habendum is void, and the premisses is good. For Eliz. 254, 255. pl. 27. 2 Co. 55. a.

But had it been where a ceremony is requilite to the perfection of the limited in the premisses, and nothing is requisite to the estate limitably the babendum but only the delivery of the deed; in such case, bough the babendum be of less estate than is mentioned in the premisses,

be babendum shall stand. 2 Rep 24. a.

Where a prebendary demises to T. S. and his heirs, habendum to him adhis heirs for three lives; this is an explanation of the premisses, that reside and his heirs shall have such an estate as is mentioned in the presides: which is but for three lives, as in the habendum. T. Jones 4. Keb. 865.

If one thing be granted in the premisses, habendum una cum another, hich is no part of, nor belonging to it; that mentioned in the habendum

fil not pass. Hob. 161. Vide Moore case 1236.

And if the babendum is not pursuant to the premisses, it is void; as a mant of a manor, babendum a rent, parcel of the manor. (a) Plow. 151.

SECT.

(a) Sed see Stat. 29 Car. 2, 3. 2 Black. Com. 297.

(b) The learning in the body of the work concerning an babendum, seems topable of being rendered much more simple, and consequently more readily applicable to general use; by considering it, exclusive of its particular reference to an babendum, in the relation which it bears to a deed or instrument viewed as one entire conveyance. For no question can arise upon the operation of an babendum on the premisses of a deed, where the premisses and the babendum are confined to their proper offices, namely, the former to the description of the parties, the grant and the certainty of the thing granted; and the latter to name again the grantee, and to limit the certainty of the estate in that thing. Then when the premisses is informal by interfering with the limitation of the estate, which is the proper business of the babendum, the deed is informal likewise, and the babendum can no longer be considered abstractedly, as a separate and distinct part of an instrument appropriated

SECT- IV.

Of the Tenendum.

(A) Tenendum, what.

THE tenendum is a clause in a deed wherein the tenure of the land is created and limited.

A tenure is created, either by act of the party or act of law.

A

propriated to a particular and exclusive purpose, but must be viewed merely part of the entire context of the instrument, from the whole of which, the intersion of the maker of it is to be discovered; consequently the expression that an babendum may enlarge or abridge, explain or avoid the premisses, ten to confuse the idea of the reader, by railing in the mind a notion that d babendum of a deed, qua an babendum, has certain properties and qualities by longing to it exclusively, with relation to the premisses; whereas we shall fee upon an accurate investigation, that this effect is not peculiar to an being dum, but proceeds merely upon the foundation of rules of construction, add , ed with a view to give to the language of every instrument, confiden collectively, a force or import that shall be adequate to the intent of t maker of it, as extracted from the face of the whole deed; in which lie all questions upon the effect of an babendum, so circumstanced, will be result into mere questions on the intent of the parties discoursing therein, as it is be extracted from the evidence the instrument affords in a technical view it. Thus the first principle of construction is, " that where a deed first speaks general words, and afterwards in special words, and the latter accord with the form this deed shall operate according to the special words, whether they enlarge or referant general words that precede." Thus where one gives an acre of land to another, " bendum to him and his heirs," the general words prima facie convey a freehold life, but the special words enlarge their operation, and convey a fee which is repugnant to the former words, but includes them and more. So if a man grant rent to another without more faying, this also prima facie conveys a freehold; I if he go farther and fay, " to hold to the grantee for the term of ten years," the shall restrain the implied construction that the law makes, and the deed shall construed as it speaks in the special words, viz. for the term of ten years. Again, a man grant rent in his manor of A. " to take it in one acre of meadow in the fact manor;" no more shall be charged than the single acre. So if a conveyance be one and his heirs " babendum for the lives of A B. and C." this gives no fee-fing but only a descendible freehold, and operates the same as if all the words had be in the premisses; for when the limitation, in the first part of the deed, is to an and his heirs, it is doubtful whether the donor intends, by these general words, fee-simple or descendible freehold, which doubt is settled by the special words the subsequent part of the deed; and the law had been the same if the babendum had been "for the life of A. only." 9 Co. 47. b. Plowd. 196. T. Jones 4. Popl. 13 Perk. § 167.

But if the first and last words of a deed be equally clear and explicit, the forms shall not be controuled by the latter, but both shall stand, it being a rule "that my deed shall be construed according to the intent of the maker of it, so that all the parts my be effectual, if they can stand together consistently with the rules of law." As if a mix gives lands to one and his heirs, "babendum to him and the heirs of his body," he the better opinion, though doubtful, the grantee shall take an estate in tail with see-simple expectant thereupon. For the limitations being different in themselves contained in distinct sentences, and capable of taking effect together, the latter limitation shall not controul that precedent, but they shall operate in like manner

Tenendum.

And services are either of profit and no fidelity, or of fidelity and no profit.

Some

as where one makes two feveral deeds to one and the same person, one importing an estate, and the other an estate tail, and livery is made on both; in which case both will take effect, and thereby an estate-tail and also an estate in see pass; for the law will make an order of words where there is no order put by the parties, and accordingly make such construction as that the fee-tail shall precede, and the feeimple be expectant. So if a man give land in the premisses, to one and the heirs of his body, babendum to him and his heirs, he has an estate-tail and a fee-simple expectant; because it is a rule that " generalis clausula non porrigitur ad ea que antea specialiter funt comprehensa;' and therefore when a deed contains at first special words, and afterwards concludes in general words, equally explicit, both words, as well general as special, shall stand. But this rule admits of an exception, where the whole is but one sentence, for there the general import of all the words shall be taken collectively; because though they cannot be spoken or written at once, yet the mind of the speaker comprehends them at once, which mind is the life and soul of every sentence. As if a deed be made to one and his heirs, viz. to him and the heirs of his body; here the donce shall have but an estate-tail; because the videlicet being in the same sentence, controuls and diminishes the precedent limitation. Again, if one give to R. his fon, all his land, &c. to hold freely and quietly of him and his heirs, If he has heirs of his body, and if he has no heirs of his budy, that the faid land hall return to him and his (the donor's) heirs, &c. this is an estate-tail, for in such rates the whole is but the limitation of the estate; in like manner as where tenant for The aliem in fee to B. babendum fibi et baredibus suis for the term of the life of the te-And, even where the limitation is in distinct sentences, the whole will econfidered as one entire limitation, where the intent that it should be so is clear, As if tenements be given to B. to him and his heirs, to have and to hold to B. and his heirs for ever, if B. has iffue of his body engendered, and if he die without heirs If his body that the land shall return to the donor, and his heirs; here B. has but an date-tail. Upon the same principle it is held, that if, by the first part of a deed, no certain nor express estate be given, nor other estate than that which otherwise the law infers from the words used, (i. e. if the premisses be in general words,) those words may be utterly frustrated by the latter part of the deed, if from that appears clearly, that the grantees were intended to take otherwife, than in the manner which the law implies from the general words used in the premisses, a gratia by the babendum. Thus if W. make a feoffment of lands, babendum to te feoffee and his heirs after the death of the scoffor, the scoffment will be word. So a demise of tenements to H. to hold to him and I. and to K. and L. lons of H. pro termino vitae corum, et alterius corum successive diutius viventium will be void, because none can take by the deed immediately but H. for he only is parby to the deed, and the rest are not named but in the babendum; therefore they cannot take but by way of remainder, which cannot be joint, because of the words facessive, &c. and in succession they cannot take for the incertainty who shall begue and who shall follow. But a lease to the mother and son, babendum eis pro termine vita corum, et alterius corun: diutius vivent' successive uni corum post alterum sicut nominantur in charta et non conjunctim, is not void for incertainty who shall take first, because they are limited to take one after another as they are named in the

Upon the same principle, viz. that the vobole of the deed sught to be considered collectively, it is held, that if one demise to another, and his wise, and a third person, to have and to hold to the husband for 80 years, if he so long live, and if he die within the term, the remainder of the said 80 years to the wise and the third person if they live so long; the limitation by the babendum is good, and all the interest in the term is in the husband, and nothing in the others until after his death. And so if a man enseoff two, to hold to one for term of his life, the remainder to the other in see, this limitation is good and agreeable to the premisses. So if lands be let to three babendum to one for life, the remainder to the other for life, remainder to the third sor life; they are not jointenants, but shall take in succession; for the special limitation in the latter part of the deed explains the design of the

Cc2

genetal

Cenendum.

Some of them are also for the private profit of the lord And some of them were for the public desence of the realm.

A tenure

there

general limitation in the former part, and shews that the grantees were intended to take the whole in succession. So if a seoffment be in twenty acres to A. and B. babendum, one moiety to A. and the other moiety to B.; this is good, for theugh the first part of the deed makes them jointenants, and the latter tenants in conmon, yet the latter is not inconsistent with the former; because it makes no division of the undivided possession which was given at first: And the substance of the premisses takes place, for both of them have the whole in use in common, as they should have had it by the premisses jointly, which is but an alteration in quality & accident. But if a lease be made to three of three acres of land, to hold the ent acre to the one for twenty years, and the other acre to the other for forty years, and the third acre to the third for fixty years; this limitation is void, because one cannot divide the estates which are joint in the beginning of the deed, and make them several in the latter end of it. So if it were a grant of twenty acres to two babendum ten to one, and ten to the other, it would be void; for the latter limb! tation contradicts and is repugnant to the former, because by the first part of the deed the intire and undivided possession of the twenty acres is given equally to both, and by the latter part each is excluded reciprocally out of ten acres, and made to take severally, which is contradictory, and so void. Yet if a maner well granted to two in the premisses, babendam one moiety to the one, and the other moiety to the other, it would be good; because these words cannot make a terms cy in common, it being the nature of that estate for the tenants to be seised pro ! diviso, which is so far from implying a tenancy in common, that it directly est cludes it. 13 H. 7. 24. 2 Roll. Rep. 22. Godb. 272. Popt. 138, 40 E 3. Co. Litt. 21. a. 21 H. 6, 7. 1 Cro. 476. Perk. § 168. 8 Co. 154. b. Pload Skin. 543. 35 Aff. p. 14. 37 E. 3, 15. Bro. Forfeit. 87. Ploud. 153 Moore 43, 44. L. Raym. 423, 628. 1 P. Will. 19. Salk. 391. Der 160. Rull. Abr. 68. pl. 24. Skinner 544. Cro. Eliz, 254. Hob. 170, 171. Bulft. 1262

Dyer 361. 2 Roll. Abr. 66. Moore 881. 2 Blackft. Com. 208. If a grant be compleat in the first part of the deed, it will not be frustrated by the addition of words that are vain and nugatory; for in such case the he ter words are not necessary and utile per inutile non vitiatur. Therefore where on having leafed his lands to three for three lives, granted the reversion bubendess to the grantee for his life, which faid term to begin after the death of the three first lefter and livery was made thereon immediately, it was objected that the leafe was good, because the words, " which said term, &c?' appointed that nothing should be a second that nothing should be a second that nothing should be a second to be a second t begin till after the death, &c. But it was adjudged a good leafe, the estate before fully limited before these words, which were therefore vain and idle. So where lessee for years granted M. his estate, babendum after his death, this it was held would pass the term immediately, for the premisses were sufficient to pass the de tate, and the Labendum was rejected as repugnant and useless; because the granter might over-live the term, and then the babendum would totally defeat the grant, which was in itself sufficiently certain; but if tenant for years grant the lead to another, his executors, administrators and assigns, from and after the death of the grantor, there, it being all but one fentence, the grant is void. But if the babendum cannot stand with the premisses, but is repugnant thereto, and to the matter of the thing that is given thereby, then the Labendum shall be of no effect, and all the chates shall take effect out of the premises. As if one enfect another by deed, and in the premises of the deed give the land to the scoffee and his heirs, bubendum unto the feofree and his heirs, for the term of his own life, or . for years, this babendum is void, and the deed shall take effect on the premises, notwithstanding that livery of seisin be made on the whole deed: because by the premisses the scoffor hath given land to the seoffee and his heirs, who thereby has an estate in fee, and by the basendum he has excluded the feoffee, which being repugnant to the former part of the deed which is perfect in itself, is therefore void; but it would be otherwise were it for the life of another, for then the Laborates might take effect as a descendible frechold, which the heir of the seoffee would be intitled to as a special occupant: The principle of which former decision is, that where

A tenure may be referred upon a gift in tail, or feoffment of corporate things, into which an entry may be made.

But upon incorporate things, as courts, rents, ways, piscaries and the like, no tenure may be reserved; nor may it be of things of no profit to the donor, feoffor or common wealth, nor may it be done to a franger.

Nor may the tenant hold by two tenures.

There is no land that is not held by some service, spiritual or temporal.

there are two clauses in an instrument, the latter of which is repugnant to the

former; the latter is void, for where there are contrarieties in the several parts of a deed or fine, if they be not reconcileable, the first part shall stand. As if a man make a feeffment to B. with warranty, provise that the warranty shall be void, this **3 a void proviso.** And every grant shall be taken strongest against the grantor, and therefore he shall not be allowed by any subsequent part of a deed to contraand or retract the gift made expressly in the preceding part thereof. Therefore I a man grant to another an annual rent of 20s. payable yearly at the feast of the Assunciation of our Lady and St. Michael, habendum for a day, this is a void baben-: because the premisses of the deed grant an annual rent, and payable at two thys, and by the babendure it shall not be annual, nor payable at any day, which is squgnant, because expressly contrary to what goes before, in like manner as if a make a leafe of two acres excepting one, or referving all the profits, this ex-W. Jones 205. Salk. 346. Show. exption or refervation shall be void. Dyer 272. To. Parl. 199. Perk. 162. Valis 5. pl. 10. 12 Mod. 11. 2 Co. 23. Plowd. 153. Minner 544. 13 H. 7. 24. Davis 46. 2 Roll. Abr. 66 pl. 11, 12. Jenk. Cent. 10. Ca. 86. Hard. 94. Fitz. Feofm. et. Faits. 24. 4 H. 6. 22. Upon the whole, it is clear that the operation of an babendum, predicamented as, the cases herein before alluded to, does not turn upon its being an habendum, but pon its effect, as making a part of the instrument, independent of its peculiar ofcolumiting the estate; for in the case of a scoffment made to one, babendum asthe death of the secoffor to the secoffee in tail, & with livery made thereon seunder forman charta, the words in the premisses are clearly sufficient to constitute mimplication an estate for life, but yet the intent being explained by the bakendum have been to give a fee, that intent, though incapable of being actually carried cleck, shall nevertheless defeat the implication on the premisses, and the whole bel be void; because it appears to be clearly the intent of the seoffer, that no esthall pass but in future, viz. after his death; and then though that cannot take ted consistently with the rules of law, yet it shall operate to prevent an implica-ion of any other intent, and so render the whole instrument void; for this being te clear purport of the deed, when taken collectively, nothing shall pass in any ther manner; for nothing shall pass by the premisses, but according to the pantor's intent, and he clearly intended not to pass the freehold immediately. where B. possessed for years of lands, granted his interest and term therein, by deed, **P** H. to have and to hold to B. and his wife for their lives, and after their decease till the was married, and thould have iffue of her body lawfully engendered, after the marriage of the said H. and of issue of her body engandered, then to hold to the said H. her executors, administrators and assigns, during the residue of is faid term; provided that if H. died before the married, and had iffue of her body lawfully begotten, then the said assignment to be void, and then B. granted it er, &c. and H. after the death of B. and his wife, married and died without iffue. was beld that, although the babendum was utterly void, because when in the premilles all the term was granted and assigned to H. the babendum to the grantor and wife for their lives was utterly void, yet, the condition that if she died before she was married and had issue, &c. was broken: because, though the babendum was void in point of grant, yet it expressed the intent of the party, that, if H died without iffue of her body, then another should have the term, and this served well to thew the intent, that H. should not have it if the died without issue; and it was resolved that the term should go to the representative of B. Cro. Eliz. 254. Janu 205. Cro. Car. 151.

Tenendum.

But now by flat. 12 Car. 2. c. 24. all tenures are turned into free and common locage, and all tenures by knight-service in capite, and socage in capite, and the fruits and consequences thereof are taken away.

And all tenures to be created by the king, shall be in free socage only, and not in capite, saving rents, heriots and suits of court, and services incident to common socage, &c. and saving tenures in frankal-moigne, by copy and grand serjeantry, other than incident to knight-service.

No man can hold one and the same land infinediately of two several lords. Co. Litt. 152. b.

One man cannot of the same be lord and tenant. Ibid.

If a tenant in fee conveys the land to another, he shall hold the land as the feoffer held it from the lord.

And if he makes a feoffment of part of his land, he must hold that part of the lord as the other held, if it be to be divided.

But if they be not to be divided, as a horse, and the like, the lord

shall have the whole, as a horse of every tenant.

Where the law makes a tenure and reservation, there the heirs of the seoffer, donor or lessor, shall have the services, as well as the seoffer, donor or lessor himself, unless by the express words of the seoffer, &c. if in the deed it be otherwise limited. Perk. § 697.

(B) The Office of the Tenendum.

HE office of a tenendum in a deed, is to limit and appoint the tenure of the land by which it is held, and how, and of whom, it is to be held

Before the statute called quia emptores terrarum, (18 E. 1.) the tenendum was usually from the feoffor and his heirs, and not of the chief lord of the fee, whereby lords lost their escheats, forseitures &c.

But since this said statute the tenendum, where the fee simple passes must be of the chief lord of the see, by the customs and services, by which the seoffor held.

Yet this statute does not extend to a gift in tail; for the donce shall; hold of the donor. (a) Co. Litt. 6. a. 2 Infl. 66, 67, 500, 501, 502, 503.

(C) Where the Tenendum is placed, and by what Words it is expressed.

THE tenendum most commonly and properly succeeds the babened dum, and was usually in these words, tenendum per servitings.

(a) That is where the reversion remains in the donor. But by the statute of quia emptores terrarum, tenants for life or in tail were not excluded by force of the words (in feodo fimplic) ou of this statute; for where the whole fee-simple passes out of the feosfor, there this act extends to estates for life and in tail. As if an estate for life or in tail be made of land, the remainder over in fee, here the tenant for life or in tail, shall hold de capitali dominio by force of this statute.

Bat

But since the statute of quia emptores terrarum, when the see-simple doth pass the tenure is always of the chief lord, and is thus set forth, tenendum de capitalibus dominis, &c. But this clause at this day is for the most part lest out of the deeds, and altogether omitted. Shep. Touch. 17. et vid. 2 Blackst. Comm. 298, 299.

The tenendum seems now to be incorporated with the habendum, for we by, To have and to hold, in which clause the estate is limited, &c.

Vide the last section.

S E C T. V.

I the Reddendum and Clauses of Distress, Nomine poenze, and Resentry.

(A) Reddendum, what, and how it differs from an Exception.

THE reddendum is a clause in a deed, whereby the seoffor, donor, lessor, grantor, &c. reserves some new thing to himself out that which he granted before; as rent, suit, service, &c. Shep, such. 77.

The reddendum differs from an exception, which is ever of part of the img granted, and of a thing in effe at the time; but this is a thing why created or reserved out of a thing demised that was not in effectore; so that this always reserves that which was not before, tabridges the tenure of that which was before. Ibid. Co. Litt. 47. a. 123.

(B) Where the Reddendum is necessary or not.

N estate in fee, for life or years, may be good without any reservation of rent, except it be in case of leases made by tenants in tail their intailed land, husbands of their wives land, and churchmen of eirchurch land. Shep. Prec. 98, 99.

(C) Of what the Reddendum must be.

HE reddendum or reservation must be of another thing than what is granted, of a rent or profit issuing out of the thing granted, and not any part of the thing itself granted; nor can it be out of any other than the thing granted, or some part thereof at least. Shep. Prec. Shep. Touch. 78. Co. Litt. 142. a. Bro. Abr. Reservation, 46. Dr. & Stud. Dial. 2. c. 22.

Antiently the refervations were for the most part in victuals, as corn, &c. but about the reign of H. 1. the reservation of victuals was

langed into money. Wood, B. 2. c. 3. fol. 226.

If a man grants land, yielding and paying money, or some such thing taily, this is a good reservation; but if the grantee covenants to pay

fuch

Reddendum.

fuch a fum of money, or to do such a thing yearly, this is no good refervation, but a covenant to pay a sum of money in gross, and not make rent. Plow. 132.

If two tenants in common make a leafe of their land, rendering 204-

rent, this shall be but one 20s. and not two 20s.

So if the lease be, rendering a horse or a hawk; by this they stall have but one horse and one hawk, and not two horses or two hawks, as it shall be in cases where they do join in the grant of such things out of their land. Plow. 171. a. 140. 161. Co. Litt. 196. b. 167. a. 267. k

10 Co. 106. b. 5 Co. 7. b.

If one makes a gift in tail of two acres of land, the one at the common law and the other in Borough English, rendering an one to him and his heirs; and the donee having two sons dies, and the eldest son inherits the one acre, and the youngest son inherits the other; in this case the donor and his heirs shall have but one ox, &c. 10 Co. 106.

If one grants land yielding for rent money, corn, a borse, spars, a rose, or any such thing; this is a good reservation; but if the reservation be of the grass, or of the resture of the land or of a common, or other prosit to be taken out of the land, these reservations are void Co. Litt. 142.

(D) Out of what a Reddendum must be.

THE reddendum or refervation must be out of lands, houses, or look such corporeal thing, and cannot be made upon fairs, tithes, or any such incorporeal thing, (a) nor can one rent be reserved out of and

ther. (b) Shep. Prec. 99.

If a lease be made of an incorporeal inheritance, reserving a rent it may be good by way of contract to have an action of debt for it, as a sum in gross, though not as rent: But such rent shall not pass with the grant of the reversion, for that it is no rent incident to it. Co. Litt. 47. a. 142. a. Cro. Fac. 112. pl. 10. T. Raym. 1948 Hard. 88.

(E) To whom a Reddendum may be made.

THE reddendum must be made to him who makes the deed; and it there be two or more grantors, then to them all, or to one of them at least; for it cannot be made to one who is a stranger to the deed. Shep. Prec. 99. Shep. Touch. 78. Co. Litt. 47. a.

If a lease be made for years, rendering a rent to the lessor or his heirs in the disjunctive, (c) or rendering a rent to the lessor, without saying, and his heirs, &c. (d) or rendering a rent during the said term, and does,

(a) Sed wid. Supra, fol. note.

(1) Note, This position is laid down in too broad terms, and must be taken as confined to the act of the party, for by act of law one rent or service may issue out of another. Co. Litt. 142. a.

(c) Fid. contra, 1 Inf. 214. a. 5 Co. 112.

(d) Good to carry the rent to the lessor, but not to his heirs. Hard H. Fitzh. Ass. 86.

not say to whom; or rendering tol. to the lessor, and 51. to his heirs; these reservations are good. Shep. Touch. 78.

But if a lease be made, rendering rent to the heirs of the lessor: this refervation is void, because the rent is not reserved to him first.

3bep. Touch. 78.

And if the reversion be, rendering so much rent during the said term, and doth not say to whom; in this case it shall be construed to be to him that hath the reversion, and accordingly it shall be paid, and shall coninveduring the term. 8 Co. 71.

But if A. be seised of land in

But if A. be seised of land in see, and make a lease for years of rendering rent to A. (without faying to his heirs, &c.) during eger. he said term, this rent shall continue only during the life of A. and no

If two jointenants join in the grant of their land by deed indented, and the rent is referved to one of them; this is a good refervation, and go to him alone.

But if jointenants by deed-poll, or by word, make a lease for life, re-

And if a man possessed of a term join his wife with him, and they th assign over their term by indenture, remaining the stign over their term by indenture, remaining the deed; in this case the state the structure. thassign over their term by indenture, rendering a rent to them two Servation as to the wife is void. Shep. Touch. 79.

And if the referention he of the rent to a firance

And if the refervation be of the rent to a stranger that is no party to

deed, and to him only, this reservation is void. Ibid

So if one of them be tenant for life, and the other in fee, and they in a lease for life or gift in tail, reserving a rent, the rent shall enure them both. Co. Litt. 214.

But if tenant for life and he in revertion join in a lease for life or gist tail by deed, referring a rent, the rent shall enure to the tenant for

coply during his life, and after to him in reversion.

(F) How and by what Deed a Reddendum must be made.

Refervation may be by fine as well as by deed; or it may be in case where the lessor has a reversion of the land, or upon a partito make an equality without any deed at all. Shep. Touch. 75. Co. 70. a.

But if it be upon an exchange to make an equality, it is not good exit be by deed. Ibid. Co. Litt. 225. 8 H. 7. 9. Bro. Fine 36.

efervation 4.

A rent may be referred upon an indenture of bargain and fale inrollaccording to the statute of lands in fee; for though an use had only

(a) This case is mistaken; for such a lease would be valid, and the rent wild descend from the father to the son. And though the rent lie not in the father to demand it, because it is not due during his life, yet it is so his, but he may release and discharge it by the word rent, though not by the word action. Hob. 130. But if a man make a feosiment in see, reserving to him or his heirs, it is good to him for term of his life, and void to heir. Co. List. 214. a.

(b) Indenture of demsse from two jointenants, reserving 201. rent to them the one only sealed and delivered the deed. 2nd he brought debt for the

one only sealed and delivered the deed, and he brought debt for the tht. and declared on a demile of the moiety, and a refervation of 101 rent

Chin; and held-good. 1 Vent. 162.

passed at the common law, yet now by the statute of uses, the use and possession pass together. Co. Litt. 114. Cro. Eliz. 595. pl. 39. 2. Roll. 448. 19 Vin. 110.

(G) Where the Reddendum is placed in the Deed, and by what Worth it is expressed.

THE reddendum most commonly and properly succeeds the tenendum or limitation of estates; but it is as good in law if it be placed it any other part of the deed.

A reddendum must be by apt words, in this or the like form:

The reddendum may be made by other words, as reserving, rendering paying, or others of the like signification; but the words of the about

example are most commonly used.

By apt words, an apt rent out of manors, and such like memorals things, or divers rents may be reserved upon one grant; as if on grants the manors of A. B. and C. rendering for A. 20s. B. 20s and C. 20s. these are good rents, and several. Shep. Touch. 78. 5 G. 55. b.

So if one grants the manors of A. B. and C. rendering 31. viz. for A 20s. for B. 20s. and for C. 20s. this is a good refervation, but in the

case the rent is intire. Ibid.

Also one may reserve one rent one year and another rent another years some year, and 20s. another year; or one may reserve a rent be paid every second or third year, and no rent the other years; or may reserve one kind of rent one year and another kind of rent another year; and these reservations are good. Dyer 308. 5 Co. 55. Litt. 47, 164, 213.

If the refervation be thus, Yielding and paying 20s. during the sterm, omitting the word (yearly), this shall be taken to be not only, but yearly during the term; and accordingly it must be paid

Shep. Touch. 78.

And if a lease be made for years, rendering in every middle of the year quolibet medio anni 201. this shall be paid during the term. 27 18. 19.

(H) How the Reservation shall be construed.

HIS is always taken in advantage of the feoffee, grantee, lesses, &c. and against the feoffor, grantor, lessor, &c. and yet so as the rent be paid during the time. Shep. Touch. 110.

If the refervation be only to the feoffor, grantor, &c. and the decided do not say also, to his heirs, executors, &c. this reservation shall con-

tinuc

time only for the life-time of the grantor, and shall determine with his death. Ibid.

And so also it is where the reservation is to the seoffor or his heirs in the disjunctive; for in this case the rent shall continue only during the life of the grantor. Ibid. 1 Inst. 214. a.

And yet if one makes a lease for years, rendering yearly during the said term to the lessor, or his heirs or executors; this is a good reservation during all the term, by reason of these words, during the term.

Shep. Touch. 110.

So if the feoffor or lessor be seised in see, and makes a seoffment in see, or lease for life or years, rendering rent to the seoffor or lessor, or his executors or assigns: in this case the rent shall continue only for the life of the lessor. Ibid.

But if the refervation be to the feoffor or lessor, or his heirs and asfigns, in the copulative, or in the disjunctive, to him or his heirs, or to him and his successors (if it be the lease of a corporation) "during the term," then all the assignees of the reversion shall enjoy it. Ibid.

And if the refervation be thus, yielding and paying so much rent, (without any more words) this shall be taken for all the time of the estate, and shall go to him in reversion accordingly. Ibid. 111,

If one by deed indented grants land to A. To have and to hold to kim for life, the remainder to B, and the heirs of his body, and for default of such issue, to remain to D, in tail, or for life, yielding therefore yearly, &c. in this case the reservation shall extend to all the estates. Ibid. 111. 10 Co. 107.

If a lease be made the tenth day of August, rendering rent at our Lady-day and Michaelmas; in this case, although our Lady-day be first named, yet the first payment shall be at Michaelmas next after the mak-

ing of the deed. Ibid.

If the reservation be at Michaelmas, or within twenty days after, in this case the twentieth day shall be taken exclusive. Ibid.

But if the rent be to be paid at Michaelmas, or by the space of twenty days after; in this case the twentieth day shall be taken inclusive.

Shep. Touch 111.

If a lease be made in December from the Nativity of Christ next for one year, with this addition, et si in fine dicti anni ambe partes agrearent quod eadem dimissio foret renovata, tunc babend' & tenend' premissa dicto' J. S. (the lesse) ab & post dictum sessum tunc proxim' sequent' usque sinem trium annorum, reddendo inde annuatim durante dicto termino dict' W. S. &c. in this case the reservation shall relate to both the terms, and the rent shall be paid the first year, although they do not agree to renew the lease. Ibid.

If one makes a lease of land for years, if the lessee live so long, and after the lessor by his deed indented doth grant the land to another, To have and to hold the reversion to the grantee for his life, cum post mortem, &c. aut aliter acciderit vacare, reddend' inde annuatim to the grantor and his heirs, cum reversio predicta acciderit, 9s. 4d. per ann. in this case this reservation of rent shall not begin before the reversion happen in posses. Shep. Touch. 112. 10 Co. 107, 108.

If

If rent be referved to be paid at two terms, and it is not said by equal portions, yet it shall be so taken, and it must be so paid. (a) Shep. Touch. 112. 13 H. 4. Avowry 240.

(I) Claud

(a) Leafe by the ancestor rendering rent to him, his executors and assign DURING THE TERM, and held that the rent should continue after the death of the lessor and should go to the heir. I Vent. 148, 161. for the word during the term, are express words declaring the intent, and will govern an implied construction. Ibid.

In Watton and Edwin's case, the reservation was, yielding and paying the lessor and his assigns, and held that the rent determined by the death the lessor. 1 Vent. 162, 163. Cont. 27 H. 8. 19. Contra, if to him and h

affigns During the Term. Laich. 99.255.

Rent referved to a man to him or his heirs, 'tis void to the heir. I la 214. a, But where tent was referved by an abbot DURING THE TERE to him or his fuccessors, it was resolved good to the successor. 5 Ca 116 112.

One, seised of two acres, let one reserving rent to him, and let the other reserving rent to him and his heirs, and resolved, that the first reservation

should determine with his life. Fitz. Affize, 86.

If land be let, rendering rent generally, that rent shall go with the land but if a man let land, reserving rent to the lessor, the rent shall cease whe the lessor dies, for the express limitation of the party curbs the limitation

the law. Per Jones Juft. Latch. 101.

One makes a lease for a year, and so for a year rendering therefore long as the lessee should occupy it ros rent: the lessee after the first vedied, his administrator entered and occupied for another year, and adjudge that he should be charged with the rent, notwithstanding that the words we so long as the lessee occupied. 5 E. 4.4. Latch. 255.

Leafe for years, rendering to the lessor, his executors and assigns, the lessor dies, the rent is gone, for the words, executors, &c. excludes the heat

Latch. 256. for being particular it excludes all other particulars.

Administrator of a term of 40 years, made a lease for 20 years, renderly rent, and died intestate, the administrator de bonis non small have the renderly

Latch. 266. 267. Sed quare.

A copyholder in fee (when the custom was for a widow's estate.) made lease by licence, reserving rent to him and his wife during their lives, (and not say, or either of them) and to his heirs, and resolved. First, that the wife might have this rent, though not party to the lease. Secondly, though the rent was reserved during their lives, vet it should continue to it, as it were by a kind of magnetism. But if a lease be made for year if A. and B. so long live, if one of them dies, the lease determines, because it is not said, if either of them so long live, so it is in point of grant. If the said, if either of them so long live, so it is in point of grant.

Tenant in tail makes a lease, reserving a rent to him and his heirs, This is a good lease to bind the entail, for the rent shall go to the heir in tail along with the reversion, though the reversion were to the heirs generally. Hand

89. Dyer 115.

Leffee for 100 years let for 50, referving a rent to him and his heirs DUB

ING the term, per Hule. This will go to the executor. I Vent. 162.

Rent as incident to the reversion, when generally referved, shall go to the heirs in Borough English, and to the heir on the part of the mother where the estate comes from her. Hard. 90.

A husband made a lease of lands, that his wife held in free bench, rendering rent to him and his heirs. The rent shall go to the wife, who has the

reversion. Hard. 90. 5 Ed. 2. Avowry 207. 7 H. 6. 4.

Father being seised in see, he and his son and heir apparent, by indenture leased land unto the desendant for years to begin after the death of the sather, rendering rent unto the son. This reservation is void; for though

(I) Clause of Distress and Nomine Poenze.

OMETIMES a clause of distress is in this manner: And it is agreed Detween the said parties to these presents, That if it happen the said orly rent of -, or any part thereof, shall be behind and unpaid by the ex of twenty-one days next after either of the faid fenfts or days of payment, which it ought to be paid as aforesaid, being lawfully demanded; that then I from thenceforth it shall and may be lawful to and for the said A. B. a bars and affigns, into the said demised premisses, and every part thereof, enter, and there to distrain for the said rent, so being behind and unpaid: And sometimes is added a penalty for every day the rent is in arrear, this manner:) As also for twelve pence of lawful, &c. to be forfeited comine poense for every day wherein the said rent so in arrear shall be behind Nomine mpaid after the said twenty-one days ended, and the distress and dis-poense. es to then and there taken and found, to lead, drive and carry away, and same to impound, detain and keep, until the said yearly rent of - and errears thereof, (and sums to be forfeited nomine ponæ) shall be fully and satisfied.

The clause sometimes may be, that the grantor may distrain and sell goods to pay the rent, and the like; of which see a variety of forms

(K) Clause of Entry on Non-payment, &c.

ND sometimes there is a clause of entry on non-payment of rent, &c. in this or the like form: And if it shall happen the said C. D. beirs and affigns, shall at any time bereafter make default of payment of faid yearly rent of --- on either of the said days whereon the same It to be paid as aforefaid, the same having been duly demanded, or the C. D. bis executors, &c. shall break any covenant or grant contained these presents, ewhich on the part and behalf of the said C. D. is to be permed, paid and kept, that then and so often it shall and may be lawful to for the said A. B. bis heirs and assigns, to enter into all and singular the manors, messuages and premisses, and the same to occupy and enjoy, deand keep until the said C. D. his executors, &c. the faid yearly rents, b the arrearages thereof, and every part thereof, shall and will well and y pay and content to the said A. B. his heirs and affigns; and also until faid C. D. bis heirs, &c. shall have made a reasonable recompense and nds to the said A.B. his heirs and assigns, of and for the breach of any venants so broken, for any damages by him or them sustained by reason of fame. See more forms suitable to different purposes infra.

con proves heir, it betters not the case by event, for the reservation that to have been to the heir or heirs of the lessor by name, in which case it build have been good, and descended from the father to the son. Hob.

Vid. Rules on this subject Hard 95.
The clearest way is to referve a rent during the term, and leave it to the 10 distribute it, without making a refervation to any person. 8 Co. 70,

SECT. VI.

Of the Warranty in Deeds.

Warranty is a covenant real, annexed to lands or tenements, whereby a man and his heirs are bound to warrant the same, and either upon voucher or judgment in a writ de warrantia charte to yield other lands or tenements which in old books is called (in excambis) to the relue of those which shall be evicted by a former title; or else may be used by way of rebutter, which is a French word figuifying (that is, in the understanding of the common law), to expel or bar the action of the heir by the warranty of the ancestor.

For further learning on this subject, vid. infra, Tit. Warranty.

SECT. VII.

* Of Covenants.

A Covenant in a deed is the agreement or consent of two or more persons, whereby either or one of the parties promises to the other, that something is done already, or shall be done asterwards. Plowd. 308.

Covenants are either express or implied. The former is, when the covenant is expressed in the deed; as a covenant that the lessee shall repair the houses demised when they shall be decayed; or the like. The latter is where the deed does not express it, but the law infers and supplies it, from the nature of the contract to which it relates. As if one make a leafe for years by the words "DEMISE" or "GRANT" without any express covenant for quiet enjoying; in such case the law intends and makes a covenant by inference on the part of the lessor "that the lesse shall quietly hold and enjoy the thing demised against all persons, as well those having title under the lessor as others, and during the term-Gro. Eliz. 674. Fitz. Nat. Brev 342. note a. But a covenant in law shall not be extended to make one do more than he can. one seised in right of his wife, joins with her in a lease by deed indented, in which are these words "demise and grant" and then the husband dies, and the wife enters and avoids the lease, the lesse shall have no action of covenant against the representatives of the husband, for the covenant is at an end by the death of the husband. Brownl. 22.

A covenant is also either real or personal. The former is where a man binds himself to pass a real thing, as lands or tenements; as a covenant to levy a fine of land, or where it runs in the realty so with the land that he that has the one, has, or is subject to the other. In this sense a warranty is called a real covenant. The latter is where the covenant runs in the personalty, so that some person in particular shall have benefit by it, or be charged with it, as when a man covenants to

do any personal thing, as to build or repair a house, serve another, or the like. And such of these latter kind of covenants as are conversant shout lands, are also said to be inherent: as "that the thing demised hall be quietly enjoyed;" "shall be kept in repair;" "shall not be aliened;" or " that, if it be aliened, the lessor shall have the first refu-"" "to pay rent," not to cut down timber trees or do waste," "to to coppice when new cut," "to make further assurance" or the lens. And such of these covenants as are conversant about collateral atters, that do not at all, or not immediately concern the thing grant-lens aid to be collateral. As "to pay a sum of money in gross;" to build a house in another man's ground," "to make a seossment or ale of other land," "to give other security to perform the covenants. ale of other land," " to give other security to perform the covenants, to pay rent" or " that the lessor shall distrain for the rent in some ther land than that which is demised," or the like. Shep. Epit.

42.

A covenant may be in the affirmative or in the negative. And it may be executed; that is, that a thing is already done; or executory, that that a thing shall be done hereafter. Plowd. 308.

All covenants to enable a common person to maintain an action of comust thereon, except it be by special custom, as in London, &c. must be
y specialty; for this action will not lay on any verbal agreement; buc
hether the specialty be poll or indented is immaterial. 3 Co. 63. Term
la Ley verb Covenant.

The most usual form and words by which covenants are made, are womant, promise, grant and agree." But these, though formal and rderly words, are not absolutely necessary to constitute a covenant: r a covenant may be made by any other words, provided they import at any particular thing is to be, or not to be done; for no such words be party to whom or with whom the promise or agreement is made, my, on the breach thereof, maintain an action of covenant. ord Cromwell's Case. Dyer 57, 150. Therefore if the following ords be interted, amongst other covenants, in a deed, viz. " that the elee shall repair, provided always that the lessor shall allow timber," or that the lessee shall scour ditches, provided always that the lessor do arry away the earth;" these are good covenants on both sides. he following or the like words be inserted among other covenants, viz. that the lessee shall pay ten shillings a year rent," or, " that the leste shall not alien," these will operate as covenants, unless it be in cases where there is some other means to inforce the doing of the thing stipuated; as it in the case of a rent, there be a clause of distress, re-entry, r nomine pena. Bro. Tit. Cov. 21, 26. for, regularly in all cases, where pords that begin a fentence of this kind are conditional, and may have the effect of a condition and give another remedy, then they shall not be construed to make a covenant.

And a covenant may be made by the word "grant." As if the lord "grant" to his tenant, that he will not distrain him in such a put of his land for his rent, this will be a good covenant by force of the word grant. Perk. sec. 69.

A covenant may be placed in any part of a deed, but the most proper

Place for these is in the sixth formal part of a deed.

If a covenant be made by tenant in fee-simple, and the words are used or applied to an alienation in fee-simple, then the person using them,

Proviloes, &c.

doth covenant, &c. for himself, his heirs and assigns;" but if the words be used by or to a person having or granting a lease or term for years, then it must be expressed thus, " for himself, his executors, administrators and assigns, doth covenant, promise, grant as agree, to and with (the other party) his executors, administrators and assigns.

If there be more than one to covenant, and they mean to covenant jointly and severally, it may be expressed thus: "And the said A. B. and C. do hereby for themselves, and each of them such himself, and for their and each of their heirs, executors, and administrators, covenant, promise, grant, and agree to and with the said D. and E. and to and with either of them, their and either of the heirs, executors, and administrators, and every of them by these passents," &c.

But if the covenant be by several, and they mean to covenant on for himself and his own representatives respectively. Then the expection may be thus, "And the taid A. B. C. and D. for themselves for rally and respectively, and for their several and respective acts, her executors, and administrators, and not jointly, nor the one for the other nor for the acts of the other, or of the heirs, executors, or adminish tors of the other, do covenant, promise, grant and agree, to and the said, &c."

For more learning on this subject, vid. infra. TIT. COVENANTS.

SECT. VIII.

* Of Provisoes or Conditions.

Proviso is a condition inserted into any deed or writing, upon to observance whereof the validity of the deed consists, and it distributes from a covenant in as much as the former must be in the words both parties, the latter in the words of the covenant or only. Cro. Elizabeth 202.

But words that found in covenant if spoken in the third person, a equally applicable to both parties may operate as a condition. As an indenture be. Quod testatum sit, quod conventum concessum et agratum existatum inter partes predictas, that the one shall have cental lands for years or otherwise, and that he shall not alien; this is a goo condition; because these words are spoken in the third person, as serve as well for the lessor as for the lessee. Dyer 6. b. pl. 3. El al Plowd. 142.

So where a lessee covenanted to grind his corn at the mill of the lost and there were other cocenants, and in the end of the indenture, the lessee did covenent to perform all the covenants within the same, and under pain of forfeiture. This was held to make a condition; to although the words sound in covenant, yet the intent of them is to defeat the estate, which cannot be effected by covenant, for that only gives an action, but must be by condition which gives an entry. Owns 54, 92. Cro. Eliz. 202.

Upon

Upon the same principle it was held in ejectione firme, where the plaintiff declared of a lease made to him of the manor of M. by A. B. and C. and the defendant did intitle himself by a bishop's lease, which was made by indenture, and contained a covenant that the lesse should not disturb or put out any of the tenants of their tenancies inhabiting there within the said manor, doing their duties according to the custom of the manor, under penalty of sorfeiture of his interest; that the lease being by indenture, the deeds was the words of both parties, and then the intent being to deseat the estate, to effect that they would work as a condition. Cro. Eliz. 202.

The words proper to make a condition are, "PROVIDED ALWAYS,"
"so As," or "UPON CONDITION," or "UNDER CONDITION," or
words of the like sense and signification, as "IF IT HAPPENS," &c.
but in the latter case, these words should be followed by the following,
or the like, viz. "THAT THEN THIS ESTATE," "deed," "lease,"
"present indenture," or the like, (as the case may require) "SHALL
BE VOID, AND IT SHALL BE LAWFUL FOR, &c. torcenter."

The word "proviso" has various operations according to the intent. Sometimes it works a qualification or limitation, sometimes a condition, and sometimes a covenant. But it is nevertheless as apt a word to make

a condition, as fub conditione or any other word of condition.

The proper place for the insertion of a condition in a deed is after the babendum clause of warranty and covenants, but it will be equally valid

if placed in any other part of the deed.

It may be annexed to any estate, in fee-simple, fee-tail, for life or years, and contained in the same deed by which the estate is made, or in another deed (properly called a defeazance) but if it be by a separate deed, and to deseat a conveyance of a corporcal hereditament, it must be sealed and executed at the same time with the deed on which it is to operate.

A condition cannot be made by, nor reserved unto, one that is a stranger to the deed, but it must be made by and reserved to one of the

parties that are grantors.

The matter of a condition must be possible and lawful to be done, and also consistent with the grant; for if it be otherwise or repugnant to the estate, or incongruous to reason with reference thereunto, it will be void, and may sometimes make the estate void also.

Any covenant may be changed into a condition, by putting the following words to the beginning of the covenant, viz. "Provided always, and upon this condition, that if the said, &c." and to the end of the covenant these words, "that then this present deed and the estate hereby made shall be void, &c."

And a clause may operate both as a condition and as a covenant at the same time. As if a man by indenture let lands for years, "Provided always, and it is covenanted and agreed between the said parties, that the lesse shall not alien, &c." Here the clause is a condition by force of the proviso, and a covenant by force of the other words. Vid. 1 Inst. 203. b.

For further learning on this subject, vid. infra. Tit. Proviso.

SECT., IX.

Of a Warrant (or Letter) of Attorney to make Livery of Seifin.

HE next part to the covenants in some deeds (as feossments, gister in tail, or leases for life) is what is usually called a letter of attorney to make livery of seisin, though I think it more properly called a warrant of attorney to make livery of seisin, especially where the deed is by indeature, for then it wants the direction, which a letter of attorney commonly has, viz. To, all people to whom these presents shall come, or the like. And though a letter of attorney is equal to a warrant to asset thorize a person to act in the stead of him who makes it, yet every warrant of attorney is not a letter of attorney, for the difference of some gives us different ideas as to the name, although of the same nature and purport; for which reasons I conclude, that this part of a deed is more properly called a warrant of attorney to make livery of seisin, which begin in this manner: And this Indenture surfners witnessets, that the said is B. bath made, ordained, &cc.

Livery of seisin may be made either by the seossor, &c. himself, or by his deputy or attorney; and when it is to be by attorney, a warrant must be made, which may either be in the deed of seossment itse whether it be indented or poll, although the attorney be no party to the deed; or it may be made by another and single deed of itself. Cro. Es

905. pl. 10.

The livery of seisin that is made by letter of attorney, must be a liver in fact, and not a livery in law, for livery in law cannot be made attorney.

And in making such livery of seisin the attorney should take care, First, That there be a good deed for a foundation, otherwise the letter of attorney, and the making of livery upon it, will significantly nothing.

Secondly, That there be a good letter of attorney in writing to was

rant the making of livery of feifin.

Thirdly, That he pursues the authority given him by the deed, a least in the substance thereof; and therefore if it be given to two atternies jointly, one of them cannot do it; if to three attornies, jointly at severally, it is not safe for any two of them to do it.

(a) Note, Livery is a folemn thing, and must be attended with an external act, and not words only, for the intent of the parties ought to be apparent to make livery; because a freehold cannot pass by a common law conveyance by words only. I herefore where a special verdict found that J. a being seised of land in see, being upon the land, demised the land to the plaintist for life, and that no other livery of seisin was made. This was held not to be a good livery; for though by the siest words, if no more had been found, it should have been intended to be a good lease, and a livery de select to have been made, yet when the jury found further, that no other livery of seisin was made, it was plain that no other livery was intended than by words only, without any external act, which was not good. Gree Eliz. 482. 9 Co. 136. b. 6 Co. 26. Co. Litt. 48. a. Cro. Juc. So.

Conclusion of Deeds, &c.

Fourthly, That it be done in the life-time of the parties, for it cannot be done after their deaths.

Fifthly, That he acts in the name of him who makes the letter of at-torney.

Sixthly, That in the making of it as an attorney, he should do it after

the same manner as the party himself should do it.

Severably, That a memorandum thereof be endorsed upon the back of the deed. N. B. This is adviseable, but not necessary where proof (on iccasion) may be had. (a)

For the forms thereof, and for more concerning Livery of Seisin, see title

Footment

SECT. X.

Of the Conclusion of a Deed, or the In cujus Rei Testimonium.

TOW we are come to the conclusion of a deed, which in an indenture is usually in these words: In witness whereof the said parties we hereunto interchangeably set their hands and seals on the day and year showe written. And in a deed polliu these words: In witness whereof have hereunto set my hand and seal this —— day of —— in the year.

The date in an indenture is usually in the beginning of it, and in a ted-poll at the end; but either of them is good, whether the date be

the beginning or end.

And a deed is good that is without a date, or with a false or impossible date, as the 30th of February, (b) or the like: and although it be lated before or after the time of the delivery of it, yet it is good enough: no is it needful to express the time of the delivery of it, but in pleading must be shewed. Nor is it needful to mention any place or time of the sealing and delivery of it, (c) 2 Co. 5. Perk. 120. Co. Litt 6. a. Latch. 59. Yelv. 138, 193: 194.

If a deed has no date, or bears date after the delivery of it, and that delivers it, dies before the time of the date, it is good

(a) If a feoffor be himself upon the land, his words without any act are deficient to make livery of seisin, as if he saith, "I deliver seisin of this land to you in the name of all the land contained in the deed," or enter into this land, and take seisin of it, in the name of all the land contained in the deed, or such like words without any ceremony or act done. 9 Co. 137. b. 138. a. And where one lying in extremis in a house er feossed another, and delivered, in the same house, the deed of feossement indented to the feosses and in the name of seisin of the said house, and of all the residue of the lands and tenements in the said writing indented contained, it was resolved, that this delivery in writing amounted to two several acts at one and the same session, viz. to deliver the writing as a deed, and to deliver seisin of the land according to the deed. Ihid.

(b) Every deed so dated shall begin from the delivery. Shep. Touch. 105. and he that pleads such a deed without any date, or with such an impossible date, must set forth the time when it was delivered. Ibid. 54. Yelv 193.

(c) It is to the disadvantage of the grantee that the place of delivery or date be mentioned in a deed; because if the deed be general, the grantee may alledge it to be made where he will. Inft. 6. a.

D d 2 enough

Perfeding Deeds.

1. In some cases it is requisite for the perfecting of a deed, and the effect made by it, that the party to whom it is made agrees to it.

2. In other cases that livery of seisin be made. Or,

3. That attornment be made. Or,

4. That adual entry be made into the thing given or granted. Or,

5. That an el-aion be made upon the gift or grant; for want whereof the deed will be defective, not only for what will not, but for what will pass without it. Or,

6, That the deed be inrolled in due time. Or,

7. That it be registered.

First, As to the Agreement of him to whom a Deed is made.

Where a deed is made for a man's advantage, the law prefuma he accepts it, unless the contrary be shewn. Vid. supra fol. 197, 198 note b.

But a disagreement will make a nullity of a thing which before had a effence: As,

If a deed be made to a feme covert, and the hulband afterwards dif

agrees to it, this will make the deed void.

If an estate be made in see-simple or see-tail to a man and his will and he dies, and has not disagreed to it; this is an agreement in land and vests the estate in her: And if after his death she enters into the land and takes the profits thereof: this is an actual agreement, and good to bind her, though she says never a word, or does it never so secretary 3 Co. 26. 5 Co. 119. Hob. 204.

If there be lord and tenant, and the tenant enfeoffs the lord and firanger, and gives livery to the stranger in the name of both, and after the lord enters and takes the profits; this is a good agreement in law to

the feofiment. 10 Ed. 4. 3 Co. 26.

If an infant parcener where the land has been unequally divided, also he is of age take the whole profits of his part allotted to him: This is good agreement, affirming the division, but taking the profits of a manety does not so. Co. Litt. 171.b.

Secondly, As to Livery of Seifin.

Whenever a feoffment is made, whether it be by or without decipation there must be livery of seisin; for it is of the essence of a feoffment, and cannot be perfected till it be made; for till then the seoffee has only and estate at will in the land, liable to be put out whenever the seoffee pleases. And if either of the parties dies before livery of seisin made, the seoffment is void. Shep. Touch. 204.

And no warrant of attorney to make livery can be executed after the death of the feoffor or feoffee; neither is there any remedy in this cales to get the assurance made perfect but in a court of equity. Ibid. E. Fitzgibb. Rep. 146. Sel. Ca. in Chan. 81. 1 Chan. Ca. 240. Rep.

in Chan. Temp. Finch. 28.

Brt.

Perfeding Deeds.

But in case there are many seoffees, there the death of one, or some of them, will not hinder the livery; but it may be made to him or to them who furvive. Ibid.

For more relating to this matter, vid. Jupra, Letter of Attorney to make Livery of Scifin, and infra title Feoffments.

Thirdly, As to Atternment.

Vid. Infra, Title Grants, where this subject is particularly treated.

Fourthly, As to adual Entry.

Where a lease for years may be made, it may be good to some purpoles; for the leffee may forfeit or grant it before his entry into the thing let and granted; and yet to some other purposes it is not perfect till the lessee makes his entry into the land let; for if the lessor, after he makes such a lease, still continues the possession of the land let, the lessee may not have, sue, or recover the rent reserved upon the leafe. Nor is the leffor said to have any reversion of the land, so as by that name to be able to grant it, till the entry of the lesse. 142, 432, 433.

But where a man is to enter, there, in most cases, the entry will serve for many who have interest, and the entry into part will gain the possel-

fion of the whole.

He who enters into land, must be sure he has a right or title of entry, and that thereby he brings the possession and right together: For if he has not a right or a title to the land, he shall have no property in it in any case, but in the case of an occupancy, whereby the freehold is gained.

Although upon a fine-fur conusance de droit come ceo, &c. or sur conusome de droit tantum, which is a seossment on record, (a) the conusee has a freehold in law in him before his entry, yet in other cases it is otherwise; for upon an exchange (be it with or without a deed) the parties have neither freehold in deed or in law before they enter. (b) Co Litt. 266. b. Cro. Jac. 604.

So upon a partition the freehold is not removed until an entry. Upon a livery within the view no freehold is vested before an entry; but if tenant for life, by the agreement of him in reversion, surrenders, he in reversion has a freehold in him in law before he enters.

Ibid.

And if one bargains and fells his land by deed indeated and inrolled, the freehold in law passes presently. Ibid. Cro. Jac. 604.

(a) But a common recovery vests no freehold in deed or in law before exe-

cution served. Vise Moore 141.

⁽b) If lands descend to the heir, a lease for years made by him before entry is good, because he has possession in law, and no other person has Pellethon in deed. But if a stranger abates, a lease made by the heir void, for the stranger had the possession in deed before his entry. Plowd. Comm. 137, 142. And before entry the heir cannot maintain an action of trespals.

And so when uses are raised by covenant upon a good consideration. Ibid. 100. b.

If there be tenant in tail, remainder in tail, &c. and tenant in tail is possession leases for three lives, according to the stat. 32 H. 8. and afterwards dies without issue, and he in remainder before any entry levies a fine, it is good; for by the death of tenant in tail without issue, the freehold was vested in him in remainder in tail. Leon. 268.

If lessee for years furrenders, to which the lessor agrees, the possession

and interest is in the lessor without entry. Hut. 95.

So if the lessee for years assigns, the assignee before entry or waite of the possession by lessee, has an actual estate in him. 2 Roll. Abr. 499 E. 2.

If tenant for life surrenders to him in remainder, this will well the ditate in him before notice or agreement thereto, as the grant of good made in the absence of the grantee wests the property, and a bond made to obligee in his absence creates a lien before notice. Salk. 618. 2 Value 3 Lev. 284. et vid. supra, fol 197. note b.

Fifthly, As to Election.

In cases where a gift or grant is by deed, and at first incertain, the

it may in many cases be made good by election: As,

If one gives me one of the two horses in his stable, and there be in the stable two horses, I may take which of them I will; and having so do the gift or grant is good. *Perk*. Tit. Grants, p.

For more relating to election, vide infra, Tit. Grant. 2 Co. 35, 3

Co. Litt. 145. et 2 Burr. Rep. 720. 2 Atk. Rep. 166.

Sixthly, As to inrolling Deeds.

This head, though necessary to be mentioned here, is more proper treated of under the Title Bargain and Sale.

Seventhly, As to the registring Deeds and Wills, &c. See 2 Athyon Rep. 275, 276.

I shall now conclude this chapter with an abridgment of those excellent statutes concerning registring deeds, laws worthy of an universal extent! though at present limited only to the East, West and North Ridings of Yorksbire, and the county of Middlesex. (c)

An abridgment of the flat. 2 & 3 Ann. c. 4. " For the public me gistring of all deeds, conveyances and wills, that shall be made of and

(c) Sed vid. 2 Blackst. Comment. 343. Where that distinguished lawyed observes, "that however plausible these provisions may appear in theory it hath been doubted by very competent judges, whether more disputes have not arisen in those counties, where registers are established, by the inattraction and omission of parties, than been prevented by the use of registers."

As honours.

" honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments, within the

"West-riding of the county of York, after the nine and twentieth day

" of September, 1704."

This statute recites, That whereas the West-riding of the county of West-Riding Tork is the principal place in the North for the cloth manufacture, and in Yorksbire. most of the traders therein are freeholders, and have frequent occasions to borrow money upon their estates for managing their said trade; but for want of a register find it difficult to give security to the satisfaction of the money-lenders (although the security they offer be really good); by means whereof the said trade is obstructed, and many families ruined; for the remedy whereof, at the humble request of the justices of the peace, gentlemen and freeholders of the said West-riding, It is enacted.

1. That a memorial of all deeds and conveyances which from and after A memorial to the 29th of September, 1704, shall be made and executed, and of all wills and deviles in writing, made or to be made and published, where the devisor or testatrix shall die after the said 29th of September, of or concerning, or whereby any honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments in the faid West-riding, may be any ways affected in law or equity, may, at the election of the party or parties concerned, be registred in such a manner as herein after directed; and that every deed or conveyance that shall at any time after any memorial is so registred, be made and executed of the honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments, or any part thereof, comprized or contained in any such memosial, shall be adjudged fraudulent and void against any subsequent purchaser or mortgagee for valuable consideration, unless such memorial thereof shall be registered, as by this act is directed, before the registtring the memorial of the deed or conveyance under which such subsequent purchaser or mortgagee shall claim: And that every devise by will of the honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments, or any part thereof, mentioned or contained in any memorial so registered as aforesaid, that shall be made and published after the registering of such memorial, shall be adjudged fraudulent and void against any subsequent purchaser or mortgagee as is herein after

directed. 2. And for settling and establishing a certain method, with proper Register's rules and directions for registring such memorials as aforesaid, it is fur-office, where ther enacted, That one public office for registring such memorials of to be kept. and concerning any honours, manors, lands, tenements and hereditaments, that are situate, lying and being within the said West-riding, shall be established and kept in Wakefield, the nearest market town to the center or middle of the said West-riding, to be managed and executed by a fit and able person, to be from time to time elected and appointed in manner herein after directed, or his sufficient deputy, and to continue in the said office so long as he shall well demean himself therein.

3. And that all elections of a register to be made or appointed by Register, how virtue of this act, shall be performed by balloting in manner following, elected. (that is to fay) All the freeholders that at the time of any such election have an estate or freehold of or in any lands, tenements and hereditaments within the said West-riding, of the yearly value of 100% (to be determined by the oath of the elector, before the scrutators herein after

mentioned.

mentioned, if any doubt arise touching the same, which oath they hereby empowered to administer) shall be electors of the faid register and that the justices of the peace for the said West-riding in that bell affembled, or the major part of them, or any five such justices, to appointed by such major part, shall be scrutators of the ballot; v shall meet on the day and place of election, and there in the sence of the electors shall place one or more glass vessels, to be pres ed for that purpose, into which each elector present shall put one op paper, containing the name of fuch person as he approves of to bet gifter; which papers shall be taken out again in the presence of the ferutators, by a person by them in that behalf appointed; and the man or names of every person therein, shall be once transcribed in distil columns, and under each name shall be set down the number of the electors, which shall be deliberately cast up by the said scrutators, the same shall be read over in the hearing, and fixed up in the view, the electors present; and the person upon whom the majority shall! shall be declared register.

When chosen.

4. The election of the first register to be made at the next gent quarter-sessions of the peace to be holden for the said West-riding, at the seast of Easter in 1704, in open court, on the said second day the said sessions, between nine in the morning and three in the moon.

On his death when another to be chosen.

5. And when and as often as the said office shall become vacant the death, forfeiture or furrender of any fuch register, the justices the peace for the said West-riding, assembled at the general quant sessions of the peace next after such vacancy shall happen, or the ma part of them, shall in open court declare the said vacancy, and by or of the same sessions shall appoint and presix a certain day and time with the space of one calendar month, and above three weeks ensuing the of such general quarter-sessions, for the electors to assemble at Wakaforefaid, to chuse a fit and able person, in the manner aforefaid. supply the said vacancy; and to the intent that all persons qualified be electors may have due notice of such vacancy and time of election of a succeeding register, the clerk of the peace for the time being of faid West-riding shall forthwith cause copies of such order for s prefixing the time of such election, to be delivered to the refer tive chief constables of the several wapentakes within the said We riding, who shall and hereby are required to publish the same in A market in every market-town within their respective wapentakes, on the next market-day after the receipt thereof, and to affix the same in the most public place of resort there.

Who to supply the vacancy.

6. And upon the death of any such register, and until another election of a person to execute that office, shall be made in manner aforesaid, the executors and administrators of the register deceased, together with the sureties for the said register, or their executors and administrators, shall appoint a proper person to execute the office of register, for whose demeanor in the execution of the said office, the security given for such register deceased, shall be answereable.

How memorials shall be writt-n, &c. Of deeds.

7. And all and every memorials so to be entered or registred states to the in writing, in vellum or parchment, and directed to the register of the said office; and in case of deeds and conveyances, shall be under

the hand and feal of some or one of the grantors, or some or one of the grantees, his or their guardians or trustees, attested by two witnesses, one whereof to be one of the witnesses to the execution of such deed or conveyance; which witness shall upon his oath before the said register, or his deputy, prove the signing and sealing of the said memorial, and the execution of the deed or conveyance mentioned in such memorial; and in case of wills, the me-Wills. morials shall be under the hand and seal of some or one of the devilees, his or their guardians or trustees, attested by two witnesses, one whereof shall upon his oath before the said register, or his deputy, prove the figning and fealing of such memorial; which respective oaths the faid register, or his deputy, is hereby impowered to administer.

8. And every memorial of any deed, conveyance or will, shall con- What the metain the day of the month and the year when the deed, convey- morial shall ance or will bears date, and the names and additions of all the parties to such deed or conveyance, and of the devisor or testatrix of such will, and of all the witnesses to such deed, conveyance or will, and the places of their abode; and shall express or mention the honours, manors, lands, tenements and hereditaments contained in such deed, conveyance or will, and the names of all the parishes, townships, hamlets, precincts or extraparochial places within the said West-riding, where any fuch honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments are lying or being, that are given, granted, conveyed, devised, or any way affected or charged by any fuch deed, conveyance or will, in fuch manner as the same are expressed or mentioned in such deed, conveyance or will, or to the same effect; and that every such deed, conveyance and will, or probate of the same, of which such memorial is to be registered as aforesaid, shall be produced to the said register or his depu- The register's ty, at the time of entering such memorial, who shall endorse a certific certificate to cate on every fuch deed, conveyance and will, or probate thereof, and be endorfed therein mention the certain day, hour and time on which fuch memorial is so entered and registered, expressing also in what book, page and number the same is entered; and that the said register, or his deputy, shall fign the said certificate when so endorsed, which certificate shall be taken which shall be and allowed as evidence of such respective registries in all courts of re-evidence in cord what soever; and that every page of such register-books, and eve-courts of rery memorial that shall be entered therein shall be numbered, and the day of the month, and the year and hour, or time of the day when every memorial is registered, shall be entered in the margents of the said registerbooks, and of the said memorial; and that every such register shall keep an alphabetical calendar of all parishes, extraparochial places and Alphabetical townships within the said West-riding, with reference to the numbers calendar. of every memorial that concerns the honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments in every such parish, extraparochial place or township respectively, and of the names of the parties mentioned in such memorials; and that such register shall duly file every such memorial in order of time, as the same shall be brought to the said office, and enter or regifter the faid memorials in the same order that they shall respectively.

come to his hand. 9- And every fuch register, before he enters upon the execution of the said office, shall be sworn before the justices of peace for the said

riding,

riding, or any three or more of them that shall be present at his election, in these words:

Register's oath.

Tou shall truly and faithfully perform and execute the office and duty the is directed and required by act of parliament in registring memorials of deeds, conveyances and wills, within the West-riding of the county of York, so long as you shall continue in the said office; and that you have not given nor promised, directly nor indirectly, nor authorized any person to give or promise any money, gratuity or reward what soever, for procuring or obtaining the faid office for you.

So help you GOD.

and

Register's deputy.

Register to give fecurity.

10. And when and as often as the said register shall appoint any deputy or execute the said office, such deputy shall, before he enters upon the execution thereof, take the said oath appointed to be taken by the register, before two or more justices of the peace for the said riding; and every register, at the time of his being sworn into the said office, shall also enter into a recognizance with two or more sufficient sureties to be approved of by five or more of the justices of the peace of the faid riding that were present at his said election, by writing under their hands and feals, to be registered at the next general quarter-sessions of the peace for the faid riding, of the penalty of two thousand pound unto her majesty, her heirs and successors, to be taken by the same jun tices of the peace that approved of his fecurity, conditioned for his true and faithful performance of his duty in the execution of his said offices the same to be transmitted by the same justices of the peace within one month next after the date thereof, into the office of her majefty's rel membrancer of the exchequer, there to remain amongst the records the faid court.

When fecurity to be void.

11. Provided that when any register shall die, or surrender his office and that within the space of three years from and after such death or such render, no misbehaviour appears to have been committed by such regit ter in the execution of his said office, then and in such case, at the end of the faid three years after his death or furrender, the faid recognizated shall become void.

Attendance in the office.

12. And it is further enacted, that every such register, or his fufficient deputy, shall give due attendance at his office every day in the week (except Sundays and holidays) between nine and twelve in the forenoon, and two and five in the afternoon, for the difpatch of all business belonging to the said office; and that every fuch register, or his deputy, as often as required, shall make searches concerning all memorials that are registered as aforesaid, and give certificates concerning the same under his hand, if required by asy perion.

What shall be ing memo. rials :

learches.

13. And that every such register shall be allowed for the entry paid for enter- of every such memorial as is by this act directed, the sum of one shilling and no more, in case the same do not exceed 2:0 words; but if such memorial shall exceed 200 words, then sster the rate and proportion of 6d. an 100 for all the words contained in such memorial, over and above the first 200 words; and for certifi- and the like fees for the like number of words contained in evecat s; and for ry certificate or copy given out of the said office, and no more;

and for every fearch in the faid office, one shilling, and no more.

14. And if that any fuch register, or his deputy, shall neglect to Penalty on perform his or their duty in the execution of the said office, according register, &c. to the rules and directions in this act mentioned; or commit, or suffer to be committed, any undue or fraudulent practice in the execution of the said office, and be thereof lawfully convicted; that then such register shall forfeit his said office, and pay treble damages, with full costs of it, to every such person or persons that shall be injured thereby; to be recovered by action of debt, &c.

15. And that the person to be nominated as aforesaid, upon the death In vacancy of any register, to execute the said office during the time the same shall oath to be be vacant as aforefaid, shall, before he enter upon the execution thereof, take the oath herein before appointed to be taken by such register and his deputy, before two or more justices of the peace for the said ridng: and that if such person so nominated shall be lawfully convicted of neglect, misdemeanor, or fraudulent practice in the execution of the said office during such vacancy, he shall be liable to pay treble darages, with full costs of suit, to every person that shall be injured hereby; to be recovered as aforesaid.

, 16. Provided that this act shall not extend to any copyhold estates, Copyhold or to any leases at a rack-rent, or to any lease not exceeding one and leasehold enty years, where the actual possession and occupation goeth along estates. ith the leafe.

17. Provided that where there are more writings than one for mak- Manors, &c. og and perfecting any conveyance or security, which do name, men- to be once in or any ways affect or concern the same honours, manors, lands, memorial, &c. enements or hreeditaments, it shall be a sufficient memorial and register hereof, if all the said honours, manors, lands, tenements and hereditaments, and the parishes, townships, hamlets, or extraparochial places where the same lie, be only once named or mentioned in the memorial, register and certificate of any one of the deeds or writings made for the terfecting of such conveyance or security; and that the dates of the rest of the faid deeds or writings relating to the faid conveyance or fecurity, with the names and additions of the parties and witnesses, and the places f their abodes, be only set down in the memorials, registers and certificates of the same, with a reference to the deed or writing whereof the memorial is so registered, that contains or expresses the parcels mentispeed in all the faid deeds, and directions how to find the registring of the Ame.

18. And that a memorial of fuch deeds, conveyances and wills, as Deeds made be made and executed, or published in London, or in any other in London. &c. place not within forty miles of the faid West-riding, which do or may of lands in the West-riding, concern or affect any honours, manors, lands, tenements or heredita how to be rements in the said West riding, shall be entered or registered by the afore-gistred. hid register, or his deputy, in case an affidavit sworn before any one of the judges at Westminster, or a master in Chancery, be brought with the faid memorial to the said register, or his deputy, wherein one of the witnesses to the execution of such deeds and conveyances shall swear he or the faw the fame executed, and the memorial figured and fealed as abovesaid, or wherein one of the witnesses to the memorial of any will shall swear he or she saw such memorial signed and sealed as abovesaid; Vol. I.

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and the same shall be a sufficient authority to the said register, or his deputy, to give the party that brings such memorial and assistant a certificate of the registring such memorial; which certificate signed by the said register, or his deputy, shall be taken and allowed as evidence of the registries of the same memorials in all courts of record whatsoever.

Of forging memorials or certificates.

Penalty on persons for swearing themselves. counterfeit any such memorial or certificate as are herein before mentioned and directed, and be thereof lawfully convicted, such person or persons shall incur and be liable to the penalties in Stat. of 5 Eliz. against all forgers of false deeds and writings: and that if any person or persons shall at any time forswear himself before the said register, or his deputy, or before any judge or master in Chancery, in any of the cases asoresaid, and be thereof lawfully convicted, such person or persons shall incur and be liable to the same penalties as if the same oath had been made in any of the courts of record at Westminster.

Memorials, wills, when to be valid.

20. Provided that all memorials of wills that shall be registred in manner as aforesaid, within the space of six months after the death of every respective devisor or testatrix dying in England Wales, and town of Berwick upon Tweed, or within the space of three years after the death of every respective devisor or testatric dying upon or in any parts beyond the seas, shall be as valid at effectual against subsequent purchasers, as if the same had been registered immediately after the death of such respective devisor of testatrix.

Of wills con-

21: Provided that in case the devise, or person or persons in terested in the honours, manors, lands, tenements or heredizanest devised by any such will as aforesaid, by reason of the convession such will, or other inevitable difficulty, without his, her or the wilful neglect or default, shall be disabled to exhibit a membru for the registry thereof within the respective times herein between limited; then and in such case the registry of the memorial with in the space of six months next after his, her or their attainment of such will, or a probate thereof, or removal of the imposition, whereby he, she or they are disabled or hindered to exhibit such memorial, shall be a sufficient registry within the meaning of this act.

Who is not to be register.

22. And no member of parliament for the time being shall be capable of being chosen register, or of executing by himself, or any other person, the said office; or have, take or receive any see, or other profit whatsoever, for or in respect thereof: nor shall any register, or his deputy for the time being, be capable of being chosen a member to serve in parliament.

Public act.

23. This act shall be taken as a public act; and all judges and jultices are hereby required as such to take notice thereof, without special pleading the same.

707. all bargains and fales

of Inda, &c.

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An Abridgment of the 5th Anne, for Invollments of Bargains and Sales within the West-Riding of the County of York, and for making the said Register more effectual.

THIS statute enacts, that from and after the four and twentieth From 24 June, day of June, in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and feven, all bargains and fales of any manors, lands, tene ents and hereditaments, fituate, lying, and being within the faid West-riding, which shall be involled before the said register, or his deputy for of Yorkshire the time being, in the said public office at Wakefield, shall be as good, effectual and available, to all intents and purpoles what soever, as gifter's office if the same had been inrolled in one of the queen's courts of record at Westminster, or hefore the custos rotulorum, and two justices of the peace, 14. as if inand the clerk of the peace of the faid West-riding, or two of them, ac- rolled at Westcording to the aforesaid act made in the twenty seventh year of the reign-minter. of king Henry the eighth; and the said register, or his deputy for the be in parchtime being (together with one or more justice or justices of the peace for ment, the faid riding) shall have power to take and enter the acknowledgment of the bargainer, if but one, or one of the bargainers, if more, in such . pargains and sales; and shall well and sufficiently inroll, by ingrossing a parchment rolls, or parchment books, all such bargains and sales as hali for that purpose be acknowledged before him as aforesaid; and hall endorse a certificate on such bargains and sales, of the times of infolling thereof, and fign the fame; and the rolls or books thereof shall fafely keep in the said public office, there to remain upon record mongst the memorials of deeds there registered.

II. That all deeds of bargain and sale so inrolled in the said and allowed public or register-office, as aforesaid, which shall appear to be so in- in all courts. folled by an indorsement or certificate on the deeds of bargain and sale,

igned by the faid register, or his deputy; and that all copies of the prollments thereof remaining on record in the said register office, shall be allowed in all courts where such bargains and sales, or copies shall be produced, to be as good and sufficient evidence as any bargains and sales

burolled in any of the courts at Westminster, and the copies of the inroll-

ments thereof.

III. That every such inrollment of every such deed in the said regif- Such inrollter office, as aforesaid, shall be deemed and adjudged to be the entering ment deemed of a memorial thereof, pursuant to the said act made in the second year entering a meof her present majesty's reign, and shall have the same force and effect morial theresupon the estate therein mentioned, in relation to all subsequent deeds, conveyances and wills, and to all other intents and purposes, as if a memorial of such involled deed had been entered in the said register-office, Pursuant to the same act.

IV. That no judgment, flatute or recognizance, (other than such as No judgment, hall be entered into, in the name, and upon the proper account of her Ac. to affect majesty, her heirs and successors) which shall be obtained or entered any manors. into, after the said four and twentieth day of June, in the said riding, but year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and seven, shall affect or from time bind any manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments, situate, lying that a memoand being in the said West-riding, but only from the time that a me- rial thereof he

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morial entered in regiller's office

Manner of

making entry.

Registring Deeds.

morial of such judgment, statute or recognizance shall be entered at the faid register-office expressing and containing, in case of such judgment, the names of the plaintiffs, and the names and additions therein of the defendants, the sums thereby recovered, and the time of the figning thereof, and in case of statutes and recognizances, expressing and containing the date of such statute, or recognizance, the names and additions of the cognizors and cognizees therein, and for what fums, and before whom the same were acknowledged: and that in opder to the making an entry of such memorials of judgments, statutes and recognizances, as aforefaid, the party and parties defiring the fame, shall produce to, and leave with the said register, or his deputy, to be filed in the said public or register-office, a memorial of such judgment, flatute or recognizance, figned by the proper officer, who shall fign fuch judgment, or his fuccessor in the same office, or by the proper of ficer in whose office such statuse or recognizance shall be involled, together with an affidavit sworn before one of the judges at Westminster, or a master in Chancery, that such memorial was duly signed by the officer whose name shall appear to be thereunto set; which memorial such respective officer is hereby required to give such plaintiff or plaintiffs, cognizee or cognizees, or his, her or their executors or administrators, or attorney, or any of them, he, she, or they paying for the same the same of one shilling, and no more.

Register to enter fuch memorials.

V. That the faid register, or his deputy, shall make an entry, and likewise, if required, shall give a certificate in writing under his hand; testified by two credible witnesses, of every such memoria. of any judgment, statute or recognizance brought to him to be so registred, aforefaid, and therein mention the certain day on which such memorial is so registred or entered, expressing also in what book, page and number the same is entred.

Condition of register's recogniz .nce.

VI. That the recognizance entered into by the present register, and hereafter to be entered into by the register for the time being, at the time of his being fworn into the faid office of register, conditioned for the true and faithful performance of his duty in the execution of his fait office, shall be deemed, adjudged and taken to stand and be to all intents and purposes a security, as well for the due invollment, and safe keeping when inrolled, of the faid inrollments of all bargains and fales that shall be in: olled before the faid register, or his deputy, for the time being, by virtue of this present act; and for all other duties appointed by him to be done by this act; as for the true and faithful performance of his duty in the execution of his said office of register; and that the said register, and his deputy for the time being, shall be liable to the like? breaches and forfeitures of the faid recognizance, for and in respect of any neglect or breach of his duty required of him by this present at, as for any neglect or breach of his duty in the execution of his faid office of register.

The same fees cap. 4.

VII. That the said register for the time being, shall be allowed for as by 2 Anna, inrolling every such bargain and sale, and memorial, as aforesaid, and for certificates, copies and searches respectively, the like respective sees that are, by the aforesaid act made in the second year of her present majesty's reign, appointed for the entering memorials of deeds, conveyances and wills, and for certificates, copies and searches respectively, and no more.

VIII. That if any person or persons shall at any time forge or coun- Penalty on terseit any entry of the acknowledgment of any bargainer in any such forging or bergain and sale, as aforesaid, or any such memorial, certificate or in-counterfeiting dorsement as are herein mentioned or directed, and be thereof lawfully convicted, such person or persons shall incur, and be liable to such pains and penalties as in and by an act of parliament made in the fifth year of 5 Eliz. c. 14. queen Elizabeth, intituled, An all against forgers of false deeds and writings, are imposed upon persons for forging or publishing of false deeds, charters or writings sealed, court-rolls or wills, whereby the freehold or inheritance of any person or persons of, in or to any lands, tenements or hereditaments, shall or may be molested, troubled or charged: and that And on person if any person or persons shall at any time forswear himself before the forswearing said register, or his deputy, or before any judge or master in Chancery, himself. in any of the cases herein mentioned, and be thereof lawfully convicted, such person or persons shall incur, and be liable to the same penalties, sifthe same oath had been made in any of the courts of record at Westwinfler.

IX. That all certificates required by this act, or by the said act made Certificates to in the second year of her present majesty's reign, to be given by the said be signed by register, or his deputy, in case of searches in the said public or registeroffice, shall be figured by the said register, or his deputy, in the presence of two credible persons, who shall set their names thereto as witnesses to

the figning thereof.

X. That in case of mortgages that shall be inrolled in the said regist- On certificate ser-office, purfuant to this act; or whereof memorials have been, or that money shall be entered, pursuant to the said act made in the second year of her due on mortpresent majesty's reign; and also in case of judgments, statutes and re-paid, register cognizances, whereof memorials shall be entered in the said register to make an office, pursuant to this act; if at any time afterwards, a certificate shall entry thereof, be brought to the said register, or his deputy, signed by the respective &c. 2 & 3 mortgagors and mortgagees in such mortgage, plaintiffs and defendants Anna, c. 4. in such judgment, cognizor and cognizees in such statute or recognizance respectively, their respective executors, administrators or assigns, and attested by two witnesses, whereby it shall appear, that all monies due upon such mortgage, judgment, statute or recognizance respectively, have been paid or fatisfied in discharge thereof; which witnesses hall, upon their oath before the said register, or his deputy (who are hereby respectively impowered to administer such oath) prove such mowies to be fatisfied or paid accordingly; and that they faw such certifitate figured by the faid mortgagors and mortgagees, plaintiffs and defeedants, cognizors and cognizees respectively, their respective executors, administrators or affigns; that then, and in every such case the hid register, or his deputy, shall make an entry in the margents of the faid register-books, against the inrollment of such mortgage or registry of the memorial thereof; and against the registry of such judgment, flatute or recognizance respectively, that such mortgage, judgment, fatute or recognizance respectively, was satisfied and discharged, according to fuch certificate, to which the same entry shall refer; and shall after file such certificate, to remain upon record in the said register-office.

XI. Provided nevertheless, that if any judgment, statute or recog- of judgment mance, be registered in the said register-office, within thirty days after cared in hirty days

Proviso in case the after figned.

the acknowledgment or figning thereof, all the lands that the defendant or cognizor had at the time of fuch acknowledgment or figning, shall be bound thereby.

A? to be a public act.

XII. And this act shall be taken and allowed in all courts within this kingdom as a public act, and all judges, justices, and other persons therein concerned, are hereby required, as such, to take notice thereof, without special pleading the same.

An abridgment of the flatute 6 Ann. c 35. " for the public re-" gistring of all deeds, conveyances, wills, and other incumbrances " that shall be made of, or that may affect any honours, manon, " lands, tenements or hereditaments within the East-riding of the " county of York, or the town and county of the town of King-" from upon Hull, after the nine and twentieth day of September, "1708, and for rendering the register in the West-riding more com-" pleat."

East-riding in York/hire.

This statute recites, that whereas the lands in the East-riding of the county of Tork, and in the town and county of the town of King ston upon Hull, are generally freehold, which may be so secretly transferred or conveyed from one person to another, that such . as are ill-disposed have it in their power to commit frauds, and frequently do fo, by means whereof feveral persons (who through many) years industry in their trades and employments, and by great frugality. have been enabled to purchase lands, or to lend monies on land security) have been undone in their purchases and mortgages, by prior and secret conveyances and fraudulent incumbrances, and not only themselves but their whole families thereby utterly ruined: for remedy whereof, (at the humble request of the justices of the peace, gentlemen and freeholders of the said East-riding, and of the said town and county of the town of Kingfton upon Hull) It is enacted,

A memorial to be regulared.

1. That a memorial of all deeds and conveyances, which after the 20th of September, 1708, shall be made and executed, and of all wills and devises in writing made, or to be made and published, where the devisor or testatrix shall die after the faid nine and twentieth day of Spe tember, of or concerning, and whereby any honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments in the faid East-viding, or in the said town and county of the town of King fron upon Hull, may be any ways affected in law or equity, may be registred in such manner as herein after directed; and that every such deed or conveyance that shall at any time after the said nine and twentieth day of September, be made and executed, shall be adjudged fraudulent and void against any subsequent purchaser or mortgagee for valuable confideration, unless such memorial thereof be regillred, as by this act is directed, before the registring of the memorial of the deed or conveyance under which such subsequent purchaser or mortgagee shall claim: and that every such devise by will shall be adjudged fraudulent and void against any subsequent purchaser or mortgagee for a valuable confideration, unless a memorial of such will be regiltred in such manner as is herein after directed.

Method for niemoriale;

2. And for fettling and establishing a certain method, with proper regitting tuch rules and directions for registring such memorials as aforesaid, it is further enacted, that one public office for registring such memorials of and concerning any honours, manors, lands, tenements and hereditaments, that are situate, lying and being within the said East-riding, or the said

town and county of the town of Kingston upon Hull, shall, (at the publie charge of the said East-riding, to be raised by the justices of the peace thereof at their general quarter-sessions of the peace, in such manner us they are impowered to raise money for the repairs of public or county bridges) be erected and established at Beverley, the nearest market town Where registo the center or middle of the said East-riding, to be managed and exe-ter-office to be. cuted by a fit and able person, to be from time to time elected and appointed in manner herein after directed, or his sufficient deputy, and so continue in the faid office for so long time as he shall well demean himself therein.

3. And it is further enacted, that all elections of a register to be Register, how made or appointed by virtue of this act, shall be performed by bal-elected. loting in manner following; that is to fay, all the freeholders that at the time of any such election have an estate of freehold of or in any lands, tenements or hereditaments within the faid East-riding, and the said town and county of the town of King ston upon Hull, or in either of them. of the yearly value of one hundred pounds, to be determined by the outh of the elector, before the scrutators herein after mentioned, if any doubt arise touching the same, shall be electors of the said register, and that the justices of the peace for the said East-riding, in that behalf allembled, or the major part of them, or any five of such justices, to be appointed by such major part, shall be scrutators of the ballot, who hall meet on the day and place of election, and there in the presence of the electors shall place one or more glass vessels, to be provided for that. purpose, into which each elector present shall put one open paper, conmining the name of such person as he approves of to be register; which papers shall be taken out again in the presence of the said scrutators, by person by them in that behalf appointed; and the name or names of every person therein shall be once transcribed in distinct columns, and inder each name shall be set down the number of their electors, which shall be deliberately cast up by the said scrutators, and the same shall be read over in the hearing, and fixed up in the view of the electors then present, and the person upon whom the majority shall fall shall be declared register.

4. The election of a person to be the first register shall be made Time and at Beverley aforesaid, upon the 13th of July, in the said year 1708, place of elecin open court, between nine in the morning and three in the after-tion.

noon.

5. When and as often as the faid office shall become vacant by the On register's death, forfeiture or surrender of any such register, the justices of the death another peace for the said East-riding, assembled at the general quarter-sessions to be chosen. of the peace next after such vacancy shall happen, or the major part of them, shall in open court declare the said vacancy, and by order of the same sessions shall appoint and prefix a certain day and time within the space of one calendar month, and above three weeks ensuing the end of such general quarter-sessions, for the electors to assemble at Beverley aforesaid, to chuse a sit and able person in the manner aforesaid, to sup-Ply the said vacancy: and to the intent that all persons qualified to be electors may have due notice of such vacancy, and time of election of a succeeding register, the clerk of the peace for the time being for the said East-riding, shall forthwith cause copies of such order, for the prefixing the time of such election, to be delivered to the respective chief constables of the several wapentakes within the said East-riding, who shall and are hereby required to publish the same in full market in every warkets town within their respective wapentakes on the next market-day and the receipt thereof, and to affix the same in the most public place of me fort there.

Who shall be Iworn.

6. And every such register, before he enters upon the execution of the said office, shall be sworn before the justices of the peace for the said riding, or any three or more of them that shall be present at his election in these words:

Register's oa'h.

You shall truly and faithfully perform and execute the office and can that is directed and required by you to be done by act of parliama intitled, an all for the public registring of all deeds, conveyances, will and other incumbrances that shall be made of, or that may affest honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments within the Eaft-rid of the county of York, or the town and county of the town of Kingle upon Hull after the nine and twentieth day of September, one the fand seven bundred and eight; and that you have not given or pre mised, direaly or indireally, nor authorized any person to give or provide any money, gratuity or reward whatfoever, for procuring or obtaining fuid office for you.

So help you GOU

Register's deputy to take the same oath.

7. And when and as often as the said register shall appoint any d puty to execute the said office, such deputy shall, before he enters upt the execution thereof, take the faid oath appointed to be taken by faid register, before two or more of the justices of the peace for the faid riding

Who to exeon vacancy.

8. And upon the death of any fuch register, and until anoth cute the office election of a fit person to execute that office, shall be made manner aforesaid, the executors and administrators of the register deceased, together with the sureties for the said register, or the executors or administrators, shall appoint a proper person to cute the office of register, for whose demeanor in the execution the faid office, the fecurity given for such register deceased shall answerable.

To take the faid nath.

9. The person to be appointed as aforesaid, upon the death any register, to execute the said office during the time the san shall be vacant as aforesaid, shall, before he enters upon the exe cution thereof, take the oath herein before appointed to be taken by fuch register and his deputy, before two or more justices of the peace for the said riding; and if such person so appointed stall be lawfully convicted of any neglect, mildemeanor, or fraudulest practice in the execution of the said office during such vacancy, he shall be liable to pay treble damages, with full costs of suit, to every person that shall be injured thereby, to be recovered as is hereal after directed.

neglects.

Penalties on

How memorials shall be written.

10. All and every memorial so to be entred or registred shall be into writing, in vellum or parchment, and brought to the faid office ! and in case of deeds and conveyances, shall be under the hand and seal of some or one of the grantors, or some or one of the grantees, his or their heirs, executors or administrators, guardians or trustees, attened by two witnesses, one whereof to be one of the witnesses to he execution of such deed or conveyance; which witness shall upon south before the said register, or his deputy, prove the signing and paling of such memorial, and the execution of the deed or conveynce mentioned in such memorial; and in case of wills, the meporials shall be under the hand and seal of some or one of the devihes, his or their heirs, executors or administrators, guardians or patters, attested by two witnesses, one whereof shall, upon his oath efore the said register, or his deputy, prove the signing and sealing of ach memorial.

11. Every memorial of any deed, conveyance or will, shall contain the What every by of the month and the year when such deed, conveyance or will memorial shall are date, and the names and additions of all the parties to such deed, paveyance and will, and the places of their abodes; and shall express. mention the honours, manors, lands, tenements and hereditaments potained in such deed, conveyance or will, and the names of all the withes, townships, hamlets, precincts or extraparochial places within e said East-riding, and the said town and county of the town King flow upon Hull, or either of them, where any such homrs, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments are lying or beg, that are given, granted, conveyed, devised, or any way affector charged by any fuch deed, conveyance or will, in fuch manr as the same are expressed or mentioned in such deed, conveyance will, or to the same effect; and that every such deed, conveyce and will, or probate of the same, of which such memorial is so to be riflered as aforesaid, shall be produced to the said register or his depuat the time of entering such memorial, who shall endorse a certifi- Certificate of te on every such deed, conveyance and will, or probate thereof, and registring ereia mention the certain day, hour and time on which such memorial memorials. so entered and registered, expressing also in what book, page and numthe same is entered; and the said register, or his deputy, shall n the faid certificate when so endorsed, which certificate shall be taken allowed as evidence of such respective registries in all courts of rewhatsoever; and every page of such register-books, and evememorial that shall be entered therein shall be nambered, and the day the month, and the year and hour, or time of the day when every meporial is registered, shall be entered in the margents of the said registerboks, and the said memorial; and that every such register shall ecp an alphabetical calendar of all parishes, extraparochial places and Alphabetica I ownships within the said East-riding, and the said town and county Calendar, the town of King ston upon Hull, with reference to the number of sery memorial that concerns the honours, manors, lands, tenements hereditaments in every such parish, extraparochial place or township respectively, and of the names of the parties mentioned in such memoand that such register shall duly file every such memorial in order time, as the same shall be brought to the said office, and enter or re-Filter the said memorials in the same order that they shall respectively

some to his hand. 12. And that a memorial of such deeds, conveyances and wills, as Of memorials be made and executed, or published in London, or in any other made in Lonplace not within forty miles of the said East-riding, which do or may don, &c. confonctin or affect any honours, manors, lands, tenements or heredita. &c. in the

ments East riding.

ments in the said East-riding, or the said town and county of the town of Kingston upon Hull, shall be entered and registred by the aforesail register, or his deputy, in case an affidavit sworn before one of the judges at Westminster, or a master in chancery, ordinary or extraording nary, be brought with the faid memorial to the said register, or his deputy, wherein one of the witnesses to the execution of such deeds conveyances shall swear he or she saw the same executed, and the mema rial figured and sealed as aforesaid; and the same shall be a sufficient authority to the said register, or his deputy, to give the party that bring such memorial and assidavit a certificate of the registring such memorial which certificate figned by the faid register, or his deputy, shall be take and allowed as evidence of the registries of the same memorials in a courts of record what soever.

How memori-Several deeds

13. Provided that where there are more writings than one for making als to be when and perfecting any conveyance or security which do name, mention, any ways affect or concern the same honours, manors, lands, test of conveyance ments or hereditaments, it shall be a sufficient memorial and regime thereof, if all the said honours, manors, lands, tenements or beredit ments, and the parishes, townships, hamlets, or extraparochial place wherein the same lie, be only once named or mentioned in the memorial register and certificate of any one of the deeds or writings made for the perfecting of such conveyance or security; and that the dates of the re of the said deeds or writings relating to the said conveyance or securit with the names and additions of the parties and witnesses, and the place of their abodes, be only fet down in the memorials, registers and con ficates of the same, with a reference to the deed or writing whereof memorial is to registered that contains or expresses the parcels mention in all the said deeds, and directions how to find the registring

Memorials of wills, when to be regilired.

14. Provided also, that all memorials of wills that shall be registed in manner as aforesaid, within six months after the death of end respective devisor or testatrix dying within the kingdom of Gr Britain, or within three years after every respective devisor or tatrix dying upon or in any parts beyond the seas, shall be as val and effectual against subsequent purchasers, as if the same had be registered immediately after the death of such respective devisor or tell trix.

Of wills conteited.

15. Provided always, that in case the devisee, or person or person interested in the honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditament devised by any such will as aforesaid, by reason of the contesting such will, or other inevitable difficulty, without his, her or their wilful me glect or default, shall be disabled to exhibit a memorial for the registra thereof within the respective times herein before limited; and that memorial shall be entered in the said office of such contest or other impe diment within the space of six months after the decease of such devise or testatrix who shall die within the kingdom of Great Britain, or within the space of three years next after the decease of such person who die upon or beyond the seas; then and in such case the registry of the memorial of such will within six months next after his, her or their attainment of fuch will, or a probate thereof, or removal of the impediment whereby he, she or they are disabled or hindered to exhibit

bit such memorial, shall be a sufficient registry within the meaning of this act.

16. And whereas by an act of parliament made in the 27th year of Recital of the reign of king Henry the 8th, intitled, an act for involments of har-State 27 H. 8. gains and sales, it is enacted, that no manors, lands, tenements or heretaments, shall pass, alter or change from one to another, whereby any estate of inheritance or freehold shall be made by reason only of any bargain and sale thereof, except the said bargain and sale be made by writing indented, sealed and involled in one of the king's courts of record at Westminster, or else within the same county or counties where the same manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments so bargained or fold lie or be, before the custos rotulorum, and two justices of the peace, and the clerk of the peace of the same county or counties, or two of them at the least, whereof the clerk of the peace to be one; which act both been And its effect found by experience to be of little or no use within the faid East-riding, in the Eastor the said town and county of the town of King son upon Hull, for that riding. the clerks of the peace thereof respectively for the time being, who have the keeping of the said inrolments within the said respective places, are not by the said act injoined to give any security for the safe keeping, nor under any penalty for the negligent keeping of the faid inrollments; nor is there by the said act any certain place appointed for the keeping thereof: and whereas by this present act a public office is intended to Public office, be erected and established at Beverley aforesaid, at the public charge of where to be the said East-riding, for registring and safe keeping memorials of all erected. deeds, conveyances and wills as aforefaid, and a public register to be tholen, who according to the directions hereafter mentioned, is to give infficient security for the due execution of the said office: for rendering, therefore, the said act, made in the 27th of king Henry the 8th, more effectual and beneficial to the inhabitants of the said East-riding, and of the town and county of the town of King ston upon Hull, it is further Of inrolling esacted, that after the faid 29th day of September, 1708 all bargains lands at Beand sales of any manors, lands, tenements and hereditaments, situate, verley. hing and being within the said Easteriding, or the said town and county of the town of King son upon Hull, which shall be involled by the said register, or his deputy for the time being, in the said public office at Beverley, shall be as good, essectual and available, to all intents and purpoles whatsoever, as if the same had been inrolled in one of the queen's courts of record at Westminster, or before the custos rotulorum, and two justices of the peace, and the clerk of the peace of the said East-riding, or of the said town and county of the town of Kingson mon Hull, or two of them, according to the aforesaid act of the 27th of king Henry the 8th, or any other act now in force: and one or more justice or justices of the peace of the said riding for the time being, shall have power to take and enter an acknowledgment of the bargainor, if but one, or one of the bargainors, if more, in such bargains and sales; and the said register, or his deputy for the time being, shall well and inficiently inroll by ingroffing in parchment-books all such bargains and sales as shall for that purpose be acknowledged as aforesaid, and shall indorse a certificate on such bargains and sales of the times of inrolling thereof, and sign the same; and the books thereof shall safely keep in the said public office, there to remain upon record amongit the memorials of deeds there registred.

17. And

Certificate of deeds registred to be sufficient evidence.

17. And that all deeds of bargain and fale to involled in the his public or register-office as aforesaid, which shall appear to be so involve by an indorsement or certificate on the said deeds of bargain and s figned by the faid register, or his deputy; and that all copies of inrollments thereof remaining on record in the faid register-office be allowed in all courts where such bargains and sales, or copies, be produced, to be as good and sufficient evidence as any bargains sales inrolled in any of the courts at Westminster, and the copies of involments thereof.

In:olment to entering the memorial.

18. And that every such involment of every such deed in the be deemed the register-office as aforesaid, shall be deemed and adjudged to be entering of a memorial thereof pursuant to this act, and shall he the same force and effect upon the estate therein mentions, relation to all subsequent deeds, conveyances and wills, and to other intents and purposes, as if a memorial of such inrolled had been entred in the laid register-office as aforesaid, pursuant to act.

Judgmente, &c. when to affect lands in the Eastriding, &c.

judgments, what to con-

tain, &c.

19. And that no judgment, statute or recognizance (other than in as shall be entred into in the name and upon the proper account of majesty, her heirs and successors) which shall be obtained or entred after the said 29th of September, in the said year 1708, shall affect bind any honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments, sta

lying and being in the said East-riding, or in the said town and com of the town of King ston upon Hull, but only from the time that a morial of fuch judgment, statute or recognizance, shall be entered at

said register-office, expressing and containing, in case of such judges the names of the plaintiffs, and the names and additions therein of defendants, the sums thereby recovered, and the times of the figure

thereof; and in case of statutes and recognizances, expressing and Memorials of taining the date of such statute or recognizance, and the names and ditions of the cognizors and cognizees therein, and for what lums,

before whom the same were acknowledged; and that in order to making and entry of such memorials, judgments, statutes and recog zances as aforesaid, the party and parties desiring the same, shall plant and parties desiring the same and parties desiring duce to and leave with the faid register, or his deputy, to be filed in

said public or register-office, a memorial of such judgment, statute recognizance, figued by the proper officer, or his deputy, who fign such judgment, or his successor in the same office, or by the proofficer in whose office such statute or recognizance shall be involved

together with an affidavit, sworn before one of the judges at Westering or a master in chancery, that such memorial was duly signed by the cer whose name shall appear to be thereunto set, which memorial fu respective officer is hereby required to give such plaintiff or plaintiff

cognizee or cognizees, or his, her or their executors or administrates or attorney, or any of them, he, she or they paying for the same the

of one shilling, and no more.

Register to enrial and give a certificate.

20. And that the said register, or his deputy, shall make an entit ter the memo- and likewise (if required) shall give a certificate in writing under hand, tellified by two credible witnesses, of every such memorial of judgment, statute or recognizance brought to him to be so registred! aforesaid; and therein mention the certain day on which such memoria

so registred or entred, expressing also in what book, page and number fame is entered.

21. And that every such register shall be allowed for the entry Fees for enterevery fuch memorial as is by this act directed, the fum of ingmemorials. shilling, and no more, in case the same do not exceed 200 rds; but if such memorial shall exceed 200 words, then after rate and proportion of 6d. a 100 for all the words conned in such memorial, over and above the first 200 words; the like fees for the like number of words contained in evefuch bargain and sale as asoresaid; and in every certificate or copy en out of the said office, and no more; and for every search in faid office, one shilling, and no more.

22. And that every such register, or his sufficient deputy, shall Attendance at due attendance at his office every day in the week (except the office.

days and holidays) between nine and twelve in the forenoon, and o and five in the afternoon, for the dispatch of all business belongto the said office; and that every such register, or his deputy, ften as required, shall make searches concerning all memorials that registered as aforesaid, and give certificates concerning the same er his band (if required by any person) testissed by two credible

deffes.

3. And that every register, at the time of his being sworn into the Register to office as aforesaid, shall enter into a recognizance with two or more give security. cient sureties, (to be approved of by five or more of the justices of peace of the said riding, that were present at his election, by writunder their hands and seals, to be registered at the next general tter-sessions of the peace for the said riding) of the penalty of two pland pounds unto her majesty, her heirs and successors, to be taken the same justices of the peace that approved of his security, condihed for his true and faithful performance of his duty in the execution his said office, in all things directed and required by this act; the to be transmitted by the same justices of the peace within one onth next after the date thereof, into the office of her majesty's rembancer of the exchequer, there to remain amongst the records of faid court.

24. That if any such register, or his deputy, shall neglect to perform Penalty on neor their duty in the execution of the said office, according to the g.ect of duty. and directions in this act mentioned; or commit, or suffer to be mmitted, any undue or fraudulent practice in the execution of the office, and be thereof lawfully convicted; then such register shall ffeit his said office, and pay treble damages with full costs of suit every such person or persons as shall be injured thereby; to be covered by action of debt, &c. in any of her majesty's courts of record Westminster.

25. Provided nevertheless, that when any register dies, or sur- When reengfinders his office, and that within the space of three years after nizence to be is death or surrender no misbehaviour appears to be committed by ch register in the execution of the said office, then at the end the said three years after his death or surrender, the said recognizance entered into by him shall become void and of none effect to all intents and purpoles.

Of forging en-

26. That if any person or persons shall at any time forge or counterfeit any entry of the acknowledgment of any bargainor in any such bargain and sale as aforesaid, or any such memorial, certificate or indorsement as is herein mentioned or directed, and be thereof lawfully convicted, fuch person or persons shall incur and be liable to such pains and penalties, as in and by an act, made in the fifth year of queen Elizabeth, intitled, An all against forgers of salfe deeds and writings, are imposed upon persons for forging and publishing of saile deeds, charters or writing scaled, court-rolls or wills, whereby the freehold or inheritance of any person or persons of, in or to any lands, tenements or hereditaments, shall or may be molested, troubled or charged; and that if any perfon or persons shall at any time forswear himself before the said register, or his deputy, or before any judge or master in chancery, in any of the cases herein mentioned, and be thereof lawfully convided, fuch perton or persons shall incur and be liable to the same penalties. es if the same oath had been made in any of the courts of record at Wellminfler.

Certificate of charged.

27. That in case of mortgages, judgments, statutes and recognimortgages dif- zances, whereof memorials shall be entred in the said register-office purfuant to this act, if at any time afterwards a certificate shall be brought to the faid register, or his deputy, signed by the respective mortgagon and mortgagees in such mortgage, plaintiss and defendants in such judgment, cognizor and cognizes in such statute or recognizance, their respective executors, administrators or assigns, and attested by two witnesses, whereby it shall appear that all monies due upon such mortgage, judgment, flatute or recognizance respectively, have been paid or sitisfied in discharge thereof; which witnesses shall, upon their oath before the said register, or his deputy, prove such monies to be satisfied or paid accordingly, and that they saw such certificate signed by the said mortgagors and mortgagees, plaintiffs and defendants, cognizors and cognizees respectively, their respective executors, administrators or affigns; that then and in every such case the said register, or his deputy, shall make an entry in the said margents of the said register-books against the registry of the memorial of tuch mortgage, judgment, statute or teengnizance respectively, that the same was satisfied and discharged according to fuch certificate, to which the same entry shall refer, and shall after-file such certificate, to remain upon record in the said regiller-office.

When judgments, &c. to he registred.

28. Provided nevertheless, that if any judgment, statute or recognizance be regillered in the faid regiller-office within thirty days after the acknowledgment or figning thereof, all the lands that the defendants or cognizors had at the time of fuch acknowledgment or ligning shall be bound thereby.

I his act not to hold effates, &c.

extend to copy-ellates, or to any leafes at a rack-rent, or to any leafe not exceeding twenty-one years, where the actual possession goeth along with the leafe. 30. That in all deeds of bargain and fale hereafter involled in pursu-

29, Provided always, that this act shall not extend to any copyhold

How bargains and fale: of •fre finiple estates shall be confirued.

ance of this act, whereby an ellate of inheritance in fee-simple is limited to the bargainee and his heirs, the words grant, bargain and fell, shall amount to, and be continued and adjudged in all courts of judicature to be express covenants to the bargainee, his heirs and assigns, from the bargainor

bargainor for himself, his heirs, executors and administrators; that the bargainor, not with standing any act done by him, was at the time of the execution of such deed seised of the hereditements and premisses thereby granted, bargained and fold, of an indefeasible estate in few simple, free from all incumbrances (rents and services due to the lord of the see only excepted) and for quiet enjoyment thereof against the bargainor, his heirs and affigns, and all claiming under him; and also for further affurance thereof to be made by the bargainor, his heirs and assigns, and all claiming under him, unless the same shall be restrained and limited by express particular words contained in such deed, and that the bargainee, his heirs, executors, adminificators and aligns respectively shall and may, in any action to be brought, affign a breach or breaches thereupon, as they might do in case such covenants were expressly inferted in such bargain and sale.

31. That every leaf of the aforefaid register-books and involment-Registerbooks shall be signed by two justices of the peace for the said riding (to books, how befrom time to time appointed by the justices of the peace thereof, or the sed. the major part of them, at their general quarter-fessions of the peace assembled) who are hereby required to sign the same accordingly; and that an entry thereof shall be made from time to time, by the clerk of the peace of the faid riding for the time being, in the order-book of the faid sessions, and signed by the same justices of the peace that shall from time to time fign the said register-books and involment-books, to remain upon record amongst the records of the said sessions; and that a like entry shall be made upon record, and figned as aforefaid, of the number of the fame books, and how called or marked, and how many pages each of them contains, that are at any time and from time to time used in the

said register-office.

32. That no member of parliament for the time being shall be capa. Who not to be ble of being chosen register, or of executing by himself, or any other register. person, the said office; or have, take or receive any see, or other profit whatsoever, for or in respect thereof; nor shall any register, or his deputy for the time being, be capable of being chosen a member to serve in parliament.

33. That this act shall be taken and allowed in all courts within this This a public kingdom as a public act; and all judges, justices, and other persons act. therein concerned, are hereby required as such to take notice thereof,

without special pleading the same.

34. And whereas an act of parliament, made in the second year of Relial of her present majesty's reign, intitled, An act for the public registring of Stat. 2 Ann. all deeds, conveyances and wills, that shall be made of any honours C 4.5 Ann. c. all deeds, conveyances and wills, that shall be made of any honours, 18? manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments within the West-riding of the county of York, after the 29th day of September, 1704; and also one other act, made in the (a) fifth year of her present majetty's reign, (a) See this intitled, An Act for involment of bargains and sales within the West- act, tir. Burniding of the county of Yerk, in the register-office there lately provided; pair and fale and for making the faid register more effectual, were of very good defign, but have been found by experience to be defective in several particulars, for which apt remedy is provided by the method of this act, in and for the said East-riding of the county of Tork, and the town and county of the town of Kingston upon Hull; it is enacted, that from and after the said 29th day of September, 1708, all and every the provi-

fions.

West-riding the clauses in this act, not contained in the said recited acts to asfect all honours, &c. in the West-riding.

sions, clauses, articles, matters and things in this present act contained, concerning the faid East-riding, and the town and county of the town of King fron upon Hull, and not provided for or contained in the said recited acts, or either of them, shall extend unto and affect all honome manors, lands, tenements and hereditaments, fituate, lying and being within the said West-riding, (the mortgage or purchase whereof exceed the sum of fifty pounds) as effectually as if the same and ever of them were respectively inserted and contained in the said recited 201 and that from and after the faid 29th day of September, 1708, all and end person and persons in the execution of the said recited acts respectively within the said West-riding, shall conform unto and duly obsess the alterations, additional provisions, orders, rules and directions - this present act, as to the honours, manors, lands, tenements t hereditaments, situate, lying and being within the said West riding and every matter and thing relating thereunte, in like manner as is this act required and injoined to be done within the said East-riding, to the honours, &c. within the faid East-riding, and town and coun of the town of Kingston upon Hull, or any matter or thing relati thereunto.

An abridgment of the stat. 7 Ann. c. 20. " For the public registed of deeds, conveyances and wills, and other incumbrances that shall

of, or that may affect any honours, manors, lands, tenements

" hereditaments, within the county of Middlesex, after the 29th

" of September, 1709."

Of registring deeds and wills, &c. in Mildlifex.

Whereas by the different and secret ways of conveying lands, to ments and hereditaments, such as are ill-disposed have it in their post to commit frauds, and frequently do so, by means whereof several fons (who through many years industry in their trades and employed and by great frugality, have been enabled to purchase lands, or to monies on land-security) have been undone in their purchases mortgages, by prior and secret conveyances and fraudulent incommon and not only themselves but their whole samilies them utterly ruined: for remedy whereof, (at the humble request of the tices of the peace, gentlemen and freeholders of the county of Middle It is enacted,

A memorial to be made.

That a memorial of all deeds and conveyances which from and the 29th day of September, in the year of our Lord 1709, shall be me and executed, and of all wills and devices in writing, made or to made and published, where the devisor or testatrix shall die, after said 29th day of September, of or concerning and whereby any house manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments in the faid county, may any ways affected in law or equity, may be registred in such a mant as herein after directed; and that every fuch deed or conveyance, shall at any time after the said 29th day of September, be made and cuted, shall be adjudged fraudulent and void against any subsequent chaser or mortgagee for valuable consideration, unless such memor thereof be registered, as by this act is directed, before the registra of the memorial of the deed or conveyance under which such such quent purchaser or mortgagee shall claim: And that every such des by will, shall be adjudged fraudulent and void against any subseque purchaser or mortgagee for valuable consideration, unless a memor

of such will be registred at such times and in such manner as is herein after directed.

And for settling and establishing a certain method, with proper Register office pules and directions for registring such memorials as aforesaid, it is fur- erected. ther enacted, That one public office for registring such memorials of med concerning any honours, manors, lands, tenements and hereditaments, that are situate, lying and being within the said county, shall e creded and established in manner following; that is to say, that for Who to be rebe better and more effectual putting in execution the matters and gifters. hings in this act contained, the sworn clerk to execute the office of proliment in the high court of chancery, who is appointed to inrol for be county of Middlesex, the chief clerk to inrol pleas of the queen's such, the clerk of the warrants in the court of common pleas, and the fucen's remembrancer, or his deputy, in the court of exchequer, shall the registers or masters of the office for the matters and things in this contained; and also shall and may from time to time nominate and Deputies: proint one or more able and sufficient person or persons, for whom ey shall be accountable, to be their deputy or deputies; which said egisters, or their deputies, shall well and truly do and perform all and very the matters and things intended by this act to be done and perrmed, in some convenient office or place, to be provided by the said taks or registers in or (a) near some of the inns of court or chancery, (a) The office hereto all persons may have free resort at the times appointed by this end of Bell a; and that the faid clerks or registers shall present such deputy or de- Yard near ties to the lord high chancellor, or lord keeper, or lords commissioners Lincoln's Inn. the great seal of Great Britain, to the chief justice of the queen's sch, to the chief justice of common pleas, and to the chief baron of court of exchequer for the time being, to be by them, or any three Ithem, approved of, before such deputy or deputies shall and may be. splaced and removed by the said lord high chancellor, or lord keeper, fords commissioners of the great seal, the chief justices of the queen's such and common pleas, and chief baron, or any three of them, by any iting under their hands and feals; and that the faid lord chancellor, riord keeper, or lords commissioners of the great seal, the two chief dices and chief barons, or any three of them, shall from time to time we full power and authority to make such rules and orders for the of the said office, agreeable to form and true intention of this act, as they shall find convenient and eccliary.

And that every such register or master, before he enters upon the ex-Register to be this of the said office, shall be sworn before the lord chancellor, or sworn.

and keeper, or lords commissioners of the great seal of Great Britain, the chief justice of the queeu's bench, chief justice of the common deas, and chief baron of the court of exchequer, or any one of them, thele words:

You shall swear, that you will truly and faithfully perform and execute office and duty that is directed and required by you to be done by a ? of what intitled. An Att for the public registring of deeds, conveyances whament, intitled, An Att for the public registring of deeds, conveyances wills. and other incumbrances, that shall be made of, or that may affect ponours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments within the county of Middlelex, after the 29th day of September, 1709, and that you have not Vol. I.

given or promised, directly or indirectly, nor authorized any person to give er promise any money, gratuity or reward what soever, for procuring or obtaining the said office for you.

So help you GOD.

Mildemeanors.

And that if such person so appointed register or master shall be lawfully convicted of any neglect, mildemeanor, or fraudulent practice is the execution of the said office, he shall be liable to pay treble damages, with full colls of suit, to every person that shall be injured thereby: to be recovered as is herein after directed.

Memorials how written,

And that all and every memorial so to be entred and registred shall be put into writing, in vellum or parchment, and brought to the faid office and in case of deeds and conveyances, shall be under the hand and seal of some or one of the grantors, or some or one of the grantees, ball or their heirs, executors or administrators, guardians or trustees, attelled by two witnesses, one whereof to be one of the witnesses w the execution of such deed or conveyance; which witness shall upon his oath before one of the faid registers or masters, or before a mast ter in chancery, ordinary or extraordinary, prove the figning as sealing of such memorial, and the execution of the deed or convey ance mentioned in such memorial; and in case of wills, the me morials shall be under the hand and seal of some or one of the design fees, his or their heirs, executors or administrators, guardians trustees, attested by two witnesses, one whereof shall, upon his ost before the said registers or masters, or before such master in chanced as aforesaid, prove the signing and sealing of such memorial; and shall indorse a certificate thereof on every such memorial, and fig the same.

Certificate.

What memo \cdot tain.

And that every memorial of any deed, conveyance or will, shall coutain rials shall con- the day of the month and the year when such deed, conveyance or bears date, and the names and additions of all the parties to fuch ded or conveyance, and of the devilor or tellatrix of such will, and of all the witnesses to such deed, conveyance or will, and the places of the abodes; and shall express or mention the honours, manors, lands, te nements or hereditaments contained in such deed, conveyance or will and the names of all the parishes, townships, hamlets, precincts extraparochial places within the faid county, where any fuch he nours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments are lying or be ing, that are given, granted, conveyed, devised, or any way affect ed or charged by any such deed, conveyance or will, in such man ner as the same are expressed or mentioned in such deed, conveyand or will, or to the same effect; and that every such deed, convey ance and will, or probate of the same, of which such memorial is so to b registered as aforesaid, shall be produced to the said registers or masters at the time of entering such memorial, who shall endorse a certifi cate on every such deed, conveyance and will, or probate thereof, and therein mention the certain day, hour and time on which such memoria is so entered or registered, expressing also in what book, page and num ber the same is entered; and that the said registers or masters, shall fign the faid certificate when so endorsed, which certificate shall be take and allowed as evidence of such respective registries in all courts of re cord what soever; and that every page of such register-books, and evel

ry memorial that shall be entered therein shall be numbered, and the day of the month, and the year and hour, or time of the day when every memorial is registered, shall be entered in the margents of the said registerbooks, and in the margents of the said memorial; and that every such register or master shall keep an alphabetical calendar of all pa- Alphabetical rishes, extraparochial places and townships within the said county, calendar. with reference to the number of every memorial that concerns the honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments in every such parish, extraparochial place or township respectively, and of the names of the parties mentioned in such memorials; and that such register or master shall duly file every such memorial in order of time, as the s same shall be brought to the said office, and enter or register the said memorials in the same order that they shall respectively come to his banda

Provided always, that where there are more writings than one for mak- How memori. ing and perfecting any conveyance or fecurity which do name, mention, als to be where or any ways affect or concern the same honours, manors, lands, tene-there are many ments or hereditaments, it shall be a sufficient memorial and register thereof, if all the faid honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments, and the parishes, townships, hamlets, or extraparochial places wherein the same lie, be only once named or mentioned in the memorial or register of any one of the deeds or writings made for the perfeding of such conveyance or security; and that the dates of the rest of the said deeds or writings relating to the said conveyance or security, with the names and additions of the parties and witnesses, and the places of their abodes, be only fet down in the memorials and registers of the same, with a reference to the deed or writing whereof the memorial is so registered, that contains or expresses the parcels mentioned in all the faid deeds, and directions how to find the registring the fame.

· 14. Provided also, that all memorials of wills that shall be registred Wills, when is manner as aforesaid, within the space of six months after the death of valid. every respective devisor or testatrix dying within Great Britain, or within three years after the death of every respective devisor or testatrix dying upon the sea, or in any part beyond the seas, shall be as valid and effectual against subsequent purchasers, as if the same had been registered immediately after the death of such respective devisor or testatrix.

Provided always, that in case the devisee, or person or persons interest! ed in the honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments devised by any fuch will as aforesaid, by reason of the concealment or suppression, or contesting such will, or other inevitable difficulty, without his, her or their wilful neglect or default, shall be disabled to exhibit a memorial for the regiltry thereof within the respective times herein before limited; and that a memorial shall be entered in the said office of such contest or other impediment within the space of two years after the death of such devisor or testatrix who shall die within the kingdom of Great Britain, or within the space of four years next after the decease of such person who shall die upon the sea, or beyond the seas; then and in such case the registry of the memorial of such will within the space of six months next after his, her or their attainment of such will, or a probate thereof, or removal of the impediment whereby he, she or they are disabled or Ff2 hindered

hindered to exhibit such memorial, shall be a sufficient registry within the meaning of this act.

Provided nevertheless, that in case of any concealment or suppression of any will or devise, any purchaser or purchasers shall not be disturbed or deseated in his or their purchase, unless the will be actually registred within five years after the death of the devisor or testatrix.

Register's fees.

And it is further enacted, that every such register or master shall be allowed for the entry of every such memorial as is by this act directed, the sum of one shilling, and no more, in case the same do not exceed 200 words; but if such memorial shall exceed 200 words, then after the rate and proportion of 6d. an 100 for all the words contained in such memorial, over and above the first 200 words; and the like sees for the like number of words contained in every certificate or copy given out of the said office, and no more; and for every search in the said office, one shilling, and no more.

Attendance at the office.

And it is further enacted, that every such register or master single due attendance at his office every day in the week (exceps Sundays and holidays) between the hours of nine and twelve in the forenoon, and the hours of two and sive in the afternoon, for the difference of all business belonging to the said office; and that every such register or master, as often as required, shall make searches concerning all memorials that are registered as aforesaid, and give certificates concerning the same under his hand (if required by any person) testificates concerning the same under his hand (if required by any person) testificates concerning the same under his hand (if required by any person) testificates concerning the same under his hand (if required by any person) testificates concerning the same under his hand (if required by any person) testificates concerning the same under his hand (if required by any person) testificates concerning the same under his hand (if required by any person) testificates concerning the same under his hand (if required by any person) testificates concerning the same under his hand (if required by any person) testificates concerning the same under his hand (if required by any person) testificates concerning the same under his hand (if required by any person) testificates concerning the same under his hand (if required by any person) testificates concerning the same under his hand (if required by any person) testificates concerning the same under his hand (if required by any person) testificates concerning the same under his hand (if required by any person) testificates concerning the same under his hand (if required by any person) testificates concerning the same under his hand (if required by any person) testificates concerning the same under his hand (if required by any person) testificates concerning the same under his hand (if required by any person) testificates concerning the same under his hand (if required by any person) testificates concerning the same under his hand (if require

Register to give security.

And that each of the said registers or masters, at the time of his being sworn into the said office as aforesaid, shall enter into a recognizated with two or more sufficient sureties, (to be approved of by the said chancellor, or lord keeper, or lords commissioners of the great sealed Great Britain, or the chief justice of the queen's bench, chief justices the common pleas, and chief baron of the court of exchequer, or an one of them) of the penalty of two thousand pounds unto her major, her heirs and successors, to be taken by one of the said chief justices, conditioned for his true and faithful performance of his duty in the cution of his said office, in all things directed and required by this act the same to be transmitted by such chief justice within one most next after the date thereof, into the office of her majesty's remeat bancer of the exchequer, there to remain amongst the records of the said court.

Of forging entries.

And that the damages before mentioned to be forfeited by any fack register or master for any neglect, misdemeanor or fraudulent practical in the execution of his office, shall be recovered by action of debte &c. in any of her majesty's courts of record at Westminster.

And that if any person or persons shall at any time forge or counters feit any entry of the acknowledgment of any such memorial, certificate or indorsement as are herein mentioned or directed, and be thereof lawfully convicted, such person or persons shall incur and be liable to such pains and penalties, as in and by an act, made in the fifth year of queen Elizabeth intitled, An all against forgers of false deeds and writings, are imposed up on persons for forging and publishing of false deeds, charters or writings scaled, court-rolls or wills, whereby the freehold or inheritance of any person or persons, of, in, or to any lands, tenements or hereditaments.

hall or may be molested, troubled or charged; and that if any person or persons shall at any time forswear himself before the said registers or masters, or before any judge or master in chancery, in any of the cases herein mentioned, and be thereof lawfully convicted, fuch person or persons shall incur and be liable to the same penalties. as if the same oath had been made in any of the courts of record at Westminster.

And that in case of mortgages whereof memorials shall be entered Certificate of in the said register-office pursuant to this act, if at any time afterwards mortgages discharged. a certificate shall be brought to the said registers or masters, signed by the mortgagee or mortgagees in such mortgage, his, her or their executors, administrators or assigns, and attested by two witnesses, whereby it shall appear that all monies due upon such mortgage have been paid or satisfied in discharge thereof; which witnesses shall, upon their oaths before the said registers or masters, or before a master in chancery, ordinary or extraordinary, prove such monies to be fatisfied or paid accordingly, and that they saw such certificate signed by the said mortgagee or mortgagees, his, her or their executors, administrators or assigns; that then and in every such case the said registers or matters, shall make an entry in the margents of the said register-books against the registtry of the memorial of such mortgage, that such mortgage was satisfied and discharged according to such certificate, to which the same entry shall refer, and shall after file such certificate, to remain upon record in the faid register-office.

Provided always that this act shall not extend to any copyhold estates, What this act or to any leafes at a rack-rent, or to any leafe not exceeding twenty-one fhall not exyears, where the actual possession and occupation goeth along with the lease, or to any of the chambers in Serjeant's Inn, the Inna of Court, or

Inns of Chancery.

And it is further enacted, That no judgment, statute or recogni- When judgzance, (other than such as shall be entered into, in the name, and upon ments, &c. to the proper account of her majesty, her heirs and successors) which &c. in Middlestall be obtained or entered into, after the said 29th day of September, sex. in the year of our Lord, 1709, shall affect or bind any honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments, situate, lying and being in the said county of Middlesex, but only from the time that a memorial of such judgment, statute or recognizance, shall be entered at the said register-office, expressing and containing, in case of such judgment, the names of the plaintiffs, and the names, additions and places of abode (if any such be in such judgment) of the defendants, the sums thereby recovered, and the time of the signing thereof, and in cale of statutes and recognizances, expressing and containing the date of such statute, or recognizance, the names, additions and places of abode of the cognizors and cognizees therein, and for what sums, and before whom the same were acknowledged: and that in order Memorials of to the making an entry of such memorials of judgments, statutes judgments, and recognizances, as aforefaid, the party and parties defiring the same, shall produce to, and leave with the said registers or masters, to be filed in the said public or register-office, a memorial of such judgment, flatute or recognizance, figned by the proper officer, or his deputy, who shall sign such judgment in the same office, or by the proper officer in whose office such statute or recognizance shall be inrolled, toge-

ther with an affidavit sworn before one of the judges at Westminster, or a Master in Chancery, that such memorial was duly signed by the officer whose name shall appear to be thereunto set; which memorial such respective officer is hereby required to give such plaintist or plaintists, cognizee or cognizees, or his, her or their executors or administrators, or attorney, or any of them, he, she, or they paying for the same the sum of one shilling, and no more.

And that the said register or master shall make an entry, and likewise (if required) shall give a certificate in writing under his hand, testified by two credible witnesses, of every such memorial of any judgment, statute or recognizance brought to him to be registred a storesaid, and therein mention the certain day on which such memorial is so registred or entred, expressing also in what book, page and number

the same is entered.

This a public act.

And that this act shall be taken and allowed in all courts within this kingdom as a public act; and that all judges, justices and other person therein concerned, are hereby required as such to take notice thereof without special pleading the same.

Who not to be register.

And that no member of parliament shall be capable of being register, or of executing by himself, or any other person or person the said office; or to have, take or receive any see, or other professional whatsoever, issuing out of the said office, or for or in respect thereof: Nor shall any such register, or his deputy, or any person or persons receiving profits out of the said office, be at any time liereaster capable of being, or being chosen a member to serve it parliament.

North-riding of Yorkshire.

An abridgment of Stat. 8. G. 2. c. 6. intitled, "An Act for the public registring of all deeds, conveyances, wills, and other income

"brances that shall be made of, or that may affect any honours,

" nors, lands, tenements or hereditaments within the North-riding

" the county of York, after the 29th of September, 1736.

Preamble.

This act recites, That whereas the lands in the North-riding of the county of Tork, are generally freehold, which may be so secretly transferred or conveyed from one person to another, and incumbered, the such persons as are ill disposed have it in their power to commit frank and frequently do so; by means whereof several persons, who through many years industry in their trades and employments, and by great fragality, have been enabled to purchase lands, (or to lend monies on land security) have been undone in their purchases and mortgages, by print and secret conveyances and fraudulent incumbrances, and not only themselves but their whole families thereby utterly ruined: For medy whereof, (at the humble request of the justices of the peace gentlemen and freeholders of the said North riding), It is enabled,

Memorials to be registred. I That a memorial of all deeds and conveyances, which from after the 29th day of September, 1736, shall be made and executed, and all wills and devices in writing made, or to be made and published where the devicor or testatrix shall die after the said 29th day of September, 1736, and of all judgments, statutes and recognizances (other than such as shall be entered into in the name and upon the proper account of his majesty, his heirs and successors) which shall be obtained or entered into after

after the said 29th day of September, 1736, of or concerning, or whereby any honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments in the faid North-riding, may be any ways affected in law or equity, may be regiftred in such manner as is herein after directed; and that every such deed or conveyance, judgment, statute or recognizance, that shall at any time after the said 29th day of September, 1736, be made and executed, obtained or entered into, shall be adjudged fraudulent and void against any subsequent purchaser or mortgagee, plaintiff or cognizee, for or upon valuable confideration, unless such memorial thereof be registred, as by this act is directed, before the registring of the memorial of the deed or conveyance, judgment, statute or recognizance, pander which such subsequent purchaser or mortgagee, plaintiff or cogmizee, shall claim: and that every such devise by will shall be adjudged fraudulent and void against any subsequent purchaser or mortgagee, plaintiff or cognizee, for or upon valuable confideration, unless a memorial of fuch will be registred in such manner as is herein after directed.

2. And for the better settling and establishing a certain method, with proper rules and directions for registring such memorials as aforesaid, it enacted, that one public office for registring such memorials of and concerning any honours, manors, lands, tenements and hereditaments, that are situate, lying and being within the said North-riding, shall be meded and established at such market town as the justices of the peace, withe major part of them, affembled at their general quarter-sessions in and for the said North-riding, which shall be held at Northallerton on the 17th day of June, 1735, shall agree and adjudge to be the nearest market-town to the center or middle of the said North-riding, to be . managed and executed by a fit and able person, to be from time to sime elected and appointed in manner herein after directed, or his suffient deputy, and to continue in the said office for so long time as he hall well demean himself therein.

3. Provided that the costs and charges of procuring and passing of Charges, how this act of parliament, and in erecting and establishing of the said pub- Paid. c register, shall be at the public charge of the said North-riding; which colls, charges and expences, shall be raised by the justices of the peace at the said North-riding at their general quarter-sessions of the peace, in such manner as they are impowered to raise money for repairs of public or county bridges.

4. And it is enacted, That all elections of a register to be made or Register, how appointed by virtue of this act, shall be performed by balloting in chosen. manner following; that is to fay, All the freeholders of the age of twenty-one years, that at the time of any such election have an estate for freehold of or in any lands, tenements or hereditaments within the said North-riding, of the yearly value of 100% to be determined by the with of the elector, or solemn affirmation of such elector being of the persuasion of the people called quakers, before the scrutators herein after mentioned, if any doubt arise touching the same, shall be electors of the faid register, and that the justices of the peace for the said North-riding, that behalf affembled, or the major part of them, or any five of such justices, to be appointed by such major part, shall be scrutators of the ballot, who shall meet on the day and place of election, and there in the preknee of the electors shall place one or more glass vessel or vessels, to be pro-

Where register's office to be.

vided

vided for that purpole, into which each elector present shall put one open paper, containing the name of such person as he approves of to be registers which papers shall be taken out again in the presence of the said scrutzton, by a person by them in that behalf appointed; and the name or names of every person therein shall be once transcribed in distinct columns, and under each name shall be set down the number of their electors, which? shall be deliberately cast up by the said scrutators, and the same shall be read over in the hearing, and fixed up in the view of the electors then present, and the person upon whom the majority shall fall shall be dest clared register.

The time and place of chulgilier.

The election of future regilters.

- 5. And that the election of a person to be the first register, shall be made at Northallerton aforesaid, upon the 18th day of July, 1735, in ing the first re- open court, between the hours of eight in the morning and six in the afternoon.
 - 6. And that when and as often as the said office shall become vacant by the death, forfeiture or furrender of any fuch register, the justices of the peace for the faid North-riding, affembled at the general quarterfessions of the peace next after such vacancy shall happen, or the major part of them, shall in open court declare the said vacancy, and by order of the same sessions shall appoint and prefix a certain day and time within the space of one calendar month, and not less than three weeks ensuing the end of such general quarter-sessions, for the electors to assemble fuch place where the office shall be erected as aforesaid, to chuse a set and able person, in the manner aforesaid, to supply the said vacancy and that all persons qualified to be electors may have due notice of such vacancy and time of election of a succeeding register, the clerk of the peace for the time being for the said North-riding shall forthwith caste copies of fuch order, for the prefixing the time of fuch elections to be delivered to the respective chief constables of the several waper takes within the said North-riding, who shall and are hereby required to publish the same in full market in every market-town within their respective wapentakes, on the next market-day after the receipt thereof, and to affix the same in the most public place of relocations there.
 - 7. That every such register, before he enters upon the execution of the said office, shall be sworn before the justices of the peace for the said riding, or any three or more of them that shall be present at his election, who are hereby impowered and required to administer such oath in the words following:

The register's oath.

You shall truly and faithfully perform and execute the office and duty that is directed and required by you to be done by all of parliament, intitled, As At for the public registring of all deeds, conveyances, wills, and other incumbrances that shall be made of, or that may affect any bonours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments within the North-riding of the county of York, after the nine and twentieth day of September, 1736, and that you bave not given or promised, directly or indirectly, nor authorized any person to give or promise any money, gratuity or reward whatsever, for precuring or obtaining the faid office for you.

So help you GOD.

Register's depuly to take the laid oath.

8. And that when and as often as the faid register shall appoint any deputy to execute the said office, such deputy shall, before he enters upon

the execution thereof, take the said oath appointed to be taken by the faid register, before two or more justices of the peace for the said riding.

9. And that upon the death of any such register, and until another How the office election of a fit person to execute that office, shall be made in of register is to manner aforesaid, the executors and administrators of the register be executed deceased, together with the sureties for the said register, or their during a vaexecutors and administrators, shall appoint a proper person to execute the office of register, for whole demeanor in the execution of the faid office, the security given for such register deceased shall be answerable.

to. And that the person to be appointed as aforesaid, upon the death Penalty on of any register, to execute the said office during the time the same misdemeanor hall be vacant as aforesaid, shall, before he enters upon the exe- of the person emion thereof, take the oath herein before appointed to be taken by fuch vacancy. such register and his deputy, before two or more justices of the peace for the said riding; and that if such person so appointed shall be lawfully convicted of any neglect, misdemeanor, or fraudulent practice in the execution of the said office during such vacancy, he shall be liable to pay treble damages, with full costs of suit, to every person that shall be injured thereby, to be recovered as is herein after directed.

11. And that all and every memorial of such deeds, conveyances and The method will so to be entered and registred shall be put into writing in vellum or of registring. parchment, and brought to the said office; and in case of deeds and conveyances, shall be under the hand and seal of some or one of the grantors, or some or one of the grantees, his, her or their heirs, executors, or administrators, guardians or trustees, * attested by two wit- * Sic in recorrester to the execution of such deed or conveyance, which witness shall upon his do. saib, or being a quaker, on his solemn affirmation, before the said register or his deputy, prove the figning and sealing of such memorial, and the execution of the deed or conveyance mentioned in such memorial, (or else the persons so signing and scaling the said memorial as aforesaid, or one of them, shall, before the said register, or his deputy, acknowledge his or their figning and sealing of the said memorial, and the execution of the deed or conveyance mentioned in such memorial); and in case of wills, the memorial shall be under the hand and seal of some or one of the devisces, his or their heirs, executors or administrators, guardians or trustees, attested by two witnesses, one whereof shall, upon his oath, or being a quaker, on his solemn affirmation, before the said register, or his deputy, prove the figning and fealing of fuch memorial, or the same hall be acknowledged in like manner before the said register, or his deputy, by the persons so signing and sealing the same memorial as aforefaid, or one of them: and the said register, or his deputy, is hereby impowered to take the said respective acknowledgments as aforesaid, and shall enter a memorandum of the taking the same respectively upon the said respective memorial within the time when the same was so taken; and the faid memorandum shall be signed by the register, or his deputy, and also by the party so acknowledging the same respectively.

12. That every memorial of any deed, conveyance or will, shall con- The contents tain the day of the month, and the year, when such deed, conveyance of the memoor will bears date, and the names and additions of all the parties to such rials to be redeed or conveyance, and of the devisor or testatrix of such will, and of gistred. all the witnesses to such deed, conveyance or will, and the places of their

abodes 2

abodes; and shall express or mention the honours, manors, lands, texments or hereditaments contained in such deed, conveyance or will, and the names of all the parishes, townships, hamlets, precincts or extraps-. rochial places within the faid North-riding, where any fuch bosom manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments are lying or being, that set given, granted, conveyed, deviled, or any way affected or charged by any such deed, conveyance or will, in such manner as the same are ex pressed or mentioned in such deed, conveyance or will, or to the lam effect; and that every such deed, conveyance and will, or probate the same, of which such memorial is to be registred as aforesaid, shall be produced to the said register, or his deputy, at the time of entering The certificate such memorial. who shall indorse a certificate on every such deed, con veyance and will, or probate thereof, and therein mention the certain day, hour and time on which such memorial is so entered or registred expressing also in what book, page and number the same is entered and that the said register, or his deputy, shall sign the said certificate indorsed, (which certificate shall be taken and allowed as evidence fuch respective registries in all courts of record whatsoever); and the every page of fuch register-books, and every memorial that shall be a tered therein, shall be numbered, and the day of the month and the year and the hour or time of the day when every memorial is regilize shall be entered in the margin of the said register-books, and of the memorial, and that every such register shall keep an alphabetical calculation dar of all parishes, extraparochial places and townships within the North-riding, with reference to the number of every memorial that co manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments cerns the honours, every such parish, extraparochial place or township respective and of the names of the parties mentioned in fuch memorials.

On what condition luch certificate shall

be granted.

of registring.

13. That a memorial of such deeds, conveyances and wills, as shall made and executed in any place not within forty miles of the faid public register-office, which do or may concern or affect any honours, man lands, tenements or hereditaments in the said North-riding, shall be enter ed or registred by the aforesaid register, or his deputy, in case an afficult fworn, or a solemn affirmation of a person of the persuasion of th called quakers, made in writing before one of the judges at Westmins or a master in chancery, ordinary or extraordinary, be brought with faid memorial to the faid register, or his deputy, wherein one of the nesses to the execution of such deeds and conveyances shall swear, or being a quaker shall affirm, that he or she saw the same executed, and the me morial figned and scaled as aforesaid; or wherein one of the witnesses the memorial of any such will shall swear, or being a quaker shall affirm that he or she saw such memorial signed and sealed as aforesaid; and the same shall be a sufficient authority to the said register, or his deputy, togical the party that brings such memorial and affidavit, or affirmation, a terial cate of the registring such memorial; which certificate figned by the register, or his deputy, shall be taken and allowed as evidence of the 10 giffries of the same memorials in all courts of record whatsoever.

In case of several writings the particulars may be only mentioned once.

14. Provided always, that where there are more writings than one for making and perfecting any conveyance or fecurity, which do name, mention, or any ways affect or concern the same honours, manors, lands; tenements or hereditaments, it shall be a sufficient memorial and register. thereof, if all the same honours, manors, lands, tenements and beredita-

Registring Deeds.

ments, and the parishes, townships, hamlets, or extraparochial places wherein the same lie, be only once named or mentioned in the memorial, segister and certificate of any one of the deeds or writings made for the defecting of such conveyance or security; and the dates of the rest the said deeds or writings relating to the said conveyance or security, with the names and additions of the parties and witnesses, and the places their abodes, be only set down in the memorials, registers and certicates of the same, with a reference to the deed or writing whereof the

temorial is so registered, that contains or expresses the parcels mentional in all the deeds and directions how to find the registring of the same.

15. Provided also, that all memorials of wills that shall be registred Memorials of manner as aforesaid, within the space of six months after the wills.

Leath of every respective devisor or testatrix dying within the kingcom of Great Britain, or within three years after the death of every re
Lective devisor or testatrix dying upon or in any parts beyond the

cos, shall be as valid and effectual against subsequent purchasers, sidgments, statutes and recognizances, as if the same had been registred mediately after the death of such respective devisor or testatrix.

16. Provided always, that in case the devisee, or person or persons Wills conterested in the honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments tested.

Evised by any such will as aforesaid, by reason of the contesting tech will, or other inevitable difficulty, without his, her or their missing neglect or default, shall be disabled to exhibit a memorial the registry thereof within the respective times herein before mited; and that a memorial shall be entered in the said office of such outest or impediment, within the space of six months after the decease fluch devisor or testatrix who shall die within the kingdom of Great Britain, or within the space of three years next after the decease of such erson who shall die upon or beyond the seas; then and in such case the egistry of the memorial of such will within the space of six months next ter his, her or their attainment of such will, or a probate thereof, removal of the impediment, whereby he, she or they are disabled thindered to exhibit such memorial, shall be a sufficient registry within e meaning of this act.

17. Provided nevertheless, that in case of any concealment or Concealment appression of any will or devise, no purchaser or purchasers for of wills. Valuable consideration, shall be deseated or disturbed in his or their archase; nor any plaintiff in any judgment, or cognizee of any tatute or recognizance, shall be defeated of his or their debts, by my title made or devised by such will, unless the will be actually registred within three years after the death of the devisor or telastric

18. And that all and every memorials of judgments, statutes and Memorials of recognizances, so to be entered and registered at the said register-judgments.

The said that an and every including and the said register-judgments.

The said that an and every including and the said register-judgments.

The said that an and every including and express and contain, in the said register-judgments.

The said that an and every including and registered at the said register-judgments. the times of the signing thereof; and in case of statutes and recognisances, the date of such statute or recognizance, the names and additions of the cognizors and cognizees therein, and for what sums, and before whom the same were acknowledged; and that in order to the making an entry of such memorials of judgments, statutes and recogni-

Statutes and recognizances.

zances as aforesaid, the party and parties desiring the same, shall produce to and leave with the faid register, or his deputy, to be filed in the faid public or register-office, a memorial of such judgment, statute or recognizance, signed by the proper officer, or his deputy, who said fign such judgment, or his successor in the same office, or by the proper officer in whose office such statute or recognizance shall be inrolled together with an affidavit sworn, or solemn affirmation in writing of person of the persuasion of the people called quakers, made before on of the judges at Westminster, or a master in Chancery, that such memo rial was duly signed by the officer whose name shall appear to be there unto set, which memorial such respective officer is hereby required to give such plaintiff or plaintiffs, cognizee or cognizees, or his, her of their executors or administrators, or attorney, or any of them, he, she at they paying for the same one shilling, and no more.

Fee.

Method of regiftring and giving certificate.

1. And that the said register, or his deputy, shall make an entry, likewise, (if required) shall give a certificate in writing under his hand testified by two credible witnesses, of every such memorial of any judge ment, statute or recognizance brought to him to be so registred, aforesaid, and in such book wherein such memorial shall be entered, and also in such certificate to be so given, shall mention the certain day and hour, or time of that day on which such memorial is so registred or eq tered, and in such certificate shall mention in what book, page and number the same memorial is entred.

And filing memorials.

20. And that such register shall duly file every such memorial deeds, conveyances, wills, judgments, statutes and recognizances, order of time as the same shall be brought to the said register, and said enter or register the same memorials in the same order that they had respectively come to his hands.

Recital of the 16.

21. And whereas by an act of parliament made in the 27th year act 27 H. 8. c. the reign of king Henry the 8th, intitled, An Act for involments of bet gains and sales, it is enacted, That no manors, lands, tenements or benefit taments, Shall pass, alter or change from one to another, whereby any sta of inheritance or freehold shall be made or take effect in any person or person of any use thereof to be made by reason only of any bargain and sale theres, except the said bargain and sale be made by writing indented, sealed and in rolled in one of the king's courts of record at Westminster, or else within the same county or counties where the same manors, lands, tenements or beredite ments, so bargained and sold lie, or before the Custos Rotulorum, and ten justices of the peace, and the clerk of the peace of the same county or counter or two of them at the least, whereof the clerk of the peace to be one; which act hath been found by experience to be of little or no use within the said North-riding, for that the clerk of the peace thereof for the time being, who hath the keeping of the said involments, within the said North-riding, is not by the said act injoined to give any security for the fafe keeping, nor under any penalty for the negligent keeping of the faid involments; nor is any place by the said act appointed for keeping thereof: And subereas by this present all a public office is intended to be erelied ed and established as aforesaid, at the public charge of the said North-rides for registing and safe keeping memorials of all deeds and conveyances as oforesaid, and a public register to be chosen, who, according to the directions herein after mentioned, is to give sufficient security for the due execution of the faid office; for rendering therefore the faid act, made in the 27th year of

the reign of king Henry the 8th, more effectual and beneficial to the inhabitants of the said North-riding, it is further enacted, that after the Bargains and 29th day of September, 1736, all bargains and sales of any manors, sales of lands lands, tenements and hereditaments, fituate, lying and being within inrolled by the the faid North-riding, which shall be inrolled by the said register, or as essential as his deputy for the time being, in the said public office, shall be as good, if inrolle I aceffectual and valuable, to all intents and purpoles what soever, as if the cording to the same had been inrolled in one of the king's courts of record at Westmin- said act. fer, or before the custos rotulorum, and two justices of the peace, and the clerk of the peace for the said North-riding, or two of them, according to the aforesaid act, made in the 27th year of the reign of king Heary the 8th, or any other act now in force; and one or more justice or justices of the peace of the said riding for the time being, shall have power to take and enter the acknowledgment of the bargainor, if but one, or one of the bargainors, if more, in such bargains and sales; and the said register, or his deputy for the time being, shall well and sufficiently inrol by ingroffing in parchment-books, all fuch bargains and fales as shall for that purpose be acknowledged as aforesaid; and shall indorse a certificate on such bargains and sales of the times of inrolling thereof, and fign the same; and the books thereof shall safely keep in the said public office, there to remain upon record amongst the memorials of deeds there registred; and that all deeds of bargains and sales so involled The copies of in the said public or register office as aforesaid, which shall appear to be deed so info inrolled by an indorsement or certificate on the said deeds of bargain evidence. and fale, figned by the faid register, or his deputy, and all copies of inrollments thereof remaining on record in the faid register-office, shall be allowed in all courts where such bargains and sales, or copies, shall be produced, to be as good and sufficient evidence as any bargains and sales inrolled in any of the courts at Westminster, and the copies of the inrolments thereof.

22. And whereas deeds have often been destroyed by fire and other The registring accidents, it is further enacted, that from and after the faid 29th day of writings at of September, 1736, any person or persons having or claiming title to any honours, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments in the said North-riding, may register at full length in the said register-office, all and every or any the deeds, writings, wills or conveyances, by or under which fuch title shall be claimed, and which shall be made and executed, or figned and published; and in case of wills, where the devisor or testatrix shall die after the said 29th day of September, 1736, and the said register, or his deputy, is hereby authorized to enter and inroll all such deeds, writings, wills and conveyances, as shall be so brought to be registred at full length, by ingrossing them in parchment-books: and the said register, or his deputy, shall in the margin of every such entry and involment mention the time of such entry and involment, and shall indoise and sign a certificate on such deed, conveyance or will, in manner as is by this act directed, where a memorial is entered, and shall safely keep all and every the books, wherein such entries and incolments shall be made, in the said public office, there to remain upon record; and all copies of such entries, and involments of such deeds, writings, wills and conveyances to registred at full length, and which copies shall be signed by the said register, or his deputy, and attested by two or more witnesses, shall be allowed in all courts of record to be good and

fufficient.

fufficient evidence of such deeds, writings, wills or conveyances to registred, and destroyed by fire or other accident.

What tellimony necessary before inrolment.

23. And that at the time any deed, conveyance or will, make and executed, or signed and published, after the 29th day of & tember, 1736, shall be brought to the said register's office, to registred or involled at full length, one of the witnesses to the execution of such deed or conveyance, or to the signing and pul lishing such will, shall make oath, or being one of the people calls quakers, take his solemn affirmation, before the said register, or deputy, that fuch deed or conveyance was duly executed by the grants or grantors, or that such will was signed and published by the devilor tellatrix.

And what if forty miles from the said office.

24. Provided always, that such deeds, conveyances and wills, the shall be made and executed in any place not within forty miles of thesis office, may be entered and registred at full length by the aforesaids gitter, or his deputy, in case an affidavit sworn, or a solemn affine tion of quakers, made in writing, before one of the judges at Welling fler, or a master in chancery, ordinary or extraordinary, be broad with such deed, conveyance or will, wherein one of the witnesses to execution of such deed or conveyance, or to the signing or publishing such will, shall swear or affirm, that he or she saw the said deed excent ed, or in case of wills, such will signed and published by the devilor testatrix.

Inrolments at full length to entry of a memoria.

25. And that every such involment of every such deed of bargain sale, and registry at full length, of such deeds, writings, conveyant be deemed the and wills in the said register office as aforesaid, shall be deemed adjudged to be the entry of a memorial thereof pursuant to this act, a shall have the same force and effect upon the estate therein mentions in relation to all subsequent deeds, conveyances and wills, and to all oth intents and purposes, as if a memorial of such inrolled deed or des writing, conveyance or will so registred at full length, had been enter in the said register-office as aforesaid, pursuant to the said act; and certificate figned and indorfed on such deeds of bargain and sale so rolled, or on such deeds, conveyances or wills registred at full length shall be taken and allowed as evidence of such involments or registrics all courts of record what loever.

Register's fees.

26. That every such register shall be allowed for the entry of every such memorial as is by this act directed, the sum of one shilling and no more, in case the same do not exceed 200 words; but fuch memorial shall exceed 200 words, then after the rate proportion of 4d. an 100 for all the words contained in such morial over and above the first 200 words; and the like fees fee the like number of words contained in every such bargain and inrolled, and deeds, writings, conveyances and wills registred at fe length as aforefaid, and in every certificate or copy given out of the faid office, and no more; and for every search in the said office, of shilling, and no more.

Attendance.

27. That every such register, or his sufficient deputy, shall give det attendance at his office every day in the week, (except Sundays holidays) between nine and twelve in the forenoon, and two and five the afternoon, for the dispatch of all business belonging to the office; and that every such register, or his deputy, as often as required.

shall make searches concerning all memorials that are registred, deeds of bargain and sale inrolled, and deeds, writings, conveyances and wills so segistred at full length as aforesaid, and give certificates concerning the same under his hand, (if required by any person) testified by two credible witnesses.

28, That every register, at the time of his being sworn into the said Register to office as aforefaid, shall enter into a recognizance with two or more suf- give 2000/. scient sureties, (to be approved of by five or more of the justices of the peace of the said riding that were present at his election, by writing under their hands and seals, to be registred at the next general quarter-sessions of the peace for the faid riding) of the penalty of two thousand pounds unto his majesty, his heirs and successors, to be taken by the same justices of the peace that approved of his security, conditioned for his true and faithful performance of his duty in the execution of his said office, in all things directed and required by this act: the same to be transmitted by the same justices of the peace within one month next after the date thereof, into the office of his majesty's remembrancer of the exchequer, there to remain amongst the records of the faid court.

29. And that if any such register, or his deputy, shall neglect to per- Penalty on reform his or their duty in the execution of the said office, according to the gifter for nerules and directions in this act mentioned; or commit, or suffer to be glect of duty. committed, any undue or fraudulent practice in the execution of the said office, and be thereof lawfully convicted; then such register shall forseit his said office, and pay treble damages with full colls of suit to every such person or persons as shall be injured thereby; to be recovered by action of debt, &c.

30. Provided nevertheless, that when any register shall die, or sur-Register's serender his office, and there shall within the space of three years from and curity, when after such death or surrender no misbehaviourappear to have been commit- to be vacated. ted by such register in the execution of the said office, then and in such case, at the end of the said three years after his death or surrender, the faid recognizance so entered into by him shall become void and of none effect to all intents and purposes whatsoever.

31. And it is enacted; that if any person or persons shall at any time Penalty on forge or counterfeit any entry of the acknowledgment of any bargainer forgery, in any such bargain and sale, as aforesaid, or any such memorial, certificate or indorsement as is herein mentioned or directed, and be thereof lawfully convicted, such person or persons shall incur, and be liable to such pains and penalties as in and by an act made in the fifth year of queen Elizabeth, intitled, An all against forgers of false deeds and writings, are imposed upon persons for forging and publishing of false deeds, charters or writings sealed, court-rolls or wills, whereby the freehold or inheritance of any person or persons, of, in or to any lands, tenements and hereditaments, shall or may be molested, troubled or charged: and that if any person or persons shall at any time and Perjury. forswear himself, or being a quaker, shall falsely, maliciously and corruptly affirm, before the said register, or his deputy, or before any judge or master in Chancery, in any of the cases herein mentioned, and be thereof lawfully convicted, such person and persons shall incur, and be liable to the same penalties, as if the same oath had been made in any of the courts of record at Westminster.

32. That

Registring Deeds.

Certificates of mortgages defcharged, how to be registred.

32. That in case of mortgages, judgments, statutes and recognizances, whereof memorials shall be entered in the said register-office, et in case of mortgages where the mortgage-deed shall be registred at sale length, pursuant to this act, if at any time afterwards a certificate had be brought to the said register, or his deputy, signed by the mortgages in such mortgage, plaintiffs in such judgment, cognizees in such tute or recognizance, their respective executors, administrators assigns, and attested by two witnesses, whereby it shall appear, the all monies due upon such mortgage, judgment, statute or recognizan respectively, have been paid or satisfied in discharge thereof; which witnesses shall, upon their oath before any one of the judges of his man jesty's court of King's Bench or Common Pleas, or any one of the b rons of the court of Exchequea, or before any one of the Masters of the court of Chancery, or before the faid register, or his deputy, who hereby respectively impowered to administer such oath, prove such me nies to be satisfied or paid accordingly; and that they saw such or tificate figned by the said mortgagees, plaintiffs or their respective executors, administrators or assigns; that then, in every such case the said register, or his deputy, shall make an en in the margin of the said register-books, against the registry of the morials of fuch mortgage, judgment, statute or recognizance, or again fuch deed registred at full length respectively, that such mortgage, ju ment, statute or recognizance respectively, was satisfied and discharge according to such certificate, to which the same entry shall refe and shall after file such certificate, to remain upon record in the regiller-office.

Judgments, &c registred in twenty days after signing, good.

zance be registered in the said register-office within twenty days after acknowledgment or signing thereof, all the lands that the desendants cognizers had at the time of such acknowledgment or signing shall bound thereby; and the registry of a memorial of such judgment, state or recognizance within the time aforesaid, shall be as available all intents and purposes as if such memorial thereof had been entered the said register-office on the day of the signing or acknowledgment such judgment, statute or recognizance.

This act not to extend to copy-hold estates.

34. Provided always, That this act shall not extend to any copyholestes, or to any lease at a rack-rent, or to any lease not exceeding twenty one years, where the actual possession and occupation god along with the lease.

Perds of bargain and fale of effaces in fee-simple.

33. And it is enacted, That in all deeds of bargain and sale hereasts involled in pursuance of this act, whereby an estate of inheritance in sale simple is limited to the bargainee and his heirs, the words grant, has gain and sell, shall amount to, and be construed and adjudged in all cours of judicature to he express covenants to the bargainee, his heirs and signs, from the bargainor for himself, his heirs, executors and administrators; that the bargainor, notwithstanding any act done by him, was at the time of the execution of such deed seised of the hereditaments and premisses thereby granted, bargained and sold, of an indescable estate in see-simple, free from all incumbrances (rents and services due to the lord of the see only excepted) and for quiet enjoyment thereof against the bargainor, his heirs and assigns, and all claiming under him; and also for further assurance thereof to be made by the bargainor, his

Registring Deeds.

heirs and assigns, and all claiming under him, unless the same shall be restrained and limited by express particular words contained in such deed, and that the bargaince, his heirs, executors, administrators and assigns respectively shall and may, in any action to be brought, assign a breach or breaches thereupon, as they might do in case such covenants were ex-

pressly inserted in such bargain and sale.

36. And that every leaf of the aforesaid register-books and involment- Every leaf of books shall be signed by two justices of the peace of the said riding (to the register to be from time to time appointed by the justices of the peace thereof, or two justices, the major part of them, at their general quarter-fessions of the peace assembled) who are hereby required to sign the same accordingly; and and entered by that an entry thereof shall be made from time to time, by the clerk of the clerk of the the peace of the said riding for the time being, in the order-book of the same sessions, and signed by the same justices of the peace that shall from time to time fign the faid register-books and involment-books, to remain upon record amongst the records of the said sessions; and that a like entry shall be made upon record, and signed as aforesaid, of the number of the same books, and how called or marked, and how many pages each of them contains, that are at any time and from time to time used in the faid register-office.

37. And that no member of parliament for the time being shall be The register other perfor or perfors, the faid office; or to have, take or receive any being a memfee, or other profit what foever illuing out of the faid office, or for or in fee, or other profit what soever issuing out of the said office, or for or in ment. respect thereof: Nor shall any register, or his deputy, or any person or persons receiving profit out of such office, be capable of being a mem-

ber to serve in parliament.

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38. And that this act shall be taken and allowed in all courts in this Public act. kingdom as a public act; and all judges, justices, and other persons therein concerned, are hereby required to take notice thereof as such, without special pleading the same.

A purchaser with notice of a prior incumbrance is not protected by the not registring it. Str. 664.

Registring an assignment is not registring the lease. (a) 2 Str. 1064. For the forms of these memorials, certificates, &c. vide infra.

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(a) In the confiruction of these registring acts it has been resolved, First, That though these statutes give a priority to deeds registred against those not registred, yet they give no greater esticacy to deeds that are registred than they had at common law; consequently that a subsequent deed registred shall not take from a purchasor, under a prior deed registred, any advantage he can claim by virtue of his legal title under that instrument to project an equitable interest vested in him by an instrument bearing date subsequent to an intermediate conveyance registred. 1 Eq. Cu. Abr. 615.

12. 2 Eq. Ca. Abr. 609. 7. Secondly, That the intent of these acts being to secure subsequent purchasors against prior secret conveyances, they shall not be used to screen a subsequent purchasor who does not stand in that predicament; and confequently that although they west the legal estate according to the prior registring, yet the estate when so vested remains open to all equity. And, therefore a subsequent purchasor having notice of a prior mortgage not registred, will not in equity gain a priority; for such a subsequent purchasor

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Of the different Kinds of Deeds, Wills and Testaments.

SECT. I.

Of the Differences between Deeds, Wills and Testaments.

BEING in this chapter to treat of the different kinds or forts of deeds, wills and testaments, it is proper to shew what distinction the law makes between one and the other.

A deed (as before observed,) is a writing or instrument sealed and delivered to prove the agreement of the parties to what is contained therein.

And a will, devise or testament, is directions for the disposition of a

person's effects after his decease.

The former takes effect on the perfecting thereof, by sealing and delivery, livery of seisin, &c. and the latter on the death of the testator; but as lands or goods may either be conveyed by deed or will, both of them will be treated of in this work.

SECT. II.

Of the various Kinds of Deeds in general.

(A) With Relation to the exterior Form.

S to the exterior forms of deeds, I have before shewn in what hand and language a deed must be written, and that it must be written in paper, parchment or vellum; it remains now to shew what kinds of deeds there are relative to the exterior form; therefore observe, that all deeds are either indented or poll.

Indenture. A de

A deed indented (or that which is called an indenture) is when the paper or parchment is indented, or cut unevenly, or in and out on the top or fide answerable to another that comprehends the self-same matter

has the notice which the statutes intend he should have, and consequently may refuse such subsequent purchase which can only be made with a view to practise a fraud upon the prior incumbrancer. 1 Vez. 64. 3 Atk. 646. Strange 664. 2 Brown's Par. Ca. 425. 2 Eq. Ca. Abr. 482. Pl. 19. Vis. Vol. 13. p. 550. ca. 9. vol. 19. p. 514. ca. 36.

Thirdly, But to bring a case within the last distinction, clear and undoubted notice must be made out in proof; for suspicion of notice, however strong, has been held not to be sufficient to justify the court of chancery in breaking in upon these statutes. 2 Atk. 275.

For a more enlarged account of the resolutions on these statutes vist

Treatise on Mortgages 285, 292.

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and form; and it is so called because it is so indented; for although it is called an indenture, and usually begins in these words, This Indenture, &c. yet if it begins with these words, and is not actually indented, it is no indenture, but it will have the effect of a deed-poll; and if it be not so called, or the words This Indenture in the beginning, or words importing the same, be omitted, yet if it be indented it is an indenture in law. 3 Leon. 16. Pl. 39. Co. Litt. 143, 229.

An indenture was anciently called Charta (a) cyrographata (b) vel

communis, because each party had his part. Co. Litt. 143.

An indenture is sometimes Bipartite, i. e of two parts, when there are two parties and two parts of the deed, and then commonly the seoffor, grantor or lessor has one part, and the seosse, grantee or lesse,
the other part. Sometimes it is tripartite, i. e. when there are three
parties and three parts, and then commonly each party has a part of the
indenture. And sometimes it is quadripartite, quinquepartite, &c. according to the parts that are sealed interchangeably one to another. Among
these parts, that which is sealed by the seossor grantor or lessor, is the
principal original, and the rest are called accossary, counterpart or copies; and yet all of them in law do make up one intire deed, every part
of the indenture being of as great force and essect as all the parts together. Litt. sec. 371, 372.

A counterpart of a settlement in tail was admitted as sufficient evidence that there was such a settlement, and a conveyance was decreed

accordingly. Prec. Chan. 116.

There were two patentees of the same office for their lives; one Duplicate: whereof had the real patent, and the other had only a duplicate: The principal patent was wrote per warrantiam de privato sigillo austoritate parliamenti, and a little under the seal of the other was wrote the word duplicate; he that had the principal patent surrendered it in the absence of the other patentee, who was beyond sea, and took a new patent to himself and another person, and the first patent was cancelled: It was several persons opinions, that when the principal patent was cancelled,

(a) From the time of the Norman conquest those that we now call deeds or writings were generally called *Charta charters* This name was brought into common use by the Normans; at present it is chiefly taken to fignify royal charters, especially those by which liberties or privileges are granted or confirmed. Mad. Form. Dist. 3.

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⁽b) The term cyrographum seems applicable to charters or deeds merely as sign fring that they are writings, this word signifying a hand writing, in which sense any writing might have been thus termed. But among the Saxons this term became applicable to one kind of instruments distinct from thers, from a particular utage, which was, that the charter so called had the word cyrographum usually written in capital letters either at the top or bottom of the charter, and cut through or divided by a knife. And indentures leem to have got this name from the circumstance of their having been formerly written twice upon the same piece of parchment, with this word usually written between the several parts, and cut through in the middle of . those letters; so that when the two parts were separated by the knife, one Part would fliew one half of those capital letters and the other part the other half of them; and when joined together again, the words or letters cut through would appear entire, which practice tended to avoid fulfity and counterfeiting. But now indenting is come into use without cutting through any letters at all. Mad. Form. Diff. 2, 28, 29. 1 Recrue's Hift. Law. 11. 12. 2 Blackst. Com. 296.

Kinds of Deeds.

the force of the duplicate was gone in law; because no title could be made by this patent, because it was granted and sealed by the chancel-lor at his pleasure, and without any warrant from the king so to do. D. 179. b.

Deeds are sometimes in the first person; as, Know all Men, &c. that I A. B. have given and granted, &c. And although an indenture

be so made, yet it is good. Litt. Sec. 373.

And sometimes they are made in the third person; as, This Indexture witnesseth, &c. that the same A. B. &c. hath given and granted, &c. But a deed-poll is usually made in the first person; yet if it be

made in the third person it is good. Bro. Oblig. 51.

And though the seoffor, donor, or lessor, only seals the part of the indenture running in the third person belonging to the seoffee, donee or lessee, the indenture is good; for if the seoffee, donee or lessee, never seals the counterpart belonging to the seoffor, &c. he has an interest in the estate, being made party to the deed in the beginning. Cro. Eliz. 212.

But if the indenture is made in the first person, mention must be made in the deed, that the seossee, &c. has put his seal; and he must put his seal accordingly to make himself party to the deed; for he is not party to the deed, (being made in the first person) but only by the

clause that he put his seal thereunto. Co. Litt. 230. b.

All the parts of a deed indented in judgment of law make up but one deed, and every part is of as great force as all the parts together; and they are esteemed the mutual deeds of either party, and either party may be bound by either part of the same; and the words of the inden-

ture are the words of either party. Ibid.

And although they be spoken as the words of one part only, yet they are not his words alone, but may be applied to the other party if they more properly belong to him; for every word that is doubtful shall be applied and expounded to be spoken by him to whom they will be agree, according to the intent of the parties; and they shall not be taken more strongly against one, or beneficially for the other, as the words of a deed-poll shall: If therefore A by indenture enfeoss B upon condition, and then enters for the condition broken: in this case it hath been held, that A in his pleading, may shew forth the deed that he himself sealed, and this is sufficient. Shep. Touch. 51. 11 H. 7. 22.

And therefore it is also thought, that an indenture made in the first person is as good in the law as an indenture made in the third person, when both parties have to this put their seals; for if in an indenture made in the third person, or in the first person, mention be made that the grantor only has put to his seal, and not the grantee, then the indenture is only the deed of the grantor; but when mention is made that the grantee also has put his seal to the indenture, it shall be said to be the deed of

them both. Litt. Sec. 373.

And although both parts of an indenture are but as one part, yet the deed of the grantor, feoffor, &c. is the principal, and the other are but counterparts. Shep Touch. 51.

And therefore if the lessor only seals, and not the lessee, yet it is as good as if both had sealed; and if there be any difference between the

parts, the counterparts shall be made to agree with the principal, and it shall be deemed the misprission of the clerk. Ibid.

But now it is customary in some deeds, and very proper, to make all the parts originals, by all the parties signing, sealing and delivering each

part. Ibid.

This deed is the strongest kind of deed of the two, for this worketh an estoppel, i.e. it bars and concludes either party to say or except any thing against any thing contained in it; for if a lease be by indenture, both parties are concluded to say that the lessor had nothing in the land at the time of the lease made; so that if the lessor happens to have the land afterwards by purchase or descent, the lessee may enter upon him by way of conclusion, and the lessee by estoppel shall be forced to pay his rent: But it is otherwise of a deed-poll, for this is commonly but of one part, which is sealed by the feosfor, lessor, &c. only; and this shall be expounded to be the sole deed of the feosfor, lessor, &c. and the words therein contained shall be said to be his words, and shall bind him only, and be expounded altogether in advantage of the seossee, lessee, &c. and against the feosfor, lessor, &c. and does not work any estoppel against either party. (a) Ibid. Plowd. Comm. 433, 434.

But if a deed be indented or poll, and there be therein reciprocal covenants between them from one to another, although there be but one part, yet if each of them feals and delivers it one to the other, this is good for both parties; and each of them that can get the deed into his hand to shew or plead, may take advantage thereof against the other: And in this case the deed is usually kept by one indifferent between them

ooth. Shep. Touch. 52.

A deed-poll is that which is plain without any indenting, when the Deed-poll.

parchment or paper is polled or cut even. Shep. Touch. 49.

This was antiently called charte de una parte; for it is single and but one, which the seossee, grantee or lessee, for the most part has. Ibid.

Every deed that is pleaded shall be intended to be a deed-poll, unless it is alledged to be indented. It commonly begins thus, To all People to whom these presents shall come, &c. or Know all Men by these presents, &c. In this deed-poll a lessee is not estopped or concluded to plead, that the lessor had nothing at the time of the lease made; for the lessor only puts his seal to it, and delivers it only as his act Co. Litt. 47. b Litt. sec. 58.

If a defeasance of a statute be indented, yet it is but in the nature of a deed-poll, and the words of the defeasance are the act and words of the conuse only; and if the conusor and conuse deliver a several deed to one another, and there is a variance in any material point, it shall

⁽a) The reason is that where an estoppel works on the interest of lands it must be mutual, which a deed-poll is not, being the words of but one party. Vid. 1 Roll. Abr. 271. N. 3, 4, 6. Co. Litt. 352. a. Cro. Eliz 73. And a deed indented is not an estoppel unless it be mutually such, for which reason, if one takes a lease of his own land of an infant or seme covert by indenture, this is no estoppel, because, in estoppels both parties are to be estopped, which the infant and seme covert are not. Cro. Eliz. 37. Ibid. 700. pl. 16. Sed vide Shop. Touch. 5 cd. fol, 52. note 1. Litt. sec. 58. Co. Litt. 47. b. 363. b. Com. Dig. Tit. Estaie. A. 2.

be expounded according to the deed delivered by the conusce. 2 And. 58.

If an indenture be not made between parties, it is in nature of a deed-poll, and thereby the party may covenant with a stranger. 2 Lev. 74.

1 Lulw. 305, 535.

A. by a deed-poll covenanted with B. to fell him land for 2001, and B. by the same deed covenanted with A. to pay the money. B sealed and delivered it as his deed to A. and so did A. to B. This was adjudged the deed of both A. and B. and he that has it may have covenant against the other on breach.

What conveyance mult be by indenture, and not by deed-poil.

By stat. 27 H. 8. c. 16. No manors, lands, tenements or other hereditaments, shall pass, alter or change from one to another, whereby any estate of inheritance or freehold shall be made or take effect in any person or persons, or any use thereof to be made by reason only of any bargain and sale thereof, except that the same bargain and sale be made by writing indented, sealed and inrolled.

Vide infra, Tit. Bargain and Sale.

And by flat. 13 Elize c. 7. A bargain and sale of a bankrupt's estate must be by deed indented and inrolled.

And by stat. 43 Eliz. c. 11. Where the queen or her successor shall be lord or owner of the freehold of the soil of waste or common (proposed by this act to be drained and recovered in the isle of Ely, and the counties of Cambridge, Huntingdon, Northampton, Lincoln, Norfolk, Suffolk, Suffex, Effex, Kent, and County Palatine of Durham) the most part of the commoners in such soil may contract, bargain, assign and fet forth part of their common therein, to any persons who will undertake the draining; which shall bind all the said commoners, their heirs, executors or affigns, and all others that shall hereafter, by reason of any their residence, claim any common of pasture in the said wastes or common grounds whereof the foil belongs to the queen, of and for all their interest or claim of common therein; To hold according to the true intent and effect of such contract, bargain, assignment and conveyances, by writing indented, sealed and delivered by the most part of such commoners, as shall be made between the most part of such commoners and fuch undertakers: But shall not in any fort be of any effect or validity against the queen, her heirs, successors or assigns, or their estates in the foil thereof, except such conveyances be by writing indented in parebuent, and one part thereof under the hands and feals of most part of the commoners to contracting the same, certified into chancery, if the waste or soils shall be of the possessions of the queen's crown of England; and except her majesty's royal consent be obtained thereunto, and signified by and under the queen's privy seal, or great seal, and inrolled in the queen's said court of chancery; and after such assent so had, signified and inrolled, then the same contracts and covenants shall be good and available to all and every such undertakers, their heirs and assigns, against the queen's heirs and successors, according to the provisions, agreements and covenants so assented unto by the queen, her heirs and successors; and where they are of the possession of the duchy of Lascaster, then the said contract, bargain, assignment of or from the queen, shall not be of any effect or validity against the queen, her heirs, succesfors and assigns; except such contract and bargain touching the premisses, and such assignment and setting forth of such part to the said

undertakers

undertakers to hold in severalty, be by writing indented in parchment, sealed and delivered by the said commoners, or the most part of them, and the said undertakers, and one part thereof, certified under the hands and seals of most part of the commoners, into the queen's court of the duchy of Lancaster for the time being, and her majesty's royal consent under the seal of the said duchy obtained thereunto, and there inrolled in that court: which consent royal being obtained for the soil of such waste, being of the possessions of the crown, and under the seal of the said duchy, of the queen's soil of such waste as are of those possessions, the said undertakers, and their heirs and assigns, shall and may enjoy in severalty the soil of so much waste and common as was so contracted for, assigned and set forth by the most part of the queen's commissioners, in such sort and quality as the said undertakers shall hold and enjoy the interest of common, to all intents and purposes.

Provided always, that this act, nor any thing therein contained, shall not extend to the impairing, diminishing, letting, taking away or extinguishing of the interest of commoners, or any of them, or of the lords or owners of the soil, of, in or to any part of the residue of the waste of commons, which is not or shall not be set forth or assigned to the undertakers, nor to any franchises or liberties, or waif, stray, leet, lawday, nor other liberties to be used or taken in the part so to the said undertakers assigned; but that as well the commoners and lords and owners of that soil, shall and may enjoy their commons in the residue thereof; and the queen's majesty, her heirs and successors, and the lords and towners, shall and may have and enjoy such liberties and franchises in such their part as heretofore was lawfully used, and as they or any of them should or might have done, if this act, or such contract, bargain

and assignment, had never been.

Provided always, that this act, or any thing therein contained, shall not extend either to any bargain, sale, agreement, grant, conveyance or assurance, or to the inning, draining or laying dry, of any commons, marshes or surrounded grounds, whereby or by means whereof any of the havens or ports of the realm may be in any sort annoyed, impaired or hindered, nor to any grants within eight miles of Tarmouth, or six miles of

Lynn in Norfolk.

But contracts, &c. made concerning the wastes and commons of which the soil belongs to subjects; are not required to be by deed in-

'dented. The clause of the act as to them is as follows:

It is enacted, that the lord or lords, as well bodies politic or corpotate, as any other person or persons whatsoever, of all and every the waste and commons as aforesaid, and the most of the commoners for their particular commons, and likewise the owners, and such as have or shall have interest in any several surrounded grounds lying within or near the same, may contract or bargain for part of such commons, wastes and severals aforesaid, with such person and persons which will undertake the draining and keeping dry perpetually the several wastes or commons of that quality; which contract, and bargain and conveyances thereupon made, shall be good and available in law to all constructions against the said lords of the said soil, and owners of severals, and their heirs, successors and assigns, and all the commoners, and such as shall or might have common or interest there afterwards, according to the contracts, covenants, provisions and agreements in those conveyances to be specified,

and for so much of such commons, wastes or severals, as shall be so contracted or conveyed; to hold and enjoy in severalty to such person or persons, his or their assignee or assignees, as shall or have undertaken the same, in such manner and form as his or their estates and interest are or shall be, by or upon such contracts or agreements, by such conveyances limited or appointed.

There are three kinds of persons who may make leases for three lives, &c. but they must be by deed indented, and not by deed-poll, viz. (1) Any person seised of an estate-tail in his own right. (2) Any person seised of an estate in see-simple in the right of his church. (3) Any husband and wise seised of any estate of inheritance in see-simple or see-tail in the right of his wife, or jointly with his wife before the coverture or after, viz. the tenant in tail by deed to bind his issue in tail, but not the reversion or remainder; the bishop, &c. by deed without the dean and chapter, to bind his successor; the husband and wife by deed to bind the wife and her and their heirs; and these are made good by the statute of 32 H. &c. 26. Vide supra.

(B) Of the various Kinds of Deeds (a) with Relation to their Ufe and Effect.

THERE are some deeds which concern the public, and others which concern and are made between particular persons. Shep. Epitome, 397.

(a) Deeds, being the finews and strength of mens inheritances and estates prima facie appertain to him whose possession is derived from them, and are as incidents or concomitants to the land, which go and pass with it. And therefore if a man seised of lands in see in possession or reversion, to which there belongs charters, deeds, and evidences, some with warranty and some without, make a seossment in see without warranty, the purchases shall have all the charters, deeds, and evidences, rations terrae, as incident to the land, although they be not granted by the deed. And this is to the end that he may thereby be enabled to defend the land, he having a warranty to recover in value; and the seossor, not being bound to warrant, has no use for them.

So if there be a warranty in the deed, yet, if the feoffor grant the deeds,

the purchasor shall nevertheless have them.

And if the thing that passes lie in grant, as common, rent, &c. there,

And if the thing that panes he in grant, as common, rent. See, there, although the feller or grantor do not grant the charters that concern the land, and although there be a warranty in the deed, the purchase shall have all the deeds that concern the land, for the grant is not good without the deeds.

But if a man be feifed of land in possession or reversion, and has charters thereto belonging, some containing warranty and some nor, and he make a feossement of the land, and warrant it to the feossee and his heirs, so that he is bound to render in value, and there are no words of grant of the charters in the deed; in this case, in as much as the defence of the title is at the feossor's peril, he shall keep all the principal evidences that are material for the maintenance of the title of the land. As feossements, releases, confirmations, wills in writing, by which the title to the land is devised, and deeds that comprehend warranty, whereof he may take advantage, and such as may serve him to deraign the warranty paramount. Thus if A. enseoss B. with warranty, and B. enseoss C. with warranty, though C. may youch A, upon the first warranty, yet he shall not have the first deed; but

And of these some are absolute, and some conditional: some concern the realty, some the personalty, and some are mixed. Ibid.

Some deeds contain matter of grant, or gift; amongst which feoffments, gifts, bargains and sales, grants and leases, are the chief. Ibid.

And some of them contain matter of discharge; as releases, acquittances, deseasances, and such like. Ibid.

And some of them contain other matter; as consirmations, and such

like. Itid.

Or, as they are otherwise distinguished: Some of them are constitutive and making, and some are remissory or liberatory. Some of the first sort are creating, i. e. such whereby an estate, property or obligation, not having essence before, is newly raised and created; as the first grant of a rent, common, way, &c. estate-tail, for life, years, &c. and some of them are conveying, i. e. such by which estates, properties, and the like, being already created, are conveyed to others; as feosyments, bargains and sules, grants over, or assignments, surrenders, and the like.

if in this case a stranger have the deeds, the seossee may recover them against him. So if A. enseoff B. with warranty, and B. enseoff C. by the word dedi (which implies a warranty for life of the donor) B. shall keep the charters during his life, but his heir shall not keep them asterwards.

If a lord come to land by escheat he shall have all the charters of land so

escheated to him.

If one make a fcoffment to two, and the heir of one of them, and deliver all the charters and deeds to him that hath the fee-simple of the land, and he happen to die before his companion, his heir shall keep all the rest of his evidences, except the deed of fcoffment which the surviving jointenant is to have.

If two jointenants be by a defeasable title, and a release is made to them, and one of them die, now the survivor shall have the release, and all the

tell of the writings.

If a feoffment be made to two without deed, and the writings be delivered to one of them, the other shall not have them from him. So if one release to his two joint-seoffees and deliver the deed to one, the other though he survive shall not have it, for in this case melior est conditio possidentis.

If I release to two disseisors, and deliver the deed to one, the other surviving shall have it. If the disseise release to the disseisor, and he make a set set of the land, the seoffee shall have the release. But if a seofsment be made to two without deed, and the evidences that do concern the land are delivered to one, the other shall not have them.

If a lease for life be made by deed, the remainder over in fee, the deed

appertains to the leffee during his life, and not to him in remainder.

And he that has the greater estate is intitled to the deeds. Therefore if a man has a rent in fee and grants it over for term of life, the deed belongs to the grantor, and not to the grantee.

But where a feoffment is made with warranty, the feoffee shall have such deeds as are necessary only; and which concern the possession and not the title; as exemplifications of records, constats, transcripts of sines, courte-

tolls, pedigrees, rentals, surveys, accounts, and the like.

But in all cases of conveyances to uses, the possession of the deeds appertains to the feossee or covenantee, and not to the cessui que use; the reason for which is said to be, that it was so at common law; and the cessui que use is in by act of law, in like manner as tenant in dower, and by statute staple or merchant, and the statute of uses though it transfers the legal estate to the cessui que use, does not transfer the deeds. Vide Dyer 277. a. pl. 58. 2 Roll. Abr. Tit. Z. pl. 3 Cro. Jac. 217. pl. 5. Noy 145. Sed. vid. Co. Litt. 13 ed. fol. 6. note 4. where it is said that this is a questionable point.

Et vide 1 Co. 1, 2, 3. 11 Co. 50. Roll. Abr. Tit. Fait. (Z) Moore 503.

5 Co. 75. Fitzh, Abr. Tit. Monfirans de Droit 58.

Those of the last sort are such as describe and testify some precedent contract for a duty or fact to be paid, performed or done, released or discharged; of which sort are all acquittances, releases, and other such

like matters of discharge. Ibid.

But there may be and are divers other kinds of deeds besides those which are named before; for every agreement put in writing, sealed and delivered, becomes a deed. And attornments, exchanges, surrenders, partitions, authorities, commissions, licences, revocations, and the like, are usually made, given, done and granted by deed; and there are diven other instruments, concerning merchants, and other affairs; if therefore any of these be done by deed, such a deed is for the most part subject to the rules respecting deeds herein laid down. Ibid.

Although feofinents, gists, bargains, leases, attornments, exchanges, surrenders, and such like, may in divers cases be as well made and done without as with a deed; (a) yet if a man will make his claim to any thing given or granted by such seofiments, gists, &c. by deed, such deed

must be a good and persect deed. Ibid.

Conveyances are either, (1) according to the course of the communitary; (2) according to, or by force or power of alls of parliament; or (3) according to custom.

First, According to the course of the common law, there are two kinds of

conveyances; 1. By matter of record; 2. By matter in pais.

I. By matter of record, they are either, (1) by fine; (2) by common

recovery: or (3) by deed inrolled.

1. Fines in general arc of two kinds; (1) at common law; or (2) with proclamations: And their effects are, (1) in relation to the barring privies, or conveyance of estates; or (2) in relation to strangers, non-claim.

2. Common recoveries as to their kinds, are either with single, double or treble voucher: And as to their effects, they are in relation to transferring or barring estates-tail, remainders, reversions, &c.

3. Deeds inrolled are of three kinds; (1) deeds inrolled by special custom, as in London; (2) deeds inrolled at common law; or (3) deeds inrolled in pursuance of certain statutes.

11. Conveyances by matter in pais, are either, (1) without deed; or,

(2) by or with deed.

Conveyances in pais without deed, are either, (1) Of chattels, as leaks or extents of land, which may be either by grant or assignment by parol, or by exchange (b), (but as to the last, quære); or (2) Of freeholds of lands by livery, and conveyances in pais with or by deed, which, with relation to the creating or passing estates, are called charters, grants or scoffments.

Deeds, with relation to their use, are either, (1) such as have their efficacy without the adjunct of some other ceremony; or (2) such as require another ceremony to be joined with them to give them effect.

I. As to the first they are of three kinds, (1) Grants, (2) Releases,

and (3) Confirmations.

As to grants; there are many things that are of an incorporeal nature; as advowjons, tithes, liberties, commons, &c. that cannot pals from one

(a) Vid. Supra, fol. 175. note c. as to stat. 29 Car. 2. cap. 3. which alters the common law in this respect.

(h) Vid. supra 175. n. (c) as to statute 29 Car. 2. cap. 3. which alters the common law in this respect.

to another by act of the party without deed, and yet pass by deed with-

out any other ceremony requifite.

As to releases, they are of several kinds, viz. (1) releases whereby the thing released is extinguished in the possession of the releases; as rights, commons, seigniories, rents, &c. and other profits issuing out of lands by release to the tenant; or (2) releases whereby an estate is transferred, which is either by mitter le estate, as of one jointenant to another; or by encrease or enlargement of the estate, being made by the reversioner to the lesses in privity, with apt enlarging words.

As to confirmations, they are of two forts, viz. 1. Corroborating the estate of which it is made; as dean and chapter confirming the grant of the bishop; patron and ordinary confirming the grant of the parson; or the disseise that of the disseisor. 2. Enlarging the estate with apt words,

as in case of release.

II. And as to such deeds as require a ceremony concomitant with them to make them effectual; such ceremonies are livery of sissin in the case of feoffment, though by deed; or attornment, which is requisite in grants of reversions, remainders, rents, seigniories.

The effects of attornments are, (1) To create a privity of distress, or estion, as in the case of sines, quid juris clamat, quem redditum reddit, per que servitia. Or (2) to pass the interest, as in cases of grants singly

by deed. (a)

As to other concomitant ceremonies, vid. fupra.

Secondly, Conveyances according to, or by force or power of acts of parliament, are of two kinds; 1. By way of bargain and sale, according to the stat. 27 H. 8. 2. By way of use, which is either, (1) with transmutation of possession, as by seossment or sine; or (2) without transmutation of possession, by covenant to stand seised. 3. By way of devise.

Thirdly, Conveyances according to custom. These are of copyhold estates, which are either by the grant of the lord where he is absolute owner; or

by surrender and admittance, where the owner is a copyholder.

All which kinds of deeds and instruments, whether constitutive, conveying, restrictive, remissory or liberatory, are proposed to be particularly treated of in the ensuing part of this work.

(a) Vid. supra. 178. n. (b) Attornments now unnecessary.

* Df Agreements.

Construction of Agreement. Vid. Lilly 164.

SECT. I.

Of the Nature of an Agreement.

A N agreement, in the common and ordinary acceptation of them fignifies a memorandum, article, or minute, containing the fent of two or more persons concurring, the one in parting with, and other in receiving some property, right, or benefit, made preparate to a more solemn and formal execution.

In every agreement there must be, First, a person capable of esting into an agreement so as to be binding upon him. Secondly, property, right, or benefit, capable of being agreed about. This A person capable of possessing, accepting, or receiving such property, or benefit.

• S E C T. II.

Of Persons capable of entering into an Agreement.

N agreement, being an act of the understanding, requires that a persons intended to be agents therein, should be capable of exercise that faculty. Consequently a person non compos is not capable of extending into an agreement. 1 Bae. Abr. 67.

Upon the same principle an infant is incapable of binding himself any agreement that is not for his own benefit, he being, from the becility of his mind, incapable of doing any act which may prejudic

him in his estate or affairs. Ibid.

But the law allows infants to make contracts for their own benefit and advantage, with power in most cases, to recede from and vacate them whenever they prove prejudicial to them; and the law will compel put ties contracting with infants to perform their contracts, or give a sequate satisfaction in damages. Burr. 566. 2 Stra. 938. 2 Burn and K. B. 174. Sid. 446. 2 Keb. 623. Vent. 51. 2 Sid. 109. 1 Brownl. 11. W. Jones 164. Fitzgib. 175, 275. Barnard K. B. 190.

And if infants contract or agree for necessaries, they are absolutely bound thereby. Which is an exception to their imbecility to contract introduced in benignity to them; as, if they were not allowed to bind themselves for necessaries, no person would trust them, which would

deseat the intent of the exemption, by placing them in a more disadvantageous situation than persons of full age are in. 1 Roll. Abr. 729. Salk. 386. pl. 2. Cro. Eliz. 920. Moore 679. pl. 929. Roll. Abr. 729. Lev. 86. Keb. 382, 416, 423. 10 Mod. 139.

It follows that an infant may bind himself to pay for his necessary meat, drink, apparel, necessary physic, teaching and instruction, and for provision for his wife and children, if he marries. Co. Litt. 172.

Carter 215. Stra-168.

And the law distinguishes between persons as to necessaries, as between a nobleman and a gentleman's fon; also the law distinguishes in point of time and education; as at school, Oxford, and the Inns of Court; and makes a difference as to necessaries for school boys and those of riper years. Carter 215.

But if an agreement for necessaries be in a sum certain, and that proves to be an unreasonable value, it is said this would not bind him. Consequently that the contract of an infant for necessaries, quatenus a contract does not bind him; but only that fince an infant must live as well as a man, the law gives a reasonable price to those who furnish him

with necessaries. Bac. Abr. vol. 3. fol 134.

But an agreement by an infant to pay money lent to him to be laid but in necessaries, will not bind the infant at law; and therefore the lener must at his peril lay it out for him, or see that it is laid out in necoffaries; for the law will not trust the infant with the application and hying it out. Salk. 386. Lord Raym. 344. 12 Mod. 197. Stra. 1083. 5 Mod. 368.

The court of chancery will decree building leases for sixty years of in-

fasts estates when it appears to be for their good. 2 Vern. 224.

- An agreement by an infant to take a lease for years rendering rent, will, if he enter upon the land, render him liable to be charged with an action of debt during his minority, because the purchase is intended for his benefit. But he may make the agreement and not enter. And if more rent be reserved on the lease than the land is worth he may avoid it. 2 Bulft. 69. See Cro. Ja. 320. Roll. Abr. 731. R. 50.

Coverture likewise is an incapacity to enter into an agreement for want of volition, the law having put a feme covert under the power of

her husband. 1 Bac. Abr. 65.

Indeed it is faid, that if a feme covert, by agreement made with her husband, is to surrender a copyhold or levy a fine, equity will compel her, though the husband die before it be done, to perform the agreement. 2 Vern. 61. pl. 52. Eq. Ca. Abr. 25. pl. 6. but it appears from the register-book that the court made no decree in this cause, it being by consent reserved for arbitration. Eq. Ca. Abr. 62. pl. 2. per cur.

An ancestor seised in see may, by his agreement, bind his heir. Therefore if A. agree to sell lands and receive part of the purchase-money, but die before a conveyance is executed, and a bill is brought against the

heir, he will be decreed to convey. 2 Vern. 215.

But it is said, that if a man assume for 1001. to make a lease for 21 Years and die, his heir is not compellable in a court of equity to make a lease, because it is against the common law. 1 Roll. Abr. 377. pl. 18. Sed. quere.

But a tenant in tail cannot, by an agreement to convey, or bargain and sell the lands intailed for a valuable consideration, bind his issue, either in law or equity, without levying a fine or suffering a recovery. And, therefore, if he die before a fine levied or a recovery suffered, such an agreement will be void. And even if there be a decree against tenant in tail, to levy a fine or suffer a recovery in pursuance of an agreement, and he die in contempt in prison for not executing it, yet the issue will not be bound. Hob. 203. Chan. Ca. 171. Lev. 239 2 Vent. 350. 1 Eq. Ca Abr. 25. pl. 4. 265. pl. 2. 2 Vern. 306.

But if the issue in tail receive part of the purchase-money in his the ther's life-time, or after his death, or if he join in the deed with his ther, or covenant for further assurance, &c. then it becomes his of agreement, and he will be bound thereby at law and in equity. Chan

Ca. 171. Lev. 238.

And if there be tenant in tail in equity, as of a trust, or under a equitable agreement; and he, for valuable consideration, bargain at sell the land without sine or recovery, this it seems will be binding a his issue. Because the statute de donis does not extend to it, being a entail in equity, and a creature of the court. Chan. Ca 234. 2 Chan Ca. 64. 2 Vent. 350. Vern. 13. pl. 8. 440. pl. 412. 2 Vern. 13. 583. pl. 525. 702. pl. 625.

* How Agreements ought to be made.

VERY agreement ought to be perfect, full, and compleat, so to shew with precision what is meant to be stipulated, and the

mutual consent of the parties thereto. Plowd. 5.

It should also provide for the possibility of a failure in either of the contracting parties. With which view it should be executed with a recompence, or be so clear and certain as to give an action or remedy there and it is best to stipulate expressly that the party on whose default a function performance shall ensue, shall reimburse the other party in a costs incurred by reason of entering into the contract, and in order the accomplishment of it.

And if the agreement relate to a sale of lands, it is prudent to first therein what covenants the party selling shall enter into respecting the same, as thereby any contest concerning them will be avoided, and the matter not left to opinions, which in this case are various, or the decimal than the same various va

fion of a court of equity.

Any thing under seal, which imports an agreement will amount to a covenant; and a proviso, by way of agreement, amounts likewise to a covenant; and actions may be brought upon them as such. I Lev. 155

But sealing is not necessary to take an agreement out of the statute d

frauds. Pre. Chan. 16.561.

It is best that both parties should sign an agreement, but it will be binding, notwithstanding the statute of frauds, if it be signed by one party only; if the other party be so circumstanced as that he may have a mutual remedy thereupon. Ibid. 1 Eq. Ca. Air. 21.

* S E C T. III.

Of the Kinds of Agreements.

A GREEMENTS may be either in writing or by paroly In passing lands or tenements at common law no other solemnity was required, than that of livery and seisin, which being a translation of the feud coram paribus curtis, and testified by them, was held a sufficient notoriety to direct the lord of whom he was to demand his services, and to inform strangers against whom they were to commence their actions. But now by the statute 29 Car. 2. c. 3. sec. 1. It is enacted, that "all leafes, estates, interests of freehold or term of years, or any uncertain interests, of, in, or out of any messuages, manors, lands, tenements or bereditaments, made or created by livery and seisin only, or by parol and not put in writing, and figned by the parties so making or creating the same, or their agents thereunto lawfully authorized by writing, shall have the force and effect of leases and estates at will only, and shall not either in law or equity be deemed or taken to have any other or greater force and effect; any confideration for making any such parol leases or estates, or any former usage to the contrary notwithstanding."

Sec. 2. " Except leases not exceeding the term of three years from the making thereof, whereupon the rent reserved to the landlord, during such term, shall amount unto two-third parts at the least of the full

improved value of the thing demised."

Sec. 3. And that "no leases, estates, or interests, either of freehold or terms of years, or any uncertain interest, not being copyhold or customary interest, of, in, to or out of any messuages, manors, lands, tenements or hereditaments, shall be assigned, granted or surrendered, unless it be by deed or note in writing, signed by the party so assigning, granting, or surrendering the same, or their agents thereunto lawfully authorized, by writing or by act or operation of law."

Sec. 4. And it is further enacted, "That no action shall be brought whereby to charge any executor or administrator upon any special promise to answer damages out of his own estate, or whereby to charge the desendant upon any special promise to answer for the debt, default or miscarriages of another person, or to charge any person upon any agreement made upon consideration of marriage, or upon any contract or sale of lands, tenements or hereditaments, or any interest in or concerning them, or upon any agreement that is not to be personned within the space of one year from the making thereof, unless the agreement upon which such action shall be brought, or some memorandum or note thereof shall be in writing, signed by the party to be charged therewith, or some other person by him thereunto lawfully authorized."

Sec. 17. Enacts, that "no contract for the sale of any goods, wares and merchandizes for the price of 10/. sterling or upwards, shall be allowed to be good, except the buyer shall accept part of the goods so

premisses, then he shall indemnify the fame.

tinue the mort- the sum of 500l. part thereof, to him the said R. C. his heirs, execugage upon the tors or administrators, and the like sum of 500%. residue thereof, to him the said G. H. in discharge of the said mortgage, and of the covenants of the said R. C. therein contained; or in case the said E. W. stall seller from the make default in payment of the said sum of 500l. to the said G. H. on the day before mentioned, for payment thereof, and be minded to continue the said mortgage, upon the said premisses: then he the said E. W. his heirs, executors and administrators, or some or one of them, shall and will from thenceforth, and at all times then after, save harmless and keep indemnified him the said R. C. his heirs, executors and administrators, from all payments, covenants, clauses and agreements, on the part of him the said R. C. his heirs, executors or administrators, in the faid mortgage mentioned to be by him or them done, puid and performed; he the said R. C. paying all interest due for the said principal fum of 500l. to the faid —— day of —— next enfuing. le. quitness, &c.

Another, the Form different.

Articles of Agreement, &c. Between Sir H. E. of, &c. Bart. of our Part, and J. B. of, &c. Apothecary, of the other Part, in Manual as follows, viz.

Covenant to convey.

TRST, The said Sir H. E. in consideration of the sum of 6501. &c. herein after covenanted to be paid to him by the said J. R. doth for himself, his heirs, executors and administrators, coverage promise and agree, to and with the said J. B. his heirs and assigns, by these presents, in manner as follows, viz. That he the said Sir H. E. his heirs, shall and will, on or before the - day of - now next ensuing, make out a good and clear title to, and by good and sufficient conveyances and affurances in the law, be the same by fine, recovery otherwise, to be by him duly executed, levied and suffered, as the county sel of the said J. B. his heirs or assigns, shall advise and require,) con vey and affure unto, and to the nse of the said J. B. his heirs and assign free from all incumbrances what soever, all that piece or parcel of arabis land, meadow and pasture ground, called by the several names of and &c. herein after particularly mentioned and expressed; to wit, all that, &c. be the same more or less, together with, &c. situate, &c. and the premisses are or late were in the tenure, &c. at and under the yearly? rent of, &c. And that the said J. B. his heirs and assigns, shall be put surchafer is to into possession of all and singular the said premisses, on or before &c. next; And also that he and they shall be intitled to, have an inceive the rents and profits thereof, from, &c. now last past; In conderation of which conveyance and affurance of the faid premiffes to be for made, done and executed by the said Sir H. E. or his heirs, to the said

> F. B. his heirs or assigns, in manner as aforesaid, he the said J. B for himself, his, &c. doth covenant; &c. to and with the said Sir H. E

> his, &c. by, &c. That he the said J. B. his, &c. shall and will, on the executing fuch conveyance, &c. so to be made, &c. well and truly pay.

> &c. the said sum, &c. Which sum is hereby agreed and declared by and

between the parties hereto to be in full for the absolute purchase of the

When the be put in possel. tion, and from what time to receive rents.

Covenant 19 pay the purchase-money, which is in full, faid premisses. And lastly, it is hereby further mutually agreed by, &c. that the faid J. B. shall only be at the charge of paying for drawing ; and ingroffing the indentures of lease and release, for conveying to him the said premisses; and that all attested copies of titles, deeds and cove- Charges of the ments to produce the same; and also of a fine and recovery (in case the deeds, copies, fame shall be advised and thought necessary and proper to make such con- &c. peyance,) shall be at the charge of, and paid for by the said Sir H. E. Je witness, &c.

Agreement for the Sale of a Manor at - Years Purchase, besides the Timber Trees which are to be valued, and the Copyhold Fines payable by the Tenants on Death or Alienation, are likewife to be valued, and - Years Purchase given for the same: The Purchaser to enter and pay 51. per Cent. till Purchase-Money paid, and Part thereof to be paid to a Mortgagee.

Articles, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. and C. D. of, &c.

HEREAS the said C. D. has contracted and agreed with the Recital of said A. B. for the absolute purchase of the see-simple and inhe-agreement faid A. B. for the absolute purchase of the see-simple and inhe- agreements for nance of all that, &c. situate, &c. as the same, &c. is described and purchase, at t forth in the particular hereunder written, after the rate of 23 years 23 years purrchase for the neat rent, after deducting outgoings and incumbrances; timberto be dover and above the said 23 years purchase, it is agreed between the separately paid d parties, that the timber, (which is considerable) on the said estate for as valued d premisses so contracted for, is to be valued and paid for by the said by persons to D. his, &c. which timber, including the bark, lops, and tops there-, are to be valued by two indifferent persons, skilful in measuring and ming timber, one of which persons is to be named and chosen by the id A. B. and the other, &c. by the faid C. D. and if they cannot tree upon the value, then such persons so chosen shall chuse a third erson as an umpire, who is to end the difference between the other two rifons; which umpire is to be a person skilful in measuring and valuing mber: And whereas there is now a mortgage of about 2000/. and inte- A mortgage to th upon the said estate, and the person in whom the interest of such be paid off and ortgage is vested, being desirous to have the same paid in, the said assigned to the D. has agreed, as foon as a good and legal affignment of the faid purchaser. ortgage shall be prepared, to advance unto the said A. B. his, &c. the id sum of 2000/. to enable the said A. B. his, &c. to pay off such ortgage, which is at the same time to be assigned and conveyed by the hid A B. his, &c. to the said C. D. his, &c. or to such person or perons as he or they shall direct, at the costs of the said A. B. but in such manner as the counsel of the said C. D. his, &c. shall direct or advise: Now these presents witness, and the said A. B. doth for himself, &c. co- Covenant, on genant, &c. to and with the faid C. D. his, &c. by these presents, that paying 23 the said A. B. his, &c. shall and will, in consideration of the said years purchase, D. his, &c. paying unto him the faid A. B. his, &c. so much money timber, to conthe same manor, estate and timber, with the bark, lops and tops vey. thereof shall amount unto, according to the under-written particular, manor, estate and land, at the rate of 23 years purchase, and the

timber

Covenant, on title made, to pay off the mortgage; the purchafemoney for the estate and timber,

timber to be valued in manner as aforefaid, convey and affore the faid

ber,

and underwoods.

to be valued by two other persons, for which the pur-23 years purchase.

When the purchaser shall hereby agreed by, &c. and the true intent, &c. are, that it shall and énter and receive the profit, paying 54. per cent. for the purchasemoney till it is said A. B. his, &c. 5l. per cent. per ann. for the whole purchase-money Paid.

manor and estate, (mentioned in the said particular,) and the see sur ple and inheritance thereof within - months, &c. unto the said C. D. his, &c. to the only use and behoof of the said C. D. his hein and affigns for ever, or to some other person or persons, in traft for the faid C. D. his heirs and affigns, free, &c. except, &c. And the fail having a good G. D. for himself, &c. doth covenant, &c. to and with the said A. B his, &c. by, &c. in manner following; (that is to fay) That he the faid C. D. his, &c. shall and will, upon having a good title made to and the rest of him, his, &c. or any person or persons in trust for him, his, &c. a aforesaid, and at his and their costs and charges in the law, of the said manor, &c. free, &c. except, &c. pay and advance the faid fum of 2000/ of, &c. unto the said A. B. his, &c. to enable him or them to pay off and discharge the said mortgage, which is at the same time a be assigned, &c. (ut supra) to advise for securing the same sum of 2000 and on executing such conveyances of the said manor, &c. to, &c. by &c. as aforesaid, shall and will pay or cause, &c. unto the said A. B. his, &c. so much good and lawful money of G. B. as the said estate and premisses, after all deductions, out-goings and incumbrances sha amount to, at the rate of 23 years purchase; and also so much mos good, &c. money of, &c. as the timber, bark, lops and tops aforeful on the faid effair, being valued as before directed, shall amount to; it faid 2000/. fo to be advanced in discharge of the said mortgage, being "Agreement as to be allowed as and accounted for as part of fisch purchase-money. Ag to trees under it is agreed by and between the faid parties to these presents, that the the fize of tim- said persons so be chosen to value the said timber, shall also in like ma ner value all the oak, ash and Im trees under the fize of timber, Randing and growing on the faid premisses, if such trees, or any of them, are the judgment of fuch persons usually paid for in purchases; and the also in like manner value the growth of all the woods and underwood belonging to the faid premisses, according to the custom of that con try; but regard is to be had in valuing the fame, to leave so much in ber, trees and woods as are sufficient to repair the farm, and find the And whatever fum of money the fame tree fame with fire wood. woods and underwoods fo to be valued shall amount to, that is to added to, and to be part of the purchase-money hereby contracted in Copyhold fines Also it is agreed between, &c. that the copyhold fines due or belongings the said manor upon a death or alienation, shall also be valued by in other persons, one to be chosen by the said A. B. his, &c. and the other by the said C. D. his, &c. who are to compute what the same as chaser is to pay worth communitus assuis; and the said C. D. shall pay after the rate of 23 years purchase for what the same shall be computed worth, takena

the medium of what the fines have produced for the last 23 years to be worth yearly, and whatever fum or fums of money the fame shall upon fuch computation amount to, such sum or sums shall be added unto and he part of the purchase-money hereby contracted for. And lastly, it is

may be lawful for the said C. D. his, &c. to enter upon the said manor

and premisses, at or upon, &c. and to have and receive the rents and

profits of the premisses from the said, &c. for his own use and benefit

he the faid C. D. his, &c. in lieu thereof allowing and paying unto the

agreed

agreed to be given and contracted for, for the said estate, until any part of the said purchase-money shall be to the said A. B. or to his heirs, or to any person to his or their use paid, then the interest of so much of the said purchase-money so to be paid as aforesaid, shall cease, and interest, after the rate aforesaid, shall be paid only for the remainder of such purchase-money. In witness, &c.

The Particulars referred to in the above Articles of Agreement.

(Here mention the Particulars.)

Another Agreement for the Sale of a Freebold Estate at ——— Years Purchase, the Purchaser to retain Part of the Purchase Money to pay of Incumbrances, and to buy in a Reversion of Part of the Premisses: if the Reversion cannot be got in, the Purchaser may make void this Agreement, wherein are likewise Articles for the Valuation of Timber, &c. which is to be paid for separately.

Articles, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. of the one Part, and C. D. of, &c. of the other Part.

TT is agreed, between the said A. B. and the said C. D. that A. B. Agreement I shall purchase of C. D. and C. D. shall sell and convey to A. B. all for the purhis estate, lands, tenements and hereditaments, at, &c. and ellewhere, chase and sale, in the county of E. upon the terms herein after mentioned. That at - years A. B. shall pay to C. D. for the purchase of the said premisses, after the purchase. rate of 23 years purchase for the whole premisses, according to the present annual rents, as the same are now let to the tenants, and the like How to be rents of 23 years purchase for all the coppice ground belonging to computed. the said premisses, not let to the tenants, computing the annual value of such coppiee ground after the rate of 7s. per acre, the long measure, by which coppice ground is usually measured in that county. That Timber to be A. B. shall further pay to C. D. for all the timber growing on the whole valued. effate, as the same shall be valued by two indifferent persons, one to be chosen by A. B. and the other by C. D. in which valuation of timber, all trees growing on the premisses shall be accounted timber which are What deemed of the value of 1s. or above that value, to be estimated according to the timber. usual manner and custom of valuing timber; including as well the tim-Der trees growing on the forest, as on the other parts of the estate: And Underwood A.B. shall also pay for the underwood growing on the said forest ground, to be valued.

Purchaser to according to the valuation to be made thereof by two such persons as take the estate asoresaid; Provided it shall appear that C. D. has a right of felling such as it is without timber, and cutting down such underwood on the forest ground at his allowance for pleasure. That A. B. shall take the said estate in the condition it now repairs, &c. is, without any allowance or deduction for the repairs of the premisses, in fee-simple or for the sea walls, or the tenants boots, or for the life of the widow to be con-F. in respect of the rock. per annum payable to her. That in considera-veyed. sion of the said purchase-money, C. D. shall with all convenient speed convey,

convey, or procure to be conveyed to A. B. and his heirs, a good elists

in fee-simple in all the premisses, free from all incumbrances, except the faid annuity of 100% payable to Mrs. F. for her life;) in which conveyant are to be included not only the farms, &c. in leafe to the tenants, but all all the forest ground, &c. belonging to C. D. And also, &c. And general, all the ellate, &c. which C. D hath in the lands and pre misses, or any other lands and premisses in E. aforesaid; and A. B. The purchaser be let into the possession of the premisses. That all the incumbrance to retain fo now on the premisses, (except before excepted,) shall be paid by the much of the laid A. B. out of the faid purchase-money, to such of the mortgages purchale nioneves will pay as shall be willing to take their money; but as to such mortgages will mortgage: shall insist on the usual notice, A. B. shall retain in his hands so muche Reversion of the purchase-money as is sufficient to answer the principal and intend part of prethen due to fuch mortgagees. And the faid A. B. shall also be allowed misses, and for obraining a de- to retain in his hands as much of the purchase-money, as shall be such cient for the buying in the reversion of part of the premisses herein and erce or act. Refidue of mentioned, and the charges thereof, and for the obtaining and profi purchase mocuting any decree or act of parliament for that purpose. And the ref ney to be paid due of the purchase-money (after deducting what is hereby agreed to the vendor. retained in his hands as aforesaid) shall be paid to C. D. or his assign Fremilles for which the whole premisses shall stand and remain as a security to itand charged till reversion B. till the faid reversion shall be purchased as aforesaid. That as to see porchafed. The vendor to lart of the lands and premisses as G. D. is possessed of only for the mainder of a term of 500 years, he shall be at the charge of purchase bearthe in the reversion of the said premisses, and of any decree or act of part charges of buying in a ment to be obtained for that purpose, so as that the fee-simple and reversion of heritance thereof may be conveyed to the said A. B. and his heir, part of the which a sufficient part of the said purchase-money shall be lest in premisses. hands, as in the next preceding articles is provided. That in case it If revertion cannot be got he found that the reversion cannot be brought, or otherwise got in, in, the purif the same shall not be actually conveyed to the said A. B. on or before chafer fliall be &c. the faid A. B. shall be at liberty to vacate the present agreement at liberty to of the fale and purchase of the said premisses, and shall be paid but vacate this what of the said purchase-money he shall have then paid, with interest agreement, and be paid for the same, discounting thereout what he shall have received by back his morents and profits of the said premisses, to the said C. D. or his assign ney, discountor as he shall appoint, free from all incumbrances done by the said A.A. ing rents. &c. But if the revertion of the said premisses shall be brought in, and com got in. But if convey-veyed to the said A. B. the surplus of the said sum of 5001. (after of 500% to be paid ducting what shall have been paid for that reversion, and the charges ed, furplus of to the vendor. getting in the same) shall be paid to the said C. D. with interest forthe Agreements as same from the time when the said C. D. shall have had possession of the premisses. That if at the time of executing the said conveyance and to arrears of rent, and time letting the said A. B. into the possession of the said premisses, three elapled bemonths or upwards shall have then elapsed since the last rent-day, the tween the rent said C. D. shall have an allowance in respect of the said three months in day and day elapsed, and shall also have liberty to receive any rent which shall be in of polleffion. arrear in the tenants hands at the faid then last rent-day. That in ten The timber not to be valugard it may be very difficult (if not impracticable) rightly to view and ed till winter. value the timber growing on the said premisses, and to measure the mp and the purenale togive a pice ground, during the summer season, by reason whereof the purchase money to be paid by the said A. B. in respect of such timber and copbond for the money.

DICC

pice ground cannot at present be reduced to a certainty, it is agreed that the valuing the faid timber and measuring the said coppice ground, shall be deferred till the next fall of the leaf, and that in the mean time the said A. B. shall give to the said C. D. or to some other person whom he shall name, in trult for him; a bond, in a sufficient penalty, conditioned to pay for the faid timber and coppice ground, according to the valuation and rates aforesaid, as soon as the same shall be valued and measured as aforesaid. In witness, &c.

Agreement for the Sale of a Moiety of Freehold Lands ly Husband and Wife and ber Son by her former Husband, and Agreements as to Deductions out of Purchase-Money.

Articles, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. and B. his Wife, who was the Widow of C D. late of, &c. deceased, and D. D. eldest Son and Heir of the said D. D. by the said B. of the one Part, and E. F. of, &c. of the other Part,

THE said A. B for himself and the said B. his wise, his and her Covenant to heirs, &c. and the said D. D. for himself, &c. do hereby cover convey a moi heirs, &c. and the faid D. D. for himself, &c. do hereby cove. convey a moispant, &c. to and with the said E. F. his, &c. that in consideration, ty of the pre-&c. in hand, &c. at, &c. the receipt, &c. and in consideration of the covenants and agreements herein after contained, on the part and behalf of the said E. F. his, &c. they the said A. B. and B. his wife, and D. D and the heirs of the said D, D. shall, &c. before, &c. by such good and sufficient conveyances and assurances in the law, as the said E. F. his, &c. or his or their counsel, &c. convey and assure, or cause, &c. unto, &c. free, &c. except as herein after is mentioned, one full moiety, &c. which in and by, &c. were granted, &c. unto and to the use of the said C. D. and A. B. and the heirs and assigns of the said C. in trust to the citate of the faid A. B. for the fame C. and his heirs, with their and every of their appurtenances; Also the said E. F. in considera- To pay purtion of the premissies, does, &c. (covenant to pay (on making conveyance) chase-money. to A. B. and B. his wife, and D. D. 35001. in full for the purchase, after the deductions hereafter mentioned:) Also it is hereby further agreed be- Deduction of tween, &c. that one moiety, &c. of the principal fum of 2100/. secur- morigageed on the said manor and premisses by mortgage made thereof, shall money. upon the making such conveyances and assurances as aforesaid, and payment of the said purchase-money, be deducted and allowed out of the same, and that all interest due and to grow due for the 21001. till the time of executing the said conveyances, shall be paid and cleared by the faid A. B. and D. D. or one of them, their, &c. and that the faid E. When purcha-F. and his heirs, shall enter upon the said moiety, and receive the rents fer to enter. and profits thereof for his and their proper ule, from, &c. last past. And lastly, That the charges of the fine and recovery to be levied and Charges, suffered of the said morety and premisses, in order to make out a good title and conveyance as aforesaid, shall be paid and borne by the said A. B. and B. his wife, and D. D. In witness, &c.

Agreement by a Husband for himself and his Wife to sell ber Freebold Estate when she is 25 Years old (at which Age she is intitled in Possession) at fuch Rates as they shall be appraised at.

Articles, &c. Between J. T. of, &c. Esq; of the one Part, and J. J. of, &c. Esq; of the other Part.

to him in hand, &c. by the said J. J. at, &c. (in part of the per-

Covenant that THE faid J. T. for and in confideration of the sum of, &c. of, &c. a huiband and other in erested thall convey the wife's estate within four months after his wife shall be of the age of 25.

chase money herein after covenanted and agreed to be paid by him the said J. J.) the receipt, &c. Doth for himself, his, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the said J. J. his, &c. by these presents, that he the faid J. T. and all other persons interested in the manors, lands and hereditaments herein after mentioned, shall for the consideration herein after mentioned, within four calendar months next after D. the wife of the faid J. T. shall have attained the age of 25 years, or some, upon the request of the said J. J. his heirs and assigns, at the costs and charges of the said J. J. his heirs or assigns, well and sufficiently convey and affure All those the manors, &c. (which were the freehold and inheritance of Sir T. D. late of, &c. knt. deceased) to which the said D. T. niece of the faid Sir T. D. and wife of the faid J. T. now is or shall be intitled to the possession of when the shall have attained the said age of 25 years, by virtue of the last will and testament of the said Sir D. T. her late uncle deceased (or otherwise) unto or to the use of the faid J. J. his heirs and assigns for ever, or to such other person or pafons, and to and for the use of his or their heirs, as the said 7. 7. or his heirs shall direct and appoint, and that by such ways, &c. wherein shall be contained such reasonable covenants and agreements as are usual is fuch cases; And the said 7. 7 for himself, &c. doth hereby covenant, &c. to and with the faid J, T. his, &c. that if the faid J. T. and D. his wife, and all other persons interested and necessary to join, shall within the faid four calendar months next after the faid D. shall have altained the faid age of 25 years, or sooner if requested, well and sufficiently conver and are the faid manors and picinistes as herein before it expressed, that then he the said J. J. his heirs, &c. shall at the same time, on executing of fuch convey ances at d afforances as aforesaid, well a: d truly pay, or cause to be paid unto the said J. T. his, &c. after perticular ites the several rates and prices following, for the absolute purchase of the fuid manore, hereditaments and premisses (that is to say) for the purchase of the said expital messuage or mantion-house called S. H. and the, &c. the fun of 250cl. of, &c. and for the purchase of, &c. as the same shall be appraised and valued by two indifferent persons, the one to be nominated by the said J. J. his heirs or assigns, and the other to be nominated by the said J. T. his executors or administrators; and for the purchase of such part or parts of the said manors, hered:taments and premisses as now are fairly and kenn side let out to tenants after the rate of 25 years purchase of like moncy, according to the rents for which the same now are fairly and bona fide let to tenants; and for the purchase

Corenant to money if the holkand and wife thall join in the conveyance with it france of the afer the is 25 rears of age. After fech as the ellates frait be valued

of so much of the said manors and premisses as are now in hand, and not let to any tenant after the rate of 2,5 years purchase of like money, according as the yearly value thereof shall be ascertained by two persons, to be nominated as aforesaid; and for the purchase of all the wood ground, and coppies woods, and the soil thereof, and of all the timber trees within, or upon or belonging to the faid manors and premisses, such sum as the same shall be valued at by the two persons to be nominated as aforesaid. And if appraisers it is hereby further concluded, agreed and declared between the an umpire to said parties to these presents, That in case such two persons so be chosen, to be nominated as aforesaid, shall not agree and determine the kveral valuations intended to be made as aforesaid, then such valuations shall be made and determined by an indifferent person to be chosen and named umpire by such two persons to be nominated as aforefaid. In witness, &c.

Agreement that Part of Purchase-Money for the Moiety of Freebold Lands remaining in the Purchaser's Hands until the Owner of the other Moiety shall be of Age or die, is to discharge certain Mortgage-Money; the Residue to Vendor of the first Moiety, which Moiety is to find as a Security for the Money retained, and an Agreement by the faid Vendor and the Guardians of the Infant, to procure him to convey his Moiety when of Age, and an Agreement as to the Custody, and producing the Title-Deeds.

THIS Indenture, &c. Between E. F. of, &c. of the one part, Reclials: and A. B. of, &c. and B. his wife, (late B. D. the widow and relieft of C. D. &c. deceased) and D. D. eldest son and heir the said G. D. by the said B. of the other part, Whereas, &c. Recital of mortgage in fee from said C. D. and A. B. his trustre, to P.G. and said E. F. redeemable on payment of 13501. and interest; and that at the time of the mortgage the premiss were charged with 30001. under the will of a former owner, fulicat to a term of 300 years for raifing the same; C. D. by his will directed the 30001. and 1350l. and interest, to be paid by his executors out of his personal glate, and devised one third of the lands to his wife, now wife of [aid A. B. for life, and subject thereto, to his two fins by moicties in mil, with cross remainders in fee; and appointed executors and died; the executors paid part of the money charged by the former owner, and the celtui que trust of the mortgage in fee advanced the rest, and took an assignment of the term to bis trustees. The Assignment. The executors of the mortgagor paid a further sum to the mortgagee, 2100l. woen due to said F. G. on his securities; said D. D. (the mort gagor's for) of age, A. B. and B. his wife (his mother, and her bu, Band) bave suffered a recovery, and declared the use by targain and sale inrolled. E. F. contracted for the purchase of the said moiety for 30001. and A. B. and B. bis wife, and D. D. by hafe and and reliase (in con-Ideration of 1950l. in part of said 3000l. paid by said E. F. to said D. D. A. B. and B. his wife, and of 10501. residue of said 30001. to be paid by said E. F. to said F. G. in discharge of a moiety of the

Agreements.

to the purchafe-money paid.

Part to discharge the mortgage;

the relidue to **D**. **D**. Purchaser co-

the fame acmean tiu c.

said debt of 21001.) conveyed by the direction of the said E. F. one mais ety of the premisses to Y.Z. in trust for said E.F. subject to said 1050l. to be paid by the said E. F. out of the said 3000l. purchases money to the faid F. G. N. D. tenant in tail of the other moiety is a minor, whereby the 2100l. due to faid F. G. on mortgage of the whole premisses, cannot be effectually apportioned; wherefore it was agreed the the fuid E. F. should only puy down 1350l. in part of faid 3000 furchase money, and retain in his hands 16501. the residue thereof. said 1350l. paid, and said 1650l. remaining behind in the bands of E. B in which 16001. are included the said 10501. to be paid by the said & Agreement of F. to faid F. G. in discharge of a moiety of his debt of 21001. New the vendors as this indenture witneffeth, and it is hereby declared and agreed by and between all the said parties to these presents, and the said D. A remaining un and A. B. and B. his wife, do hereby declare, confent and agree that the said sum of 165cl. (residue of the said 300cl. purchase money) so remaining in the hands of the said E. F. as aforesaid is so to remain in the hands of him, his heirs, &c. at such inter est for the same in the mean time, as is herein after mentioned until the said N. D. shall attain his age of 21 years, or die with out iffue, which shall first happen, and then and thereupon the faid sum of 1650l. is to be paid and applied by the said E. I his, &c. in manner following; that is to fay, so much and sed part thereof as shall be sufficient and necessary, absolutely to six and discharge the said moiety, hereditaments and premisses, pe chased by the said E. F as aforesaid, of and from the said de or fum of 2100% due and owing to the faid F. G. as aforefail and every part thereof, and all interest then due for the same, to be and shall be paid unto him the said F. G. his, &c. as all the then residue thereof, over and above what shall be so pai to the said F. G. his, &c. as aforesaid, is to be and shall be part unto him the said D. D. his, &c. And the said E. F. doth her enants to pay by for himself, his, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the said D. I cordingly, and his heirs, &c. in manner following; that is to say, That he the interest in the said E. F. his being, &c. shall and will well and truly pay, or cast to be paid the faid sum of 1650l. so remaining in his hands aforesaid, and every part thereof, unto such person or persons, and for such purposes, and at such time or times, and in such proportions and manner as are herein before in that behalf mentioned and agreed upon; And further, that in the mean time and until the said sum of 1650s. shall be paid, applied and disposed of aforesaid, he the said E. F. his, &c. shall and will pay, or cause &c. such interest for the said sum of 1650s. to such persons, and in such manner and proportions as are herein after mentioned that is to say, unto the said F. G. his, &c. interest for the sum

> of 1050/, part of the said sum of 1650/. at the rate of 4/- 105per cent. per ann. and the said D. D. his, &c. interest for the sum

> 60cl. (relidue of the faid sum of 1650l.) at the rate of 41. per cent. per ann. such interest to commence and be accounted from

> the day of the date hereof, and to be paid and payable by equal half-yearly payments, on the, &c. in every year, (and so in pro-

portion, and after the respective rates aforesaid, for any shorter or lesser time than a year) free of all taxes and deductions whatsoever,

parliamentary

parliamentary or otherwise: And for the better and more effectually Gove lant that securing the payment of the said sum of 1650l. together with such the purchased interest for the same as aforesaid, to such persons, and at such time stand as secuor times, and in such proportions and manner as herein before in rity for the that behalf is mentioned and agreed upon, he the faid E. F. doth money retainhereby for himself, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the said D. D. ed and interest. his, &c. that the said moiety, hereditaments and premisses so purchased by him the said E. F. as aforesaid, shall be a security for, and stall stand and be subject to and charged and chargeable with the payment of the said sum of 1650l. and such interest for the same as aforesaid; and he the said E. F. doth hereby charge and subject the faid moiety and premisses with and to the payment of the said 1650l. and such interest for the same accordingly! And the said The husband A. B. doth hereby for himself and the said B. his wife, his and himself and her heirs, &c. covenant, &c. with the said E. F. and D. D. and wife to E. F. each of them, their and each of their heirs, &c. that they the said and D D. to A. B. and B. his wife, and the guardians for the time being of pay the interthe said N. D. or some of them, shall and will from time to time during est for half of the life of her the faid B. and until the said N. D. shall attain his age of 21 years, or die without issue, pay or cause to be paid unto the said F. G. his, &c. interest for one moiety of the said debt or sum of 21001. so due and owing to him as aforesaid, as and when the same shall become due and payable, and thereof and therefrom shall and will save, defend, keep harmless and indemnified them the said E. F. and D. D. and each of them, their and each of their heirs, &c. and the faid moiety and premisses so purchased by the said E. F. and the said sum of 2000! so remaining in his sands as aforesaid, and every part thereof. And whereas by reason Recital that of the infancy of the said N. D. his said moiety or half-part of the minor's the intancy of the laid 1v. D. his laid molecy of half-part of molecy cannot the faid manor, &c. cannot at present be fold, or be by him legally now he fold, and effectually conveyed; yet nevertheless, upon a contract of the though the said E. F. for the purchase of the other moiety of the same pre-husband and misses, they the said A. B. and B. his wife, and D. D. did agree with wife and D. the said E. F. that his the said N. D.'s moiety should, for the con- it should, or Ederations herein after mentioned, be sold and conveyed and assured at least they unto him the faid E. F. in manner herein after expressed, or at least would endeathat they the said A. B. and B. his wife, and D. D. would use their your to prommost endeavours to procure the same moiety to be sold, convey- care the same ed and affired: Now therefore in pursuance of the said last mentioned said E. F. agreement, and in confideration of the covenant and agreement on Covenant to the part of the said E. F. next herein after contained, they the said endeavour ro A. B. and B. his wife, and D. D. do hereby for themselves, &c. cove-procure such nant, &c. to and with the faid E. F. his heirs and affigns, that they the fale when the faid A. B. and B. his wife, and D. D. or the survivors or survivor of minor comes them, shall and will, within the space of six calendar months after the said of age or dies. N. D. shall attain his age of 21 years, or die without iffue, which shall first happen, or sooner (in case the same can be legally done,) cause and procure, or do his, her or their utmost endeavours to procure the faid N. D. or his heirs, by good and sufficient conveyances and assurances in the law to grant, convey and affire, or to join with such of them the faid A. B and B. his wife, and D. D. as shall be then living, (and be necessary parties to such conveyances) in granting, &c. the said

moicty

moiety or half part of him the said N. D. of and in the said manor, &c., and all his, her and their several and respective estates and interest, therein, unto and to the use of him the said E. F. his heirs and affigua or as he or they shall direct and appoint, free from all intails and increase brances, and with usual and reasonable covenants, in such manner as by the said E. F. his, &c. or his or their counsel, &c. shall be reasonable advised, &c. in which conveyances and affurances they the said A.B. and B. his wife, and D. D. or such of them as shall be then living, shall be thereunto required, shall and will freely and voluntarily join with The purchasor the said N. D. or his heirs. And in consideration of the covenant and agreement last herein before contained, the said E. F. doth hereby

covenants that on fale of the other moiety he will pav ral proportions;

and the charges, except a fine or recovery.

Proviso, that if the last moierv shall not he convered, to be void.

Recital of

the fame.

himself, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the said A. B. and B. his will and D. D. their executors, &c. that he the faid E. F. his heirs, & 3300/. in feve-shall and will, upon the sealing, executing and perfecting of such conveyances and assurances as aforesaid, of the said last mentioned mon ty of the said manor, &c. pay or, &c. for and as in full for the confi deration-money for the purchase of the same moiety, the full sum · 3300/- of, &c. in the proportions and manner following; that is to be the sum of 150/. (part thereof) unto the said D. D. his executors, & and the sum of 3150l. (residue thereof) unto the said N. D. and A. and B. his wife, or some or one of them, in such proportion as the shall in that behalf agree upon, or unto such other person or per fons as for the time being shall be legally intitled to receive the say And it is bereby agreed by all the said parties hereto, that the change and expences of fuch conveyances as are last herein before mention ed (fave only of any fine or recovery which may be necessary to be vied or suffered thereupon, or in order thereto) shall be paid and born by the said E. F. his heirs, &c. but the charges and expences of fuch fine or recovery as is last mentioned (in case any such shall be need fary) shall be paid and borne by the person or persons levying or such ing the same. Provided always nevertheless, and it is hereby agreed declared by and between all the faid parties to these presents, that in ca the said last mentioned moiety of the said manor, &c. shall not in put the agreement suance of the said agreements herein before in that behalf contained, conveyed and assured unto, &c. within, &c. (ut supra) then and in sec. case, and at all times from thenceforth, the said covenant and agreemen

purposes; any thing, &c. And whereas it has been agreed by and ter agreement as tween all the said parties to these presents, That all and every the deeds to the cuttody evidences and writings in the schedule here-under mentioned, which the title-deeds. concern and relate to the title of the said manor, &c. should be delirered to the faid E. F. and remain in the hands and custody of him and his heirs and assigns, but to be by him and them produced in manaer Covenant as to herein after mentioned: Now in pursuance of the said last mentione ed agreement, the said E. F. doth hereby for himself, his heirs, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the said A. B. and B. his wife, and D. D. that he the said E. F. his, &c. shall and will, at any time or

times after he shall receive the same from the said F. G. upon

herein before contained on the part of the said E. F. for payment of the faid sum of 3300l and all other the agreements herein before contained for the purchase and conveyance of the same moiety in manner afore said, snall cease, determine and be utterly null and void to all intents and

the reasonable request of the said A. B. and B. his wife, D. D. and N. D. or any of them, or of such other person or persons who for the time being shall be owner or owners of or legally intitled to the said last mentioned moiety and premisses, (but at the costs and charges of the person or persons who shall make such request) produce and shew forth, or cause or procure to be produced or shewn forth, unto them the said parties last mentioned, or any of them, or such owner or owners as aforesaid, or to his or their counsel or counsels, or at any trial or hearing in any court of law or equity, or otherwise, as occasion shall be or require, all and every or any of the faid deeds, evidences and writings, (unless hindered or prevented by fire, or other inevitable accident) for the evidencing, maintaining and defending the titles of the said parties last named, or of such owner or owners, in and to the said last mentioned moiety and premisses, so as he the said E. F. his, &c. be not compelled or compellable, for the doing thereof, to go or travel further than the cities of London and Westminster, or one of them. In wit-**₩**/1, &c.

Baween several Persons to purchase Estates, each to pay his proportionable Part of the Purchase-Money and Charges, &c.

WHEREAS it bath been proposed that we H. W. J. S. and J. T. or some or one of us, shall purchase the estate of T. J. T. eq; in B. H. and O. in G. And an estate of the said Mr. T. which he holds for two lives at K. in S. And also an estate of the said Mr. T. at L in W. And an estate of the said Mr. T. in the city of B. which he holds by one or more leafe or leafes. And also the present and reversithere interest of Mrs. W. in the aforesaid estate at K. Now we do seweally promise and agree with each other, That if any one or more of m shall purchase the said estates, or any of them, either in our own, wany other name or names, that the others or other of us will pay our proportions of fuch purchase money; And that such purchase or purchases shall be for the joint benefit of us all; and that all costs, charges, damages and expences relating thereto, shall be borne by us in equal proportions. Provided, That the purchase-money for the said estates **B.** H. and O do not exceed 10,200l. and the purchase-money for the hid other estates of the said T. J. T. 8001. and the purchase-money for the said estate or interest of the said Mrs. W. 350l. Witness our hands, the —— day of, &c.

Articles as to the purchasing of the Equity of Redemption of the Estatia G. &c pursuant to the last Agreement.

Articles of Agreement bad, &c. at D. in French Flanders, this -Day of --- (according to the Stile used in Great Britain) in the Year of our Lord - between T. J. T. Esq; late of H. in the County of G. in the Kingdom of Great Britain, but now reading in D. aforesaid, and M. his Wife, of the one Part, and J. T. of, &c. Gent. and R. W. of, &c. in the County of M. in Great Britain aforciaid, Gent. of the other Part, as follows:

Recitals. As to T. J. T.'s the equity thereof.

As to fuit in court touching foreclosing him, &c.

due to mortgagees from him.

As to his being 8000l. And whereas the said T. J. T. now is and flands indebted to indebted to the several persons in the schedule hereunder named in the several sums feveral perfors in a schedule, &c. said T. J. T. hath this day agreed to grant, sell and assign his equity of As to this agreement for redemption, and all his right, title and interest of and in all his said mafule of premilles, &c.

The several confiderations. to be prid and done by the grantees.

THEREAS the said T. J. T. is seised of or intitled to the equity of redemption in fee-simple of the manor of O. and of diven being seised of messuages, lands, tenements and hereditaments in B. H. and O. in the said county of G. (all which said manor, messuages, mills, lands, tenements and hereditaments, with their and every of their appurtenances, by virtue of some deeds, mortgages or securities, entered into and extcuted by the said T. J. T. stand charged with and subject to the payment of the principal sum of 73001. to R. N. esq; and R. S. or one of them, with interest for the same from the 9th day of March, (xcording to the slile used in Great Britain) in the year of our Lord : And the faid R. N. and R. S. have filed their bill in the high court of Chancery in Great Britain aforesaid, praying (amongst other things) the re-payment of the said principal sum, with the interest due for the same, or that in default thereof, he the said T. J. T. might be abtolutely foreclosed of his equity of redemption of and in the said manor and premisses, with the appurtenances, or to some such essent; And what now and several further proceedings have been had thereon-----So that it is now computed that the faid principal money, and the interest therest to Midsummer last, with the costs of suit which have been and will be cocasioned thereby, (after a deduction of 625% or thereabouts, which hath been received by the faid mortgagees, or one of them, out of the rests and profits of the faid mortgaged premisses) will amount to upwards of

> tioned, and all other his effate, lands, tenements and hereditaments in the faid county of G. with their and every of the rights, members and appurtenances, unto the faid J. T. and K. W. their heirs, executors and administrators, (subject to the aforesaid incumbrances) for the considerations herein after mentioned: Now these Presents witness, That

> of money in the same schedule mentioned to be due to them respective

ly; which he is defirous thould be paid accordingly: And subcress the

nor, messuages, mills, lands, tenements and hereditaments before mes-

in confideration of the sum of 65% of, &c. to be paid to the said T. J. T. ai d of the annuities or yearly payments to be paid by the said J. T. and K. W. and to be secured in such manner as herein after is mentioned; and also in consideration that the said f. T. and K. W. have agreed

to pay the faid principal, interest and costs to the said R. N. and R. S. and allo to pay the faid feveral debts in the faid schedule hereunder. written, and to indemnify him the said T. J. T. from the same; The Grantor covefaid T. J. T. Doth by these presents covenant, promise and agree to and wants that he with the said 7. T. and K. W. their heirs, executors and administra- convey his tors, that he the faid T. J. T. and the said M. his wife, shall and will right and within two months from the day of the date hereof, at the request of equity, &c. the said J. T. and K. W. their heirs or assigns, and at their costs and charges, by fine, and such other good and sufficient conveyance and asfurance in the law, as counfel shall advise, convey and assure unto the said J. T. and K. W. and their heirs for ever, or unto such other person or persons, and his, her or their heirs for ever, as the said J. T. and K. W. stall direct and appoint, the equity and right of redemption of the The premisses faid T. J. T. and all his and the faid M.'s right, title and interest of and free from in the faid manors, meffuages, mills, lands, tenements and hereditaments, incumbrances, and all other the manors, messuages, mills, lands, tenements and heredi- except, &c. taments of him the said T. J. T. in the said county of G. freed and discharged of and from all manner of incumbrances what soever, (Other Grantees to than and except the incumbrances herein before and in the schedule here- have rent under written mentioned); And that the laid J. T. and K. W. or from Midsumfach other person or persons as they shall direct, shall and may receive and take all the rents, issues and profits of the said manor, mediages, mills, lands, tenements and hereditaments from Midfunner last, for their own use. And the said J. T. and K W. for Grantees cothemselves, their heirs, executors and administrators, do hereby cove- venant to pay name, promise, grant and agree to and with the said T. J. T. his and do the seheirs, executors and administrators, that on his the said T. F T. and veral considerations, viz. M. his wife, acknowledging such fine, and making and executing such other conveyances and assurances as aforesaid, they the said J. T. and K. W. their heirs, executors and administrators, shall and will well and truly pay or cause to be paid to the said T. J. T. his heirs or assigns, the said sum of 651. and also shall and will give, seal, execute and deli- Monies. ver to the said T. J. T. one bond or obligation in the penalty of 3000l. Two annuiof lawful money of Great Britain, with condition to be there under-ties. written, for making void the same, if they the said J. T. and K. W, or one to the either of them, their or either of their heirs, executors or administra- grantor, tors, do and shall well and truly pay or cause to be paid unto the said T. J. T. or his affigus upon request, one annuity or yearly sum of 70%. of like lawful money, during the life of the said T. J. T. by equal halfyearly payments; the first payment thereof to begin and be made on Christmas-day next; and also if the said J. T. and K. W. or either of the other to his them, their or either of their heirs, executors or administrators, do and wife for her hall well and truly pay or cause to be paid unto the said M. the wife of sole use. the faid T. J. T. or to such person or persons as she shall direct or appoint, on like request, for her sole and separate use, (notwithstanding ber coverture) one annuity or yearly sum of 30% of like lawful money, during her life, by the like equal half-yearly payments; the first payment thereof also to begin and be made on Christmas-day next; and in case of the death of the said M. in the life-time of the said T. J. T. then if the said J. T. and K. W. or either of them, their or either of their heirs, executors or administrators, do and shall well and truly pay or cause to be paid the said annuity or yearly sum of 30%. to the said T. J. T. or his assigns, on like request, from the death of

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Mortgagees,

the faid M. during his life, by the like half-yearly payments as aforesaid, in such manner as the said annuity of 70% is before mentioned to be paid to him: And the said J. T and K. W. do &c. to be paid also for themselves, their heirs, executors and administrators, covenant, promise, grant and agree, to and with the said T. J. T. his heirs, executors and administrators, that on the acknowledging fuch fine and executing such other conveyances and affurances aforesaid, they the said J. T. and K. W. shall and will well and truly pay or cause to be paid unto the said R. N. and R. S. such principal, interests and costs as are now due to them or car ther of them on their said securities, and to the said several perfons in the said schedule here under-written mentioned, the several fums therein mentioned to be to them respectively due and owing. and thereof and therefrom will and sufficiently save harmless and keep indemnissed him the said T. J. T. his heirs, executors and administrators, and his and their lands, tenements, goods and chartels; and if the said debts, or any of them shall appear to be less than they are now computed at, or if any sum of money shall be saved out of the said debts by way of compounding the same of otherwise, then they the said \mathcal{F} . T. and K. W. will pay the many ney so saved to the said T. J. T. his executors or administrates. In witness whereof the said T. J. T. and K. W. have hereunto their hands and seals the day and year first above written. Ex cuted by all the parties. The schedule to which the above-well ten articles refer. Due to Mrs. T. by judgment 1501. Due (Mr. J. J. by judgment 2001. Due to Mr. W. W. by judgment 50l. Due to Mr. H. P. 75l.

Sealed, &c.

The like as to the other Estates, &c.

Articles, &c, (The same as in the foregoing Articles.)

hold lands in a leafehold m, fluage in Briftol, Subgage; allo possessed of lands in H. for lives.

Seised of free- WHEREAS the said T. J. T. is seised of or entitled to the equity of redemption in fee-simple, of and in divers messuage L. possessed of barns, lands, tenements and hereditaments in the parish of L. in the county of W. in Great Britain aforesaid, of the clear yearly value 281. Its. or thereabouts, and is possessed of one melfuage cum per ject to a mort-tinentiir, situate on the W. in the parish of T. in the city of Bristal in Great Britain aforesaid, by virtue of a lease from the dean and chap ter of Briftol aforesaid, for the remainder of a term of 40 year and of one other messuage and ground, cum pertinentiis, in the paris of St. J.'s within the same city, situate behind the said last mes tioned messuage, for the remainder of a term of 1000 years, or some other long term, both which said last mentioned messuages are now of late were in possession of one J. G. as tenant to the said T. J. T. 200 are of the clear yearly value of 33% or thereabouts, which said premisses at K. and B. are now in mortgage to one Mr. D. W. for 500

on which mortgage is due for interest 251. And whereas also the said T. J. T. is possessed of other lands, tenements and hereditaments at K. in the county of S. in G. B. and late in the possession of F. G. and now of 2. R. tenants to the said T. J. T. and which he held for the life or lives of one or more person or persons: And whereas the said T. J. T. Indebted to is now justly indebted to the said K. W. in the sum of 1201. of lawful, H. W. &c. ac. Now these Presents witness, That for and in consideration of the Consideramid sum of 1701. now due as aforesaid to the said K. W. and also in con-tions. deteration of the sum of 1051. of, &c. to be paid to the said T. J. T. as therein after is mentioned; and in consideration that the said J. T. and K. W. have agreed to pay the faid 525% so due as aforesaid, to the mid D. W. the said T. J. T. doth hereby covenant, promise, grant and agree, to and with the said J. T. and K. W. their heirs, executors administrators, that he the said T. J. T. his heirs, &c. shall and ill, within two months from the date hereof, at the request, costs and larges, of the said J. T. and K. W. their, &c. by such good and suffi-Sent conveyances, &c. in the law as, &c. convey, assign and assure unto be said J. T. and K. W. their heirs, executors and administrators, or fuch other person or persons, his, her or their heirs, executors and ministrators, as the said K. W. and J. T. shall direct or appoint; the wity and right of redemption of the said T. J. T. and all his estate, bt, title and interest of, in, and to all the aforesaid messuages, lands, ents and hereditaments, and all other the messuages, lands, tene-ents and hereditaments what soever of him the said T. J. T. in the said dunties of W. and S. and in the said city of B. or any of them, freed discharged of and from all manner of incumbrances (except as aforeaid,) and that the said J. T. and K. W. or such other person or perons as they shall direct, shall and may receive and take the rents, issues profits of all the said premisses, from Midsummer last, for their we use: And the said J. T. and K. W. for themselves, their heirs, Covenant to accutors and administrators, do hereby covenant, promise, grant, and pay purchasegree, to and with the said T. J. T. his heirs, executors and administ money, &c. rators, that on his the said T. J. T's making and executing such conreyances, affignments and affurances as aforesaid, they the said J. T. M. W. their heirs, executors or administrators, shall and will well mad truly pay or cause to be paid to the said T. J. T. his heirs, execuors or administrators, the said sum of 105% and shall and will also or cause to be paid unto the said D. W. his executors or administrators, the said principal and interest money so due to him as aforesaid, and therefore and therefrom indemnify the said T. J. T. his heirs, exestors and administrators, and his and their lands, tenements, goods and chattels. In witness whereof the said T. J. T. J. T. and K. W. ave, &c. (ut supra.)

Agreement for the Sale of a Manor mortgaged to two Perfous for as me us it is worth; whereby, in Consideration of other Lands conveyed, Mortgagee agrees to part with his Right to the other.

Articles, &c. Tripartite, &c. Between J. S. of, &c. and A. S. of, & of the first Part, J. W. fen. of, &c. and J. W. jun. of, &c. of the fecond Part, and A. A. of, &c. of the third Part, Wings, T it is covenanted, concluded and agreed upon, by and between the said Parties to these Presents, in Manner and Form following to wit.

Money due to T. M. on mortgage of a manor, for which J. W. Jen. conveyed part of faid manor to par to trustees to pay the inter-si of said mortgage,

TATHEREAS for fome years last past there hath been and now. due and owing unto T. M. of, &c. the fum of 1 good. princi money, by mortgage on the manor of B. and, &c. lituate, &c. later estate of Sir J. B. of, &c. And whereas the said J. W. the elder, I ing for fecuring the same, conveyed and assured all that capital melle and furm called B. farm, now, &c. and all, &c. part of the faid me and premisses in B. purchased of the said Sir S. B. as aforesaid, a the faid J. S. and A. S. and their heirs, in trust for and to the use benefit of the said J. W. the elder, and J. his wife, sister of the 7. S. and A. S. and the iffue of their two bodies; he the faid 3. W. elder, by, &c. did grant, &c. unto the faid J. S. and A, S. and the heirs, the water-mill, lands, &c. herein after particularly named, et part of the faid premisses so purchased of the faid Sir S. B. as aloresis upon trust that they the said & S. and A. S. and their heirs, should a might out of the rents, &c. of the faid herein after mentioned promise in the first place pay and satisfy themselves the sum of 501. then less the faid J. W. the elder, and then pay or cause, &c. unto the faid M. or his affigns, by half-yearly payments, the interest of the 1 300/. and when and so often as the wood lands, parcel of the said here and by felling, after mentioned premisses, should be fellable, should, by the felling s fale thereof, and the timber thereon levy and raise as much money they could, for and towards the payment of said principal same 1300/ and also upon trust, &c. And whereas the said J. W. the class by, &c. reciting as aforesaid, and that the said J. W. the younger, the instance and request of his said father, had agreed as well to join with him in the morrgage of the faid manor of B. and the other premisses aforesaid unto the said A A. for the security of 400% and interest at 51. per cent. per ann. and to become jointly and severally bound with

the faid J. W. the elder, unto the said A. A. in the sum of 800% com ditioned to perform the covenants of the said intended mortgage, and for the better security of the repayment of the said 400% and interest. and to confess two judgments on the said bond of 800% he the said 7. W. the elder, in consideration thereof, and of the love, &c. to the said & W. did give and grant unto the faid S. We all and every the furplus money arising by the rents and profits or sale of the said herein after mentioned premisses, as also all and every the said herein after mentioned premisses as shall not be sold, and did give and appoint unto him the said S. W. his, &c. the full and whole benefit of the trust aforesaid; and in

&c. woods to pay the principai.

Another mortgage to A. A.

order thereunto, did therein and thereby direct, limit and appoint the faid J. S. and A. S. to pay the said surplus money, and to convey and affure such of the said berein after mentioned premisses as should be unsold, or all of them, subject to the charges before mentioned, unto the said S. W. and his heirs: And whereas the said J. W. the elder, in and The son and by his last recited indenture, for the considerations aforesaid, having co-heir of the venanted to stand seised of the manor of B. with its rights, &c. to the mortgagor use of the said J. W. the younger, and his heirs, he the said J. W. the dead. elder, together with the said S W. in pursuance of the said recited Premisses not agreements, by, &c. in consideration of 3001. paid to the said J. W. sufficient to the elder, and of the sum of 100% paid to the said S. W. did convey, Pay. &c. the said manor, &c. unto the said A. A. and his heirs, by way of mortgage, and under condition to be void on payment of the said sum of 400l. and interest at the rate aforesaid, unto the said A. A. his, &c. at the time in the last recited indenture appointed for the payment thereof, and now long fince past, as by, &c. And whereas the said S. W. Agreement soon after the execution of the said last mentioned indenture went beyond for purchase. the seas, and not having been heard of since, is supposed to be dead, ney to be paid and his trust and interest in the said herein after mentioned premisses, in discharge of being vested in the said J. W. the elder, as administrator of the said S. T. M.'s mort-W. and in the said J. W. the younger, as brother and heir to the said gage. S. W. And whereas by reason of all other necessaries out-going, the rents and profits of the said herein after mentioned premisses have not been sufficient to pay all the interest due on the said T. M.'s mortgage, much less the interest due on the said A. A.'s mortgage, so that at the sealing and delivery of these presents, there is due and owing on the said several mortgages the sum of 1900l. and upwards, being the utmost that the inheritance and absolute purchase of the said herein after mentioned premisses are worth: And whereas the said A. A. hath contracted and agreed with the said J. W. the elder, and the said J. W. the younger, for the purchase of the said hereafter mentioned premisses, at the rate and price aforefaid, of which said sum of 1900s. the sum of, &c. is to be paid by the said A. A. unto the said T. M. in discharge of his mortgage as aforesaid: Now these Presents witness, That it is covenanted, concluded and agreed on, by and between the faid parties to thele presents, in manner and form following, that is to say, The said J.S. and A.S. J.W. the elder, and J.W. the younger, for and in confideration of the premisses aforesaid, and of the sum ot, &c. to be paid by the said A. A. unto the said T. M. as is hereafter mentioned, shall and will on this side, or before, &c. in such manner, &c. and at the proper cost, &c. of the said A. A. his, &c. grant, &c. unto the said A. A. his, &c. to the use of him, his heirs and assigns, all that, &c. (the other lands granted as a security. Usual Covenants.) In witness, &c.

A special Agreement in Articles of Purchase of a Manor, &c. as to the Time of the Purchaser's being let into Possession, and that the Vador shall hold the next Court, and receive the Rents, Fines, &c. to a Day to come.

Another, Where the Purchaser is to receive the Rents, Fines, &c. in

the faid (purchaser) shall and may forthwith enter into assupon the said premisses, and receive, take and enjoy to his out use, all the rents, issues and profits thereof, which from Lady-dinow last past are grown due, or shall grow due or payable; an also all fines for renewals of leases of the premisses, and for admittances to copyhold estates holden of the said manor, which since Lady day now last past have dropt or sallen in, or become de or payable, or which shall drop or fall in, or become due or payable by the death of any person or persons, for whose life or lives such lease or copyhold estates are or were holden, or otherwise, in respect of the premisses, or any part thereof.

A Provision in Articles of Purchase, in case of Delay or Desault of either Party.

THAT if by reason of any delay, neglect or default, by or on the part of the said (the purchaser) or his heirs, or his at their counsel or agents, the said conveyances of the said estates and premisses, shall not be ready and tendered to the said (verdor) or his heirs, to be executed on or before the said ——day of, &c. and the said ——d. purchase-money be not then accordingly paid, then and in such case the said (purchaser) his, &c. shall and will pay and allow to the said (vendor) his, &c. interest for the said ——d. at the rate of, &c. to be computed from the said ——

An Agreement in Purchase-Articles, that the Vendor shall have Room and Liberty for threshing, &c. his Corn, &c. and Room for Servants, Forses, &c. till his Stock can be conveniently carried away.

The faid (purchaser) doth hereby covenant and agree, that until the faid (vendor) his, &c. can conveniently thresh out, sell, carry away, or otherwise dispose of his corn, grain, hay, hops, and other stock now being upon the premisses, or any part thereof, he and they shall have and enjoy suitable barn-room and other conveniencies upon the premiss, wherein to lodge, lay up and bestow such corn, grain and hay as aforesaid, and likewise suitable house-room for his and their servants, agents and horses to be employed for the purposes aforesaid, together with free liberty of ingress, egress, regress, way and passage to go, come, thresh out, setch and carry away the same corn, grain, hay, hops and other stock, and every or any part thereof, in or over any necessary part of the said purchased premisses, doing no wilful damage to the same.

Agreemest in Articles of Purchase as to the Profits of Wood, and Exception to be made of Contrasts for Wood.

AND whereas it cannot at present be ascertained what the true clear yearly value of O. woods may be beyond the woodkeeper's salary and other charges, it being doubted they will not amount to above 50l. per ann. though the same are estimated in the particular delivered in, at 100l. per ann. It is therefore mutually agreed between the said parties, that the said (purchaser) shall have and receive the prosit of the bark of all the treesupon the premisses, sold to Mr. J. which are yet unselled, or else shall defaulk and detain the sum of 200l. out of the last payment of the said ——l. in lieu of the said bark, at the election of the said (vendor), such election to be made in writing, under the hand of the said (vendor) before, &c. And, &c. that the contracts for woods with L. and J. shall be expressly excepted in the covenant against incumbrances in the conveyance to be made of the premisses to the said (purchaser) and his beirs.

Agreement for the Sale of a Copyhold Estate, the Consideration-Man

Articles, &c. Between A. R. of, &c. and C. D. of, &c. of the other

Agreement for the purchase.

Covenant to furrender the premisses.

Other cove-

THEREAS the said C. D. has on the day of the date her contracted and agreed with the said A. B. for the purchase the copyhold messuages, lands, tenements and hereditaments herein and mentioned for the sum of —— to be paid by the said C. D. to the A. B. at and upon the furrendering of the said copyhold messuages, to the use of him, his heirs and assigns for ever, according to the case of the manor whereof the same premisses are held: Now these Prese witness, That for and in consideration of the sum of - of, &c. the said A. B. in hand, &c. at, &c. the receipt, &c. he the said A. doth hereby for himself, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the said C. his, &c. in manner following, that is to fay, That he the faid A. shall and will, on or before, &c. surrender into the hands of the lords the manor of L. in the county of S. by the rod, by the hands of t steward of the said manor, or by the hands of two or more customs tenants of the said manor, or otherwise according to the custom the of, All that, &c. to the only use and behoof of the said C. D. his he and affigns for ever, And, &c. Covenants lawfully seised; power to fu render; quiet enjoyment, free from incumbrances, except quit-rent payable the lord of the manor; further assurances. (See tit. Covenants.) In a ness, &c.

Another Part of the Consideration paid down, the Rest to be paid on Se render, &c. and an Agreement as to moveable Goods on the Pr misses, &c.

Articles, &c. Between P. C. of, &c. of the one Part, and H. H. &c. of the other Part, as follows:

Seised.

By demife.

Covenant to affign,

HEREAS the above-named P. C. is seised in his demesse as a fee, according to the custom of the manor of B. after the decess of T. C widow, of and in one copyhold or customary messuage, together with, &c. situate, &c. and parcel of the aforesaid manor: Assembereas the said P. C. is possessed of the aforesaid messuage and presmisses, with the appurtenances, by demise from the said T. C. for a centain term ending at the seast of St. Michael the Archangel next ensists the date hereof, the said P. C. doth for himself, his, &c. covenant &c. to and with the said H. H. his, &c. by these presents, that he the said P. C. on and before the first day of Easter Term next ensuing, shall at the costs and charges of the said H. H. convey, assign and set over unto the said H. H. and his assigns, all the present estate, title and interest of the said P. of, in and to the said messuage and premises.

and every part and parcel thereof, with the appurtenances, and shall and will put the said H. H. or his assigns, in peaceable possession there- and put purof, and that the same shall be then in as good plight and repair as now chaser in posthey be. And the said P. C. for and in consideration of, &c. in hand, &c. by the faid H. H. &c. the receipt, &c. and also in consideration of, Ac. to be paid by the said H. H. to the said P. as hereafter in these pre-Leats is limited, doth for himself, his, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the said H. H. his, &c. by, &c. that he the said P. C. and S. his wife, hall and will, before the said first day of Easter Term next ensuing, by mual names surrender, according to the custom of the said manor, into and to surrenthe hands of the lord of the said manor, the aforesaid messuage and pre-der. miles with the appurtenances, and all their estate, possession, reversion, remainder, right, title and interest therein, to the use and behoof of the said H. H. his heirs and assigns for ever; and that he the said P. hath now good right and title to the faid meffuage and premiffes, with Good right. the appurtenances, and a good estate therein in see-simple according to the cultom of the said manor, after the decease of the said T. C. and hall make and give unto the said H. H. such assurance and security, for the quiet enjoying of the premisses as the said P. hath had, made or Peaceable engiven unto him, by W. W. of whom the said P. lately purchased the joyment, and me, and shall and will assign over to the said H. by such ways shall assign means as by him or his counsel in the law shall be reasonably curities. evised, advised and required, all bonds and other collateral securities which the said P. now hath for the safe and free enjoying of the premisses, or any part thereof. And the said H. H. doth for himself, his, Covenant to *c. covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said P. C. his, &c. Pay. and every of them, by these presents, that he the said H. H. or his as-Igns, shall and will, upon the aforesaid surrender made by the said P. and S. his wife, and the peaceable possession delivered of the premisses in such good plight and repair as they now be, according to the true intent and meaning of these presents, pay unto the said P. C. or his affigns, the whole and just sum of 1001. of, &c. And it is hereby further Agreement for agreed between the said parties to these presents, that the said H. H. goods on the hall buy of the said P. C. such moveables as are now in the said mes-premisses. mages and premisses, or that he shall leave there at such price as two men, to be by the said P. and H. indifferently chosen, shall appraise the same; and that the said H. H. shall pay unto the said T. C. all rents that shall grow due unto her for the premisses from the day of the date of these presents. In witness, &c.

An Agreement for the Purchase of a Freehold and Copyhold Estate, to be conveyed by a Man, his Wife and her Trustees.

EMORANDUM, That in consideration of five guineas unto Agreements. R. S. of, &c. and E his wife, and to E. F. esq; and T. K. gent. (their trustees) some or one of them, in hand paid by C. B. of L. merchant, the receipt, &c. and of the sum of 2800s. more of, &c. to be paid to the said E. F. and T. K. by the said C. B. (upon the trusts mentioned in a certain indenture quadripartite, dated the first day of Fermary last) at the time of executing and perfecting the surrender and many last) at the time of executing and perfecting the surrender and many last) at the estate herein after mentioned, as herein after is mentioned.

Agreements.

tioned, the said R. S. and E. his wife, and by their direction the said E. F. and T. K. Have sold unto the said C. B. and his heirs, All the

covenauts for himfelf and wife to convey

The husband

copyhold and freehold premilles.

Trustees covenant to join.

Coverant to pay the purchase-money.

Charge as to the copyhold lands, to be dedniced out of purchase-Dioney.

&c. and all houses, &c. to the said messuages, &c. every or any of the belonging or in any wife appertaining; and all other the lands, & what soever of them the said R. S. and E. his wife, or either of the or of the said E. F. and T. K. or either of them, in trust for the said R. S. or E. his wife, or of any other person or persons whatsoever trust or for the use of them the said R. S. and E. his wife, or either them, or whereof or wherein they the faid R. S. and E. his wife, E. I and T. K. every or any of them, have or hath any estate, right, title interest, possession, trust, claim or demand, which late was or were the estate of B. D. deceased, in or near S. asoresaid, or elsewhere in the pa rish of W. in the said county of E. And the said R S. for himself an the faid E. his wife, and his, her and their heirs, doth hereby covered and promise to and with the said C. B. his heirs and assigns, that the the said R. S. and E. his wife, and the said E. F. and T. K. and and every other person or persons what soever having, &c. of, in or the premisses, every or any part thereof, either in law or equity, I and will, on or before the ---- day of ---- next, duly furrender or to the use of the said C. B. and his heirs, or to such person or person as he or they shall nominate and appoint, to the use of the said C. his heirs or affigns, or of such person or persons as he or they shall t minate and appoint, Al! such part and so much of the said premisses copyhold; And shall and will by such conveyance and conveyances the counsel of the said C. B. his heirs or assigns, shall advise (and wi usual and reasonable covenants to be therein contained) convey a gu perfect and indefeasible estate of inheritance in fee-simple, of, in and All such part and so much of the said premisses as are freehold, with appurtenances, unto the faid C B. his heirs and affigns, or to fuch pe fon or persons as he or they shall in that behalf nominate and appoint, the use of the said C. B. his heirs and assigns, or to the use of such pe fon or persons as the said C. B. his heirs or assigns, shall in that beh nominate and appoint, free of all incumbrances whatfoever (quit-red from henceforth to grow due only excepted:) And the said E. F : T. K. for themselves severally and respectively, and not jointly, north one for the other of them, or for the act or default of the other of the do covenant and agree with the said C. B. to join in making a surrende and conveyance of all and every the premisses aforesaid, with the appear tenances, unto the said C. B. and his heirs, or to such person or person as he or they shall in that behalf nominate and appoint) to the use of the faid C. B. and his heirs, or of such person or persons as the said C. B. a his heirs shall in that behalf nominate and appoint, as his or their counse shall advise, free of all incumbrances done or to be done by them or es ther of them: And the said C. B. for himself, his heirs, &c. doth hereby covenant and agree to and with the said E. F. and T. K. then heirs and assigns, that upon executing and persecting such surrender of furrenders, and conveyances as aforefaid, he the faid C. B. his heir &c. shall and will pay, or cause to be paid unto the said E. F. and T. K. or one of them, their or one of their executors or administrators, upon the trusts aforefaid, the sum of 28001. of, &c. And it is mutually ogree by and between all the said parties to these presents, that the charge of the surrender of the copyhold part of the premisses, and the fine and the charge

arge of the admittance on the same, and all other charges re- The purchaser ing thereunto, shall be paid and deducted out of the said pur to bear the ex-Me money; and the conveyance of the freehold part of the pre-the freehold en shall be at the charge of the said C. B. his heirs or assigns. lands. witness, &c.

wiber, of a fifth Part of Freehold and Copyhold Lands, subject to Estate for Life; and after such Estate, to make further Consegance of such further Right as shall in the Interim have descended to

— That he the faid $W.\ B.$ andhis heirs, shall and will, within nths next ensuing the day of the date hereof, convey, surrender and re unto and to the use of the said J. S. and his heirs, a good and feasible estate of inheritance of and in All his one undivided fifth, t (the whole into five equal parts to be divided) of All that messuage penement, farm and lands, (being part freehold and part copyhold of enitance) situate, &c. and now in the tenure, &c. by fine and conveyances and furrender in the law as shall be requisite in the life of J. B. of and in the misses:) And it is also agreed, that the said W. B. and his heirs, within ten days next after the decease of the said J. B. conassure and surrender unto and to the use of the said J. S. his heirs, all such further right, title and interest in and to faid farm, as shall during the life-time of the said J. B. deor come to him by the death or deaths of his brother J. B. of his cousin F. P. T. P. and E. P. every or any of them. consideration whereof, the said J. S. doth hereby agree to pay the said W. B. for the purchase of his said undivided sisth part the said farm and premisses, the sum of 1001. of, &c. viz. se guineas, part thereof, in hand paid as aforesaid, and 961. tother part thereof, at the executing of the conveyances and king the furrender so to be made as aforesaid, and 51. residue preof, within ten days next after the decease of the said F. B. winess, &c.

ticles concerning the procuring a Grant of and conveying Lands reverted to the Crown.

rticles, &c. Between the most Honourable A. B. &c. of the one Part, and C. D. of the other Part, in Manner and Form following, that n to fay,

THEREAS his late majesty king Charles the first, of blessed Manors bememory, being in right of his crown of E. and duchy of C. or longing to the me or one of them, owner of the several manors, lordships or reputed crown. rdhips of H. cum membris, IV. S. C. C. M. R. E. cum membris, G. for montem cum membris, and the isle of A. lying contiguously in the veral counties of Y. L. and N. some or one of them, whereunto

Acres 40,000

above 40,000 acres of moor, fenny, boggy, drowned or luvroused grounds, watte or commons did belong, whereon his majetty had chase of red deer, and was known by the name of H. chase or les his majesty, for the good of his kingdom in general, and the eat his subjects of those counties in particular, from the said deer, the commoners and inhabitants were much annoyed with, and for advancement of his revenue, with advice of the lords and others of majesty's most honourable privy council, by article under the great of E. bearing date the 24th day of May, in the second year of reign, with C. V. esq; allowed him one part in three of the moors, commons, boggy, fenny and furrounded grounds, for his me and charges in draining thereof. And whereas upon another ticle, 24th day tract under the great seal of E. made by and with the advice the lords and others of his majefly's most honourable privy con dated the 27th day of October, in the 4th year of his reign, bis majesty, for the consideration of 16,800/. fine, and a fee-farmagreed to be referred, did contract and agree with the faid C. F. he the faid C. V. together with the faid third part, which by the contract he was to have for his charges of draining, should have well's fufficiently conveyed and affured to him and his heirs for ever, the manors of H. cum membris W. as also so much of the waste and con belonging to all the several manors herein before mentioned and for ed, which were to be or should be allotted to his said late majerty. his share and proportion therein, freed and discharged from all titles interest of common, and other claims whatsoever: And subereas the C. V. by the affiltance of his participant J. V. and at the faid J. I. proper expence of above 13,000l. did drain all the said waste and rounded ground, pursuant to the said C. V's first contract: And en as his faid late majefly, in part of performance of his faid agreen The confidera- did by the request of the faid C. V. by his letters patent under the seal of E. dated the 5th day of February, in the 4th year of his majesty's reign, give and grant unto the said C. V. and his heirs ever, the aforesaid manor of H. cum membris W. and the several pro tions let out and allotted to the king and drainer, for their thares of waste belonging to the same manors, under several new increased yet fee-farm rents thereby referved, amounting to 4851. per and whereas his faid late majetty, in farther performance of his faid contra did by other letters patent under the great seal of E. dated the 24 day of March, in the 11th year of his reign, at the nomination humble suit of the said C. V. and J. V. in trust for them, give grant to Sir W. C. knt. R. C. alderman of L. Sir C. H knt. T. esq; J. L. merchant, and T. V. and their heirs, several lands and reditaments in the said last recited letters patent expressed, being R. C. Sir C. H. several proportions set out for his said late majesty, and the said drain shares in the surrounded grounds and waste, belonging to the said man of S. C. R. C. M. G. cum membris, E. cum membris, and the ifle of a J. V. dated the under several new reserved yearly see-farm rents, amounting to 77 And whereas by the faid recited contracts, as in the 24th of March, 17s. per unn. 11 Car. 1.8 C. several above mentioned letters patent, his said majesty hath covenant and granted, to and with the faid patentees, that he, his heirs and fai and the ilk of ceffors, would give his and their free and royal affent to a bill or aft. turm 775% 175, parliament, for the better affurance of the faid lands and bereduament

By the frst arof May, 2 Car. 1. C. V. was to have one part in three. By the second article, dated the 25th of October, the 4th year of Car. 1. C. V. for 16,800%. was to have his third part, and also the king's part conveyed to him and his heirs for ever, under a re served rent of 4951. tion paid by J. V. Imp imis 150,000l. The field letters patent to C. V.dated the 5th of February, 4 Car. 1. to hold for ever the manor of H. W. the fee-

farm rents

The second

letters patent

T. B. J. L. T. V. in trust

for C P. and

R.C.M G. E

per ann.

to Sir W. C.

4851.

the said several letters patent granted or mentioned to be granted, The king coin performance thereof, it was Enacted, after the restoration, by his venanted to majesty king Charles the Second, and by and with the consent of give his royal lords spiritual and temporal, and commons, in parliament then as for confirmabled, and by authority of the same, that the faid two several before tion; accordsted letters patent, the one dated the 5th of February, in the 4th ingly enacted. to of his late majesty king Charles the first's reign, and the other ed the 24th of March, in the 11th year of his faid reign, and all title, estates and interests thereby made, created, passed or granted, mentioned or intended to be granted, as were heretofore waste, ors, fishings, commons or surrounded grounds, lying within or beging to the several manors or reputed manors therein mentioned, exthe lands within the manors of M. being parcel of the possession of duchels of C. should be to, &c. and to hold them for ever: And treas the said C. V. W. C. R. C. Sir C. H. T. B. J. L. and T. did in and by their deed of feoffment, dated, &c. for the confideraof the sum of 13,000% before mentioned to be disbursed by the said 1. in draining the aforesaid premisses, and also for the consideration the further fum of 10,000% disbursed for the said C. V. and the other entees in payment for the said letters patent, and money paid to the C. V. and also for the further sum of 20,000/. to the said C. V. &c. and paid, at or before the executing the said indenture, and for or confiderations therein comprised, the said C. V. &c. did grant, win, sell, infeoff, and confirm unto the said J. V. the aforesaid preto hold to the said J. V. for ever: And subereas the said J. V. Feoffment to a foreigner, and was never naturalized at the time of his death, by $\mathcal{T}_{\cdot}V_{\cdot}$ who was on whereof the premisses that he was intitled unto is become a foreigner, and never national in the crown of G. B. by virtue of its prerogative royal, to alized, duchy of C. or the laws of this kingdom tending thereto: whereby prewhereas the deed and other proofs are now in the hands, cultody misses became power of the said C. V. and thereby the premisses are now under vested in the cealment, insomuch that the crown is not apprised thereof, nest concealed is the crown or prerogative able to affert and prove their title therefrom. the forfeiture thereof, without the producing the aforesaid deed, Discovery by treby the same premisses became vested in the said J. V. for C.D. who may t the faid C. D. hath of his own accord applied to, and made obtain letters covery of the aforesaid premisses to the said A. B. whereby he patent. enabled by such proofs to vest the title thereof in the crown, by his interest may obtain letters patent thereof; Now for Consideration, considerations aforesaid, and for the consideration that the said of producing D. shall at all time and times hereaster, upon reasonable notice proofs. him given under the hand of the said A. B. attend and prothe aforesaid and other proofs which he hath in his hands, cusor power, relating to the aforesaid premisses, it is agreed on, included and covenanted, to, by and between the parties to these essents in manner following; that is to say, that he the said C. C. D. covedoth hereby covenant, promile and oblige himself, &c. that he nants to profaid C. D. shall and will, as often as required by the said A. B. duce the last etend at any time and place, and there produce before the said B. or any other person, the above mentioned deed of seoffment, d all other proofs that are in his hands, cultudy or power, or which

Notice of attendance therewith.

A. B. to pay C. D. on executing these presents.

C D to have of premisses granted, co. veyed to him at costs of A.B.

A. B. to pay C. D. 1000l. per ann. until a conveyance of the third ed.

C. D. to have nagement of the fuing the owner of the premiss.

in default of conveyance of a third.

which shall or may come into his hands, custody or power, touching or relating to the afore-mentioned, and herein comprised premisses. which the said J. V. was intitled unto at the time of his death. Provided always, that the said C. D. shall have 24 hours notice thereof for every 40 miles that the said C. D. is to go, ride or otherwise be conveyed in relation thereto, and his reasonable travelling charges per down according to his ability: In confideration whereof, and for the consideration before mentioned, the said A. B. doth for himself, &cc covenant, grant and agree. to and with the said C. D. &c. that at and before the executing of these presents, there shall be paid to the said & D. by the said A. B. or his order, the sum of — and that the this faid third part part of the premisses herein before mentioned to be granted by the crown to the said A, B. or to any other person or persons for him. them, or to any other patentee or patentees whatfoever, shall be him the said A. B. &c. his or their order, direction or procurement conveyed to the faid C. D by him or them, within one month after fuch patent obtained to hold to the faid C. D. &c. for and during the time to be limited, expressed, inserted, mentioned or comprised in the faid letters patent, and to be conveyed to the faid C. D. &c. at d proper costs and charges of the said A. B. &c. and freed from and of incumbrances whatfoever; And for such grants from the crown a conveyance from the said A. B. &c. the said A. B. doth for himself &c. farther covenant, grant, promise and oblige himself, and agree and with the said C. D. &c. that he the said A. B. &c. shall and m part be execut- pay or cause to be paid unto the said C. D. &c. the sum or annuity 1001. per ann. to be paid quarterly on the days of payment of for that purpose, (viz.) the annuity, &c. the first payment to co mence from, &c and to be paid on, &c. and so on successively us fuch conveyance of the premisses before mentioned is made and execus by, &c. to the faid C. D. The faid A. B for the confideration before expressed, doth covenant and agree to and with the said C. D. &c. t he the said C. D. shall be employed in and have the whole managem the whole ma- of the fuing or otherwise prosecuting of the said pretended owners the premisses before mentioned, for obtaining possession of the seve premisses, &c. and for the default of conveying the said third part, cording to the tenor of these presents, to the said C. D. &c. that the it shall and may be lawful, by virtue hereof and of the contents her C. D. to enter comprised, for the said C. D. &c. to enter into and upon any part into the whole the premisses herein before mentioned, in the name of the whole, so it to retain without being accountable for the same, till the said A. &c. or any other patentee or patentees shall make and execute such vise or devises, conveyance or conveyances, assurance or assurances the faid third part of the premisses, as is before expressed unto the C. D. &c. any thing herein contained, or in the laws, to the contri hereof in any wife notwithstanding. In witness, &c.

direction for passing a Particular, rated in Fee-simple, under the Great Seal, to two Patentees, and from them to the Purchaser.

XTHEREAS the said R. H. hath already delivered unto the said R. T. a particular in parchment, already rated by the commisoners of the manor of R. with the appurtenances in the county of Y. ann. 10/ to be passed from the king's majesty by letters patent under be great seal of England, amongst other things in see simple, to such erson or persons, patentee or patentees in trust, their heirs and assigns r ever, as the said R. T shall think sit, and from the said patentee or tentees to F. B. of, &c. his, &c for ever: And whereas for the bing and finishing thereof, the said $F.\ B$ by the hands of the said R.hath, at the ensealing and delivery of these presents, paid and deliredunto the said R. T. the sum of, &c. in full satisfaction of and for e clear and absolute purchase of the said manor, and of and for all arges for the same to be answered or paid in any wife, either to his delty; or any other for the purchase of the same manor, other than the inrolling of the conveyance or assurance to be made by the said tentee or patentees to the faid F. B. his, &c. and other than for the arges of the procuring of the furvey of the woods growing upon the smisses, both which are to be done at the costs and charges of the said his, &c. In confideration whereof the faid R. T. doth covenant and ant for him, his, &c. by these presents, to and with the said R. H. , &c. and every of them, in manner and form following, that is to , That he the said R. T. his, &c. shall and will, at his and their proper costs and charges, do his and their best endeavours to proto the same manor of R, with the appurtenances, to be passed and nted from his majesty, his heirs and succeffors, amongst other things, see simple, by letters patent under the great seal of England, to the patentee or patentees, their, &c. for ever, before the 25th day of --- next ensuing the date hereof, and the same premisses so passed granted as aforesaid, shall and will cause and procure the said patenor patentees to convey and assure the said manor of R. with the apentenances, by deed acknowledged to be involved under the faid F. B. &c. for ever, in such manner and form, and with and under such menant and warranties as in like cases is used and accustomed; and it fully agreed by and between the said parties, that if in case the said This, &c. cannot before the faid 25th day of --- next coming, focure the said manor with the appurtenances, to be passed and granted eletters patent from his majesty, as aforesaid, that then he the said T. his, &c. shall and will, within ten days near and will, within ten days near and mend truly content and repay, or cause to be repaid, unto well and truly content and repay, or cause to be repaid, unto his, &c. then defaulking out of the said sum so to be repaid, the sum' 66. of, &c. for such charges as the said R. T. his, &c. shall disburse Is lay out, of, for or about the faid manor.

An Agreement in Articles of Purchase, that if a good Title and perset Can veyance cannot be made on or before a certain Day, the Premisses she stand as a Security for the Money paid down and Interest, which the Ve dors covenant to pay; the Profits received by the Purchaser to go in Ru of Payment.

T Is hereby further agreed and declared by and between all the fi parties to these presents, and particularly the faid (vendors) hereby agree and declare, that in case they cannot make out a gr title to, and execute and perfect fuch conveyances and afforances of premisses as aforefaid, on or before the ----- day of, &c. now next fuing, then the said manor, &c. and every part thereof shall remain be a security to the said (purchaser) for securing to him, his, &c. repayment of the faid sum of -... I now by him paid as aforesaid or upon the faid ---- day of, &c. now next enfuing, together interest for the same, after the rate of, &c. from henceforth, in mean time and until payment thereof, which in fuch case they the purchasers do hereby for themselves severally and respectively, and their several respective heirs, &c. promise and agree to pay according and then also in such case all such rents, &c. as he the said shall have received by or out of the premisses as asometaid, shall interest.

An Agreement in Pursuance of an Agreement on the Purchase of a 14 Rellory, &c. that Part of the Purchase-Money being paid down, Mortgage made to the Vendor for securing the Residue, (the Titles Redory being doubtful) that Part of the Sum secured should be retain the Hands of the Purchaser to indemnify him till the said Title can be effectival by act of Parliament, &c. the Rectory to be valued by Art tors; and in case of Evidion or Composition, or any Claim, what Purchaser may retain.

Recitals.

HIS Indenture made, &c. Between A. A. of, &c. nephew heir of B. A. late of, &c. of the one part, and C. C. of, and 1. Of purchase the other part : Whereas, &c. (recital of a purchase by lease, release) bargain and fale, of manors, rectory, &c.) And whereas, upon execu the said deeds of purchase, only 5000l. part of the faid sum of 15,00 2. That purchaserhad paid purchase-money, were actually paid to the said A. A. by the said CA ney, and fecure and 10,000l. relidue thereof, together with the interest for the same of the rest by the rate of 51. per cent. per can. were agreed to be secured to the said A. by mortgage of the premisses, subject nevertheless to such deduction mortgage to as are herein after mentioned; for which purpose the said C. C. and C. have by indentures bearing even date, &c. demised and mortgag 3. A doubt as the premisses to the said A. A. his, &c. for, &c. as by, &c. to the vendor's whereas by reason of the last will and testament of the said B. A.

title to the rectory, &c.

the vendor.

otherwise, it may be very doubtful whether the said A. A. could legal

and effectually sell and convey the said rectory, &c. to the said C. 4 and D. C. and the heirs and affigns of the said C. C. in manner-afore

agreement; and therefore it was agreed by and between the said A. B. B. B. and D. E. upon his contract for the purchase of the said two messuages, or, &c. so conveyed unto and to the use and behoof of him the said D. E. his heirs and assigns as aforesaid, that they the said A. B. and B. B. should indemnify and save harmless him the said D. E. his heirs and assigns, and the said two messuages, or, &c. so conveyed to him and them as aforesaid, of, from and against all arrears of the said yearly sum of 51. for and until the seast-day of, &c. next ensuing: and Agreements to that in case the said yearly sum of 51. or any part of the said annuity of indemnify the now purchasers 15/. should at any time hereaster be recovered out of and charged upon to a day certhe faid five messuages by the said indenture of, &c. agreed to be charge tain, and to ed with the faid 51. from and after the decease of the said V. B. as afore-apportion it said, then the said D. E. his heirs and assigns, should only bear and pay (if recovered) the reads for the said pay for the suture. the yearly fum of 21. for and in respect of the said two messuages and premittes to conveyed to him and them as aforefaid, to commence and be computed from the faid feast-day of, &c. now next ensuing, and the residue and overplus of all such sums of money as should be so recovered or charged as aforesaid, should be wholly borne and paid by the owners and proprietors of the three other of the said five messuages charged with the faid 31. as aforefaid, which are not purchased by or conveyed to the faid D. E. Now this Indenture witnessetb, and in confideration Covenant to of the premisses, and in pursuance of the said recited agreements, the the same purlaid A. B. and B. B. Do sor themselves and each of them, their and poses. each of their heirs, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the said D. E. his heirs and assigns, in manner following, that is to say, That they the faid A. B. and B. B. or one of them, their or one of their heirs, &c. hall and will from time, &c. save, defend, keep harmless and indemnified the faid D. E. his heirs, &c. and the faid two messuages, &c. so conveyed unto and to the use of him the said D. E. his heirs and assigns as aforesaid, of, from and against all arrears of the said yearly sum of 51. incurred or grown due, or which shall be due or recovered for and until the faid feast day of, &c. now next ensuing, and of, from and against all actions, suits, losses, costs, charges and expences to be occasioned or softained for or on account of such arrears. And further, That in case at any time hereafter the said yearly sum of 5% or any part of the said annuity of 151. shall be recovered out of and charged upon the aforesaid five messuages agreed to be charged with the said 51. as aforesaid, then the owners and proprietors of the said three other messuages not purchased by or conveyed to the said D. E. as aforesaid, shall and will from time, &c. bear and pay all such sum and sums of money as shall be so recovered and charged as aforesaid, over and above and other than and except the yearly sum of 21. which in that case is to be borne and paid by the said D. E. his heirs and affigns, to commence and be computed from the feast-day of, &c. now next ensuing: And in consideration of the Purchaser co-Premisses, and in pursuance of the said recited agreements, he the said venants to pay D. E. doth hereby for himself, his heirs, &c. covenant, &c. to and his proportion with the said A. B. and B. B. and each of them, their and each of their as agreed on. heirs and affigns, that in case at any time hereafter the said yearly sum of 5% or any part of the faid annuity of 35% shall be recovered out of and charged upon the aforesaid five messuages, agreed to be charged with the faid 5% as aforesaid, then he the said D. E. his heirs and assigne, shall and will bear and pay the said yearly sum of al. part of the monies

A good title to be procured by the vendor. Sec.

to pay interest

for the deposit.

overplus of the said 2005/ after such deductions in either of the said cases as aforesaid, if any such there be, shall be paid unto the said A. A. his, &c. And the faid A. A. doth hereby for himself, &c. corenant, &c. to and with the said C. C. his, &c. that he the said A. A. his, &c. shall and will use his and their utmost endeavours at the charges, and expences of the said A. A. his, &c. by act of parliament of otherwife, forthwith or so soon as conveniently may be, to cause and process. fuch good and effectual title to be made of the faid rectory, &c. unto the said C. C. his, &c. at he or they, or his or their counsel shall approve of, and that in case he cannot, within the space of one year next entering ing the date hereof, procure such good and effectual title to be made a aforesaid, then it shall and may be lawful to and for the said C. C. his &c. to make such deductions, as the case shall happen, by and out the faid fum of 2000/ after the rate aforefaid, according to the loss damage he or they shall sustain or be put unto by reason of any fed The purchaser eviction, disturbance or interruption as aforesaid. And lastly, the C. C. doth hereby covenant and agree with the faid A. A. his, &c. the during such time as the said 2000% or any part thereof shall remain continue in the hands of the said C. C. his, &c. subject to such deds tions as aforesaid, and until the same shall be actually applied for the purposes aforesaid, he and they will pay and allow interest for the sa unto the said A. A. his, &c. after the rate of 51. per cent. per ann In witness, &c.

> An Agreement that a Purchaser of Lands and of an Advowson (Title for the Advowson being doubtful) Shall retain Part of the Pa chase-Money for his Security in case of Evition; but in case of pen able. Enjoyment fix Months after the Induction of an Incumbent after next Avoidance, the Purchaser to pay Interest, and in case of quiet I joyment seven Years after that, to pay the Principal Money retained Interest.

Articles, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. of the one Part, and B. C. &c. C. D. of, &c. D. E. of, &c. E. F. of, &c. and F. G. of, &c. of the other Part, as follows:

Several perfons feifed of lands and an

Conveyance thereof.

HEREAS the said C. D. being seised in see of two-lixth parts &c. in, &c. and the faid B. C. and E. F. being each of the seised in see of one other sixth part thereof, and the said D. E. and his wife, in right of the said 7. being also seised in fee of one other fixth part thereof, and the faid F. G. and L. his wife, in right of the said L. being also seised in see of the other remaining sixth part there and all of them being or pretending to be seised in see in the shares and proportions aforefaid, of and in the advowson of the church of G. afore said, have by indenture, bearing date the day before the day of the date of these presents, and by other conveyances and assurances, in consisderacion of, &c. in the same indenture mentioned to be paid or second to them respectively by the above named A. B. in proportion to their respective estates and interests of and in the premisses, granted and conveyed, or therein mentioned to have been granted, &c. unto and to the

see of the said A, B, his heirs and affigns. And whereas the title of the Doubtful title sid C. D. B. C. E. F. D. E. and J. his wife, and F. G. and L. his to the advowrife, in and to the said advowson, being at the time of such grant and son. onveyance somewhat doubtful and uncertain, they the said C. D. B. C. i. F. D. E. and F. G. have agreed to leave, and have accordingly left the hands of the said A, B, the sum of 1000/. part of the aforesaid m of 6000/, as a fecurity for the quiet enjoyment of the said advowson y the said A. B. his beirs and assigns, and subject to the terms, condious and agreements herein after mentioned concerning the faid 1000/. low therefore these presents witness, That it is hereby declared and agreed Agreement y and between all the said parties hereunto, in manner following; that that the purto say, The said A. B. doth hereby for himself, his heirs, &c. coveretain part of ant, &c. to and with the said C, D. B. C. E. F. D. E. and F. G. the purchaseteir executors, &c. that in case the said A. B. his, &c. shall and do money as seold and enjoy the said advowson of, &c. during the life of J. T. the curity. resent incumbent of the said church, or for such time as he shall continue The purchaser sumbent there, and from and after the first avoidance of the said church in case he the death or resignation of the said J. T. the present incumbent, or peaceably therwise if he the said A. B. his heirs or assigns shall and may peaceably holds the said d quietly present another fit person as incumbent to the said church, advowson to shall thereupon be admitted, instituted and inducted, and continue of the present the possession of the rectory or parsonage of the same church by the incumbent, nce of half a year after such induction, then and in such oase, and not &c then he therwise, he the said A. B. his heirs, &c. shall and will answer, allow will pay to the ad pay unto the said C. D. B. C. E. F. D. E. and F. G. respectively, rest for the their respective executors, &c. according to their several and respect money rehares and proportions of and in the said advowson, at the time of the gained. pking the said recited conveyance, interest for the said sum of 1000/. Deducting ter the rate of 41. per cent. per ann. to be computed from the day of the costs in dete of these presents, until the end of such half-year after such induc- title. as aforesaid, first deducting thereout all costs and charges which he le said A. B. his heirs or assigns, shall be at in maintaining or defend. ig the title of the said advowson (if any such shall be;) and in case the And in case he id A. B. his, &c. shall during the space of seven years, to be account peaceably en-I from the faid half-year after such induction as aforesaid, peaceably certain term and quietly hold, possess and enjoy the said advowson of, &c, without after, that he By let, suit, trouble, eviction or interruption of or by any person or shall pay the ersons whatsoever lawfully claiming or to claim the said advowson, principal and hen and in such case, and not otherwise, he the said A. B. his heirs, interest. ic. shall and will at the end of the said seven years pay or cause to be aid unto the said C. B. B. C. E. F. D. E. and F. G. respectively, or wir respective executors, &c. the said sum of 100cl in the proportions Mowing; that is to say, two-sixth parts thereof to the said C. D. his accutors, &c. and a several sixth-part thereof to each of them the said J. C. E. F. D. E. and F. G. respectively, or their respective executors, together also with the interest for the same after the rate of 5/. per mi. per ann. to be paid by equal half-yearly payments during such ensyment, to be computed from the end of the said half-year after such Muction as aforesaid; thereout first deducting all charges and expences thich the said A. B. his, &c. shall be at in maintaining or defending the ale of the said advowson, if any such there be. And the said C. D. B.C. E. F. D. E. and F. G. do hereby for themselves severally and respectively,

case and for so long time as they the said D. E. F. G. and G. H. et any of them, their or any of their heirs, &c. shall and do well and truly

Indemnity of purchasers in

.Interest of South-fea applied.

portion, &c. the truffees to raife as much monies out of the dividends and interest of the S S. annuities, or by fale, as shall pay the same and costs.

pay, or cause, &c. the accruing interest of the said 60cl. portion, as all fuch annuity or annuities as they the faid G. H. and A. his wife, either of them, are, is or shall, or may be intitled unto, or can or sa claim or pretend to, out of the said purchased manors, &c. or any par thereof, by virtue of the said sirst recited indenture of release, and the said will of the said C. D. or either of them, as the same shall from the to time respectively become due and payable; And also shall do in mean time well and sufficiently save, desend and keep harmless and the mean time. demnified them the said purchasers, and each and every of the their and each and every of their heirs, executors, administrato assigns and trustees, and the said purchased premisses, and every p thereof, of, from and against the payment of the said 6001 portion and the interest thereof, and all such annuity or aunuities as are mentioned, every or any part thereof, and of, from and against all his costs, charges, damages and expences which they the said purchase or any of them, their or any of their heirs, &c. shall or may suffain, pend or be put unto at law or in equity, or otherwise howsoever, for by reason or means of non-payment, or not due payment of the fat portion, interest, and annuity or annuities, every or any part there Upon trust that they the said N. Q. O. R. P. H. and R. S. and furvivor and furvivor of them, his executors and administrators, t fuch others on whom the trufts hereby declared or created shall for time being devolve, shall and do permit and fuffer, and fully author and impower them the faid D. E. F. G. and G. H. respectively, their respective executors, &c to receive and take the clear yearly de dends and interest of the said 1500l. South-sea annuities, as the said shall from time to time arise and become due, to and for their own annuities, how spective use and benefit, in the proportions following, that is to one full third part thereof to be received by the said D. E. his, one other full third part to be received by the faid F. G. her, &c. the remaining full third part thereof, to be received by the faid G. On default of his, &c. And upon this further truft, that in case at any time or time paying the said hereafter, default shall happen to be made of or in payment of the 60cl. portion, or any part thereof, or of the accruing interest thereof or any part thereof, or of fuch annuity or annuities as aforefaid, or part thereof, or for want, or in default or neglect of such indemnificating as aforesaid, then and so often they the aforesaid trustees of the South-sea annuities, or the survivors, &c. his, &c. or such others whom the faid trusts shall for the time being devolve, shall and do, and out of the yearly dividends and interest of the faid South fea and be sufficient to ties, or by sale of all, or any, or a competent part of the capital of same annuities, or by such other ways or means as the said trustees the time being shall think sit, raise and levy such sum and sums of ney as shall from time to time be sufficient and necessary to answer, and fatisfy the faid 60cl. portion, and the interest thereof, and for annuity or annuities as aforelaid, or luch part or parts thereof as shall a due and payable, and whereof such default of payment shall happen 1881

be made as aforesaid, together also with all such loss, &c. as they said purchasers, or any of them, their heirs, &c. or trukees, or the trustees for the time being for the said South-sea annuities, or any

them,

them, shall sustain, &c. for or by reason or means of such non-payments, or not due payment of the aforesaid portion and interest, and annuity or annuities last mentioned, every or any part thereof, or for want, or in default or neglect of such indemnification as aforesaid, or in or about the execution of the trusts hereby created and declared, every or any of them, and shall and do pay, apply and dispose of the same monies (when so raised) accordingly. Provided always nevertheless, Agreement, and it is hereby further agreed and declared by and between all, &c. that on the that when and so soon as the said purchased manors, &c. shall, to the discharge of good liking and satisfaction of them the said L. M. M. N. O. and the purchased premisses from D. P. or the survivors, &c. or the heirs, &c. or of his, her or their the said porcounsel in the law, be freed and absolutely released and discharged at tion, &c. law and in equity, of, from and against the said portion of 60cl. and the interest thereof, and every part thereof, and of, from and against all such annuity or annuities as aforesaid, and every part thereof, and all arrears thereof, every or any part thereof, and that such indemnisication 20 aforesaid shall have been fully made, and that all such loss, &c. as storesaid, together with the trullees colls and charges in and about the execution of these presents, shall be fully paid and satisfied; then and immediately thereupon, or fo foon after as conveniently may be, the said trustees for the time being for the said South-sea annuities shall and the trustees will, at the request, costs and charges of them the said D. E. F. G. and shall transfer G. H. respectively, or their respective executors or administrators, trans- the said S. S. annuities to fer and pay the said 1500l. South-sea annuities, or so much thereof as the vendors. shall then remain undisposed of, for the purposes aforesaid, and all dividends and interest then thereupon due, in the proportions and manner following; that is to fay, one full third part thereof unto the faid D. E. his, &c. to and for his and their own use and benefit, one other, &c. Provided also, and it is hereby further agreed and declared by, Proviso in case &c. all, &c. that in case any part or parts of the said 15001. South-sea of redemption annuities shall, by authority of parliament, or otherwise, be redeemed of part of the or paid in before the aforesaid trusts shall be fully performed, then and by parliament, in such case, and so often it shall and may be lawful to and for the said the trustees to trultees for the time being, for the same annuity, to lay out and invest the invest the monies to be so paid, in the purchase of the like South-sea annuities, in money. their joint names, upon the same and like trusts, and subject to the same and like provisoes and agreements as aforesaid, (or juy ---- as are herein before expressed and declared of and concerning the said admuities so to be redeemed or paid off as aforesaid.) Provided always, Proviso for apand it is hereby further agreed and declared by, &c. all, &c. that pointing new in case either of them the said N. Q or O. R. the trustees nomi trustees in the nated by the said purchasers, shall happen to die before the afore-that die. said trusts shall be fully performed, then and in such case it shall and may be lawful to and for the said purchasers, parties hereto, or the furvivors, &c. to name and appoint one other fit and proper person as a trustee for the purposes aforesaid, in the room and stead of such of them the said N. Q. and O. R. as shall so happen to die, and so from time to time, and as often as any trustee named by the said purchasers, or any of them, their or any of their heirs or assigns, shall happen to die whilst the aforesaid trusts, or any of them, shall be subsisting; and in case either of them the said P. H. and R. S. the trustees nominated by the said D. E. F. G.

As often as there are new truffees, the trust to be transferred to tnem and the tees.

The nieces and devices covenant topay the monies premisses,

and in the mean time indemnify the purchasers;

and rearly to produce reccipts;

releafes or ecpies, on dilcharge of the portion, &cc.

to give notice if lued.

and G. H. shall happen, &c. then, &c. for the said D. E. F. G. and G. H. or the survivors, &c. and the executors or administrators fuch of them as shall be then dead, to name, &c. one, &c. is the room, &c. and so, &c. (ut supra.) And it is bereby further agreed a declared by, &c. all, &c. that when and so often as any new trusteed truftees shall be named in manner and for the purposes aforefall in the room and stead of any of the said present or future traff or trustees, then and so often the surviving trustee or trustees for surviving trust time being of the said trust-premisses, shall, at the costs and charges the said D. E. F. G and G. H. or some of them, their or some of the &c. transfer and make over the faid trust South-fea annuities, or so we thereof as shall be then remaining, so and in such manner as that fame shall be legally and effectually vested in the joint names of sucha trustee or trustees, and of such surviving trustee or trustees, upon trusts aforesaid, and so from time to time, and as often as the like shall happen. And the said D. E. F. G. and G. H. do, &c. join and severally covenant, &c. to and with the said L. M. N. O. and a their, &c. in manner, &c. That they the said D. E. F. G. and G. charged on the or some or one, &c. their, &c. shall and will well and truly pay, &c. unto them the said G. H. and A. his wife, or one of them, the &c. the faid 6001. portion, (in case the same be really and justly) and payable) and also the accruing interest thereof, and all such and or annuities as aforesaid, as and when the same portion, interest and nuity or annuities shall respectively become due and payable, and the person or persons intitled thereunto shall be capable legally and a tually to release, discharge, and give receipts for the same; And and will in the mean time save, defend, keep harmless and indemnit them the said L. M. &c. and each, &c. their, &c. assignces and trail and the said purchased manors, &c. of, from and against the same tion, interest and annuity and annuities, and every of them, and every part thereof, and of, from and against all actions, and suits in law equity, to be commenced, brought or profecuted for or on according thereof, or any part thereof, and of, from and against all loss, 🕰 charges, damages and expences, which they the said parties last not or any of them, their, &c. shall sustain, expend or be put unto, for by reason or means of the non-payment or not due payment of the portion, interest, and annuity or annuities, or any part thereof; also shall and will yearly, once in every year during the aforesaid tras produce and shew forth unto them the said purchasers, or some or one and to produce them, or some or one of their heirs or alligns, the receipts and charges for the faid interest and annuity or annuities, as the same become due and be paid; and when and so soon as the said 600/ porting shall be paid, or otherwise effectually released and discharged, shall a will, at the costs and charges of the said purchasers, or some or one them, their, &c. deliver, or cause or procure to be delivered to him her or them, one part of such release or discharge, in case the same be procured; if not, then an attested copy of such release or discharge The purchasers with a covenant to produce the same. Provided always, and it is by agreed, by and between all, &c. that in case the said G. H. and his wife, or either of them, their, &c. shall at any time or times here

after commence or bring any action or actions, fuit or fuits, at land in equity, or by any other ways or means proceed against them the total

purchalera

rchafers, their, &c. for the recovery of the faid 600% portion, or any t thereof, or the annuity or annuities so claimed or pretended to be t and payable to the faid G. H. and A. his wife, or either of them, Morelaid, or for any other cause by reason of the premisses; then and such case, and so often as any such action, suit or proceedings shall commenced, brought or profecuted, the faid purchasers, their heirs Migns, or some of them, shall forthwith give or cause, &c. notice recof in writing to the said D. E. F. G. and G. H. some or, &c. their, s or to the said P. H. and R. S. or one of them, or such other perer persons on whom the trust of the said South-sea annuities shall intime to time devolve, as trustees of and nominated by the said B. F. G. and G. H. their respective, &c. to the intent that they the D. E. &c. their, &c. may appear to and defend, and they are by impowered and authorised from time to time to appear and de- Power to stor any fuch action, &c. for and in the names of them the faid thalers, their, &c. And likewise it is agreed, that they the said or to sue or E. F. G. and G. H. and their respective executors, &c. shall and bring cross , in the names of them the faid L. M. &c. their, &c. or any of the minor and m, bring, commence and carry on any fuch cross bill, action, or his wife, &c. for suits at law or in equity, against them the said G. H. and A. his b, or either of them, their, &c. or any other person or persons, as med thall advise, to be made party or parties to such suit, for or in ect of the said demands of the said G. H. and A. his wife, or for escertaining or settling the same, or any thing relating thereto, as the said D. E. F. G. and G. H. and their respective, &c. or their by of their counsel, &c. shall advise; they the said L. M. &c. and heirs, and the said purchased premisses, being from time to time mnified and kept harmless as aforesaid. In witness, &c.

Agreement that Part of Purchase-Money for Freehold and Copyhold Lands invested in South Sea Annuities upon Trust, shall stand as a col-Interal Security to the Purchaser under a Will (a Feme Covert) until one the Legatees, also a Feme Covert, (who by Order of her Husband has refused) shall join in the Conveyance; in the mean Time the Dividends to paid to ber. After the Title confirmed the Annuities to be transferred ber Trustees. And that as soon as the Executors of the Devisor have proved the Will in Chancery, the Annuities to be transferred to them for per Use, &c.

PHIS Indenture Quadripartite, made, &c. Between F. F. of, &c. Recitals. and H. F. his wife, of the first part, B. B. of, &c. widow, and R. of, &c. spinster, (two of the six sisters and co-heirs of D. R. of, Edeceased) and E. E. of, &c. of the second part, K. K. (wife of R. Legacies. of, &c. and one of the fisters and co-heirs of the said D. R.) of the and part, and G. G. of, &c. and L. L. of, &c. of the fourth part. Bereas, &c. (Recital of D. R.'s will, whereby lands, &c. are devised to Purchase by a these to be fold, and the money to be divided amongst fix legatees, which is feme covert. beed in the spiritual court. Agreement for the absolute purchase of manors, c. (by a wife with ber separate money, by consent of Ler husband) compremaing copybold premisses, and a conveyance of the premisses by lease, release

All the legatees and their trueltes have executed the convevances, except one of the legatees, who, by order of herhulband, and likewifehimfelf, have refused.

But at her request it was agreed between the partics, that onefixth of the purchase money, being her proper proportion, should be annuities, upon truffs, and that the lame has been laid out accordingly.

Agreement collateral fecurity to the feme covert. purchaser. ron and teme who have not

and fine, in pursuance of the agreement, by which the premises on conveyed to trustees for the seme covert, in which said release was a conti nant to surrender the copyhold premisses.) And whereas the laid, and (the legatees and their truflees) have all of them duly sealed and exe cuted the said several recited indentures, and have also duly a knowledged the said fine so covenanted to be levied as afores and all of them the faid, &c. have likewise joined in surrender the faid copyhold messuages, &c. to the use of the said F. F. G. and J. J. their heirs and assigns, upon the trufts in the said inde ture of relcase in that behalf agreed upon: But the said K. K. J. his wife, or either of them, have not, nor hath bitheite fe or executed the faid recited indentures, or acknowledged the afe faid fine, or furrendered or joined in furrendering the faid con hold premisses, to the use of the said trustees of the said H. upon the trusts aforesaid; but the said K. K. and by his order said 7 his wife, have hitherto resused to seal and excepte the indentures, or to acknowledge the laid fine, or to furrender or in furrendering the faid copyhold premisses: And therefore the delire and request of the said J. K. (testified by her being party to and her figning and lealing of thele presents) it was ago by and between all the said parties hereto, upon such resulated faid K. K. as aforefaid, that the the faid H. F. should only pay de to the said B. B. C. R. and E. E. the sum of 20,000. (in part of 24,000/. purchase-money) which she only paid accordingly, on execution of the faid indentures, and that the fum of 4000l laid out in S.S. due of the faid 24,000/, being the fixth part, share and proport of the said F. K. of and in the said 24,000l. purchase money, de be laid out in the purchase of annuities, to be transferred and ta in the joint names of the faid G. G. B. B. E. E. and L. L. Upos trusts and for the purposes, and subject to the agreements her after expressed and declared of and concerning the same. subcreas, in pursuance of the said recited agreement, and at the fire and request of the said J. K. the said B. B. and E. E. have chased, or procured to be purchased 38001. South-sea annuities, and for the faid sum of 4000% which is to be paid by the H. F. in full of the faid 24,000l. purchase-money; and the 3800l. South-sea annuities are transferred, or are intended to forthwith transferred in the transfer-books of the South fea con ny kept for that purpose, into the joint-names of the said G. G. III $E.\ E.$ and $L.\ L.$ upon the trusts, and for the purposes, and under

subject to the agreements herein after expressed and declared of concerning the same: Now therefore this Indenture witneffeth, and that they shall hereby agreed and declared by, &c. all, &c. and it is the true into stand as a and meaning of them, and of these presents, that the said 3800i. Some Jea annuities so purchased and transserred, or intended to be transferred, ferred into the joint-names of the faid G. G. &c. as aforefaid, are transferred, or to be transferred, Upon the Trusts and for the purpose against the ba-herein after mentioned and declared of and concerning the same; is to fay, in the first place, as a collateral security to the said.

joined, and all F. her, &c. against the said K. K. and J. his wife, and each of the their, &c. and all and every person and persons whatscever having lawfully claiming, or which shall or may have, Sec. any estate, &c. , to or out of the said purchased freehold and copyhold manors, c. or any part thereof, from, by or under, or in trust for them, or ther or any of them. And therefore it is hereby agreed and declared And that the 8c. all, &c. that it shall and may be lawful to and for the said rustees may G. &c. (the said trustees for the said annuities) their, &c. in the purchaser all FR place by fale of the said 38001. South-sea annuities, or a competent losses, &c. ocart thereof, to raise so much good, &c. money of, &c. as shall be ensioned by the Efficient and necessary from time to time to reimburse, pay and satisfy baron and nto the said H. F. her heirs, &c. and her said trustees, their, &c. feme's not such sum &c. loss &c. what sower as the there or any of them. L fuch fum, &c. loss, &c. what foover, as she, they or any of them all or may pay, &c. for or by reason or on account of the said K. K. pd J. his wife, their not having sealed and executed the aforesaid inentures, or their not having acknowledged, &c. or their not having sined in the aforesaid surrender or otherwise howsoever, for or by reaor on account of any defect in the title to the part or share of the id J. K. of, in and to the said freehold and copyhold premisses or any art thereof, by reason of such refusal of the said K. K. and F his wife aforesaid, and shall and do pay and apply the said monies when raised secordingly; And upon this further trust, That they the said trustees for And in the be said South-sea annuities, their executors, &c. shall and do pay the mean time to early dividends and interest of the said annuities, as the same shall arise pay the diviid be received, unto the said J. K. her executors, &c. or permit and seme, fer, or authorise and impower her or them to receive the same, to ad for her and their own use and benefit, for so long time as the said so long as the F. her heirs and assigns, or her said trustees, shall peaceably and purchaser nietly have, hold and enjoy the faid purchased freehold and copyhold peaceably ensemisses, and every part thereof, and shall be permitted to receive and misses. the rents and profits thereof, and of every part thereof, without he let, &c. of the said K. K. and J. his wife, or either or them, their, ke. or of any other person or persons whomsoever claiming, &c. from, or under, or in trust for them, or either of them: And upon this Upon perfectarther trust, that when and so soon as the faid K. K. and F. his wife, ing the title to the said J. alone (in case she survive the said K. K. her now husband) the purchaser, hall have duly sealed and executed the said several recited indentures, and acknowledged the aforefaid fine of the faid freehold premisses, and hall have furrendered, or joined in furrendering the part and share of the aid K. K. of and in the faid copyhold premisses, in manner aforesaid, pr that the said K. K. and J. his wife, or (after the decease of the surrivor of them) the heirs of her the said J. shall, to the good liking and atissaction of the said H. F. and her said trustees, their, &c. or her or heir counsel, &c. legally and effectually convey, surrender and assure all the part, share, estate, right, title, trust and interest of them the laid K. K. and J. his wife, and of each or either of them the faid K. K. and J. his wife, and of her heirs, of and in all and every the said purchased freehold and copyhold premisses, manors, &c. unto and to the wie of the said trustees of the said H. F. their, &c. in trust for her sole and separate use and benefit, and to be at her sole and separate disposal, according to the purport, true intent and meaning of the faid recited indenture of release; then they the said trustees for the said South sea the S. S. anannuities, their, &c. shall upon the request, and at the costs and charges nuities to be of the said trustees and executors of the said D. R. transfer, or cause, transferred to &c. the faid 3800l. South sea annuities, or so much thereof as shall be the feme

then legatee.

Agreement, the executors and truffees of D. R. prove his will in , the truffee: for the S. S. annu ities shall transfer them tees for the feme covert legatee, which are to remain ny's books in the names of the trustees for the faid annuishare of the copyho!d premiftes shall be surrendered.

And after fuch Surrender, the transferred as last mentioned.

then remaining unfold and undisposed of, for the purposes asorelaid, unto the said trustees and the executors of the said D. R. or the survivors or survivor of them, or the executors or administrators of such survivor, in trust for her the said J. K. or unto such person or person as she shall in that behalf, by writing under her hand, direct or appoint. Provided always nevertheless, and it is hereby agreed and declared by, that as soon as &c. all, &c, that in case and when and so soon as the said trustees and executors of the faid D. R. shall at their own costs and charges, cause and procure the faid last will and testament to be duly proved in the high court of Chancery, in order to perpetuate the testimony of the witnesses chancery, &c. thereto, and shall cause the depositions of such witnesses to be duly filed and inrolled in the said court, and shall deliver an office-copy of such probate and depositions, and of the bill and answer previous thereto, unto the said H. F. her, &c. or to her said trustees, or any of them; to the said exe- then and in such case the said trustees for the said South-sea annuities, cutors and trus-their executors, &c. shall upon the like request, and at the like costs and charges of the said trustees and executors of the said D. R. transfer, or cause, &c. all the then remainder of the said 3800l. South-sea annuities, not fold or disposed of for the purposes aforesaid, unto them the in the compa- said trustees and executors of the said D. R. or the survivors or survivor of them, or the executors or administrators of such survivor, in trust for the said J. K. or unto such person or persons as she shall in that behalf, by writing, &c. appoint : Which 3800l. annuities, by agreement beties till J. K's tween all the said parties to these presents, are in that case to remain standing in the books of the said South-fea company, in the joint names of the faid trustees to the said annuities, or the survivors or survivor of them, or the executors, &c. of such survivor, till such time as the part and share of the said J. K. of and in the said copyhold premisses, shall be legally and effectually furrendered and affured, according to the cultoms of the several manors whereof the same are respectively held, to the me of the said trustees of the said H. F. their, &c. in trust for her as aforefaid, according to the purport and true intent and meaning of the faid indenture of release, and the covenant therein contained for surrendering the same copyhold premisses; and after such legal and effectual surrender annuities to be shall be made, then the said remaining annuities, or so much thereof as shall not have been sold for and towards the indemnification of the said H. F. her heirs or assigns, or her said trustees, as aforesaid, shall thereupon at fuch requelt, costs and charges as aforesaid, be transferred to and in such manner, as is herein before mentioned and agreed upon, with respect to the annuities last herein before agreed to be transferred as aforesaid. Provided, Sc. (in case of redemption of said annuity by parliament, the trustees thereof to re invest the money as in the precedent next before this; p. 144.) In witness, &c.

nother, as to another Part of the same Person's Estate, both Freehold and Copybold, purchased by the same Feme Covert of the Legatees Coheirs; and wherein, on a Baron and his Feme's refusing to sign the Purchase-Deeds, that a fixth Part of the Purchase-Money belonging to her who refused to sign, she being one of the Legatees, &c. being paid into the Bank of England, though the Note deposited, shall be in Trust till they have figued, or the Will be proved in Chancery, &c. and Copyhold Premisses furrendered, &c.

HIS Indenture, &c. Between B. B. of, &c. widow, and C. R. of, &c. spinster, (two of the sisters and co-heirs of D. R. bart. de-&c. spinster, (two of the sisters and co-heirs of D. R. bart. dessed) and E. E. of, &c. (which said B. B. C. R. and E. E. are the ree trustees and executors named in the last will and testament of faid D. R.) of the one part, and F. F. and H. his wife, and L. L.&c. of the other part. Whereas, &c. (Recital of an agreement for Recitals of purchase of part of D. R.'s estate by him devised to be sold for the benefit agreement for purchase, and bis six sisters, and of copyhold which at his death descended to them as co- of purchasers; conveyance by leafe, releafe, bargain and fale. and fine accordingly deeds. de to trustees for the said H. F. a seme covert, with a covenant therein to render copyhold premisses.) And whereas the said K. K. and J. his A baron and e, (two parties mentioned in the purchase-deeds) have not hitherto seal-thereto, refusand executed the faid indentures of, &c. or acknowledged the faid ed to fign. or surrendered or joined in surrendering the said copyhold pre- By agreement ies; and therefore by agreement between the said B. B. C. R. E. E. one-fixth of H. F. the the said H. did only pay them down the sum of 15,000/. the purchaseet of the said 18,000/. purchase-money,) and by the like agreement into the bank, the said H. F. hath on the day of the date hereof paid the sum of and the bank ol. (residue of, &c.) being the sixth part, share and proportion of note deposited faid J. K. of and in the same, into the bank of England, for which in a man's governors and company of the bank of England have this day given hands in trust. ank or cash note, signed by ---- (one of their cashiers) for the sum of 3000l. payable unto the said F. F. B. B. E. E. and L. L. their order, as by the said note, now lodged in the hands of the said E. may appear: Now, &c. and it is hereby agreed, &c. that the fum of 3000l. so paid unto the said bank of England, and the note en for the same, payable unto. &c. as aforesaid, was so paid and de payable, Upon the trusts, and Subjett to the agreements herein after Declaration of ationed concerning the same; that is to say, Upon trust, that the the trust to be from of 3000% or any part thereof, shall not (without the joint and husband and anal consent of all the said sour trustees last named,) be received or wife execute dout of the said bank of England, but shall remain lodged there upon the purchaseaforesaid note in their joint names as a deposit or pledge, until either deeds, or the faid K. K. and J. his wife, shall duly seal and execute the aforesaid in chancery, eral indentures, and acknowledge the aforesaid fine and surrender, or til the said last will and testament of the said D R. shall, at the cost charges of his said trustees and executors, or some of them, be esta- or an order or hed against his heirs at law, and duly proved in the said court of Chan-decree made y, in order to perpetuate the testimony of the witness thereto, and for the disposiit an office-copy from the inrolment of the bill, answer and depositions such witness on such probate, shall at the like costs and charges as

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aforelaid.

SECONDLY, Agreements concerning the conveying Estates for Lives or Years, and the letting, leasing and assigning Houses, &c. Lands, &c. and for Building, Repairing, Manuring, &c. the Premisses granted, or to be granted, and for assigning Stock in Trade, &c.

An Agreement for a Baron and Feme to make a Conveyance of the Fem't Estate for her Life, and for him in whom the Reversion and Inheritant is, to convey the same to the same Purchaser, with Covenants for other Persons to join.

Articles of Agreement Quinquepartite, made, &c. Between S. H. of, &c. and E. his Wife, of the first Part, E. F. of, &c. of the second Part, R. A. of, &c. of the third Part, S. H. of C. of, &c. and E. his Wife, only Daughter of the said R. A. of the south Part, and P. M. of, &c. of the fifth Part, in Manner sollowing, viz.

Baron and feme covenant to convey to purchaser during the feme's life.

PIRST, the said S. H. for himself and his heirs, executors and administrators, for the considerations herein after mentioned, doth convenant, promise and agree, to and with the said P. M. his heirs and assigns by these presents, that he the first named S. H. and E. his wise, and all and every other person or persons having or claiming to have or claim, or which ever had any estate or interest, in or to the lands or tenements herein after mentioned, or any part thereof, from, by or under the same S. H. and E. his wise, or either of them, shall and will before, &c. at and on the request of the said P. M. his heirs or assigned and at his or their costs and charges in the law, well and sufficiently and by such conveyance and assurance, and with such title as shall be approved of by the counsel in the law of the said P. M. his heirs or assigns, convey and assure to the said P. M his heirs and assigns, or untessigns, convey and assure to the said P. M. his heirs and assigns, or untessigns, convey and assure to the said P. M. his heirs and assigns, or to such other person or persons as he or they shall for that purpose nominate, and to their heirs, for and during the natural life of the said E. the wife of the said first named S. H. Also the said P. M. for himself, his heirs, executors and administrators, deth coverant.

His covenant to pay that purchafe-money.

E. F. covenants to convey the reversion in fee to the same purchaser.

nate or appoint, all those closes, &c. To have and to hold all and signal the said, &c. unto the said P. M. his heirs and assigns, or to such other person or persons as he or they shall for that purpose nominate, and to their heirs, for and during the natural life of the said E. the wife of the said sirst named S. H. Also the said P. M. for himself, his heirs, executors and administrators, doth covenant, &c. (to pay to the said become and seme their purchase-money, in the usual form;) Also the said E.F. for himself, &c. doth covenant, &c. to and with the said P. M. his, &c. by, &c. that the said E. F. and his heirs, and all and every other person, &c. having, &c. or which ever had the said closes, &c. and other the before mentioned hereditaments and premisses, or any part thereof, either in possession, reversion, remainder or expectancy, from, by or under, or in trust for him the said E. F. his heirs or assigns, or any of them, shall and will before, &c. at and upon the request of the said P. M. his heirs or assigns, at his or their costs, &c. well, &c. con-

vey and affure unto the said P M. his, &c. or to such other per-

on, &c. all the reversion and inheritance in see-simple, of all and sinrular the before mentioned closes, &c. expectant upon the death of the aid E. the wife of the first named S. H. if the same E. shall be then livug, or in case she the same E. shall then be dead, the freehold and ineritance in fee-simple of all and singular the premisses, To bave and to Thepurchasers wild the same unto the said P. M. his heirs and assigns for ever, or unto covenant to uch other, &c. and to their heirs and assigns for ever: Also the said pay E. F. ac-P. M. for himself, &c. doth covenant, &c. to and with the said E. F. tenants for life is heirs, &c. that he the faid P. M. his, &c. shall and will upon the shall be living zecution of such the last mentioned conveyances and assurances of the or dead, on eversion and inheritance of the said premisses (in case the said E. the conveying the vife of the first named S H. shall be living at the time of executing the ame, and in consideration thereof, well, &c. pay, &c. unto the said E. F. his, &c. the sum of, &c. or in case the same E. shall happen to he before the execution of the faid conveyances and affurances of the aid reversion and inheritance of the said premisses, then the said P. M. is heirs, &c. shall and will upon the execution of such the last mentimed conveyances and assurances of the freehold and inheritance of the hid premisses, and in consideration thereof, well, &c. unto the said E. I his, &c. the sum of, &c. Also the said R. A for and in considera- R. A. coveion of the sum of 51. of, &c to him, &c. by the said P. M. doth for nants to the imfelf, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the faid P. M. his heirs and af- purchaser and gue, and also to and with the said first named S. H. his executors and of tenant for ministrators, by, &c. that he the said R. A. and dame E. his wife, life, that he and the heirs of the said R. A. shall and will for the better conveying and his wife and affuring the faid lands, &c. unto the faid P. M. his, &c. at the and his heirs, ofts, &c. join in and execute all and every, or any the conveyances or will join in the Inrances before mentioned, freed and discharged of and from all ance. flates, charges, titles and incumbrances whatfoever, had, made, done recommitted by the said R. A. and his ancestors, or any of them, or many other person, &c. claiming, &c. other than and except an estate or life of the Said E. H. first named, of and in the premisses; an estate Einheritance in fee-simple, of and in the premisses heretosore conveyed ragreed to be conveyed unto the said E. F. his, &c. or unto some ther person or persons in trust for him and them, and also one indenture If lease, &c. always excepted and foreprised; Also the said S. H. of C. S. H. of C. coor himself, his, &c. doth covenant, &c. to and with the said P. M. nants with the is, &c. that the same S. H. and E. his wife, shall and will for the bet-purchaser, Ex conveying the premisses, as aforesaid, at the request and costs of the wife will join. aid P. M. his, &c. join in and execute all and every the said conveynces and assurances afore mentioned, or any of them. And lastly, it Agreement s mutually agreed and declared to be the true intent and meaning of that the purbese presents, and the parties hereunto, that if it shall happen that any chaser, if of them the said S. H. first named, and E. his wife, E. F. R. A. and do not perform lame E. his wife, their heirs, executors or administrators, shall neglect their coveperform his or their parts of the covenants and agreements herein con-nants, shall ained, that then and in any such case, the said P. M. his heirs, execu-not be obliged fors and administrators, or any of them, shall not be hereby obliged to to perform his. perform his and their covenants herein contained, or any of them, but hall, if he shall think sit, be absolutely discharged of the same.

witness, &c.

A fort Agreement for letting a House for one Year certain, and for such further Time as both Parties shall agree.

Agreed the, &c. Between J. B. of — of the one Part, and J. P. & — of the other Part, as followeth, wir.

The like, whereby the Tenant is to have the Use of Goods mentioned in a Schedule, with Power for the Landlord to enter, view and repair, and to remove Work-Benches, &c. out of the Garret, with a Covenant so the Tenant to pay for Goods in the Parlow, which the Landlord is to have on repaying the Money at the end of the Term, and both to be equal Charge in emptying Vaults.

Demise.

FEMORANDUM, It is hereby covenanted and agreed Bereat T. L. of L. goldsmith, and J. F. of L. - in manner sollow ing, (viz.) The faid T. L. doth hereby demise and let unto the faid X P. all that his tenement with its appurtenances, situate, &c. together with the use (but not the property) of the goods and things in the school dule hereunder written mentioned, (except as herein after is excepted, and as the faid premisses are now in the occupation of the faid J. A Except and always referred unto the faid T. L. and all other persons wh have a legal right thereto, a power to enter and come into and upon the faid tenement at all seasonable times, to view and do the repairs thereof when wanting; And also except free liberty for the said T. L. or his a figns, at any time to remove and carry away from the garret in the fai tenement, the following things, viz. one pair of bellows, tuiron as dish thereto belonging, and two planks or work-boards with their fed or legs standing at the windows there, (being part of the goods mestioned in the schedule here underwritten;) To bold the said tenement and goods (except as aforefaid) unto the faid J. F. from Midfumer la

past for one year certain, and from the end of the said one year, then for

Except, &c.

Habendum.

and during such further term or terms, as they the parties hereto shall

Agreements.

mutually agree. Provided, and so as that on either of the said parties Warning. giving unto the other half a year's warning in writing, then these presems to be void; Tieksing and paying therefore yearly, And the said & Reddendum, F. for himself, his executors and administrators, doth hereby covenant and covenant to and with the said T. L. his executors and assigns, in manner sollow-taxes, except, ing, viz. That he said J. F. during the continuance of this demise, &c. hall yearly well and truly pay unto the said T. L. his executors or asfigns, the yearly rent or fum of 13% of, &c. on the four usual quarterdays following, viz. Michaelmas-day, Christmas-day, Lady-day, and Midjummer-day, by four equal portions; the first of which quarterly payments to begin and be made within 14 days next after Michaelmas. my now next, and all the said quarterly payments to be made at farthest pithin 14 days next after every of the faid quarter days during this demile, and that free and clear of and from all manner of taxes, tithes, mish rates and duties what soever, (the land and trophy-tax only extoted;) And also that he the said J. F. shall forthwith pay unto the Covenant to 7. L. for the things following, now in the parlour of the said tene- pay for goods Ent, viz. one, &c. the sum of 12s. 6d. And also, that the said J. F. in the parlour, and to bear all pay one half part of the charge of emptying the vault belonging to half charge of faid tenement, as often as emptied; and also at the expiration of this emptying the mile, shall peaceably and quietly surrender and yield up to the said vault, and sur-L. his executors or assigns, the said hereby demised tenement, to- render preether with all and fingular the goods and things in the faid schedule goods at the ereunder written, mentioned and specified, and that in as good condi- end of the tion as the same now are, (reasonable use and wearing thereof in the term. pean time only excepted; And the said T. L. for himself, his execu- Landlord cotecutors and administrators, in manner following, viz. That he the pay tenant fo Id T. L. his executors or assigns, on the determination of this demise, goods in the parlour. The parlour parlour parlour parlour. aid for the said goods and things in the parlour aforesaid; and lastly, joyment. hat the said J. F. (paying the said rent in manner, and according to the referration thereof, as aforesaid, and also performing the covenants krein contained on his part to be performed,) shall and may peaceably and quietly hold and enjoy the faid hereby demised premisses, during the erm aforesaid, and that without any let, interruption or disturbance of the hid T. L. or his assigns, or any person claiming under, or by or through is, their, or any of their act, neglect, default or procurement. In witness, &c.

The Schedule to which the above mentioned Agreement refers, viz. In the Garret, &c. See Title Inventory.

An Agreement (reciting a House, Gardens, &c. with the Furniture, &c. being let) that the Tenant paying the Rent, shall quit the Premisses without a Month's Warning; that he shall keep in good Order the Goods, Faris ture and Garden, and that the Landlord shall be at Liberty to view the Same, &c.

Articles, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. and C. D. of, &c.

HEREAS the said A. B. hath on the day of the date hereal

let and set unto the said C. D. All that that the said A. B.

Recital of a haufe, &c. with the furniture, &c. being let.

mansion house, &c. with the use of all the house and furniture, hou ornaments, household goods, implements and conveniencies of household stable furniture and stable implements, and other tools, implement and conveniencies in and about other the said out-houses, and all gal den furniture, garden tools and implements of gardening, the same now are in, about and belonging to the said house, kitchen, cells and other offices, stables and other out-houses and gardens, all which are particularly mentioned, expressed, set down and described in an in ventory contained in - leaves of paper, stitched together and wrote on both sides of the leaf, and signed on the last written side theres both by the said A. B. and C. D. intitled, an inventory of, &c. To bell from henceforth until the, &c. now next ensuing, At the yearly res of, &c. payable as hereafter is mentioned; and from thenceforth will held from year to year so long as it shall please both parties, at the Covenant that yearly rent of, &c. payable as is also hereafter mentioned: Now it hereby covenanted and agreed by and between the said A. B. and C D. in manner following; that is to say, First of all, the said A. B. dod hereby for himself, &c. covenant, &c. with the said C. D. his, &c. quit possession, that he the said C. D. his, &c. duly paying the rents before mentioned

thetenant paying the rent, &c. shall not be obliged to without warning.

> be obliged to quit, leave or yield up the possession of the said house premisses so let and set as aforesaid, or any part thereof, at the fail featl-day of --- now next enfuing, or at any succeeding featl-days or other time afterwards, unless notice for that purpose in writing under the hand or hands of the said A. B. his, &c. or of his of their known agent for teceipt of the before mentioned rent or rents shall be given to, or at the said house left for the said C. D. big &c. - montis before the faid feast-day, or some such succeeding feast-day, when by such notice he or they shall be required or warmed to quit, leave, or yield up such possession as aforesaid: (Covenants concerning repairs of the house, &c. and paying rent as usual, and then the tenest thus) And in all things and in every respect, at his and their own pro-

per costs and charges, take a due care towards preserving, keeping

whole

and performing the covenants and agreements on his and their parts, ac

cording to the true intent and meaning of these presents, shall not by him the said A. B. his, &c. or by any of his or their acts and mean

Usual covenants.

whole and clean, and in good order and condition, all and fingular The tenant the goods and things in the said inventory mentioned; And also covenants to keep up and preserve in good order and condition, the gardens and order the surgarden-grounds, orchard and orchard-grounds to the said house be-niture and longing, in the same order and form as the same now are, and the garden. several walls, trees, greens, plants and plantations therein and thereto appertaining, and the fences about the same, and about the fields or inclosures aforesaid, by doing or causing or procuring to be done, at proper and scasonable times in the year, all work necessary thereto, and in particular such as shall be necessary to the preserving, cherishing and encouraging of the fruit-trees, and other trees of shade, shelter, ornament and profit, planted and now growing therein and thereabout, and thereto belonging, and to the due, orderly and seafonably manuring, cultivating and cropping of all such of the said garden-ground as is now laid out and used for garden ornaments, and yearly crops for the supply of the house and kitchen; And Liberty to view permit and suffer him the said A. B. his heirs, &c. or his or their known agent as aforesaid, with workmen or without, at all seasonable times in the day time to have entrance into the said house and premisses, to view and examine the state and condition of the same. (Covenant to furrender on notice as aforefuld, in such good order and condition, &c.) In witness, &c.

An Agreement for letting two Houses, to be joined into one, by several on behalf of themselves and two Infants, during their Minority, whereby the Rent is to be paid to a Receiver appointed by the Chancery; the Tenant to repair, &c. with Agreements concerning quitting Premisses when the Infants are of Age, or flaying, and rebuilding the Party Wall between the two Houses, &c.

Articles, &c. Between M. L. of, &c. and A. his Wife, E. B. of, &c. Spinster, M. B. of, &c. Spinster, and J. B. of, &c. Spinster, (now an Infant) and A. J. of, &c. Gent. of the one Part, and W. C. of, &c. Malt-Distiller, of the other Part, in Manner as sollows, (that is to say,)

WHEREAS, &c. (Recital of an order in Chancery, for a Master to appoint a receiver of rents rubo should give security to account. Appointment made and security given by A. J.) And he the said A. J. by A J. receiver virtue of the said order, now is receiver of the rents of the said pre- of rents for misses, and is so to continue until such time as the said J. and M. B. four years and (now infants) shall attain to their several ages of 21 years, which will which time J. be about four years and an half hence: And whereas the faid A. L. and and M. B. will E. B. having attained their several ages of 21 years, and being now in be of age. titled to the premisses of and in the said real estate, he the said W. C. Agreement to hath agreed to take from them a lease of the two melluages or tenements for that term. herein after mentioned (being part of the said real estate late of the said F. B. 1 at fuch yearly rent, and with and under such covenants and agreements, and in manner herein after mentioned and expressed; Now

In confideration of repairs and rent, M.L. and A.his wife, and E. B. on their and J. and M. B. infants behalfs, grant parcels. Liberty.

Exception as to view.

Habend.

Reddend. to the receiver.

Agreement, that if the teafter the end of the four vears and an half, the rent to be railed, but he may quit the fame without making good the alterations.

these presents witness, That in consideration the said W. C. heth agreed forthwith out of his own proper money to disburse and lay out the sa of 50l and upwards, in the repairing and making good improvemen on the faid two meffuages or tenements and premisfes, and also in con deration of the yearly rent, covenants and agreements herein after; ferved and contained on the part and behalf of the said W. C. his, & to be paid and performed, they the said M. L. and A. his wife, a E. B. as well for and in behalf of themselves, as also on behalf of themselves, as also on behalf of themselves. said F. and M. B. the infants, Have, and each and every of them be and by these presents do, and each and every of them doth demise, lie and to farm let unto the said W. C. all those two messuages, &c. ate, &c. and as the same late were in the occupation of T. M. and not the faid W. C. together with all edifices, &c. together with full and liberty for him the faid W. C. his, &c. at his and their charge, to and take down the party-wall now standing between the said two fuages or tenements, and to lay the same into one intire messuage, also to make such other several alterations and conveniencies therein the trade of a distiller, in such manner as he or they shall at any time think fit, during the term hereby demised (except and always reserve unto the said M. L. and A. his wife, E. B. J. and M. B. and their tigns, at any feafonable time or times, during the continuance of the demise, free liberty to come into or upon all or any part of the bene demised premisses, to view the repairs thereof, and to give and leaves tice for the necessary repairing and amending the same;) To beter to hold the faid meffuages or tenements hereby, and all and fingular of the herein before mentioned and intended to be hereby demised misses, with their appurtenances, unto the said W. C. his, &cc. free &c. for and during, &c. of four years and an half, from they Tielding and paying therefore yearly and every year, ing the faid term, unto the faid A. J. or such other person or p sons as shall be appointed receiver of the rents of the said premisses, trust nevertheless for the above named M.L.A. his wife E.B. J. B. th heirs and affigns, the yearly rent or sum of 601. of, &c. on, &c. All &c. (Covenants, viz. for the tenant to pay the rent to the receiver, and to out the 501. on repairs and alterations, and produce proper wouchers for same, to keep the same in repair, that he shall peaceably enjoy. re-entry, &c. See Tit: Covenants and Leases.) And lastly, it is hered mutually covenanted, agreed and declared by and between all and ever nant continues the parties hereunto, for themselves and for their respective executi and administrators, and the true intent and meaning of them and these presents is and are, that in case after the expiration of the hereby demised term of sour years and an half, that he the said W. his executors, administrators and assigns, shall think fit to continue tenant of and in the said hereby leased premisses, and that they faid M. L. A. his wife, E. B. M. B. and J. B. or any of them, In from thenceforth raile any further increase of rent for the said premite over and above the faid present yearly rent of Gol. reserved for the same aforesaid, and that he the said W. C. his executors or assigns, on raising of such rent shall think sit to quit the premisses; then and in such case he the said W. C. his executors, administrators and assigns, shall see at his or their charge be obliged to new build the said party-wall so

be by him pulled down, or to make good any of the alterations and

CODACDICUCIES

aveniencies to be by him and them made in the faid hereby demised miles as aforesaid; But in case at the end of the said term of four But if he reare and an half, the faid W. C. his executors, administrators or af- fuse a further leafe ar the be, (if so required) shall resule to take a further term of years in the same rent, he I hereby leafed premisses, at and under the said yearly rent of 60% shall make i with and under such covenants, conditions and agreements as are good such alrein before reserved and contained, and that he the said W. C. his exe-tenations. ters, administrators or assigns, at the end of the said term of four he and an half, of his or their own free will shall then voluntarily quit I leave the faid hereby demised premisses; then and in such case (but 1 otherwise) he the said W. C. his executors, administrators and asms (if so required) shall and will at his and their own proper costs and uges, in a good and substantial and workman-like manner, re-build well the faid party-wall, as also make good all such alterations as shall by him or them made of or in the faid premisses as aforesaid. In witi, &c.

undians Confent and Approbation to be inderfed, they not having joined in the above Articles.

Dame E. J. (guardian to the within named J. B. an infant) and I A. B. (widow, guardian to the within named M. B. also an infant) Mug perused the within written lease, made from the within named bus to the within named W. C. of the meffuages and premiffes within miled in manuer as within expressed; And we the said guardiane, Ictiving the same to be an improvement of the premisses, and that the ie will be for the benefit and advantage as well of the faid lesfors as of the said infants, (for and on the behalf of the said infants only) hereby, as far as in us lies, consent to and approve of the said lease made to the faid W. C. in manner as within is mentioned and express-As witness, our hands the ---- day of, &c.

ruement for letting the Tap-House of an Inn, and the Use of Drinking Rooms; and as to the Tapfter being also Chamberlain.

THIS Indenture, &c. Between R. H. of, &c. innkeeper, of the one Leafe of vappart, and W. W. of the same place, yeoman, of the other part. houf and u.o. bereas the said R. H. has agreed to let the tap of the said inn to the of drinking W. W. Now this Indenture witnesseth, That the said R. H. in consi-rooms. pation of the rent or annual sum of money hereaster mentioned to be id by the said W. W. and of the covenants, conditions and agreements the part and behalf of the said W. W. to be done, kept and perform-Does grant, set and to farm let, unto the said W. W. the use of the phouse and all other drinking-rooms of, in and belonging to the inn the faid R. H. commonly called, &c. in, &c. for the vending and What to be Ming of all forts of liquors, tobacco, bread, cheese and butter, but fold by theteother fort of victuals what soever; nor is, nor are the said IV. IV. his nant, or no securors, &c. to fell any bread, cheese, or butter in the kitchen or ming-room of the said inn; nor is, nor are he or they to sell any coffee.

Warning.

Covenant to pay the rent at feveral pay ments

Landlord to and his wife a dinner every day, and find of coals per annum for the use of the chamberlain.

Iter is to buy his common beer, and in what quantity; and rum.

To find coals and candles in the drinking rooms.

Cleaning rooms, &c. Attending table.

Finding utenfils in the tap. house, &c. Liverty to house.

Quitting premilles.

coffee, tea or chocolate in any part of the said inn, but the said R. H. his executors, administrators or assigns only shall be at liberty to sell the same: To hold the said tap-house and drinking rooms for the uses aforesaid, unto the said W. W. his executors, &c. at the will of both parties, at and under the yearly rent hereafter mentioned. Provided nevertheless, That if the said W. W. his executors or administrators be mindful to quit the said premisses at any time, or if the said R. H. his executors, administrators or assigns, be mindful that he shall quit the same as aforefaid, then and in either of the faid cases a quarter's warning shall be given in writing by the party who is so mindful that the said premises shall be quitted as aforesaid; Also that the said W. W. in consideration of the said R. H.'s letting to him the said premisses for the uses aforesaid, does hereby for himself, his executors or administrators, covenant, promise and agree to pay to the said R. H. his executors, administrators or assigns, the yearly rent of 90% of, &c. the same to be made by quanterly payments, to wit, 221. 10s. on the fourth of March; 221. 10s. on the fourth of June; 221. 10s. on the fourth of September; and 221. 10s. on the fourth of December, yearly or within one week after any of the said days; the first payment to be made on the fourth day of March next ensuing the date hereof; Also the said R. H. does covenant and find the tenant agree for himself, &c. that he the said R. H. his, &c. shall and will find and provide a dinner every day for the said W. W. and his wife during the continuance of the faid W. W. as tenant or farmer of the tap as half a chaldron aforesaid, and shall find, provide and give to the said W W. half a chaldron of coals yearly and every year, in confideration of hot coals to be taken out of the tap house (by the said W. W. so long as he shall continue to be chamberlain in the said inn, or by any other person who stall be chamberlain during the continuance of his being tapster or farmer of Where the tap-the tap as aforesaid) as necessity shall require: And the said W. W. does hereby for himself. &c. covenant and agree to and with the said R. H. his, &c. that he the said W. W. shall and will take and buy all such common beer from the store-cellar of the brewer who now serves and has and his brandy lately served the said R. H. or of such other brewer as the said R. H. his, &c. shall appoint, in no less quantity than four butts, nor in any greater quantity than eight butts; and shall likewise buy his brandy and rum of Mr. H. as long as he uses him well; and shall find and provide all the coals (except those before mentioned) and candles, which shall be used in all the drinking rooms of the said inn, unless those to be used in the kitchen and bar, which the said R. H. shall find; and that he the faid W. W. shall keep the drinking-rooms clean, and lay the tablecloth, clean the knives, and attend the table of the said R. H. or find a proper person to do the same, and shall find knives, forks, plates, tablelinen, and other usual utensils to be used in the tap-house, and shall not take any thing out of the kitchen or bar without the leave of the said R. H. or whologver else he shall appoint, and shall leave the tap-house change thetap-goods belonging to the faid R. H. in the same condition as they now are, moderate wear excepted; and that when soever the said R. H. shall be mindful to make the present tap-house into a coach-house, or other place of conveniency, and to make any other drinking-room into a taphouse, he shall be at liberty so to do: and that whensoever the said W. W. quits the tap, the faid R. H. shall not be obliged to take any liquors but such as are good and vendible; and that the said W. W.

pay for and renew, as often as requifite, the wine and beer licences: Renewing the faid R. H. agrees, that he will deduct so much as shall be paid licences. them out of the next rent which shall be due: And whereas the said The tapster H. agrees that the said W. W. shall likewise continue and be cham-likewise to be ain of the said inn, and for that purpose the said R. H. has delivered chamberlain. him 40 pair of sheets, 45 pillow-cases, 36 napkins, and four caps, Linen delivertowels, 20 pewter chamber-pots, fix earthen ones, and 12 basons; ed him. receipt whereof the said W. W. hereby acknowledges. And this In. Covenant to we further witnesseth, that the said W. W. for himself, &c. does co- account for the same. at and agree, that he will render to the said R. H. a just and true unt of the same, whensoever and as often as he shall be thereto reed; and shall find and provide brushes, brooms and mops, and keep What chamodging rooms, beds and galleries clean, and find candles to all the berlain is to ing rooms, or find a proper person to do the same, and shall not re-find.

In person a lodging who is able and willing to pay 6d. a night for Who to lodge. , without the said R. H.'s consent, nor shall admit of any lodger 6d. a night without the said R. H.'s consent; and if such lodger clean sheets, then he shall pay is for the first night, and 6d for night afterwards, so long as he or she continues in such lodging; the said W. W. shall bring in an account to the said R. H. every Time of acting at nine o'clock, of every lodger in the said inn, and shall account counting. ad pay to the said R. H. the money received for lodging every morning; and that if the faid W. W. shall conceal a lodger, Forfeitures for tall forfeit and pay to the said R. H. for the first offence one lodgers. ta, for the second offence two guineas, and so on a guinea for every further offence, and shall not demand any money Wages. to leave off being chamberlain, or the said R. H. shall derages for being chamberlain; and if the said W. W. has a to quit him from being chamberlain, then either party shall liberty fo to do upon giving the other a month's warning in Warning. ag. And the said R. H. does agree to allow the said W. W. Profits of the be the profits of felling and finding faggots and brushes, and of chamberlain. ng gentlemen's linen washed, and will find the man who the said Aliowarce to . shall find to officiate as chamberlain, breakfast, dinner and lodg- his man. In witness, &c.

Another Agreement for letting a Tap.

tles, &c. Between A. A. of, &c. and G. C. of the one Part, and G. G. of, &c. of the other Part, in Manner and Form following, at is to say,

is agreed by and between the said parties, and the said A. A. Landlords acand G. C. for divers good causes and considerations hereafter exed, on the day of the date hereof have accepted, entertained
taken the said W. G. as their tapster, to draw, utter, sell and
to sale all such beer and ale as shall be uttered and sold within
messuage, tenement or inn, situate and being in, &c. called
nown by the name or sign of, &c. and which be uttered and

fold

and coverant that he shall have the felling the beer. &c.

and provide beer, &c.

The tapfler's advantage of felling beer,

No other to fell.

tapiler to pay

Account.

Depcht.

Agreements. fold thereout and fetched therefrom, for and during such time and term as the said parties to these presents shall like and approve of each other. And the faid A. A. and G. C. for themselves, their executors and administrators, do hereby covenant, grant and agree, that he the said W. G. his executors, administrators and assigns, for the same considerations shall, during such time and term, have, hold and enjoy to his own use, benefit and behoof, for the drawing, uttering, felling and putting to fale all fuch beer and ale as aforesaid, the cellars belonging to the said messuage, tenement or inu, and all and fingular kitchen, rooms, chambers and garrets, standing, lying and being over the same: And that they the said A. A. and G. C. their executors and administrators, shall and will from time to time, and at all times as occasion shall require, during such time and term, at his and their proper costs and charges, provide and lay into the said cellars for the nie of the said W. G. his executors, administrators and assigns, in that respect, good and found strong ale and strong beer; and that the faid W. G. his executors and administrators, shall or may, during the time and term aforesaid, have and take to his own use the profit and advantage of felling and uttering tobacco, bread, cheefe, and all other victuals whatfoever; And that during all such time and term as asuresaid, no other victualier or tapster shall be entertained or fuffered to buy or fell, retail, draw, utter or put to sale any beer, ale, tobacco or victuals whatfoever in the faid meffuage, tenement How much the or inn; In confideration whereof, the said W. G. doth hereby for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant, grant and agree, for the liquors, to and with the said A. A. and G. C. their executors and adminiftrators, by these presents, in manner and form following, (that is to say) that he the said W. G. his, &c. shall and will, during the same time or term, pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said A. A. and G. C. their executors, administrators or assigns, or some of them, the several sums of money hereafter mentioned, that is to fay, for every barrel of strong ale that shall be uttered and sold as abovesaid, 20s. of lawful money; and for every barrel of ftrong beer as shall be so likewise uttered, the like sum of 201. accounting 21 barrels to the score, as the brewer allows, and so after the same rate for every greater or lesser quantity; And that he the said W. G. his executors or assigns, shall and will, at or before the end of every month during the time and term aforefaid, make a true and just reckoning, account and fatisfaction unto the said A. A. and \tilde{G} . C. their executors, administrators or assigns, or fome of them, for such and so much money as shall upon every of their accompts appear to be due and payable unto them for and in respect of the premisses, according to the rates aforesaid. And for the better satisfaction and surer payment of such money, he the said W. G. at or before the ensealing thereof, hath deposited into the hands of the faid A. A. and G. C. to remain during " the time and term aforesaid, the sum of, &c. of lawful, &c. the What the tap-receipt, &c. and that he the said W. G. his executors or adminis-

the same to be fixed up and set in the kitchen chimney and the

her is to find. trators, shall and will, within one month after the date hereof, at his costs and charges, find and provide two fire-grates, and cause:

house chimney, and likewise one long table to be set up in the sirst been up one pair of stairs; and likewise shall and will provide and fur-* two beds in two of the rooms; fit for lodging and entertaining of Leaners coming and reforting to the said inn; and likewise shall not Not to let will not, at any time or times during the term or time aforefaid, rooms to any or let any of the rooms above mentioned to any lodger what soever, er than to the common gueles and cultomers reforting to the faid

Provided nevertheless, and it is covenanted, conditioned and Warning on reed by and between the said parties to these presents, that if either parting, de. them shall at any time mislike of each other in their dealings concernthe premises, and thereof give six months notice, it shall and may be ful at the end of such six months, and not before, for the said W. G. executors, administrators or assigns, to leave off the said employand quit the said cellar, rooms and premisses: And it shall be wise lawful for them the said A. A. and G. C. and their execuadministrators and assigns, at the end of such six months, and not se, to put the said W. G. and his executors, administrators and asout of the said employment, and cellar, rooms and premisses esaid: And that the said parties shall and will, at the end of the said and account months, come to a true and just reckoning and account one with the ing. : And if the said W. G. his executors, administrators and assigns, not have so much monies in the hands of theirs the said A. A. and C. their executors, administrators or assigns, as shall satisfy the said

of, &c. so left in their hands as aforesaid, and for the sire-grates and es aforesaid, at the rates they cost him the said W. G that then he faid A.A. and G.C. their executors and administrators, shall and will

by and pay unto the said W. G his executors, administrators or as-, fo much of the faid 20% as upon their accompts shall justly appear e due unto the faid W. G. his, &c. at the end of the faid fix months; kewise shall and will then satisfy and pay unto the said W. G his cutors, administrators or affigns, so much money as the aforesaid grates and tables shall cost him the said W. G. as aforesaid: The Bre-grates and tables to be left fixed in the faid chimules and rooms the use of the said A A. and G. C. their executors, administrators assigns: And if it shall happen that the said W. G. his executors, inistrators or assigns shall have more money in his hands for or in rea of the premisses, than shall amount to above the sum of, &c. and e of the lire-grates and tables aforesaid, then the said W.G. his exeors, administrators or assigns, shall satisfy and pay such overplus of concy to the faid A. A. and G. C. their executors, administrators affigns, at the end-of the faid fix months, as upon their accompts Il appear to be due: And at the end of the said six months it shall and What the t.nby be lawful for the faid W. G. his executors, administrators and ster is to take gns, to carry away his bedding and other implements of howlehold; "waything to these presents to the contrary notwithslanding: And for

true performance, &c.

Agreement for letting one Side of a Shop, with other Conveniences, for Year certain, and afterwards as long as the Parties shall agree; with a Proviso as to Warning, and Agreements as to sitting up and shutting up the Shop, and the Commodities the Tenant shall not trade in.

Articles of Agreement, &c. Between J. F. of, &c. of the one Part, at M. B. of, &c. of the other Part, as follows:

THEREAS the said J. F. is now possessed of and in a certain messuage, tenement, or dwelling-house (commonly called, &c opposite Exeter Change in the Strand, in the county of M. And when the said J. F. is mindful to take the said M. B. to be an under-tenant part of the faid messuage or dwelling-house; Therefore it is agreed up by and between the said parties to these presents in manner and som lowing; (to wit,) First, the said J. F. in consideration of the same 81. per ann. to be paid quarterly, to wit, 21. per quarter from Mubale day next, by the said M. B. to the said J. F. for and during the total hereafter mentioned, the said J. F. doth covenant, promise and age to permit the said M. B to have the use, possession and occupation that fide of the shop in the aforesaid messuage next Charing-Cross, also the room and closet adjoining to the said shop, and likewise liber to use and take so much water from such part of the said house, as fame may come in, as need or occasion shall require for and during term of one whole year from, &c. next ensuing, (if he the said 3.4 be and continue so long in the possession of the said messuage or dwelling house) and from thence so long as both parties shall agree. Provide always, and it is hereby agreed upon by and between the said partie that if the said J. F. should want the said M. B. out of the said how after the expiration of the said one year, he shall give unto her a quarter warning in writing, and at the end of the said quarter, she shall percent bly yield up unto the said J. F. the said side of the shop, room and fet; or if the said M. B. shall after the expiration of the said one ye have a mind to leave the faid shop, room and closet, she shall give the like warning to the said J. F. And it is also agreed between the parties, that the said J. F. shall and will allow one guinea out of the first quarter's rent or payment towards fitting up the said side of shop; and shall likewise order some or one of his servants to shut up windows and shutters belonging to the said side of the shop, without expence to the said M. B. as often as occasion shall require, for so los time as the shall continue a tenant as aforesaid; And that the said M. B. shall not, during such time as aforesaid, sell in the shop any, &c. other goods that may hinder or prejudice the said T. F. in his way of trade. In witness, &c.

Agreement to let Rooms and other Conveniencies in a House, for so long Time as the Landlord has in the Premisses, or till Notice given by the Tenant; and a Covenant that the Tenant may take away such Partitions, Locks, &c. as be shall put up or fix, &c.

preed the, &c. Between W. W. of, &c. of the one Part, and T. P of, &c. of the other Part, as follows:

PHE said W. W. Doth hereby let unto the said T. P. and To let rooms, he takes the several rooms and conveniencies, being part of &c. belonging to the dwelling-house of the said W. W. in, &c. in after mentioned, (to wit,) a ground room, &c. with all lights, passages, commodities and appurtenances to the said prebelonging, and used therewith, from Christmas last past bethe date hereof, for so long time of the said W. W.'s term Habendum. is dwelling-house, as he the said T. P. shall think fit to hold faid hereby letten premisses, and until the expiration of three the after notice shall by the said T. P. be given to the W. W. his executors or affigns, at his dwelling house aforefor leaving the said hereby letten premisses, and determining presents, and the term thereby granted, at and for the yearent and sum of _____ l. of lawful, &c. to be paid quarterly the four usual feasts or quarter-days in the year, viz. Lady &c. Which said yearly rent the said T. P. doth agree to Agreement to accordingly, for so long time as he shall hold and enjoy the pay the rent. premisses, and until the end of three months next after noby him given as aforesaid for leaving the same, and deterthese presents, and the term thereby granted as aforesaid.

the said W. W. doth hereby for himself, his executors and Covenant that covenant and agree to and with the faid T. P. his exe-the tenant may administrators and assigns, that he and they shall and may, take away or their leaving the said hereby letten premisses, take down, his leaving the ave and carry away all such partitions, wainscots, hangings, doors, premisses. keys, and other things which he or they already have or shall my time or times during his or their continuance in the said iffes, make, set or put up in or about the said premisses. In efe, &c.

An Agreement between two Writing-Masters for selling and assigning a House, School-Room and Furniture, and leaving a certain Number of Scholars.

Agreed, &c. Between J. S. of, &c. of the one Part, and T. C. of, &c. of the other Part, as follows:

THE said 7. S. for the consideration hereunder mentioned, det for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant and agree to and with the said T. C. his executors and assigns, as followeth, si That the said J. S. upon or within —— days after the —— day ----- shall and will deliver the actual possession of his now dwelling house, known by the sign of the Hand and Pen in, &cc. and will be and deliver the benefit of his school in the said house, with 60 valual scholars, such as pay for their teaching, which are there now learns of the said J. S. to write, and will also sell and assign all his term as interest in the said house, with the forms, standishes and benches as no used and standing in the writing-school, or room on the third sloor of the faird house, unto the faid T. C. and will likewise deliver to him see hangings, &c. and other goods in the faid house not belonging the premisses, as the said T. C. shall defire, which are to be taken a paid for according to the appraisement of two indifferent persons to chosen between them. And it is agreed between the said parties, the if the said J. S. do not leave and deliver up the said 60 scholars. aforesaid, what shall be wanting of that number he shall and willd count for them out of the sum of 44% hereunder mentioned, in propa tion as 44% is to 60% and if the said F. S. do leave above the said scholars, the said T. C. is in such case to advance above the said 4 for every scholar above the said number, according to the proportion aforesaid. And the said J. S. doth further covenant and agree to with the said T. C. that if he has already received or shall before the faid ---- receive above half the money or fum agreed, for the teaching any of the said scholars, to be delivered to the said T. C. such scholars scholars are not to be accounted of the said number of 60, valid the faid F. S. pay to the faid T. C. so much money as be has or the receive allove the one half part of the fum agreed to be given for fed scholar or scholars teaching. And it is further declared and agreed tween the faid parties, that as many of the said 60 scholars as hall from the faid T. C. and leave the faid school, and become scholars again to the said J. S. before the —— day of —— next ensuing the dans hereof, shall not be deemed as part of the said 60, but the discount aforesaid shall be allowed for the same out of the said 441. And lastin, the faid T. C. doth hereby covenant and agree to and with the faid J. that he the said T. C. shall and will, in confideration of the several matters and things so to be done and performed by the said. J. S. . aforesaid, truly pay, or cause to be paid, the said sum of viz. - thereof upon delivering possession of the said house premisses as aforesaid, the remainder thereof, or what shall be due of the said 441. if any such deduction or discount are to be made bereout as aforesaid, within one month then next ensuing. In witness, &c.

Clause that the Lessor shall scal a Lease by a Day according to a Draught made.

That the said A. B. his, &c or one of them, shall and will at, &c. mke, seal and deliver, as his or their deed, before sufficient witunto the said C. D. his, &c. at the proper costs and charges the said G. D. &c. on or before the - next ensuing, one good, me, sufficient and lawful lease, demise and grant, to be made and inrested in parchment, and that in and by all things, according to the effect and true meaning of a certain draught thereof, already de and drawn, and remaining in the cultody of the faid G. D. wherethe said A. B. hath subscribed his name.

The like where no Draught made.

That, &c. - a good and sufficient lease by indenture of all melfuage, &c. ---- for the term and space of 21 years, to beand take effect from the feast-day of ---- with a clause of referfor of the yearly rent of ______! to be inserted in the said indenthe same lease and messuage to be then discharged of and from all mer leases, bargains, &c. (and add, with a covenant for further afnace, if there be occasion.)

peement that a Leffee will grant a Leafe to another with the like Coveconts, &c. in his Leafe, except as to the Rent, with several other Re-Brictions in Favour of the first Lessee.

ticles, &c Between R. B. Citizen and Distiller of London, of the one Part, and W. K. Citizen and Grocer of London, of the other Part, n followeth, (that is to fay,)

THE said R. B. in consideration of the rent and covenants herein Covenant to after mentioned on the part of the said W. K. to be paid and per- make a lease sed, Doth hereby for himself, his executors and administrators, coment, promise and agree, to and with the said W K. his executors, ministrators and assigns, that he the said R. B. shall and will, on or fore the --- day of --- now next ensuing the date of these preets, seal and duly execute and deliver unto the said W. K. his execus, administrators and assigns, and at his and their charges, one good ed effectual indenture of lease, Of all that, &c. situate, standing and sing in B. Street, in the parish of St. M. B. London, formerly in the difficition of J. W and afterwards of R. R. and fince of R. B containin front from North to South 21 feet and an half of affize, little more ks, and in depth from East to West 40 feet of affize, little more or less: Mm3

of premisses leased to the now intended leffor.

less; and also a yard lying at the West end of the said messuage, cons taining in breadth from East to West eight feet, little more or less, and in length from North to South 17 feet, or thereabouts, together with a workshop in the said yard, and a house of office covered and inclosed. with a door to the same; and all which premisses by one indenture of leafe, bearing date the ---- day of March, in the year of our Lord 17-, and made or mentioned to be made between dame E. C. of N. S. in the county of W. widow, and C. C. of H. in the parallel rish of W. in the county of O. esq; of the one part, and the said R. B. by the name of R. B. of London, distiller, of the other part, were demised to him the said R. B. To bold the same premisses (whereas) such lease is hereby agreed to be granted as aforesaid) unto the said

To be therein contained the &c. as in his leafe, except as to the payment of rent, but he is not to be restrained from taking a new leafe, &c

ing the new tenant muy apply his rent to the difcharge of the other's rent.

W. K. his executors, administrators and assigns, from the feast-day of ----- next ensuing the date of these presents, and which will be in the year of our Lord ---- for the term of 14 years and one half year and 11 weeks, at the yearly rent of 381. of, &c. for the first 14 years of the faid term, payable quarterly, and at and under the yearly rent or sum of 19% of like money, for the said half year of the said term, by two equal payments, (that is to fay) the fum of gd. 10s. cm half part thereof, on the feast day of ---- which will be in the year &c. and the like fum of 91. 10s one other half part thereof, on the feast-day of ---- then next ensuing, and which will be in the year, & and at and under the yearly rent or fum of ol. 10s. of like money, the remaining 11 weeks of the faid term, of or upon the 17th day of December, which will be in the said year, &c. when the said term will expire; In which said indenture of lease hereby agreed to be granted shall be contained the like covenants, provisoes and agreements (manual like covenants, mutandis) as are contained in the lease, whereby the said R. B. now be eth the said premisses as aforesaid, except as to the payment of the yearly rent which is to be referred and made payable in manner herei before mentioned, and wherein shall likewise be inserted a covenant the part of the said R. B. his executors, administrators and affigs whereby to reflrain him and them from renewing or taking any furth leafe, estate, term or interest, of or in the same premisses, or the dois any act to prevent or hinder the faid IV. K. his executors, administra tors or affigner from becoming immediate tenant or tenants of the fam after the expiration of the present term and interest of him the said A B. therein, as effectually as if his whole estate, term and interest in the Notwithstand- said premisses had been now absolutely assigned to the said W. K. And allo a further covenant on the part of the said R. B. his, &c. that not withstanding the several refervations of rent herein before mentioned and agreed to be contained in such intended lease, it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid W. K. his, &c. to pay and apply the feveral rest and sums of money to be thereby reserved, for and in satisfaction and discharge of the like yearly rent of 38% referred, and which shall become due and payable by the aforefaid indenture of leafe, whereby the faid R. B now holdeth the faid premisses; and that during the term by the taid indenture granted, and which will expire at the expiration of the term before hereby agreed to be granted; and that the receipt and receipts of the person or persons intitled to receive the same (being produced unto him the said R. B. his executors, administrators or assigns) shall be a good and effectual discharge unto the said W. K. his execu

tors, administrators or assigns, for what he or they shall so pay, against him the said R. B his, &c. as fully as if the said several rents herein before mentioned had been actually paid to him or them; And the faid Agreement to affign n ove
R. B. doth hereby also agree, that at the time of making and executing able wainsich lease as asoresaid, he will (if required) grant and assign to the said cots, &c. K. his executors and administrators, all his interest and property in several moveables, wainscots, partitions, and other the improvecents and things made, done and fet up by the said R. B. in, upon or cout the said premisses hereby agreed to be demised, and which he the Id R B. can or hath any right to remove or take away. And further, When new teat it shall and may be lawful to and for the said W. K. to enter upon nant is to enter. d take possession of the said messuages and premisses on the 15th day this instant December, and to hold and enjoy the same from henceth until the said feast of ---- (when the said intended lease is to mmence) without paying any rent or other consideration for the same; d free and discharged from parliamentary and parochial taxes, duties Taxes. other affessments, to incur, grow due and payable in respect of the emisses, for any time preceding the said seast of now next as prefaid, except the rate and affessments now made for the poor of the rish of St. M. B aforesaid, and wherewith the said W. K. shall bethe chargeable only for fuch time as he shall inhabit or dwell in the i melluage and premisses before the commencement of the said lease: the said W. K. in confideration of the premisses, doth hereby for Agreement to aself, his executors and administrators, covenant, promise and agree accept such and with the said R. B. his executors, administrators and asexecute a
s, that he the said W. K. his, &c. shall and will, on or before counterpart 30th day of January now next ensuing as aforesaid, accept of with a scheh lease of the said messuages and premisses hereby agreed to be dule annexed. inted, and shall and will likewise at the same time, and at his their own proper colls and charges, execute a counterpart reof unto or to the use of the said R. B. his, &c. together h a schedule to be annexed thereto of all and singular the ods, implements and things mentioned and contained in the schedule, scribed or written under the indenture of lease, whereby the said R. now holdeth the same premisses as aforesaid. And lastly, for the true formance of this agreement, the said R. B. and W. K. do mutually d themselves, their heirs, executors and administrators, unto each er in the penal sum of 2001. of, &c. firmly by these presents. In Maess, &cc.

Agreement to let a House, &c. and execute a Lease thereof, to contain to tike Covenants as are in a Lease whereby the intended Lessor bolds & fame, and other Covenants; and the intended Leffee agrees to accept for Lease, and execute a Counterpart; and covenants to give a Bond fil making good and leaving Partitions, &c. as they now are.

Agreed the, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. of the one Part, and C. D. &c. of the other Part, as followeth, wiz.

To let a House, &c.

Covenant to to contain the like covenants, &c. as in a the intended leffor holds the Same, ar d other covenants.

The intended leffee agrees to accept fuch leafe and exepart, and co-Venants to execute a bond for making good and leaving as they now are.

THE faid A. B. in consideration of the rent and covenants her after mentioned on the part of the said C. D. to be paid performed, Duth let unto and the said C. D. takes All, &c. and all lars, sollars, vaults, warehouses, rooms, yards, lights, water-com casements and appurtenances thereunto belonging, with free liberty going to and coming from a vault under the faid premisses, for the to of _____ years, from ____ at the yearly rent of ____ !. payable qu And the faid A. B. for himself, his executors and admin executealease, trators, doth hereby covenant and agree to and with the laid C. his executors and assign, that he the said A. B. will, on or bell the, &c. now next, at the charge of the said C. D. his executors leafe by which assigns, scal and execute unto him or them, a sufficient lease of the premisses for the term and at the rent aforesaid: In which lease me be inserted and contained the like covenants and provisoes as are tained in the leafe whereby the said A. B. holds the said premisses said G. G. dated, &c. and likewife covenants for leaving at the end the faid term feveral things belonging to and being in and about? premisses to be mentioned in a schedule thereof, which for that pose the said parties agree shall be taken and annexed to the said ke and also a covenant for the said C. D.'s laying out 301. at kall cute a counter- the repair of the premisses, which is allowed for that purpose: faid leafe the faid C. D. doth hereby agree to accept, and at the time to seal and execute a counterpart thereof to the said A. B. his c cutors or assigns. And the said C. D. doth hereby further coverants agree with the said A. B. that upon and at the time of executing the partitions, &c. lease as aforesaid, he the said C. D. and J. J. of, &c. shall and seal and execute to the said A. B. an obligation in a sufficient pend conditioned for the faid C. D. making good and leaving, at the det mination of the said term, as they now are, two partitions, one in, and the other in, &c. In witness, &c.

Agreement to grant a Lease of a House now in Possession, by virtue of an Ejeament, as soon as an Assignment of the same can be procured from the Assignees under a Commission of Bankruptcy.

Memorandum, It is agreed Between J. W. of, &c. of the one Part, and J. C. of, &c. of the other Part, as follows, viz.

HEREAS the said J. W. by judgment on an ejectment by him 7. W. by ejectlately obtained, is now intitled to the possession of a messuage, ment intitled with its appurtenances, situate, &c. and as the same is now in the oc- to possession of cupation of the said J. C. Now he the said J. W. for himself, &c. doth hereby covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said J. C. that Covenants (as he the said J. W. (immediately after his obtaining an assignment of the soon as he can faid messuage from the assignees under a commission of bankruptcy taken ment of the out and awarded against R. H. M.) will duly execute and deliver unto saidhouse from the said J. C. a lease of the said messuage and premisses, To hold the assignees of a fame unto the said J. C. his executors, administrators and assigns, from bankrup'cy)
Lady-day now next entuing, for the term of seven years, Determinable grant a lease of nevertheless at the option of the said J. C. his executors or administrative sine same, for tors, at the end of the first three years thereof, on his or their giving at seven or three least fix months notice thereof in writing unto the said J. W. his exe- years. cutors, administrators or assigns, for such determination thereof at the end of the said first three years of the said term, at and under the yearly rent of 17% to be paid quarterly, on, &c. by equal proportions; the first of which quarterly payments to be made on, &c. now next ensuing. In which said lease shall be contained such covenants as are commonly inserted in London leases as well on lessee's as also on lessor's part to be performed, with the usual powers and clauses of distress and re-entry in cale of non-payment of the said yearly rent. In confideration of which J.C. covenants lease so to be made as aforesaid, he the said J. C. doth hereby for him-to accept such teale to to be made as aforetaid, he the taid f. C. aun hereby for him lease, &c. exefelf, &c. covenant, promise and agree to and with the said f W. his, cute a counter-&c. that he the said J. C. will accept of such lease for the said term of part, and pay feven years, to commence and determine in manner as aforesaid, at and rent during under the said yearly rent of 17% payable quarterly as aforesaid, and possession by with and under such covenants and powers of distress and re-entry as virtue of the above mentioned; and that the said F. C at the time of his the said J. W.'s executing such lease as aforesaid, will then duly execute and deliver unto the said J. W. a counterpart of such lease; and that he the said 7. C. his, &c. in the mean time, and until such lease to be so executed to him as aforefaid, shall and will duly pay unto the said J. W. his, &c. during his continuance in possession of the said premisses by virtue of his said ejectment, the said yearly rent of 17% by quarterly payments, on the days and in manner as above mentioned. In witness, &c.

Articles for making a Lease of a House, &c. and putting Premisses in Repair, &c.

Articles, &c. Between A. H. of, &c. Esq; of the one Part, and L. & of, &c. Esq; of the other Part.

The landlord seised in fee,

covenants to misses and grant a leafe.

for 14 years, to be void on notice.

Covenants to be therein.

The tenant To foon as the premisses are repaired, he will accept a leafe, and ex- furveyor Mr. R. he the said L. S. shall and will accept of such leafe, ecute a counprpart.

THEREAS the said A. H. is seised in see of and in a certain med suage or tenement, situate, &c. being the ninth house in H. R. in L. I. F. from the East end thereof, and lately in the possession of Si R. E. chief justice of the court of Common Pleas, together with the coach-house and stables thereunto belonging: Now it is bereby agreed, repair the pre- and the said A. H. Doth covenant and promise to and with the said L. his executors and administrators, that he the said A. H. or his being shall and will before Michaelmas-day next ensuing the date of these page fents, put the said messuage or tenement, and the coach-house and bles thereunto belonging, in good and sufficient repair, and also find and provide all locks needful for the doors in the said messuage, &c. and fire-grate for the kitchen, and other things, &c. and make a good sufficient lease and demise thereof by indenture, together with all an every the appurtenances thereunto belonging, unto the faid L. S. commence from the faid feast of Saint Michael the Archangel next set lowing; To bave and to bold the same unto him the said L. S. his heigh executors, administrators and assigns, from thenceforth for the term 14 years, to be void on fix months notice from the said L. S. to be given to the said A. H. in writing, next before the end of the first said ven years of the said fourteen years, at and under the yearly rent of 80 payable quarterly; the said A. H. hereby in consideration there agreeing to indemnify and discharge the said L. S. his executors, &c of and from all quit-rents, ground-rents, and other incumbrances the premisses; In which said Indenture of Lease shall be contained a contained venant on the part of the said L. S. to keep and maintain the said pro misses in good and sufficient repair during such term, and also a com nant from the said A. H. for his quiet enjoyment, and other usual reasonable covenants on both parts. And the said L. S doth herde covenants, that likewise covenant and agree to and with the said A. H. and his beirs, manner as follows, viz. That on the said A. H.'s having, at his one colls and charges finished the several repairs infifted on in the annexal

paper or writing by Mr. L. S.'s workmen, and agreed to by Mr. H.

seal, execute and deliver unto the said A. H. or his heirs, a country

part thereof, at the same time that the said A. H. or his heirs shall make

and execute such lease unto the said L. S. aforesaid. In witness, &c.

Agreement for quitting Premisses on Notice.

A ND also, That in case the said L. S. shall be minded to leave the I said premisses or tenement, at the expiration of the said term of - years, or at any time after, that then and in such case the said D. or her affigus, shall and will give or leave notice or warning kereof in writing to or for the faid A. H. his executors, adminifators or assigns, within the space of six months next before the exration of the said term of ---- years, or any further or longer term aforelaid.

Proviso in case of the Death of the Tenant.

DROVIDED always, That if the said J. D. shall happen to depart this life before the said Michaelmas-day next ensuing the date hereh then and in such case, these presents, and every article, covenant, prement and thing herein contained, shall be void and of none effect, witness whereof the parties aforclaid to these presents interchangeably ive set, &c.

Agreement to repair and fit up a House in the Manner particularly destribed therein, and to grant a Lease thereof, with Clauses for Re-entry, Schedule of Goods, &c. And an Agreement for the Landlord to mend a Coachway,

Articles, &c. Between J. P. of, &c. and W. E. of, &c.

HE said J. P. in consideration that the said W. E. is to accept of The tenant p a lease from him the said J. P. of a messuage, &c. now fitting up fit up a house. id finishing for a term of, &c at such yearly rent, and payable as trein after is mentioned, subject also to such usual covenants on the fice's part as herein after are mentioned, doth hereby for himself, &c. Wenant, &c. to and with the said W. E. his, &c. in manner, &c. hat he the said J. P. shall and will within, &c. at his own proper Mis and charges, fit up and finish the said messuage, &c. in a workan-like manner, and make the same fit and proper for a tenant to me into and inhabit, and particularly make and do, or cause to be lade and done, the several things herein after mentioned, that is to T, &c. (mentioning the things to be done.) Also the said J. P. shall, The particuc. (grant a lease for years, a pepper-corn rent the first year, and 1001. lars to be done. er ann. for the rest, in the usual form.) In which intended lease shall be A lease to be ontained a clause of re entry in case of non-payment of the yearly rent What is to be The space of 21 days next after every quarter or seast day whereon contained he same ought to be paid, as also a power for the said W. E. to pay the therein. round-rent, payable to the original landlord in respect of the said pre- Re entry. villes, and to deduct the same out of his rent; in which said lease is Ground rent. lo to be contained a schedule of the several things before mentioned,

Schedule of goods, &c. Ufual covements. Except, &c. To make a way good.

and such other things as shall be fixed and put in the said messuage, &c. by the said J. P. and not herein before mentioned, to be left at the end of the said term, as in the like cases are usual, together also with such usual covenants on the lessee's part as in the like cases are accustome ed; save only, in the covenant for upholding and supporting the primities, the party and foundation walls belonging to the premisses that Also the said J. P. shall and will, on, &c. pave and be excepted. make the way good, or cause, &c. from, &c. to, &c. so as the coach of the faid W. E. may conveniently pals and repals. Alfo, & (Covenant to accept such lease, and execute a counterpart, as in the fermi before.) In witness, &c.

Agreement of a Steward or Rent Gatherer in Behalf of the Landlord, grant a Lease of a House, repair, pave before the Door, and pay for Water, and all Taxes; and as to vacating the Leafe on Warning, concerning Goods and Furniture to remain in the House.

Articles, &c. Between A. C. of, &c. on the Part and Behalf H. M. of the one Part, and C. E. of. &c. of the other Part.

Counterpart. The landlord to repair,

pave,

pay for water and taxes.

Warning.

to luch goods and furniture as shall be left in the house with the tenaut.

Agreement to TT is agreed by and between the said parties, that the said A. B. grant a leafe. and on the behalf of the said H. M. shall within, &c. grant, fe and execute a lease to the said C. E. of All that, &c. for the terms &c. to commence, &c. at the yearly rent of —, to be paid by faid C. E. by even and equal quarterly payments, and at the same ti the faid C. E. shall execute a counterpart of the same lease said H. M. or the said A C. on his behalf, is to put the said premis into good, sufficient and tenantable repair, and is to keep the same good repair, during the said term, at the charge and expense of faid H. M. and is also to keep the pavement before the bouse, and other things belonging to the said house, in good and sufficient rem during the faid term; and is also to pay and discharge the rent for water laid or to be laid into the said house, and all parochial and other taxes, charges and affessments what soever, laid or charged, or to be be

or charged upon the said house. It is also agreed that a clause shall ! inserted in the said lease, to enable the said C. D. to vacate the said lease at the end of half the faid term, upon giving fix months notice in will ing under his hand, to the faid H. M. or the faid A. C. before the col of half the said term, of such his intention to vacate the same. It further agreed, that in case the said A. C. on the behalf of the said A. M. shall leave any of the goods or furniture in the said house; for the use of the said C. E. that a schedule shall be made thereof, and amend to the faid leafe, and a covenant shall be inserted in the said leafe, that the laid C. E. shall repair and make good such goods and furniture, and shall leave or deliver them to the said H. M. or A. C. in as good plight and condition at the end of the term, as they were in when left in the said house, reasonable wearing only excepted; and that if the said H. M. or A. C. on his behalf, shall think fit to take the said goods and formture, or any part of them, out of the faid house, at any time or times before the end of the said term, that then, upon demand to be made by

Agreements.

them, or either of them, of the same goods and furniture, or any rt or parts of them that the said C, E. shall deliver all such goods or miture unto the said H. M. or A. C. in the same or as good plight or adition as they were in when left in the said house, reasonable wearsonly excepted.

ticles to make a Leafe of another House adjoining, &c. wherein a third Person on Behalf of Lessor covenants, &c. in Consideration of Money to be laid out in Repairs, &c.

ticles, &c. Between T. W. of London, Merchant, (for and on the Part and Behalf of E. M. of, &c) of the one Part, and W. F. of, &c. Merchant, of the other Part.

M? HEREAS the said E. M. is seised in see of and in divers mel- E. M. seised in suages, with their appurtenances adjoining together, situate in fee of two fireet aforesaid, one of which is the now dwelling house of the said houses ad-F. and the other of them was late in the occupation of J. H. de-joining. med, and held by him by lease, made from the said E. M. whereof t of the term of years thereby granted is now to come therein: And W. F. has octhe faid W. F. having occasion to add the faid other messuages casion to add his now dwelling house, in consideration of the sum of 210% to be wherein he paid to him by the said T. W. (on behalf of the said E. M.) to be lives. out by the faid W. F. in new mending, ripping, tyling, plattering, sting and glazing of both the faid messuages, also for cleansing, ptying the vaults, pavements, and the streets, maintaining a light of a compting-house into Mr. W.'s yard adjoining thereto, and king such other amendments, alterations, conveniencies and necessarepairs, in and to both the said messuages and premisses as he the W. F. in his discretion shall think fit, hath agreed to take a lease Agreement to both the said messuages and premisses for the term of 21 years, to take a lease. mence from Christmas-day now next ensuing, determinable at the of the first 14 years, the same to be at the option of W. F. his ecutors and administrators, at and under the yearly rent of ---puble quarterly; the first, &c. in which said lease shall be contained ch usual covenants as are in London leases, both on the lessor's and Ree's part, (to wit,) that the lessee shall pay the said yearly rent, repair and to yield up the said premisses, (fire excepted) and for lesto enter and view, and give order for repair of premisses, with a comant from lessor for lessee's quiet enjoyment of premisses under the aid rent and covenants, together with the usual power for lessee to reter, in case of lessee's non-payment of the said rent, by the space of Il days next after every quarter-day; and to the end such lease may be ranted, he the said W. F. hath agreed with Mr. L. G. (the executor the said J. H.) for his assigning or surrendering up such term or interest in the said lease granted to the said J. H. as aforesaid, as he the L. G. hath therein, unto the said E. M. her heirs or assigns: And the faid T. W. immediately before the executing of thefe resents, hath paid to the said W. F. the said sum of 210% to be laid

T W. to exe cute a leale to W.F.

out in manner as aforefaid, the receipt of which said sum of 21d i

Leffre covenants to lay put 210/. in repairs.

and produce workmen's bills.

Tenant to accept a leafe, and feal, . &c. counterpart.

If the 2101, be not sufficient. lowed out of rept.

Covenant from by him the faid W. F. hereby acknowledged: Now the faid T. (for and on the behalf of the said E. M. and by virtue of a power) her to him in that behalf given, for himself, his executors and admini trators, Doth hereby covenant and agree to and with the faid W. F. executors and affigns, that the said E. M. his heirs or assigns, shall at will, on or before the ---- day of ---- now next enfuing, duly en cute and deliver a good and sufficient demile or lease of the said two ad suages, with their appurtenances, unto the said IV. F. his executor administrators and assigns, for the said term of 21 years, to common and determine in manner as aforesaid, At the said yearly rent of and with and under such exception, covenants, and power of re-enter as are herein before mentioned and expressed: And the said W.F.D. hereby for nimfelf, his executors and administrators, covenant and again to and with the said T. W. and his assigns, in manner as follows; that he the said W. F. on or before the said * - day of - day and will lay out or cause to be laid out the said sum of 210% or some thereof as shall be sufficient, in the making of such good and substant repairs, alterations and amendments, in and to the faid two melling and premisses, in manner as aforesaid; And also shall and will [will required) produce and shew unto the said E. M. her heirs or assign, and every the feveral workmen's bills, with their respective receipts the making of such reparations, alterations and amendments in to the premisses; and in case the said sum of 2101. shall not fo laid out, and there shall be a surplus thereof, then and in sa case, he the said W. F. his executors or administrators, shall the pay all such surplus money to the said E. M. her heirs or align And further, That he the laid W. F. shall and will accept of a lease so to be made to him as aforesaid, and at the same ti shall and will seal, execute and deliver a counterpart of such leafe the said E. M. her heirs or assigns; Lind it is hereby mutually ago between the said parties, that in case the said sum of 2101. shall not sufficient to make such necessary repairs as aforesaid, and that the more to be al- W. F, shall actually disburse, and by proper vouchers make it apply that he hath laid out of his own monies above the said 210% in so don then and in such case the same shall be allowed to him out of the rent to be by him paid as aforesaid. (A penalty may be added at some In witness, &c.

A Receipt to be indorsed for the 2101.

Agreement to let Houses, &c. and for the Sale of the Materials of the Houses to be pulled down, and to execute a Lease of the Premisses.

icles of Agreement, indented, &c. Between J. S. of, &c. of the ne Part, and T. D. of, &c. of the other Part, as followeth, (that to say,)

HE said J. S. doth hereby let unto the said T. D. his executors, administrators and assigns, and the faid T. D. doth hereby take of faid J S. all, &c. for the term of ----- years from, &c. next enfuthe date hereof, at the yearly rent of --- payable quarterly; And faid J: S. for and in consideration of the sum of — to be paid by the said T. D. as hereunder is mentioned, Doth hereby grant fell unto the said T. D All the bricks, timber, lead, glass windows, fcot, and other materials of the houses and buildings, now built and ling on the said demised premisses, and of right belonging to the said and doth give him full liberty to take down, carry away and difthereof, to and for his own proper use and benefit; And the said J. wh hereby for himself, his heirs, executors and assigns, covenant, is and agree, to and with the said T. D. his executors, adminisrs and assigns, that he the said J. S. his heirs or assigns, on or bethe, &c. will grant and execute unto the said T. D. his executors, milurators or affigns, at, &c. a good and sufficient lease of the said fand premisses, with the appurtenances, for the aforesaid term of years, at the yearly rent of ____ payable as aforesaid; In which tale shall be inserted and contained all covenants, clauses and proviviually contained in leases of wharfs in London, and a covenant on part of the said T. D. to pay unto the said J. S. his heirs or assigns, from of --- before he begins to take or pull down any part of the soules or buildings now standing on the said premisses; and likeunother covenant from the said J. S. his heirs and assigns, to repay hid sum of —— to the said T.D, his executors or assigns, imme-By after he or they shall lay out and disburse the said sum of —— in ding and fitting up a new house on the said premisses, or some part tof; Which leafe to to be granted as aforefaid, the said T. D. for Helf, his executors and affigns, doth covenant and agree with the said Is. his heirs and assigns, to accept of, and at the same time and place and execute a counterpart thereof to the said J. S. his heirs and as-M. In evetness, &c.

Agreement for letting several old Houses, which are to be pulled down, as new ones built; and that as foon as they are built, thefe Articles to delivered up, and that in lieu thereof the landlord shall grant new Lea of the same Houses.

Articles, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. of the one Part, and C. D. &c. of the other Part, as follows, viz.

Lease.

build new

ones,

Covenant to pull down old houses, and

What the tenant shall lav outin building, Party walls to be made.

le Dir.

Consideration. THE said A. B. in consideration that the said C. D. his execute &c. at his or their own proper costs and charges, is and are pull down the buildings herein after mentioned, and lay out the fa of --- in the new erecting, building and compleatly fin ing, upon the piece or parcel of ground herein after mention good new substantial brick messuages or tenements, as also for in confideration of the rents, covenants and agreements hereis a in and by these presents reserved, mentioned and contained, on part and behalf of the said C. D. his executors, &cc. to be pa &c. Lath demised, leased, and to farm letten, and by, &c. &c. all that, &c. (babendum, reddendum and covenants, as in Legis) and that he the said C. D. his, &c. shall and will, within space of, &c. at his and their own proper costs and charges, down and demolish all and every the said messuages or tenemen now standing or being in or upon the said piece or parcel ground hereby demised, and shall and will, in the room and pl thereof, at his and their like proper costs and charges, erect, be and finith, new good and substantial brick messuages or tenemes in a good, strong, substantial and workman-like manner, with good found and substantial materials, and with found good timber, the front of the faid new messuages, and all and every the and backs of all the chimnies of the faid feveral new melluage &c. shall be of good well-burnt bricks, and shall make, place put sash-windows, and no other, in all and every the rooms whi shall be one story above the ground sloor of the said several a messuages, &c. And that he the said C. D. his, &c. shall and w lay out and expend the sum of, &c. in erecting and building the faid, &c. as aforefaid: And further, that he the faid C. D. b &c. shall and will, in building upon the premisses hereby demiss at his and their own proper colls and charges, build the patty walls of all fides of the faid new-erected melluages, (if pecchi ry) and after the same are so erected and built, he the said C. D. his, &c. shall and will permit and suffer any of the tenants of the said A. B. his, &c. to make use of such party-walls, without rendering or paying any thing or consideration for the Disputes to be same; And also that in case any dispute or disputes shall arise referred to the or happen between the said C. D. his, &c. and any other tenant or tenants of the said A. B. his, &c. of or concerning any messuage or messuages, ground or buildings rear or next adjoining to the premisses hereby demised, or any part thereof, touching such or any other party-wall or walls, lights, annoyances, or any other matter, caule

wie or thing whatsoever, of, touching or concerning the preiffes hereby demised, and such near or next adjoining messuage, that such dispute or difference shall be referred to the arbition and determination of the said A. B. his, &c. And that he faid C D. his, &c. shall stand to, perform and abide the award order of the said A. B. his, &c, in that behalf, by him or em to be had and made in writing under his or their hand or ds; or otherwise, in case the said C. D. his, &c. shall not stand perform, and abide such award or order as aforesaid, that then faid C. D. his, &c. shall forfeit and pay unto the said A. B. &c. the sum of, &c. And also that he the said C. D. his, &c. After the in one month after the building and finishing of the said new houses are re-B. his, &c. a just and true account thereof, and of all dif-given of the ements and monies laid out and expended in and about the expences. to the end that it may appear that such sum of ---- hath fo laid out and expended: And further that he the said C. Tenanttokeep his, &c. shall and will from time, &c. from and after the said them in repair, messuages, &c. which shall be erected, built and finished as &c. staid, when and as often as need shall be and require, at his . their own proper costs and charges, well and sufficiently re-&c. (See Tit. Leases. At the end of the term to leave wain-&c. fastened to the premisses. The landlord to enter and view spairs. Covenant for peaceable enjoyment, &c. as in Leases.) And Agreement, that as soon as that as soon as the houses are the said C. D. for himself, his, &c. doth hereby covenant, &c. built the teind with the faid A. B. his, &c. that he the faid C. D. his, &c. nant shall deand as foon as he or they shall have pulled down the faid pre-liver up these and rebuilt the said messuages, according to the true intent articles, and meaning of these presents, shall and will surrender and yield shall grant new thele presents, and in lieu thereof accept of three leases for leases. then remainder of the said term of, &c. of the said newded premisses; the said new-erected premisses being equally diinto thirds, and there being reserved on each lease the yearly of, &c. and subject to the covenants and agreements contained bese presents (except those for rebuilding and laying out ---!.) the faid A. B. does hereby agree upon demand of the faid C. his, &c. to grant the said three leases as aforesaid, which said are to be made and prepared by the agent or attorney of the said B. at the sole costs and charges of the said C. D. his, &c. or some them. In witness, &c.

A Memorandum for a Building Lease.

Memorandum, It is hereby mutually covenanted and agreed by a between E. P. of, &c. and W. N. of, &c. Carpenter, as he lows, viz.

THAT (in confideration that the faid W. N. hath agreed to bed two or more new brick messuages or tenements on the picce ground herein after mentioned, and in such manner as after expedi ed) the the faid E. P. as well for herfelf as also for and on $\mathbf{0}$ behalf of her fon T. P. esq; and for their respective heirs and align Doth hereby covenant with the said W. N. his executors, administrate and affigus, as follows, (viz) That it shall and may be lawful to for the said W. N. his executors, and assigns. at his or their change forthwith wholly to pull and take down the two old houses, and buildings now standing upon the faid piece of ground, and all the timber -bricks, and other materials thereof to carry away, convert, sell or de pose thereof, to and for his and their own use and benefit, in such me ner as he or they shall think sit, without being liable to render or gi any account for the fame unto the faid E. P. or T. P. or either of the And that they the said E. P. and T. P. their heirs or affigns, shall a will, at the request and charge of the said W. N. his executors or affigu make and duly execute and deliver tinto him and them, one or most good and sufficient lease or leases, whereby the said E. P. and T. I their heirs or assigns, shall demite and let unto the said W. N. the piece or parcel of ground, fituate, &c. containing the dimensions in lowing, viz. on the East side thereof 48 teet, on the South side there 50 feet, on the West side thereof 38 feet and 6 inches, and in part of the North side thereof 46 feet and 6 inches, and on the other North part thereof 17 feet and 11 inches, be the same several dimensions spectively more or less, which said piece of ground, together with the abuttals thereof, are more particularly delineated and described in plan or ground-plot thereof hereunto annexed; To bold unto the fail W N. his execusors, administrators and affigns, from Lady-day not next ensuing the date hereof, for and during, and unto the full end and term of 6: years from thence next ensuing; Tilding and paying thus fore unto the said E. P. and T. P. their heirs and affigns, for the in year of the said term, the rent of one pepper-corn only, and for the 60 years of the faid term the yearly rent or fum of 15% the same years rent to be paid quarterly on the four feafts or quarter-days followings: viz. &c. by four equal proportions; the first of which quarterly page ments to begin, &c. In which said lease or leases shall be contained fuch covenants as are usually inserted in London building leases, as well on the part of the lessors as of lessees, and also the usual provise of condition for lessors to re-enter on the said leased premisses in case at non-payment of the said yearly rent of 15% within 21 days next aftereach quarter's rent due for the same. And the said W. N. (in confederation of the premisses) Doth hereby for himself, his executors, administrators and assigns, covenant and agree with the said E.P. her heirs

ad assigns, in manner as follows, viz. That he the said W. N. his, ic. shall and will, at his and their own proper costs and charges, forthth pull and take down the said two old messuages or tenements now anding on part of the said ground, and clear away all the old materials ereof; and also, That he the said W. N. his, &c. or some or one of m, shall and will, at his and their like proper costs and charges, on before the, &c. erect, build, set up, tile, and in all respects comtely finish in a good workman-like manner, upon the said piece of and so to be demised as aforesaid, or upon some part thereof, two or e good and substantial new brick messuages, tenements or dwellingles, with cellars and vaults of such proper dimensions, and with party walls, conveniencies and other necessaries to the same as shall requilite and fitting, according to the manner of building new es, as now used in London; And that the said two new houses be built in front next the said court, to range with the said two messuages there now built by the said ----, and that as to the upoft of the said two houses so to be built, the same shall not exceed, d or be above two feet forward in building than the said house eadjoining on the West, and lately purchased by W. W. And also the the said W. N. his executors, administrators or assigns, on the ing to him or them of such lease as aforesaid, shall at his or their ges then duly execute and deliver a counterpart of such lease to the thereof. And lastly, That such lease shall be made by such person ersons as such lessor shall direct or appoint to make the same. In ys, &c.

ing a Building Lease.

General Court of the Worshipful Company of M. London, held their Hall on —— the —— Day of —— Anno Domini ——.

is agreed, That J. L. of, &c. citizen, tiler and bricklayer, of London, shall have a lease of the ground and old houses standing con, situate, &c. (late in lease to S. T. esq.) To hold for fifty-one from Midsummer 17-. Yielding and paying therefore to the said pany, by quarterly payments, the rent or fum of 321. per ann. durthe said term, free and clear of all manner of taxes, affessed or to effected by authority of parliament or by any other power or authority thoever, which faid taxes are to be paid and discharged by the tenant ing the said term: And the said J. L. in consideration thereof, doth tby covenant for himself, his executors, administrators and assigns, and with the said company and their successors, that he the said J. L. executors, administrators or assigns, or some of them, shall and will thin two years from the date hereof, lay out and expend the fum of of lawful British money, in re-building the said houses, and also and will employ the old materials in and about rebuilding the e; and will schedule all the things fixed or fastened to the premisses en the building is finished, and the lease is to contain these and such Vol. I. other

other covenants as are contained in the last lease made of the premis and will execute a counterpart thereof upon demand, and pay the tomary fees for the same i And W. R. of, &c. esq; for himself heirs, executors and administrators, doth covenant, promise and to and with the said company and their successors, that the said or the said W. R. or one of them, or their or some or one of their cutors or administrators, shall and will expend and lay out the said of lawful British money, in rebuilding the said houses within two from the date hereof; and when the building is finished, will fel all the things to the faid leafe which is to contain these and such covenants as were contained in the last lease made of the premisses further, the said J. L. or W. R. their executors, administrators figns, or some or one of them, shall and will, during the said ten the said rent of 321. per ann. as the same shall become due, in aforelaid, and observe, perform and keep all other the covenants faid leafe to be made to the faid J. L. In witness whereof the L. and W. R. bind themselves, their heirs, executors and admi tors, unto the faid wardens and commonalty and their successors. penal sum of 500/. the day and year abovesaid.

• See Tit. Bonds for W. R's Bond of Indemnity

An Agreement for the Lessor to make a Lease of several Closes of M for the Remainder of his Term of Years unexpired, except one the Lessee to pay the Lessor, on being put in Possession, for the L Improvements; to pay Rent, to dung the Ground, Repair, but met for Gravel, &c. and that if the Leffor takes a new Leafe, be shall in make a new Lease to his Lessee, and to make a Lease of other La Premisses, of which the Tenant is ejelled. Habend. from the The his being restored, he having for Non-payment of Rent filed a Bill in cery, for Relief; the Tenant's Leffee to pay off the Arrears to the nal Landlord; Liberty to dig for Gravel, &c.

Articles, &c. Between B. K. of, &c. and M. L. of, &c.

HEREAS the said B. K. is possessed by virtue of a leafe

Original leafe.

Improve-

ments.

Jease.

Cevenant to pay for improvements.

R. J. of, &c. for several years yet to come, of and in a field or meadow, &c. two other fields, &c. (giving a description. And whereas the said B. K. hath improved the Tit. Parcels.) lands by laying dung thereon and otherwise: Now it is agreed by Agreement to between the said parties to these presents, and the said B. K. doth make an under by agree to demise unto the said M. L. the said fields, &c. for and ing all the time and term of years which the said B. K. hath thereis to come, except one month, to commence at, &c. In confident whereof, the said M. L. doth covenant and agree to pay down to faid B. K. upon the sealing and executing the said lease by the said K. or upon his being put in possession of the same, the sum of of, &c. in recompence and towards satisfaction of such improvement the faid B. K. hath made on the premisses: (M. L. covenants to)

rent:) And the said M. L. doth agree to lay or cause to be ?

Rent

urly in each of the three last years of the said term, hereby agreed to let, --- loads of dung upon each --- acres of the premisses Dung. by agreed to be demised; And to keep the fences, gates, rails, and stiles in good repair during the said term; And so to yield Repairs.

and leave the same at the end and determination of the said term;

to pay all taxes, duties and impositions laid or to be laid on the Taxes. misses during the said term; And the said M. L. doth also agree Not to dig for to dig for gravel or brick-earth, or to plough or convert into til- gravel, &c. or any of the said premisses so to be demised; and if he shall so do, to plough, &co prieit —— 1. per acre for every acre yearly, which he shall dig or the premines. Left into tillage as aforesaid: And the said B. K. doth hereby agree, Agreement as in case he shall at any time hereaster take a new lease of the said to a new lease. iffes from the said, &c. that then he the said B. K. shall and will a new lease thereof to the said M. L. at and under the same yearwhich the said B. K. now pays to the said R. J. for the same, or and during the term of such new lease, except a month or therete, without any fine or income to be paid by the said M. L. for flease; and the said M. L. is to hold the same under the same co-ints as the said B. K. shall be obliged to hold the same by and from faid R. J. his, &c. And whereas the said B. K. in right of F. his Recital of who was the relict and executrix of C. B. by virtue of a lease from right to other and R. W. unto the said C. B. is possessed of or interested in all premisses; closes, &c. late in the tenure or occupation of the said B. K. And which is here. the said B. K. or those under whom he claims, have built and upon; d upon part of the said premisses, a messuage, tenement or inn, called, &c. And whereas the said M. W. and R. W. have lately but the tenant ed upon and taken possession of the said premisses by virtue of a judg- is ejected for in ejectment for non-payment of the rent reserved on the said non-payment and the said B. K. hath exhibited his bill in chancery to be relieved in the said B. K. hath exhibited his bill in chancery to be relieved. inst the same: Now it is agreed between the said B. K. and M. Agreement to demise the said last mentioned premisses i) To have and to hold the demise the from the time that the said B K. shall be restored to the position as restorthereof by the said couft of chancery, for and during all such ed. for term as shall be then to come in the said lease, except one quara year, and under the yearly rent hereafter mentioned, and under me covenants as are contained in the said lease or on the lessee's be done or performed, and the agreements in these presents con-2: And the said B. K. doth agree to put the said messuages or te- To be put in int and out houses thereunto belonging, in good and tenantable re- repairs. And the faid M. I.. doth covenant and agree to pay, or cause to Rent. id. unto the said B. K. his, &c. for the said messuage or inn the by rent or sum of, &c. by quarterly payments, at, &c. and also to for the said fields or closes of pasture ground, the yearly rent ____ I. per acre per annum for every acre thereof, by quarterly payas aforesaid. And the said M. L. doth covenant and agree to Premisses to be and leave the said messuage or iun, and out-houses, sheep-pens, lest in repair. tiles, rails and fences, in good and sufficient repair. And it is Liberty to dig ser agreed by and between the said parties to these presents, that gravel. aid B. K. shall have liberty to dig gravel in the field commonly call-&c. parcel of the premisses hereby demised, or intended to be deat all times during the said term, and liberty to setch and carry

Nn2

the same. And the said B. K. is to fill up the pits again from Pits to be

Agreements.

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The underle see to pay the original landlerd his money.

Security to be giv-n him for fuch money.

time to time with good earth or soil, at his own charge, and to pay or allow out of the rent of the said closes --- L yearly for every ac that he shall so dig, or cause to be dug for gravel; so proportionably a greater or lesser quantity than an acre, until the same shall be filled And it is further agreed, that the faid M. L. shall have real and pay down --- I. for and upon the account and behalf of the fait. K. at fuch time and place as the court of chancery shall appoint and rect the said B. K. to pay such sum of money as shall be due and in and to the said R. W. and M. W. or either of them, for rent of the misses above mentioned, with other lands demised, by them by lease before mentioned. And the said B. K. is to give to the M. L. such security for the repayment thereof and interes. both parties shall agree upon and think sufficient. &c.

An Agreement for making an Affurance of Land in Fee under a yearly Ri for the Grantee to build a House thereupon, with special Limitations it shall be built, as to Height, Front, Pavement, &c.

Articles, &c. Between H. E. of, &c. of the one Part, and A. S. &c. of the other Part, as follows:

Covenant to grant.

Hahonel In ice.

Exception.

Rent.

Not to be interr pted in a way.

THE said H. E. and his trustees shall and will, at the request, c and charges of the said A. S. by good assurance in the law, et vey and affure to him the faid A. S. All that piece or parcel of group &c. in the parish of, &c. in the county, &c. containing in fe ---- feet, and in depth backwards ---- feet, lying between the of ground of the said H. E. on the South, and other ground of the said E. on the North; one head or end thereof abutteth upon the interpiazza there towards the East, and the other head or end thereof teth upon the yards or gardens of, &c. towards the West, and all estate, &c in or to the said, &c or of, in or to any part or pe thereof; except and always referred to the faid H. E. his heirs and figns, free liberty of ingress, egress and regress into and from the fall of the said A. S. belonging to the said house already built there, his and their servants, horses, coaches and other carriages of all kill whatfoever, in, by and through a way or passage made, or intended to made, at the lower end of the faid piece or parcel of ground, &c. of about - feet wide; To have and to hold the said piece or parcel of ground except as before excepted, unto the said A. S. his heirs and affigus, the only use and behoof of the said A. S. his heirs and assigns for ever Tielding and paying, therefore to the said H. E. his heirs and affig yearly and every year for ever, the yearly rent or fum of, &c always the feults of, &c. by even, &c. the first payment, &c. (infert bere, the in such affurance there shall be clauses of diffress and re-entry, and the term covenant to pay the rent.) And that he the said H. E. his heirs and figns, shall not be interrupted in coming to the said stables, yard house of the said H. E. in, by and through the intended way aforesail by him the said A. S. his heirs or assigns, or any claiming or

thes.

m. And the said A. S. for himself, &c. doth covenant, &c. to and Covenant tha h the said H. E. his, &c. by these presents, that he the said A. S. grantee will &c. shall and will at his and their own proper costs and charges, build a house and build, or cause to be erected, and builded, in and upon the piece or parcel of ground, before the, &c. which shall be in the of our Lord, &c. one sufficient house of brick —— stories high, des the cellars and garrets, fronting to the aforesaid, &c. that shall up in a continued building the whole front of the said ground, to e in a strait line with the houses of the said H. E. already built

on that side of the said intended piazza; and in building the The front
house, shall and will observe and keep such scantlings in his timber, scantlings in
timber, thickness in his walls, height of his stories, and ornaments in his front,
ness in walls,
ness in walls,
height of the said H. E. in building of his house, height in stote in the East side of the intended piazza called, &c. with liberties ries, door, to erect balconies, and to place the door of entrance into the said roof. in the middle of the front, or at one end thereof; and that the of the said house shall be so pitched as that it shall shed forwards faid intended piazza, with windows therein as in the roof of the e of the said H. E. and that he the said A. S. his heirs and assigns, and will reimburse and pay to the said H. E. his executors and asthe whole charge of so much of the common sewer or drain of Common as lieth before the front of the said piece of ground in the said in fewer. ed piazza, and shall and will bear and pay a just and due proporti- Proportionable he part of the charges of making and paving of the said intended partof charges. for passage, to be made at the West end of the said piece of ground, the yard of the faid H. E. to the street there, called, &c. accordfeet shall bear in proportion to 200 feet, which is the whole of that quarter; and also just and due proportionable part (to be anted as aforesaid) of the charges of keeping and maintaining the intended way or passage in due and good repair, and also of the mak-and maintaining a small sewer or drain of bricks to be laid in the said ded way or passage, for the carrying off the waste water from the built or to be built there, between the said street called, &c. and aid house of the said H. E. And shall and will pave the intended, Pavement, . feet in breadth all along before the front of the said piece of and hereby agreed to be granted, ---- feet whereof, adjoining to hid intended house, shall be with square stone, and raised about inches above the other paving; and shall and will pay for the paralls and gutters on the North and South sides of the said piece of and, and at the West end thereof, so soon as he or she shall begin to the intended front house aforesaid; and shall and will begin to when to be and build the said house to front the intended piazza, immediate. built. com the date of these presents, or otherwise will forfeit the sum of, Nomine pana. And the said H. E. for himself, his, &c. doth co- Nomine Pana at, &c. to and with the said A. S. his, &c. by these presents, that Covenant to the said H. E. his, &c. his and their trustees, shall and will, upon premisses. said A. S. his, &c. convey and assure the said, &c. and premisses to the said A. S. his, &c. in manner aforesaid, with warranty, and counts against him and them, his and their trustees respectively, and persons lawfully claiming, or to claim, by, from or under him or n respectively; and with further covenants from the said H. E. to

Rent to the king.

pay and discharge to the king's majesty, his heirs and successor, such rents and arrears of rents, as are reserved out of the said premise with other the lands of the said H. E. in, &c. aforesaid, and a are, or hereaster shall or may be due and payable for the same, that the said piece and parcel of ground, nor the house thereupon so be builded, may not be any ways charged with the same, or any payable for the same for the same

Concerning passing Crown Lands leased in Reversion under the G. Seal, &c.

Articles, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. and C. D. of, &c.

THEREAS it hath pleased the king's most excellent maj of his gracious favour to bestow upon the said A. B. a least reversion, without fine, to his own use, of so much of his higher lands, tenements, &c. answerable in the court of exchequer, = amount to the clear yearly value of 80% or thereabouts, as by a was in that behalf made may appear, which faid warrant and leafe in rea on, and all the benefit that thereof shall or may arise, the said A Doth by these presents, for the consideration hereafter expressed, gain and sell unto the said C. D. his, &c. and which said lease is m tion the faid C. D. for him, his, &c. doth covenant and grant, by - presents, to fill and supply with lands, tenements and hereditam amounting to the value aforefaid, with as much convenient speed as can or may. And the faid A. B. doth by these presents, for him his, &c. covenant and grant to and with the faid C. D. his, &c. in & following, viz. that it may and shall be lawful to and for the said G. his, &c. for and under the consideration hereaster mentioned, to take and enjoy to his and their own proper use and behonf, the warrant and leafe in reversion, and all the benefit, profit and comme which shall arise, come, grow or be upon the same, or for, by or in respect thereof, and that he the said A. B. his, &c. or some them, shall and will, with all convenient expedition, after the fame lue is so filled up and ingrossed in parchment, and ready to be see at his or their own costs and charges, procure his majesty to fign same, and the same bill so signed shall deliver, or cause to be vered, unto the said C. D. his, &c. which said bill, so signed and vered to the said C. D. as aforesaid, he the said C. D. for him, &c. doth covenant and grant, at his, her or their own proper coust charges, with as much convenient speed as he or they can or may, pals from his majelly under the lignet, privy leal and great feal. further, the said A. B. doth by these presents covenant and promise him, his, &c. to and with the said C. D. his, &c. that if the lease in reversion shall be granted from his majesty in the name or new of them the said A. B. E. F. or any of them, or of any other pers or persons by his appointment, or to or for his use, that then they t same patentee or patentees to whom the same letters patent shall be granted, their, &c. shall and will, at the costs and charges in the law of the said C. D. his, &c. within ten days next after the said les in weersion shall be passed under the great seal of England as aforesaid, convey or cause to be conveyed the said lease in reversion, and all and every the several parcels of lands, tenements and bereditaments thereby demifed and granted, and all their estate and interest in and to the same, moto the said C. D. his, &c. or to such other person or persons as he the said C. D. his, &c. shall nominate and appoint, in such fort, manner and form, as in like cases is used: In consideration whereof the said C. D. doth covenant, promise and grant, for himself, his, &c. by these presents, to and with the said A. B. his, &c. and every of them, in manner, &c. that if the same premisses shall be passed and granted from his majesty, under the great seal of England, for the term of 20 years, that then he the said C, D. his, &c. shall and will pay, or cause to be paid, nato the said A. B. his, &c. so much lawful, &c. as the premisses which hall be passed and granted from his majesty by letters patent as aforesaid, shall amount unto, after the rate of 11 years fine; and that if the same premisses shall be passed as aforesaid for the term of 30 years, that then the said C. D. his, &c. shall pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said A. B. hie, &c. fo much lawful, &c. as the same premisses shall amount unto where the rate of 13 years fine; and that it, &c. (reciting at length every mete and fine accordingly, paying for every ten years increase two years (he,) and that all such sum and sums of money as shall arise or be payable after the rate aforesaid, shall be paid at or in, &c. the one moiety thereof within ten days next after the sealing of the said letters patent, and the other moiety thereof within three months then pext following.

Another Agreement for passing a Lease of Lands granted by the Crown in Reversion.

[X]HEREAS the said E. F. hath already delivered unto the said C. D. a particular in parchment under the hand of J. H. audiwof the county of C. of a messuage or tenement called E in the same county, parcel of the manor of S. and parcel of the possessions of the bi-Depric of Ely, of the yearly rent of 4L of lawful money of England, the aid C. D. for him, his executors and administrators doth covenant and Frant to and with the said E. F. his executors and assigns, by these pretents, that the same C. D. shall and will do his best endeavour, with as much convenient speed as he can or may, to procure and get the same premisses, with their appurtenances, to be passed and granted at the reat aforefaid, amongst other things, in reversion from his majesty, by letters patent under the great seal of England, for such term of years as his highness shall be pleased to grant: In consideration whereof the said E.F. for himself, his, &c. doth covenant and grant to and with the laid C. D. his, &c. by these presents, in manner and form following, Wz. That if the same premisses shall be granted from her majesty by letters patent as aforesaid, for the term of 21 years in reversion, that then he the said E. F. his, &c. shall and will well and truly pay, &c. unto the said C. D. his, &c. so much lawful money of England, as the premisses aforesaid shall amount unto, after the rate of 13 years fine; and if for 30 years, then after the rate of 15 years fine: and if for 40 years, 40 years, then after the rate of 17 years fine; and if for 50 years then, &c. (as before) and that all such sum and sums of more as shall arise and grow due after the rate aforesaid, shall be put unto the faid C. D. his, &c. at or in, &c. in manner and form follow ing, that is to fay, The one moiety thereof within ten days after the ensealing of the letters patent aforesaid, and the other moiety there together with the ordinary costs and charges for the passing of the misses, within ten weeks then next following; upon the payment which first moiety the said C. D. doth covenant and grant, for him, &c. by, &c. to and with the faid E. F. his, &c. and every of the that the patentee or patentees to whom the faid premisses shall be passed by letters patent as aforesaid, shall and will, at the con a charges in the law of the said E.F. his, &c. convey and assure all and gular the same premisses above mentioned, and every parcel thereof, the appurtenances, unto the said E. F. his, &c. or to such other pa fon or persons as he or they shall nominate or appoint, clearly charged of all incumbrances done by the patentee, in such man and form, and with and under such covenants, clauses and age ments, as in like cases is used; the said E. F. his, &c. then making and giving unto the said C. D. his, &c. such good and sufficient for rity for the payment of the moiety of the sum and sums of money, of and charges aforefaid, as the said C. D. his, &c. shall then like of accept. In witness, &c.

To make an Assignment of a Lease.

Articles, &c.

HEREAS J. B. hath by his deed indented, dated, &c. der ed, unto the said A. B. All that messuage, &c. To have and hold to him the said A. B. his, &c. (reciting the lease) as by the sedeed indented more sully appears: Now the said A. B. for and consideration, &c. doth hereby for himself, &c. that he the said B. before the _____ day of _____ shall and will, at the costs a charges of him the said C. D. his, &c. by deed indented, assure, and grant over to the said C. D. his, &c. the said messuage, &c. a all his estate, right, title and demand therein; To have and to held the said C. D. his, &c. during the residue of the said term of pathen to come, of, in and to the same, by virtue of the said recited denture, and under the rents, covenants and agreements therein specifical In witness, &c.

In Agreement for assigning the Remainder of a Term of Years to attend the Fee.

Irticles, &c. Between J. A. of, &c. of the one Part, and S. F. of, &c. of the other Part.

WHEREAS by indenture bearing date, &c. made or menti-Lease. oned to be made between T. S. of, &c. of the one part, and & C. of, &c. of the other part, The said T. S. for the consideratitherein mentioned, Did demise and grant unto the said J. C. that messuage, &c. unto the said J. O. his, From, &c. Unto the end and term of 21 years from thence next ensuing, At and der the yearly rent of, &c. payable, &c. as in and by the said Henture of lease, relation, &c. And whereas the estate and inter-Premisses by of the said J. C. in and to the said premisses for the rements vested in sinder of the said term of 21 years, is by mean assignments come J. A. to and legally vested in the said J. A. And whereas the said S. has since conveyed the inheritance of the said premisses unto e said S. F. and his heirs: Now it is bereby agreed by and be-Agreement. reen the said parties to these presents, and the said J. A. for instelf, his, &c. doth covenant, &c. to and with the said S. F. is, &c. by these presents, that he the said J. A. and all other enson and persons having or claiming any estate, title or interest the faid premisses, by, from or under him, or the said J. C. hall and will, on or before, &c. next, for the confiderations herefter mentioned, grant, bargain, sell, assign and set over, unto the id S. F. his, &c. or to such other person or persons as he shall point, the said recited indenture of lease, and all his and their rate, title, interest and term of years yet to come and unexpir-, claim and demand what soever in and to the said messuage, or mements and premisses, with the appurtenances, by virtue of the recited indenture of lease or otherwise howsoever, by such conyance as counsel shall advise: In consideration of which assignent the said S. F. doth hereby covenant, promise and agree to y, or cause to be paid, unto the said J. A. his, &c. the sum &c. on the said day of, &c. next, deducting thereout all such and fums of money as are due and in arrear unto the said F. of the said yearly rent of, &c. payable by the said recited indenture of lease, until, &c. next, which the said J. A. doth bereby promise and agree shall be thereout deducted accordingly. la witness, &c.

An Agreement to affign a Lease as a collateral Security for a Delt.

THEREAS, &c. (Recital of being seised of premisses for years) And whereas I have this day borrowed of T. P. of &c. the sum of, &c. for which I have entered into a bond in the pemity of, &c. conditioned for the payment of, &c. on, &c. and have khis his custody the title deeds belonging to the said messuage, &c. as a collateral security for the payment of the said ---- I and interest: Now I do hereby promise and agree to and with the said T. P. his, &c. that I the said F. B. my, &c. shall and will upon request, at my costs and charges, execute unto the said T. P. his, &c. a good and sufficient & fignment in the law of the faid messuage, &c. for the remainder of the said term then to come and unexpired, for the better securing the pay--ment of the said - ... I. and interest. Witness my hand this - day of, &c.

Articles to affign and make a good Title to a Leafthold Meffuage (given by Will to Trustees upon several Truste) upon several Contingencies, 54 and far the Sale of Household Goods.

Articles of Agreement indented, &c. Between A. and B. of, &c. (tm) of the three acting Trustees and Executors, named and appointed a and by the last Will and Testament of T. A. late of, &c. decord ed) of the one Part, and C. of, &c. of the other Part, in Manuer & follows;

Recitals. As to the will and truli.

XIHEREAS the faid T. A by his last will and testament in with ing, duly executed, hearing date, &c, Did thereby (amon other things) give and devise all the residue of his real and person estate, not therein otherwise by him disposed of, unto his trustees the said A. and B. and to ---- therein named, their heirs, executors, ministrators and assigns, upon several trusts therein expressed: And for upon Trust, that they his said trustees, immediately after his the teles tor's grandfon T. F. having attained the age of A1 years, should conver and assign all the said residue of his the said testator's real and person estate unto his said grandson T. F. his beirs, executors and affigus, and the faid will duly proved by the faid executors, &c. And cuberes by virtue of a certain indenture of lease made from Sir N. C. bart. or other And that same wise, he the said J. C. at the time of his death was possessed of, interested in and intitled unto a messuage or tenement, with its appare nances, as the same was then in his possession, situate, &c. for the refidue of a certain term of ----- years then to come therein, Arand under the yearly rent of - (which messuage or tenement and premisses is part of the personal estate of the said J. A. so by him devised to his said

trustees upon the trusts aforesaid:) And whereas the said C. hath com-

tracted and agreed with them the faid A. and B. for the absolute pur-

chase of the said messuage, or tenement and premisses, for the residue of

As to the leafe. N.c. was part of the tellator's perional eliate.

. As to contract for purchase, and feveral previous agreements thereon.

be Taid term of ---- years now to come therein, together with the feeral household goods now in the said messuage, and which are herein fter particularly mentioned, at and for the tum of 900/. payable and abject in such manner as herein after is in that behalf mentioned and exressed: And subereas the said messuage, or tenement and premisses, ring now much out of repair, and not inhabited, and to the end the me may be let, it is absolutely necessary that a considerable sum should e forthwith disbursed in making such repairs; and they the said A. and I not being inclined to do the same, he the said C. hath agreed to adsuce and lay out monies for so doing: But in regard a good title and roper assignment and assurance of the said premisses cannot be made pto the said C. until such time as the said T. F. attains his age of 21 wars, (being now but 19) or that in the mean time a decree of the igh court of chancery can be obtained for that purpose, it has been reposed and agreed by them the said A. and B. that the said C. shall are immediate possession of the said messuage, goods and premisses, atil such decree obtained, and affignment made to him, with full powto repair and let the said premisses, with and under such restrictions, ad subject in manner as herein after in that behalf mentioned and exrefled; and also that in case such decree as aforesaid, or a good title and sufficient assignment shall not otherwise be made to the said C. of he faid premisses within - now next ensuing, that then these preents, as to the sale of the said premisses, shall be absolutely void; and hat then the said C. shall be paid and reimbursed by them the said A. Ed B. all fuch monies as shall be by him laid out in such repairs, togeher with interest for the same; and that then also any lease by him made of the said premisses shall be allowed and ratisted by them the said sand B. nevertheless with and under such restrictions, and subject in manner as herein after also is in that behalf mentioned and expressed: Now these presents witness, That in pursuance and personnance of the said Trustee cover scited agreements, and in consideration of the sum of 51. 51. of, &c. nantswith purpart of the said 9001. purchase-monies) to them the said A. and B. or chaser to make me of them, now paid by the faid C. the receipt whereof is by them a clear title. ereby respectively acknowledged, they the said A. and B. and each of bem for themselves and for their heirs, executors and administrators, hereby covenant with the said C. his executors, administrators and gns, in manner as follows, viz. That they the faid A and B. or one them, their or one of their executors or assigns, at their costs and charges, shall and will within the said --- now next ensuing, make a good and clear title to the faid messuage, or tenement and premiffes, and produce and obtain a decree to be made in the high court of Chancery, whereby the said T. F. and all and every other person or Persons, who by virtue of the said recited will shall be then legally inti-Red to the said messuage, or tenement and premisses, shall be decreed to make and execute a good and sufficient assignment unto the said C. his executors, administrators and assigns, and as by his or their counsel in the law shall be reasonably advised or required of the said messuage, or tenement and premisses, with the appurtenances, for the then residue of the term of _____ years, subject nevertheless to the payment of the said yearly rent of ____ and to the covenants, conditions and agreements in the said indenture of lease reserved and contained, and which from thenceforth on the lessee's part are to be paid and performed; and shall

enjoyment.

Repairs.

Power to make a leafe.

Covenant to pay purchasemoney, &c.

Proviso for these presents to be void of a not pe made.

In that case a reimburiemient to be made.

The leafe shove mentioned to be allowed.

then also make an absolute bill of sale unto and to the use of the said C. his, &c. of the several goods and things in the said messuage, viz &c. For peaceable And that in the mean time and until such decree obtained, and affigument of the said premisses so made to the said C. in manner as aforesaid, it shall and may be lawful to and for the said C. his, &c. from hencesorth peaceably and quietly to hold, possess and enjoy the said messuage, goods and premisses, and to lay out any sum of money for the necessary repairing and amending thereof, in such manner as he or they shall think bt, fo as the money to be so laid out in repairs, do not exceed in the whole, the sum of 1501. And also, that it shall and may be lawful to and for the faid C. his, &c. to make a lease of the said messuage and premisses to fuch person as he shall think fit, for any term of years not exceeding - years, so as there be reserved in such lease at least the yearly rent of 701. payable quarterly, with power therein of re-entry in case of nonpayment thereof, together with such usual covenants as are contained in other leases made of houses in O. street. And the said C. for himself, his, &c. doth hereby covenant with the said A. and B. their, &c. that. he the said C. his executors, administrators or assigns, (on the making) out a good title, obtaining a decree in Chancery, and executing of fuch fufficient assignment and bill of sale of the said messuage, goods and premisses, to him the said C. his executors, administrators and assigned within the time and in manner as aforesaid) shall and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said A. and B. or to such person or persons who by virtue of the said decree or otherwise, shall then be legally intitled to receive the same, the sum of 8941. 1 gr. of, &c. (residue of the said sum of 90cl. purchase-money;) Which sum of 8941. 15s. when paid, is hereby agreed and declared shall be in full for the absolute purchase of the said messuages, goods and premisses. Provided always, and it hereby mutually covenanted, agreed and declared by and between good title can- and every the parties to these presents, for themselves, and for their me spective executors and administrators, in manner as follows, viz. That in case a good title shall not be made out to the said premisses, and a decree in Chancery obtained for fale thereof, and such sufficient affignment made of the said premisses to him the said C. his, &c. within the said —— in manner as aforesaid, then and in such case these presents, as to the fale of the faid premisses, shall from thenceforth be absolutely void and of no effect; and that then and in such case they the said A and B. their executors or administrators, some or one of them, shall and will forthwith well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said C. his executors, administrators or assigns, all such monies as according to a valuetion thereof, to be made by two proper persons, to be chosen by the parties hereto, shall appear to have been by the faid C. his executors or administrators, actually disbursed for the repairs of the said premisses, so as the same do not exceed the aforesaid sum of 150% together with kegal interest for all such monies so by him and them paid for such repairs, from the time of disbursing thereof, until payment of the same; and that then and in such case also (if any lease shall have been made by the faid G. of the said premisses to any person at such rent and in manner aforesaid) that they the said A. and B. their executors, administrators or affigns, shall allow of such lease; and at his and their charge doany

reasonable act (if so required) to ratify and confirm such lease; and then

also he or they shall be intitled to have and receive all the rent reserved

by such a lease, to be paid and applied according to the trusts in the said will; any thing, &c.

Articles touching Affignment of an Affignment of Leafehold Houses, and Sale of Household Goods and Utensils, Stock in Trade, &c.

Irticles, &c. Between A. H. Widow and Administratrix of J. H. of, &c. deceased, of the one Part, and J. R. of, &c. and J. J. of, &c. of the other Part, as follows, (that is to say,)

THE said A. H. in consideration of the sum of 8001, to be in hand Covenant to paid to her by the said J. R. and J. J. at the time herein after make an asentioned, Doth hereby for herself, &c. covenant and agree to and figurement of an affigurent of the said J. R. and J. J. their, &c. that she said A. H. her, a lease. c. shall and will, on or before the - day of - next ensuing the ate hereof, at the dwelling-house of her the said A. H at, &c. aforead, at the costs and charges in the law of them the said J. R. and J. feal and execute unto the said J. R. and J. J. their, &c. a good id sufficient affignment of all those three messuages, &c. by virtue of assignment of a lease of which the said A. H. now holds the same, bgether with the said lease and assignment thereof, Under and subject the rents and covenants reserved and contained therein by and on lessee's part to be paid and performed, and with such reasonable venants in the said assignment to be contained as counsel shall advise; d likewise a covenant on the part of the said J. R. and J. J. their, for payment and performance of the yearly rent and covenants the said lease reserved and contained, and to keep harmless and demnished the said A. H. her, &c. therefrom; And further, that And a bill of the said A. H. her, &c. at the like costs and charges in the sale of house-w of the said J. R. and J. J. shall and will, at the time of executing utensils and he said assignment, and at the place aforesaid, also seal and execute slock in trade, into the said J. R. and J. J. or their assigns, a good and sufficient bill in consideration of sale of all the household goods, liquors, liquor back-sats, stills, tion of so much sales and utensile, and all and singular other the stock in trade what shall be appeared, that shall then be and remain in the said dwelling house of praised at. he said A. H. for and in consideration of such a sum of money as the same shall be valued and appraised at by two indifferent perons, to be chosen by the said parties for that purpose; and in case of their disagreement therein, then the same to be determined by an umpire, to be by them chosen; and the sum of money for which the said household goods, stock and utenfils shall be so valued, to be paid or secured to be paid by the said J. R. and J. J. or their assigns, to the laid A. H. as herein after mentioned. And the said J. R. and J. J. Covenant to for themselves, their, &c. and for every of them, do hereby covenant pay consideraand agree to and with the said A. H. her, &c. that they the said J. R. tion-money. and J. J. shall and will on the said — day of — at the said dwelling house of the said A. H. well and truly pay unto the said A. H. her,

&c. the sum of 3001. of, &c. being the consideration-money before

mentioned, and at the same time will accept of the said assignment of

the said lease of the said three messuages and premisses asoresaid, and bill of sale of the household goods, liquors, utenfils, and other the flock in trade as aforesaid; and at the same time and place shall and will execute and deliver in due form of law unto or to the use of the said A. B. her, &c. a counterpart of the faid assignment, and then and there will either pay to the faid A. H. her, &c. all such sum or sums of money which the faid household goods and stock in trade so to be valeed and appraised as aforesaid shall amount unto, or will secure the page? ment thereof to the said A. H. &c. by some real or personal, wo other good fecurity, within three months then next enfuing, in fuch mass ner as shall be to the good liking and approbation of her the said A. H. her, &c.

Agreement to grant a Lease of a House, Brewbouse, &c. and to affign Stock in Trade, I)ebts, &c. and to affign the Leafes of Customers Houses.

Memorandum of an Agreement made the ---- Day of, &c. Between J. D. the younger of, &c. Esq; and E. his Wife, Daughter and Administratrix of N A. late of, &c. Esq; deceased, of the first Parts G. M. of, &c. Brewer, of the second Part, and L. M. of, &c. of the third Part.

Agreement to grant a leafe to G. M. and I.. M, of a house, brew-house, &c.

to be appraifed, account of cullomers taken, and of ty of which is to be affigned to L. M.

Agreement to affign leafes of houses dealing at the said brew house to G. M. and L. M.

HE said J. D. and E. do hereby agree to grant a lease to the said G. M. and L. M. their, &c. of all that messuage with the apport nances, situate, &c. wherein the said J. D. now dwelleth, and late i the possession of the said N. A. And also of all that brewhouse with the appartenances thereto adjoining, situate, &c. together with, &c. 16 hold from the 24th day of June next ensuing, for seven years, at and under the yearly rent of 110/. payable half-yearly, and for five yearly more from the expiration of the said term, if they the said G. M and L. M. their, &c. shall think fit so long to hold the same, at and under the like yearly rent, and payable in like mauner, with usual covenants Stock in trade It is also agreed by and between the said parties hereto, that all the stock in the brewing trade shall be appraised by proper persons to be named and appointed by the parties hereto for that purpose, and that at account shall be taken of all the customers dealing at the said brewhouse, debts, a moie- and a true estimate made of all the debts due and owing from such cultomers to the said trade, according to a list of their names already taken and intended to be particularly mentioned in a schedule to be annexed to articles to be made pursuant hereunto, and that the said J. D. and E. his wife, shall assign over unto the said L. M. his executors, 3dministrators and assigns, all that his moiety of the said stock in trade, and also of all and every the said debts to him the said _____ Ms. his executors, administrators and assigns, to hold as his and their own proper goods and chattels. The laid J. D. doth hereby further agree to assign over, or cause or procure to be assigned over, unto the said G. M. and L. M. their executors, administrators and affigns, all such leases of houses now dealing at the said brewhouse, as were taken for the benefit of the said trade, and which are now in being, and likewise to procure a lease to be made by major L. of an house in, &c. to the said G. M. and

and L. M. for nine years, he the said L. M. paying a moiety of the charges of repairing the said house, as the same shall appear to the said J. D. by the workmen's bills employed in repairing the said house. L. M. agrees and the said L. M. doth for the considerations asoresaid, agree to to pay J. D. pay to the said J. D. for his said moiety of the said stock in of the said rade, as the same shall be appraised upon the execution of the said stock in trade. articles, and likewife to accept and take a moiety of all and fingular the and accept his aid debts now due in trade, computing the same at 18s. in the molety of cound, for all such debts (except a debt owing from one R. S. on debts. id J. D. doth agree to accept at the rate of 10s. in the pound. witness, &c.

Agreement that an Executor shall make an Assignment of Testator's House and Stock in Trade.

Philes, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. Executor of the last Will and Testament of B. B. late of, &c. deceased, of the one Part, and C. D. of, &c. of the other Part, as follows:

TXTHEREAS by indenture of lease, bearing date, &c. (recital of Recitals. the leafe.) And whereas the said B. B. made his last will and 1. Of leafe to Mament in writing, bearing date, &c. and appointed the said A. B. the testators executor thereof, and on or about the, &c. the said B. B. departed 2. His will. is life, since which the said A. B. hath duly proved the said will in the 3. Death. trogative court of Canterbury, and taken upon himself the burthen of Probate. egoods, chattels and effects which were of the said B. B. at the time his decease, and amongst other things, as he apprehends, to the bethe of the said indenture of lease, to hold and enjoy the thereby demispremisses, with the appurtenances, for all the rest, residue and reminder of the said term of ---- years thereby granted, and under the aid yearly rent of ----, and subject to several covenants, clauses ad agreements aforefaid, in and by the faid indenture of leafe referred ind contained: and also to all and every part of the stock in the trade 5. Executor inof him the faid B. B. confisting in, &c. as in and by the before titled to the part recited indentute of lease, last will and testament and probate lease and stock hereof, relation, &c. And whereas the said C. D. hath agreed with in trade. the said A. B. to become a purchaser from him the said A. B. of all such 6. Agreement interest as he the said A. B. hath or is supposed to have as aforesaid, in to sell and asthe said indenture of lease and the thereby demised premisses, subject to the faid yearly referved rent, and to the covenants, clauses and agreements therein contained as aforesaid, for all such time as is now to come therein, as the said A. B. lawfully may or can by virtue of the said lease, and otherwife as aforesaid sell and convey the thereby demised premisses, as also of all such stock in trade as aforesaid; and the said A. B. hath agreed to fell and assign the same to the said C. D. upon the terms and in manner as after mentioned: Therefore these presents witness, and it is Covenant to

agreed by and between the said A. B and C. D. in manner following: assign.

that

that is to say, The said A. B. doth for himself, &c. covenant, &c.

Covenants to be in the affignment to defend luits intended to evict the alfor further indemnity.

pay money.

allignment what to contain,

with the said C. D. his, &c. that upon payment to him the said A. E. or his, &c. by the said C. D. his, &c. of the sum of, &c. at the time for that purpose hereafter mentioned, with lawful interest for the same to be computed from the day of the date hereof, until the respective times of payment thereof, he the said A. B. or his, &c. shall, &c. the request, cost, &c. of the faid C. D. his, &c. deliver over, and we and duly assign unto him the said C. D. his, &c. the before recited in denture of lease, and all the interest of him the said A. B. or his, &c therein or thereto, and in and to the thereby demissed premisses, in all the remainder of, &c. at, under and subject, &c. with covenants fuch affignment to be contained from the faid A. B. or his, &c. for the assignee's, his, &c. quiet enjoyment of the said premisses during, &c. against him the said A. B. his, &c. and all claiming, &c. or under the said B. B. deceased; and at his and their own costs and charges to de fignee. &c. and fend any furt that shall happen by any attempt to make void the fall lease, or evict such assignee, his, &c. for any other cause than non-payment of the rent reserved, or non-performance of the covenants, classes or agreements, in and by the same indenture of lease reserved and con tained, and to indemnify such assignee, his, &c. from all further de mands for tent of the said premisses beyond the reserved rent, or is de fault of so defending any suit as aforesaid, or so indemnifying such tignee, his, &c. as aforesaid, or in case such assignee, his, &c. be In case of evice during the continuance of the said term, be evicted or ejected out of tion. &c. to re- faid premisses, without any act, default or laches of such assignee, &c. to occasion the same, then and in either or any of the said cases, the he the said A. B. or his, &c. shall and will well and truly refund and page back to such assignce, his, &c. upon demand after such default, etil tion or ejection, so much of the said sum of, &c. with interest for the same, from the time the same shall have been paid, as shall remain after a deduction of, &c. or after that rate, with interest, (over and besid the faid referved rent for fo long time as such assignee, his, &c. be have possessed and enjoyed the said premisses under the said A. B. or bij &c.) fuch affignee, his, &c. at the same time to deliver back unto the said A. B. his, &c. the said indenture of lease and assignment thereof and indemnifying him and them from the faid referred tent for fach time as such assignee, his, &c. shall have so possessed and enjoyed the Counterpart of premisses as aforesaid; which assignment, with such covenants as along faid, is to be executed upon condition only, that fuch affiguee do at la like costs, &c. at the time of the execution of such affigument, del execute a counterpart thereof, wherein shall be contained covenants the part of such lessee, his, &c. during the remainder of the said terms to pay the yearly rent, and perform the covenants, clauses and agree ments in and by the said lease reserved and contained, and to save harms less and indemnify the said A. B. and his, &c. from all defaults and

breaches thereof, and not to part with, quit or yield up the poffession of the faid premisses, until compelled thereto by due course of law, and not wittingly or willingly to do any act or suffer any thing which may in: any fort tend towards making the said lease void or voidable, but freed, time to time during the continuance of the said term to give immediate. notice to the faid A. B. or his executors, of any entry or ejectment that shall be made or brought into or for the said premisses, and to suffer the

ame or names of such assignee, his, &c. to be made use of, &c. by and the charges of the said A. B. or his, &c. in any proceeding or defence the or they shall adjudge proper or necessary, touching or in relati-to maintaining or keeping possession of the said indenture of lease thereby demised premisses; Also, that upon payment to him the A. B or his, &c. by the said C. D. his, &c. of such sum of money such slock in trade as aforesaid shall be valued and appraised at by E. of, &c. and G. H. of, &c. persons indifferently chosen and appoint-for that purpose, as well on the part and behalf of the said C. D. as the said A. B. and of such sum of money in part of the said sum of and interest, as such stock in trade shall be valued and appraised nort of or less than ———, he the said A. B. or his, &c. shall and Covenant to at the costs of the said C. D. his, &c. deliver unto the said C. D. sign stock in &c. —— not only the said stock in trade, but also quit and deliver trade. the said indenture of lease demised, he the said A. B. or his, &c. in and convenient and reasonable time to move therefrom such of the said Goods therein as the said C. D. his, &c. shall not think fit to and that he the said A. B. or his, &c. shall and will do his and in utmost endeavour to procure such valuation and appraisement of Appraisement, in stock in trade, and remove or cause to be removed from the said seand premisses, the said household goods as aforesaid, and until the ention of such assignment of the said indenture of lease the said sehold goods as aforesaid, he the said A. B. or his, &c. shall and swell and duly observe, perform, sulfil and keep all on his and their to be observed, performed and kept, according to the intended tempurport, intent and meaning of the covenant to be contained in assignment to be made as aforesaid: Also the said C. D. doth here-Covenant to for himself, his, &c. covenant, &c. with the said A. B. and his, pay for the that he the said C. D. his, &c. shall and will well and truly pay, or stock in trade, e to be paid, unto the said A. B. the sum of - and interest as faid, at the times and in manner following; that is to say, upon immediately after the valuation and appraisement of the said stock in the residue of the said sum of —— and interest, as the residue of the said sum of —— and interest, or the whole toof, in case such stock shall be valued and appraised at as much as or than the sum of 100% at three equal payments, at six months distribute than the sum of 100% at three equal payments, at six months distribute the sum of 100% at three equal payments. in time, and subsequent one to the other; the first payment therebe made, &c. and that upon execution by the said A. B. or his, to the said C.D. his, &c. of such assignment of the said indenture lease as aforesaid, he the said C.D. his, &c. shall and will accept the e, and at his and their own costs and charges duly execute a coun- Counterpart, part or duplicate thereof, with such covenants to be therein containcon the part of the said C. D. his, &c. as aforesaid, and pay, or cause
be paid, to the said A. B. or his executors, the charges of preparing
the assignment and counterpart, or duplicate thereof. Also that as Charges.

on as and immediately after such stock in trade shall have been
speed and appraised by the said E. F. and G. H. he the said C. D. his
secutors or administrators, shall and will well and truly pay, or cause to paid, unto the said A. B. or his, &c. such sum of money as the same all be valued and appraised at, and thereupon accept from the said A.B. Vol. I. not

Covenant to accept an affignment of the flock in trade and possession of the house, &c.

These agreements to be observed till assignment made. not only the same stock, but also the possession of the said house as premisses, and pay for the assignment of the said stock, in case an assignment thereof shall be required, and shall and will do his and their utage endeavour to procure such valuation and appraisement of such stock trade so to be made as soon as may be; and from the time the said C. his, &c. shall enter upon the possession of the said house and premisuntil he or they shall have an assignment of the said lease, and shall he executed a counterpart or duplicate of such assignment, he the said G. his, &c shall and will well and duly pay, observe and perform, sulfar keep all on his and their parts to be paid, observed, performed, said and kept, according to the intended tenor, purport, intent and means of the coverants to be contained in such assignment to be made as as said said. In witness, &c.

Articles concerning the Purchase (or Assignment) of a Leasehold Estate, it of the Money now paid, and the Residue and Surplus to be paid to it gagees and Assignor, on executing a good Assignment, &c.

Articles, &c. Between J. P. of, &c. Upholder (only Son of R. P. Citizen and Upholder of London, and G. his wife; which said G. the only Daughter of M. P. deceased, who was the Daughter B. late Citizen and Embroiderer of London, and E. his Wife, it also deceased; and which said J. P. is Administrator of all and gular the Goods and Chattels, Rights and Credits of the said R. and G. his Wife) of the one Part, and J. C. of, &c. Carpenter, the other Part, in Manuer as follows, viz.

Recitals, viz. As to the original leafe.

As to meine affigument;

as to contract ' for purchase.

TATHEREAS H. C. by his indenture of lease, bearing date, (for the considerations therein mentioned) did demise and unto J. M. therein named, a piece of ground lying in, &c. contain the several dimensions or number of feet as therein are particularly tioned and described; To hold to the said J. M. his, &c. from the of the date of the said indenture, for and during the full term of years from thence next enfuing, at and under the yearly rent of And whereas by virtue of several mesne assignments, wills, admini tions, or other good conveyances in law, the said piece of ground, two messuages, &c. on part of the said piece of ground, and as the are fituate, &c. and now in the several occupations of, &c. are now gally become vested in the said J. P. for the residue of the said terms 300 years, (subject nevertheless to the payment of all such principal interest monies as are now justly due and owing to the executors of A. deceased, by virtue of several securities to him and them made of the premisses:) And whereas the said J. C. hath contracted and agreed the said 7. P. for the absolute purchase of all his estate, right, terms years and interest, of, in and to the said piece of ground, two message or tenements, and a ground-rent of 3s. 4d. herein after mentioned, the sum of 335% to be by him paid in such manner as herein after mentioned: And it was and is agreed between them, That the J. C. shall have the immediate and quiet possession of the said premises

and from henceforth be intitled to receive the rents and profits thereof

to be due at and from Michaelmas-day now next enfuing, (other than and except all such arrears of rent as were due at Midsummer day last, fubjed nevertheless in such manner as herein after is mentioned:) Now Lessor coveese presents witness, That for and in consideration of the sum of 1351. nan's to assign , &c. (part of the said 3351. purchase-money) to the said J. P. in and, &c. by the said J. C. at, &c. the receipt, &c. and also for and confideration of the further sum of 2001. of like money, (residue of faid purchase-money) to be paid by the said J. C. in discharge of besore mentioned securities, in such manner as herein after is mentied, he the said J. P. for himself, his heirs, &c. Doth hereby coveat, promise and agree to and with the said J. C his executors, &c. manner as follows, viz. That he the said J. P. his executors or adhinistrators, and all and every other persons whomsoever, lawfully miming by, from or under him or them, or by, from or under fe said R. P. and G. his wife, or either of them, shall and will, or before the 25th day of December now next ensuing, duly Time. n, seal, execute and deliver unto the said J. C. his executors, and as by his or their counsel in the law shall in that behalf reasonably advised and required, a good and sufficient assignment The premisses affurante, as well of the said recited indenture of lease, and the said piece of ground thereby demised, as also the said two suggests or tenements built on part thereof, with their appurtences, and as the same are now in the several occupations of the If J. M. and W. P. or of their under-tenants, as likewise of a groundof 3s. 4d. reserved and payable for another messuage (lately d) built on other part of the said piece of ground, for the rethe of the said term of 300 years which shall be then to come d unexpired, free and clear of all charges and incumbrances what-free from inever, (Save and except the securities made to the said A. S. and cumbrances, except, &c. executors, as aforesaid,) Subject nevertheless to the payment of subject, &c. faid yearly ground-rent of 10s. and to the several covenants, Quiet enjoyaditions and agreements in the said recited indenture of lease ment. rved and contained, and which, from henceforth, on the lessee's assignce's part are to be paid, done and performed: And also at he the said J. C. his executors, administrators and assigns, shall may enter upon, and from henceforth peaceably and quietly possess and enjoy the said piece of ground, two messuages or tements, with their appurtenances, and be intitled to, and have and reive the rents and profits thereof, and also the said groundet of 3s. 4d. per ann. to and for his and their own use and bethit, without any let, suit, interruption or disturbance whatsoever, of or by him the said J. P. his executors or administrators, or or by any other person or persons whomsoever, lawfully claimg or to claim the faid premisses by, from or under him or them, by, from or under the said R. P. and G. his wife, or either of them; bjell nevertheless to the payment of all such principal and intemonies as are now justly due and owing to the said execu-Assignees comes of the said C. S. by virtue of the several securities so made venant to pay him and them of the said premisses as aforesaid. And these residue of purresents surther witness, and the said J. C. for himself, his heirs, chase-money, to doth hereby covenant, promise and agree to and with the said to the mort-L'P. his executors and affigns, in manner as follows, (viz.) That furplus to

he affignor.

. he the said y. C. his executors or administrators, at the time of executing to him and them of such good and sufficient assignment

and assurance in the law as aforesaid, of the said two messuages or tenements, ground-rent and premisses, with their appurtenances, by him the said F. P. and the executors or other representatives of the faid A. S. or by their respective executors or administrators, and in confideration thereof, shall and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, the sum of 2001. of lawful money (residue of the said 3351. purchase-money) in manner as follows, (wiz.) So much and such part of the said sum as shall be sufficient to pay off, satisfy and discharge unto the said executors or other reprefentatives of the faid A. S. all and every such sum and sums of money as shall appear to be justly due and owing unto them for principal and interest monies, by virtue of the before mentioned securities made to him and them of the said premisses by the said R. P. and G. his wife, as aforesaid; and from and after full payment thereof, that then he the faid J. C. his executors or admimittrators, shall and will at the same time well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, the residue or surplus of the said sum of 200/unto the said F. P. his executors, administrators or assigns: Which faid sum of 135% now paid, and the said sum of 200% to be paid in manner as aforefaid, when paid (making together the faid fun of 3351.) is by him the faid J. P. hereby agreed and declared to be in full for the absolute purchase of all his the said 7. P.'s estate, right, title, interest, term of years to come, interest and equity of redemption, of, in and to the said piece of ground, two messuages or tenements, ground rent, and premisses. And for the true performance of the covenants and agreements herein before contained on the part and behalf of the said J. P. to be done and performed, be the said J. P. doth hereby bind himself, his executors and administrators, unto the said F. C. his executors, administrators and alfigns, in the penal sum of 300% of lawful money of Great Britain firmly by these presents. And lastly, for the true performance of the covenants and agreements herein before contained on the part and behalf of the said J. C. to be paid, done and performed, be the said 7. C. doth hereby bind himself, his executors and administrators, unto the said J. P. his executors, administrators and assigns, in the like penal sum of 300% of like lawful money, firmly by these prefents. In witness, &c.

Both fums in full for purchase.

As to each party's bind-ing himfelf to perfermance,

reement to assign a Lease, and make a Bill of Sale of Goods; and that wher Goods shall be appraised, and the Tenant to take them at the Appraisement, and another Bill of Sale to be made of them, and a Bond given for Poyment of the Monies.

red the, &c. Between T. S. of, Executor of the last Will and Testament of T. S. late, &c. of the one Part, and J. M. of, &c. of the other Part, as followeth, (that is to say,)

HE said 7. S. in consideration of the sum of ----, to be paid Covenant to him by the said J. M. as hereunder is mentioned, Doth hereby execute an as-himself, his executors and administrators, covenant and agree to and lease. the said J. M. his executors, administrators and assigns, that he Laid T. S. his executors or administrators, shall and will on or before &c. at, &c. seal and execute unto, or to the use of the said J. M. &c. at, &c. feal and execute unto, or to the use of the said J. M. executors, administrators or assigns, a good and sufficient assignment and in All that, &c. By virtue of the lease or leases by which the said held the same, together with the said lease or leases, and the raffiguments thereof, Under and subject to the rents and covenants.

wed and contained in the said lease or leases, by and on the sessee's

to be paid and performed, And with such reasonable covenants in aid assignment to be contained, as counsel shall advise; and like-acovenant on the part of the said J. M. for payment and performof the yearly rents and covenants in the said lease or leases reserved contained, and to indemnify the said T. S. his executors and admi-tions therefrom. And that he the said T. S. his executors or admi-Bill of sale. stors, for the consideration asoresaid, shall and will, on the day and place asoresaid, seal and execute unto the said J. M. a sufficient of sale of the, &c. (mentioning the goods, or else say, goods mentioned febedule, &c.) And it is further agreed between the said parties, An agreement all the goods and commodities now in and about the said house, ex. that the goods in the house, &c. shall on or before the said, &c. be valued and appraised by &c. shall be &c. shall on or before the said, &c. be valued and appraised by &c. shall be indifferent persons, which the said parties agree to choose for that appraised, and commercent perions, which the laid J. M. according to such ap-that the tenant coment, and paid for as hereunder is mentioned. And that he the shall take them T. S. his executors or administrators, shall and will, at the time of ment, and the tuting such assignment as aforesaid, execute and deliver a sufficient landlord shall of sale of the said last mentioned goods and commodities unto, or to execute a bill inse of the said J. M. his executors and assigns. And the said J. M. for of sale thereof. Melf, his executors, administrators and assigns, doth hereby covenant, Covenant that mile and agree to and with the said T. S. his executors, administra- the tenantshall and assigns, that he the said J. M. his executors, administrators or accept the said gus, shall and will, on or before the said, &c. at the place aforesaid, assignments ept of the said assignment of the said lease or leases of the said pre sale, and exeles, and bills of fale of the faid goods and things as aforefaid; and cute a counterthe same time, and at the place aforesaid, shall and will execute and part of the ashver, in due form of law, unto or to the use of the said T. S: a coun-signments, and part of the said assignment, and likewise an obligation or obligations a band, &c. a sufficient penalty or penalties, with surety or sureties, to the good

liking of the said T. S. for payment of the sum of —— I. and like-wise such further sum and sums of money which the said goods and commodities so to be valued, and according to the appraisement and value tion thereof as aforesaid, shall amount unto, within —— months there next ensuing. In witness, &c.

Agreement by Executors to fell and assign an Estate, or Lease for Lives, an another for Years, to a Trustee for another Person; with Provises concerning the Deaths or Sickness of the Celluy que vic, and Renewald the Lease for Lives.

Articles, &c. Between the Right Honourable W. Lord C. Viscount B. Sir J. M. Knight of the Bath, and T. B. of, &c. Esq; (Execute of the last Will and Testament of the Most Noble E. late Duke of Edeceased) of the one Part, and G. B. of, &c. Gent. (for and on the Behalf of J. S Clerk, Archdeacon of S. in the said County of, &c. of the other Part, as followeth, (viz.)

Consideration. Covenant to assign lease for lives.

HEY the said W. Lord C. Sir J. M. and T. B. (in consideration of the sum of 1600l. of, &c. to be paid to them, some or one them, by the said J. S. in manner as herein after is mentioned) do bed by for themselves, their heirs, executors and administrators, coverage promise and agree to and with the said G. B. his executors and affigu for and on the behalf of the said J. S. and his heirs, in manner as I lows, (viz.) That they the said W. lord C. Sir J. M. and T. B. for or one of them, their, some or one of their heirs, executors or add mistraturs, on or before, &c. shall and will, at the costs and charges the said J. S. his executors and administrators, by such good and fel cient conveyances and assurances in the law, as the counsel of the said S. or his heirs, shall reasonably advise or require, convey, assign and i sure, or cause to be conveyed, &c. unto, or in trust for the said 3. and his heirs, a certain indenture of leafe, dated, &c. made from right reverend father in God R. now lord bishop of W. to the said ! lord C. Sir J. M. and T. B. and also the premisses therein comprise and granted, viz. All that, &c. (except as in the faid leafe is excepted) together also with all the profit and advantage of renewal of the faid leaf To hold the said, &c. (except as aforesaid) unto the said J. S. his except tors, administrators and assigns, from Michaelmas-day now next ensain for and during the several lives of E. now duke of K. the lady In (daughter of the said late duke of K. and wife of J. late earl of M. de ceased) and the right honourable the lady F. P. (lister of the said E now duke of K.) and the life of the longest liver of them, at and under the yearly rent of 20s. payable to the said lord bishop and his successors in such manner as in such lease is mentioned: And also, That the said W. lord C. Sir J. M. and T. B. and the survivors, &c. shall and will at the like charge of the said J. S. his, &c. (by such good and sufficient assurance in law, and as by, &c.) on or before, &c. assign and assure unto the said J. S. his, &c. a certain other indenture of lease, bearing date, &c. and made from the late right reverend father in God C. late lord bishop of W. deceased, to the said E. late duke of K. deceased, and

of the premisses demised by and comprised in the same lease, viz. that, &c. (except as in the same indenture of lease is excepted) torerallo with all benefit and advantage of renewal of the same lease; bold the said, &c. (except, &c.) unto the said 7.5 his, &c. from, &c. the residue of a certain term of 21 years, (by the same indenture of demised) which shall be then to come and unexpired, At and under yearly rent of 101. payable to the said lord bishop and his successors, ch manner as by the same indenture of lease is mentioned. And Covenant that faid J. B. (for and on the behalf of the said J. S.) in consideration the said leas s ch conveyances, assignments and assurances, to be so respectively the trustee, or e of the several above mentioned leases and premisses therein respect the cestuy que y comprised as aforesaid, Doth covenant, &c. to and with the said trust, will p: y ord C. Sir J. M. and T. B. their, &c. by these presents, that upon the purchase-making and executing of such conveyances, assignments and assur- is to be in full. s, in manner as herein above is mentioned, he the said J. B. or the J. S his, &c. shall and will well and truly pay, or cause, &c. unto faid W. lord C. Sir J. M. or T. B. some or one of them, or to the ivors, &c. the said sum of 1600l. of, &c. which sum is hereby ed by all the parties hereto, to be in full for the absolute purchase of and singular the premisses so intended to be conveyed and assigned as re is mentioned and intended. Provided always, and it is hereby Proviso that mally agreed and declared by and between all the faid parties hereto, if the cestuy que manner as follows, viz. That in case they the said E. now duke of vie, die before the said lady F. (wife of the said late earl of M.) and the lady F. P. a certain day, the said lady F. P. the executors my of them shall happen to die before Michaelmas-day now next, that shall renew the they the said W. lord C. Sir J. M. and T. B. or some of them, leafe for lives. and will, at their charge, renew the faid first mentioned lease of the &c. therein comprized, with the said now bishop of W. or his sucand add some other good life or lives in the room and place of Life and lives so dying, (such new life to be nominated by the said his heirs or assigns, if he or they shall so think sit), and in default Or in default cor one of them, shall allow and pay unto the said J. S. out of his Pay 701. for purchase-money, the sum of 701. for every such life so dropping or each life so dropping. bg within the time aforesaid. Provided also, and it is hereby further And that if any tually agreed, that in case all or any of the said three present lives in of them at such same premisses shall not on Michaelmas-day now next, be then in full day be not in perfect health, that then and in such case, they the said W: lord perfect health, Sir J. M. and T. B. some or one of them, shall out of the said pureach, towards te-money, allow and pay to the said J. S. or his heirs, the sum of renewal of for each such life as shall not be then in full health, towards his or such lease. ir charge in the obtaining a new leafe of the same premisses, and ting a new life or lives in exchange of such life or lives as on Michaeli-day next, shall not then be in such full and perfect health as aforeAgreement to align a Lease of an Inn by the only Son, sole Executor a Residuary Legatee of the Father, to a Debtor to the Father (pursual) a Contract made in his Life-time) wherein the Debtor covenants to p the Delt and Consideration-money at different Times.

Arlicles, &c. Belween J, K. of, &c. of the one Part, and R. J. of Son and sole Executor and Residuary Legatee of the last Willa Testament of his late Father R. J. late of London, Merchant, cealed, of the other Part.

J. K. debtor on the balance of account to the efface of R. 7. the father, in 1346/. 175. J.K contract. ed with R. J. the father, for his lease of an inn at 1000% 1500/. part thereof, to be paid at Michaelmas next, and 4231.8s. mas the Apoltle's Day, and 4231. Bs. 6d. the relidue. J. K. coveciants to pay the debt and the confi eracion-money as before give lecurity on Michaelmas duy for 7461 175. and Thall then pay thalf a year's zent.

R. J. cove. nants, that on Michaelmas-1500% and giving security for the faid 8464 17s.) he J. K. to pay charges.

THEREAS upon an account made up and stated by and between the said J. K. and the said R. J, deceased, in his life in there appears to be justly due and owing from the said J. K. with estate of the said R. J. deceased, the sum of 13461. 175. of, &c. whereas the said J. K. did contract and agree with the said R. J. ceased, in his life-time, for the purchase of his the said R. 7.'s lease term for years to come, of and in the St. C. Inn with the appund nances, now in the tenure of the said J. K. situate and being is asuresaid, at and for the sum of 10001. And whereas it is here agreed, that the faid leveral fums of 13461. 17s. and 10001. amount together to the sum of 23461. 17s. shall be paid by the said J. 41 the said R. J. (party hereto) in manner following, (that is to the sum of 1500l. part thereof, at Michaelmas-day next ensuing the 6d. on St. Tho- of the date hereof, and the sum of 4231. 8s. 6d. other part thereof, in the featl-day of St. Thomas the Apolle then next following, and sum of 4231. 8s. 6d. residue, and in full payment of the said sum 23461 17s. upon the 25th day of March next enfuing the day of date of these presents: Now these presents witness, That the said J. for himself, &c. doth covenant with the said R. J. (party hereto) &c. in manner following, viz That he the faid J. K. his, &c. thall a will well and truly pay the faid sum of 23461. 17s. unto the said R. (party hereto) his, &c. at the feveral days and times, and in the agreed, and to ner herein before agreed, limited and expressed for the payment thereis And also that he the said F. K. his, &c. shall and will, upon the Michaelmas-day now next enfuing, give and execute such security to said R. J. (party hereto) his, &c. for the payment of the sum of 84 17s. pat of the said sum of 2346l. 17s. as he the said R. J. pag hereto) his, &c. shall approve of; And also that he the said J. K. &c. shall, upon the laid ---- day next enluing the day of the date been of, well and truly pay unto the said R. J. (party hereto) his, &c. is one half of a year's rent which shall then become due for the said inn and day (on J. K.'s premisses (parliamentary taxes usually paid by landlords being thereout paying the said deducted and allowed:) And the said R. J. (party hereto) doth bently for himself, &c. covenant with the said J. K. his, &c. that he the said R. J. (party hereto) his, &c. shall and will upon the said Michaelusday next ensuing the day of the date hereof, and upon payment to him will affign, &c. or them made by the said J. K. his, &c. of the said sum of 1500% (part the said inn. of the said sum of 2346%. 175.) and upon the said J. K. his heirs, &c. giving such security for the payment of the said sum of 8461. 171. Inch.

Agreements.

ne of the said sum of 2346% 170.) well and sufficiently assign and transrunto the said J. K. his, &c. or unto such other person or persons, whis and their executors, &c. as he or they shall nominate and appoint, relaid inn with the appurtenances, called the - in E. aforesaid, all the estate, right, title, interest and term for years to come, sim and demand of him the said R. J. (party hereto) of, in, to or to of the same and the lease thereof, free from all incumbrances be or committed by the said R. J. (party hereto) or his said late de-Med father, as by the said J. K. his executors or administrators, or bir counsel learned in the law, shall be reasonably devised, advised or quired. And it is bereby agreed, that the faid assignment shall be made the cost and charge of the said J. K. his executors and administrature. rwitnefr, &c.

trement for the Good-Will (or to deliver up Possession) of a House, in Consideration of a Sum of Money, if the intended Tenant can procure a Leafe from the original Landlerd.

ticles, &c. Between P. R. of, &c. Spinster of the one Part, and E. C. of, &c. Butcher of the other Part, as follows, viz.

THEREAS the said P. R. is now in the occupation of a mes-P. R. in pos-suage or tenement and shop, with its appurtenances, situate, session. fuzge or tenement and shop, with its appurtenances, situate, selsion. alled, &c. and held by her from his grace the now duke of N. at tunder the yearly rent of 28% or thereabouts: And whereas it Agreed that if hereby mutually agreed between the faid P. R. and E. C. as E. C. can protwin to him, his executors and assigns, a sufficient lease from the hinder the d duke, of the said messuage or tenement, shop and premisses, same: the term of 21 years, to commence from Christmas next, at under the yearly rent of 28%, that she the said P. R. will not the fame; and that then she the said P. R. her executors and that them assigns, shall, on or immediately before the said Christmas-day next, P. R. will ther assign all her right to, or else quit and deliver up peaceable and her right or the possession of the said messuage or tenement, shop and premisses, quit possession gether with the goods and things herein after mentioned, unto him together with te said E. C. his executors and assigns; In consideration whereof, the goods. id E. C. hath agreed, that on his obtaining of such lease, and of post- In considera-Mion so given him by the said P. R. as aforesaid, to pay to the tion E. C. to ud P. R. the sum of 301. or else 25 guineas, upon contingency, pay 301. or 25 nd in manner as after mentioned: Now these Presents witness, that guineas as pursuance of the said agreement, she the said P. R. for herself, P. R. coveer executors and administrators, doth hereby covenant to and with nants not to he said E. C. his executors and administrators, that she said P. obstruct ob-R. her executors or affigns, will not obstruct or hinder him the said taining such C. obtaining from the said duke such lease as aforesaid; and lease. hat she the said P. R. her executors or assigns (in case of such tale so obtained by, the said E. C. in manner as aforesaid) shall will on or immediately before Christmas-day now next, at the squest of the said E. C. either assign over all her right and interest,

Agreements.

To affigu or deliver postesfion of the house and goods fixed therein.

E. C's covenant to pay P R. 301. or 25 guineas. neas, P. R. to enjoyan apart ment for herfelf for one) car.

E.C. shall have the same in his own hands on giving notice and making up said 30%.

Praviso that if Tuch leafe cannot be obtainment to be void.

In witness, &c.

or else deliver up quiet and peaceable possession unto him the said E. C. his executors or assigns, as well the said messuage or tenemest, shop and premisses, with their appurtenances, discharged from rents then due to the faid duke; as also all and every the goods things herein after particularly mentioned, as the same are now fixed in the said messuage, viz. &c. And these Presents for ther witness, that if such lease shall be so made by the said dake to the said E. C. in manner aforesaid; and also in consideration of fuch affignment or possession to be so made and given by the said P. R. to the said E. C. in manner as aforesaid; He the said E. G. Doth for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant to set with the said P. R. her executors and administrators, by these pro-If only 25 gui fents, that he the faid E. C. his executors, administrators or aligned shall, immediately after such lease so made, and possession so gives him in manner as aforesaid, pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said ? R. her executors or assigns, either the sum of 30%. or else 25 guines, of lawful money; but if he the said E. C. shall only pay to the faid P. R. the fum of 25 guineas, then it is hereby further mutually agreed, that it shall be lawful for the said P. R. to have, hold, di and enjoy the best room up one pair of stairs of the faid messuage, see for her apartment and lodging room, for one whole year from Christian Provided that day next, without paying any rent for the same. Provided new theless, that if the said E. C. shall have an opportunity to let the whole intire floor one pair of stairs, or shall be minded to take ti fame into his own hands, then on one month's notice to be him given to her the faid P. R. or on his paying to her the sil P. R. a proportionable part as an equivalent to make up the fill 301. then she the said P. to quit the said room and premise Provided always, and it is hereby expressly agreed between the faid pass ties hereto, that in case such lease from the said duke, cas be ed, this agree- by him the said E. C. obtained before Michaelmas next in manage aforesaid, then he the said E. C. to give three days notice thereof to the said P. R. before Michaelmas-day next. Provided also, that if no such lease can be obtained by the said E. C. from the said duke in manner as aforesaid, besore Christmas next, then these prefents, and every covenant, condition and agreement herein contains ed, shall from thenceforth be null and void; any thing to the trary notwithstanding. And lastly, for true performances, &c. (Pesaly.)

rement that a Lessee shall procure a Lease for a longer Term than his eresent Lease, and afterwards grant a Building-Lease of a Piece of Secund, Part of the Premisses; and if such Lease for a longer Term zannot be obtained, this Agreement to be void.

pacles, &c. Between J. C. of, &c. Gardener, of the one Part, and H. of, &c. Barber Surgeon, and E. C. of, &c. Butcher, of the beber Part.

HEREAS, &c. (recital of a lease from B. B. to J. C. of a house, Recital of a stable, &c. and part of a garden, for 21 years, at a pepper-corn lease from B. And whereas it is mutually agreed between all the parties hereto B. to J. C. Agreement manner following, viz. That in case the said J. C. his executors, that if J. C. ministrators or assigns, or any person in trust for him or them, shall at can procure a time procure a good lease to be made to him or them from R. S. of, lease of same elq; or his trustees, of the before mentioned premisses for the term premisses for years, (be the same more or less,) that he the said 7. C. his executive. shall grant or assigns, or the said R. S. or his trustees, shall then forthwith a lease of part execute unto the said F. H. and E. C. their executors, administration of said preamd assigns, a good lease of the piece of ground herein after men-misses to F. H. thed and described (being part of the above leased premisses) for and and E.C. of which they are Fing all fuch term of years as shall or may be granted therein by the to execute a R. S. at and under the yearly rent of a pepper-corn during such counterpart, and that in such manner as herein after is for that purpose menti- and to build ed, and by him covenanted to be performed. And in consideration thereon. reof, they the said F. H. and E. C. have agreed to accept of such efe, and to execute a counterpart thereof, and also to build such numof brick messuages on the same piece of ground, and that in such unner as is berein after also covenanted to be performed. Now these Pre. 7. C. covenants to evitness, and the said J. C. in pursuance of the said agreement, doth to do his en-reby for himself, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the said F. H. and such lease from L. C. their, &c. in manner as follows, piz. that he the said J. C. his, R. S. c. shall forthwith use his and their utmost endeayours to obtain and rocure from the said R. S. and his trustees, a good and sufficient lease, with the usual common and reasonable covenants to be duly executed nto the said J. C. his, &c. of all and singular the premisses comprised B, and demised by the above recited lease for the term of 50 years, or or such other term or terms of years as can or may be obtained or gotten herein; and also that either the said R. S. or his trustees, or he the aid J. C. his executors, &c. and all persons whosoever claiming any Rate, term or interest, of, in or to the same premisses, from, by, un-Ber or in trust for the said J. C. his executors, &c. shall and will within --- next after such new lease by him or them so obtained from the and after to said R. S. and his trustees as aforesaid, at the request of the said F. H. grant a lease and E. C. their executors, &c. make and duly execute and deliver unto F. H. and E. G. the faid F. H. and E. C. one or more good and sufficient lease or leases, with the usual; common and reasonable covenants and agreements to be therein contained as in such case accustomed, of All that piece or parcelof ground, (being part of the above mentioned leasehold premisses,) fituate,

fituate, &c. aforefaid, and containing the dimensions following, via from, &c. together with the free use, benefit and advantage of the way ter, and of a drain to be made for carrying the same from a well or dip ping-place now belonging to the said J. C. all ways into the said intended to be demised piece of ground, (which drain is hereby agreed to be make and kept only free, cleanfed and repaired at the charges of the faid % C.) together with all ways, passages, waters, water-courses, profit commodities, privileges and appurtenances what sever to the same pie of ground belonging or appertaining; To hold the same piece of ground and benefit of water and premisses, for the faid term of 50 years muse less, or for such other term or terms of years as can, shall, or may granted by the said R. S. or his trustees therein, At and under the year ly rent of a pepper-corn only, during all such term or terms of years And also (if so required) shall and will then give a true attested copys fuch leafe or leafes, which shall be so made from the said R. S. or !! trustees, to the said J. C. as aforesaid, and likewise a proper cores for producing the same at all times when occasion requires, to the fil F. H. and E. C. their executors, administrators and affigure, and to and their counsel and attornies, or in any court of law, for the main nance and justification of their title to the faid piece of ground and p misses, to be to them so leased as aforesaid. And these presents for witness, and they the said F. H. and E. C. (in consideration of in leafe to be to them so made as aforesaid, and also in pursuance of the faid agreement,) Do for themselves severally and respectively, and their feveral and respective executors, administrators and affigus, ou nant, promise and agree, to and with the said J. C. his executors, s ministrators and assigns by these presents in manuer as follows, t That they the faid F. H. and E. C. their, &c. shall and will, at the

leafe from R. S. and to produce such lease.

and a copy of

Covenant to build, and execute a counterpart of leafe granted by J.C.

Further agreeconfideration money on R. S, s granting fuch leafe, or in case he will sol grant it.

Memorandum, It was mutually agreed, before the execution of ment as to the above articles, by all the parties to the same, that in case after the case piration of the above mentioned term of 21 years granted to the faid Je C. of the above leafed premisses, the above named R. S. ou making late new lease of the same premisses as above mentioned, shall infilt to have any money rent referved thereon during the term of fuch new leafe, the then and in such case they the said F. H. and E. C. shall duly execute? bond with sufficient penalty to the said F. C. his executors and align, for the payment to him or them severally, of one moiety or half part of fuch money, rent to be so reserved to the said R. S. in such new less to be made from him as aforefaid, the fame to commence and be paralle from the expiration of the said present lease; and in case the said R. S. will not grant a leafe to the faid J. C. of the faid piece of ground fo agreed for at a pepper corn, then the articles to be void. As coincis our hands the day and year first above written.

own proper cost and charges, within - next after the day of the di of such leafe to be to them so made of the faid piece of ground, and

fessed as aforesaid, erect, build, and completely finish on the same pin of ground, at least - good brick messuages or tenements, and

shall and will duly execute a counterpart of fuch leafe or leafes to best them to made by the faid J. C. as aforefaid, and fronting, &c. contains

In witness, &c.

ing, &c.

Afrequent Agreements touching the Purchase of two Leases, a Time after resecuting the Purchase-Deeds being given for Payment of the Money and corting enith Deeds, &c.

"HIS Indenture made, &c. between the reverend J. S. &c. of the To bear even one part, and the right honourable W. L. and viccount N. Sir J. date with re-Liknt. of the honourable order of the Bath, and J. B. of, &c. execu-lease.

Recitals, viv.

Mereas by indenture of lease and release, The indenture d affigument, the lease bearing date the day next before, &c. and the of lease and bale bearing even date herewith, and both executed before these pre-release, and Me, and made between the said W. L. and Sir J. M. and J. B. of the the leases short repart, and the said J. S. of the other part, whereby, after reciting therein. the faid indenture of release, two several indentures of lease, of grant demise, made and granted from and by the late and present bishops W. of several lands and hereditaments therein particularly mentioned to them the said W. lord C. Sir J. M and T. B. and the said E. late the of K. the first of which leases being for three lives now in being, and eother for a certain term of 21 years therein mentioned; and further The articles siting (inter alia) certain articles of agreement, bearing date the 11th for the purof March, then and now lately past, and made between the said W. chase. C of the one part, and C. B of, &c. (for and on the behalf of the F. S.) of the other part, whereby they the said W. lord C. (in conteration of the fum of 1600/. to be paid to them in manner as therein mentioned,) had covenanted and agreed, on or before the first day of fiber then and now next enfuing, to convey, assign and assure unto the MJ. S. the faid two several indentures of leases, and the said several ids, hereditaments and premisses therein mentioned, and thereby reedively granted and demised, to hold unto the said J. S. his heirs, ecutors and assigns, from Michaelmas-day then and now next ensuing, Fand during the faid three lives, and the residue of the said term of 2 t ters then to come, in such manner as in the said articles is mentioned: is witnessed, That in performance of the said articles, and in consi-Consideration tration of the said sum of 1600l. paid, or secured to be paid, by the id J. S. to the faid W. lord C. they the said W. lord C. &c. have nated, conveyed and assigned unto the said J. S. his heirs, executors, lministrators and assigns, the said several and respective leases, and the and hereditaments thereby granted and demised for the said three ves, and for and during the then and now residue of the said term of I years, in such manner as in the said indenture of release is mentioned expressed; upon which indenture of release there is a receipt indorsd and signed by them the said W. lord C. for the said 1600/ purchaseionies, as in and by the said indenture of lease and release, and receipt hereon indorsed, duly executed and figured by them the said W. lord C. re relation being to them respectively had, more fully may appear: And Also reasons phereas for some particular reasons it was thought proper and conveniof the release
nt, and agreed by all the parties hereto, (testified by their executing before monies ereof,) that the said indenture of lease, release and receipt, should be-paid, and ore the first day of October be now executed and signed in manner as agreements foresaid, yet notwithstanding such execution thereof, the said sum of touching the Good consideration-money in the said indenture of release mentioned, mentioned.

of release, &c.

Present consideration and agreements &c. viz. purchase deeds to yemain in the fellers hands until Michaelmas-day next.

Purchaser's declaration that he has not paid purchase-monies, and that he will pay the Same on Michaelmasday next.

Sellers to receive rents of premisses till Michaelmasday next.

Covenants from the grantor, viz.

To pay rent and taxes till Michaelmasday next, and then to deliver titie-deeds on payment of the other the title-deeds now in their or any of their cultody or power to purchafe-

monics.

and for which such receipt given as aforesaid, has not been by the said J. S. as yet paid, nor was or is the same intended to be by him paid til Michaelmas day now next ensuing; and that until payment thereis it was and is further agreed, that they the said W. lord C. should record the rents of all the said premisses, and have the custody as well of the said leases and other deeds relating to the title of the said purchased pa misses, as also the said indenture of lease, release and assignment then of, and that then on payment of the faid purchase-monies, the sa should be delivered to the said J. S. and that he from thence forth the be intitled to, and have and receive the rents and profits of all the fi premisses, in such manner as herein after is mentioued: Now this India ture witneffeth, and it is hereby agreed and declared by and between the parties to these presents, that as well the said two leases, and all and covenants, title-deeds relating to the said purchased premisses, as also the said dentures of leafe, releafe and affignment thereof, shall remain in hands of one of them the said W. lord C. Sir J. M. and J. B. Michaelmas day now next enfuing; And the said J. S. doth herebys knowledge and declare, that the faid fum of 1600% in the faid indeast of release mentioned to be by him so paid as aforesaid, has not been him as yet paid: And he the said J. S. sor himself, his heirs, executor administrators and assigns, and for every of them, doth coverant, pe mise and agree, to and with each of them the said W. lord C. their cutors and assigns, by these presents, in manner following, viz. The he the said F. S. his heirs, executors, administrators or assigns, and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid unto the said As. C. some or one of them, or to the executors or assigns of the survivor them, at or in the now dwelling-house of, &c. the sum of 1600ld &c. on the said Michaelmas-day now next ensuing, or within then next following, without any deduction or abatement whatform (other than and except in case all or any the contingencies shall happen as in the before mentioned articles are excepted touching the three live in manner as therein mentioned.) And also, I hat it shall and may be lawful, to and for them the faid W. lord C. their executors and affigue from henceforth peaceably and quietly to have, receive and take the clear rents, iffues and profits of all and fingular the faid leafehold promisses so purchased as aforesaid, until the said Mubaelmas-day now need enfuing, according to the true intent of these presents, and of the fore mentioned articles for that purpose; any thing in the said in part recited indenture of release contained to the contrary thereof notwitthanding: And each of them the faid W. lord C. for themselves, the executors and affigns, do and doth covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said J. S. his heirs and assigns, by these presents, in manner # follows, viz. That they the said W. lord C. some or one of them, said and will pay the feveral rents, and perform the covenants in the before mentioned several leases reserved and contained on the lessee's part to be paid and performed; And also discharge all taxes due and payable for taid purchased premisses until Michaelmas-day now next ensuing; And ulso shall and will (on payment of the said sum of 1600l. purchase money, in manner as aforelaid,) deliver or cause to be delivered unto the said J. S. his heirs, executors or assigns, as well the said two leases, and all

lating to the faid purchased premisses, as also the before mentioned in-

dentura

entures of leafe and releafe and affignment thereof, safe, whole and incancelled, (fire and all other inevitable accidents only excepted.) and further also, That it shall and may be lawful to and for the said J. Purchaser his heirs, executors and assigns on payment of the said 1600l. pur-from thence base-monies, in manner as asoresaid, from Michaelmas-day now next, to enjoy, &c. have, hold, possess and enjoy all and singular the said purchased presiffes, and to receive and take the rents and profits thereof, according the true intent and meaning of the said indenture of release for that expose; any thing to the contrary thereof notwithstanding. Provided A proviso, if tween all the parties hereto, and the true intent and meaning of them, at Michaelad of these presents, is, That in case default should happen to be made mas-day next, ys then next after, according to the true intent of the said articles and these presents, that then and in such case the said herein before in rt recited indenture of lease and release, and the conveyance and ignment thereby made of the said purchased hereditaments and remisses, shall from henceforth be null, void and of no effect; any ing to the contrary thereof in any wife notwithstanding. In witø, &c.

Agreement (by Deed-Poll) between Landlord and Tenant, whereby Tenant surrenders up Part of Premisses to Landlord, and be in Consideration thereof, releases to Tenant Part of bis Rent.

Indorsed on the Back of the Lease:

To all Persons, &c. the within named A. and B. send Greeting.

WHEREAS the said A. having occasion to use, occupy and enjoy a stable and hay-loft, and also a piece of ground lying before the me, as the faid piece of ground is now stabled and fet out, (being on of the within demised premisses,) they the said A and B have ome to a mutual agreement touching the same, in manner as follows, That he the faid B. shall surrender and yield up all his estate, ght, term of years and interest, of, in and to the said stable, hay-loft and piece of ground unto the said A. for the now residue of the within granted term of 21 years, in such manner as herein after is mentioned; And that he the said A. in consideration thereof, shall abate and discharge unto the said B. the yearly sum of 40s. out of the within reserved Jearly rent of 121. payable to him by the said B. in such manner as herein after also is mentioned. Now these presents witness, That the said B. (in-pursuance and performance of his part of the said recited agreement, and for and in confideration of the sum of 5s. of, &c. to him paid by the said A. at or before the executing hereof, (the receipt whereof is by him hereby acknowledged,) Hath, and by these presents be the said B. Doth freely, clearly and absolutely surrender, assign and yield up unto the said A. all that the above and within mentioned stable,

hay ioit

hay loft and little piece of ground lying before the said stable; and as the said piece of ground is now staked and set out, (being part of the within demised premisses,) together with all ways, passages, waters, water-courses, profits, commodities and appurtenances whatsoever, to the said hereby surrendered premisses belonging, and therewith now used, occupied and enjoyed, and all the estate, right, title, interest, term of years to come, possession, property, claim and demand whatfoever of him the said B of, in and to the said hereby assigned premisses by virtue of the within written indenture of lease or otherwise howsoever; To bave and to hold the said stable, hay-lost, piece of ground and premisses hereby surrendered and assigned, or mentioned or intended so to be, with their appurtenances, unto the said A. his executors, &c. from henceforth for and during all the rest and residue of the faid term of 21 years, which is now to come and unexpired, and that in as full, large, ample, and beneficial manner, to all intents, constructions and purposes whatsoever, as he the said B. his executors or administrators, could or might have had, held, occupied and enjoyed the same, in case these presents had not been made, At and under the yearly rent of one pepper-corn, (if lawfully demanded.) And these presents further witness, That the said A. (in pursuance and performance of his part of the said recited agreement; and in consideration of the surrender so made to him by the said B. of the said stable, hay lost and piece of ground as aforesaid,) Hath, and by these presents he the said A. Doth for himself, his heirs, executors and administrators, freely, clearly and absolutely relinquish, abate, release and discharge the said B. his executors, administrators and assigns, from henceforth during the now residue of the said within granted term of 21 years, of and from payment of the yearly sum of 40s. (being part of the yearly rent of 12l by the faid indenture of leafe referred and made payable to him the faid A.) and also of and from all actions, suits, diffresses, troubles, claims and demands what soever of him the said A. touching or concerning the same: Nevertheless, It is hereby mutually agreed and declared by and between them the said A. and B. and they the said A. and B. for themselves and for their respective executors, administrators and assigns, covenant, &c. that all the residue of the within demised premisses shall from hencesorth stand and be subject and liable to the payment of the yearly reut or sum of 101. (relidue of the yearly rent of 121.) by the laid B. his executors and administrators, unto the said A. his executors and assigns, payable on the days within mentioned; and also to the several covenants, conditions and agreements, in the faid within written indenture contained, and which from henceforth as well on the leffor's, as also on the leffee's part, are to be paid, allowed, done and performed, according to the true intent and meaning of the faid indenture; fave and except only as to his the laid B.'s payment of the said yearly sum of 40s. (part of the faid yearly rent of 121.) so hereby abated and released as aforesaid, and also except all manner of reparations, what soever from hencesorth made, done and performed by him the said B. his executars and administrators, according to his within mentioned covenant, for repairing the premilles as to the said stables and hay loft, so by him the said B. surrendered up to the said A. as aforesaid. In witness, &c.

Agreement that a Lessee will leave his House, and deliver up his Lease be cancelled at a Day agreed on, and before the Expiration of his Term; and in Confideration thereof, the Lessor covenants that the Lessee Mall be discharged from rent due, and that if his Wife, &c. be sick, they may stay till they can be safely removed.

reed the, &c. Between J. L. &c. of the one Part, and A. K. of, &c. of the other Part, as followeth, viz.

THEREAS the said J L. doth now dwell in a messuage or tene- Recital of ment of and belonging to the faid A. K. situate in, &c. which he J. L's living by virtue of a lease granted to him from P. S. which expires on in a house feast day of St. Michael next ensuing the date hereof: Now the said held by lease. L. for the considerations hereunder mentioned, Doth hereby for him- Covenant to his executors and administrators, covenant and agree, to and with leave the presaid A. K. his heirs and assigns, that he the said J. L. his executors misses, &c. administrators, will, on or before the, &c. now next ensuing, leave deliver up the actual possession thereof unto the said A. K. his heirs affigns, with all things which are fixed and belonging thereunto, and cording to the tenor of the said lease, and will then also deliver up faid indenture of lease to be cancelled: In consideration whereof Covenant to faid A. K for himself, his heirs and assigns, doth hereby covenant discharge the agree with the said J. L. his executors and assigns, as follows, viz. ist he the faid J. L. his executors and administrators, shall be released discharged from all rent due, and which shall become due for the d premisses; from Michaelmas last to the said last day of ---- next, virtue of the said recited lease; any reservation, covenant or thing etein contained to the contrary notwithstanding; and at the same me of furrendering the said lease to the said A. K. he the said A. K. deliver up the counterpart thereof to be cancelled. And further, And that if hat in case the said J. L. or his wife, or any of his children, shall any of the lesppen to be fick at the time of his leaving the said house and premisses, see's family be at it may endanger his or her life to remove therefrom; in such case of leaving the ch of them as shall be so sick, shall have the use of the room (over such premisses, they lace) until he or she can be safely removed without prejudice to his or may stay in healths. (Add a penalty.) In witness, &c.

fuch an apart-

THIRDLY, Agreements for the Sale of Household Goods and Merchandizes, Trees, Wood, Timber, granting Annuities, transferring Stock, assigning Incumbrances.

Articles for Sale of Household Goods, &c. as they shall be appraised.

Articles, &c. Between A. of, &c. and B. of, &c.

TT is hereby mutually covenanted and agreed by and between the par-L ties to these presents, that all and singular the household goods, utenfils and implements of household furniture, which are the property of and belong to her the said A. and now are about or belonging to a messuage now in her occupation, called, &c. shall at the joint and equal charge of them the said parties be appraised and valued by C. and D. (being two persons chosen by the said parties as appraisers for that purpose) on or before the day of this instant - on or before which day they the said appraisers shall in writing by them signed give their valuation of the said goods to the said parties hereto; and in case the said appraisers shall differ in such valuation, then they shall elect and choose a third skilful indifferent person, as an umpire to determine and value the same, whose valuation thereof within three days next after his election shall be conclusive and final therein to each of the said parties thereto, so as such his valuation be by him then signed and given, or tendered to the said parties. And the said A. doth hereby covenant with the said B. that she the said A. (immediately after such valuation made by the faid appraiser or umpire of the said goods) shall and will make an absolute bill of sale, and give possession of all the said goods so valued, unto the said B. at the price or sum of money the same shall be so appraised and valued at as aforesaid. And the said B. doth hereby covenant with the said A. that he said B. will accept and take the said goods at the price the same shall be so appraised and valued at as aforesaid; and that he the said B. at the time of her the said A.'s executing such bill of fale, and delivering him quiet possession of the said goods, according to fuch valuation thereof, shall and will then pay, or sufficiently secure to be paid, to the said A. the sum of money for which such goods shall be so valued at as aforesaid. And lastly, for true performance, &c. (Pre nalty.) In witness, &c.

Vide supra.

Another for a Sale of Goods, according to an Appraisement to be made.

WHEREAS J. W. &c. is intitled to and possessed of the several goods and things following, viz. (here insert the particulars) which said goods are now in a messuage, &c. It is mutually agreed between the said J. W. and W. W. of, &c. That all the said goods and things shall within, &c. be appraised and valued by two persons, which the said parties shall and will within the time afore-

3

d nominate and choose for that purpose; and according to such appraisement or valuation, and at and for the sum which the d goods, shall so amount unto the said J. W. doth agree to sell or ign his right and title to the said goods unto, the said W. W. d upon executing such sale or assignment of the said goods, d his right in and to the same, the said W. W. doth agree and wenant to and with the said J. W. to pay the sum of money sich upon such appraisement as aforesaid the same shall so amount to.

preement for the Sale and Delivery of a Parcel of Goods of such Patterns on Arrival of a Ship's Freight, free and clear from Damage, and that the Purchason Notice of the Ship's Arrival shall receive and pay for the same, and pay the Duty on Importation.

recement, &c. Between N. G. of the one Part, and J. S. of the other Part, as follows, (that is to say,)

Agreement for the Sale of a Quantity of Goods, if the Factors have them by them at the Ship's Arrival at such a Place.

Agreed the, &c. Between G. W. and T. S of, &c. of the one Part, and T. N. of, &c. of the other Part, as followeth, (that is to say,)

THE said G. W. and T. S. do hereby for themselves, their execu-Covenant that tors, administrators, sactors, or assigns, covenant, promise and a merchant's agree to and with the said T. N. his executors and assigns, that H. S. sactorssholldeand O. M. merchants at A. the sactors of the said G. W. and T. S shall a quantity of within — days after the next arrival of the ship V. H. R. master, tar on the P p 2

the fame shall be received on board.

And bills of lading delivered.

the tar after fuch rate.

factors have not any tar by them on the ship's arrival,

at A. after the date hereof (to which place the is now bound) deliver tender to be delivered on board the faid ship, for the proper accounts risque of the said T. N. at L. six barrels of tar, of the same goodness fize as are usually fold and delivered at A. to the Hollanders upon the tract; and likewise such further quantity of the said tar as the said !! shall require, not exceeding four barrels, if the said H. S. and O. M. within the time aforesaid have the six barrels, and any such further tity thereof at A. not fold or disposed of, or any less quantity of tarm they shall then have not so sold or disposed of upon the said ship's Covenant that val there, as hereunder is mentioned: And the said T. N. his executioned administrators and assigns, doth hereby covenant, promise and ag to and with the faid G. W. and T. S. their executors and affigns, ly and severally, that the said six barrels, and what forther quant tar the faid H. S. and O. M. shall have ready, and shalf deliver, at der to be delivered on board the faid ship within --- days after he rival at A. or any such less quantity as aforesaid, shall be received board the said ship, for the account of the said T. N. as aforesaid: that he the said H. N. or the master of the said ship for the time in shall fign bills of lading for what shall be so received on board her, delivered to the said T. N. or his order in L. and that he the said his executors and administrators, shall and will stand to and be And to pay for risques and damages thereof after the same shall be so shipped: that the said T. N. his executors, administrators or affigus,

or cause to be paid, unto the said G. W. and T. S. their execution assigns, in L. so much lawful, &c. as the tar, which shall ! delivered on board the said ship, and for which the said bills of shall be signed as aforesaid, shall amount to, at and after the st And lastly, it is declared and agreed by and best And that if the —— per barrel. the said parties, That in case the said H. S. and O. M. shall not any tar by them, or that what tar they shall have by them shall in to be fold or disposed of at the arrival of the said ship at A. that the this agreement in either of the said cases these presents, and every thing thereis to be void, &c. tained, shall be void and of none effect; any thing aforesaid to the trary notwithstanding. And it is further agreed by and between faid parties to these presents, That the said T. N. shall pay all changes of shipping on board the said goods, not exceeding two per cast.

- days after the faid bills of lading for the faid tar shall be rei

by or delivered to the said T. N. his executors or administrators, from the said G. W. and T. S. or either of them, he the said T. I

executors, administrators or assigns, shall and will well and traly

witness, &c.

executent that Trees on an Estate sold shall be valued, and the Value paid by the Purchasor of the Estate.

dicles of Agreement, &c. Between W. R. of, &c. Gent. of the one Fart, and J. T. of London, Gent. and C. T. of the City of Chiwheter, Widow, Mother of the said J. T. of the other Part, as followeth:

THEREAS the said W. R. did lately agree with the said J. T. Recital of a and C. T. for purchase of all that the said Y. T. Recital of a and C. T. for purchase of all that, &c. and did agree also greement for the the said W. R. should pay for all trees growing upon the pre- a purchase of lands, that the agreed to be purchased as aforesaid, (other than pollard and fruit- trees thereon and such trees which are not worth in value 3s. a-piece) such fur- should be valufurn of money as the said trees (other than and except as aforesaid) ed, and the va-Id be appraised and valued at by H. H. &c. (appraiser nominated by lue paid to the faid J. T. and C. T) and G. B. of, &c. (appraiser nominated by faid W. R.) and in case they should not agree in the value of the grees agreed to be paid for as aforelaid, then such further sum of as a third person, to be chosen by the said H. H. and G. B. as a third perion, to be choich by the laid 11. 12. and G. D. that the lands and value the same trees at: And whereas in pursuance of the said have been ac. as aforesaid, have at the request of the said W. R. been convey-veved, but the nto and to the use of him and one W. J. and their heirs; and the trees have not from of 1680l. hath been paid to the said J. T. and C. T. by the yet been valu-R. but the said trees agreed to be paid for as aforesaid have not Been valued: Now these presents witness, that it is hereby declared Agreement to egreed by and between the said parties to these presents, as follow- make a valuapiz. That the said H. H. and G. B. shall make and declare the tion, to refer the tion to refer the same to a ation of the faid trees agreed to be paid for as aforefaid on or before third person. Brft day of March next ensuing the date of these presents; and in they shall not agree in the valuation of the trees to be valued as faid on or before the same day, that then they shall forthwith noare and agree upon a third person to make his valuation of the said agreed to be valued as aforesaid, which valuation shall be made and bred on or before the 10th day of March next enfuing the date of The presents. And the said W. R. for himself, his heirs, executors Covenant to administrators, doth hereby covenant and agree to and with the pay according d J. T. and C. D. their executors and administrators, that he the to the valua-W. R. his executors or administrators, shall and will within the space 20 days next after the faid H. H. and G. B. shall have declared such eir valuation, to be made by them as aforesaid; or in default of such luation, then within the space of 20 days next after such third person be nominated as aforesaid, shall have declared such his valuation to made as aforesaid, well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the d J. T. and C. T. their executors, administrators or assigns, such m as by such valuation which shall be made and declared as aforesaid. e said trees agreed to be valued as aforesaid, shall amount unto.

And Covenant to e said J. T. for himself, his heirs, executors and administrators, and accept the e said C. T. for herself, her heirs, executors and administrators, do, same, and sign anacquittance,

and each of them doth covenant, declare and agree, to and with the faid W. R. his heirs, executors, administrators and assigns, by these presents, as followeth, viz. That they the said J T. and C. T. shall and will accept of such sum of money as the said trees agreed to be va-' lued as aforesaid, by such valuation as shall be made and declared as aforesaid. shall amount unto, in sull satisfaction for such trees: and also shall and will on receipt of such sum acquit, release and discharge the said W. R. and W & their heirs, executors, administrators and assigns, of and from all contincts and agreements for, touching or concerning fuch trees, to be valued as aforefaid, in fuch manner as their or any of their counsel in the law shall reasonably advise or devite and require; and deliver up and shall and will on or before such receipt deliver, or cause to be deliverdeeds concern- ed, unto the said W. R. his heirs or assigns, all such deeds, evidences and writings as touch or concern the laid premisses conveyed as aforefaid, which they the faid J T. T. C and W. V. gent. their agent or attorney, or any of them, have or hath in their or any of their cuflody or power, or which they or any of them can come by without fuit in Proviso in case law or equity. Provided always, That if either of the said appraises of death of any nominated as aforetaid, or such third person to be nominated as afore

ing the pre milles conveyed.

of the apprais- said, shall die before any such valuation as aforesaid shall be made and

Penalty.

fons shall immediately after such dying be nominated in the room or flead of such person or persons so dying, by such person or persons who had before nominated such person or persons so dying; and in case of any such new nomination or nominations, time shall be allowed for making a valuation of the said trees agreed to be valued as aforesaid, and for payment of the monies agreed to be paid for the same personally, to the respective times herein before particularly mentioned and allowed for making a valuation of the faid trees, and for payment of the monies agreed to be paid for the same. And for the true performance of such of the covenants and agreements herein before contained, which on the part and behalf of the said W. R. his heirs, executors or administrators, ought to be performed, according to the true intent and meaning of these presents, he the said W. R doth hereby oblige and bind himself, his heirs, executors and administrators, unto the said J. T. and C. T. their executors, administrators and assigns, in the penal sum of 1200%

declared as aforefaid, then and in fuch case some other person or per-

Indorsed on the said Articles.

(The like covenant from J. T. and C. T. to the said W. R.) In with

Memorandum as to the value of the trees.

ness, &c.

TEMORANDUM, That before the sealing of the within writ-IVI ten articles it was agreed between the parties thereto, that such person or persons, who by virtue of the within articles shall make and declare a valuation of the trees thereby agreed to be valued, shall also make and declare a valuation of all such trees (other than fruit trees and pollards) as are growing upon the lands and premisses agreed to be purchased, as in the within written articles is mentioned, which they shall find to be worth more than 2s. 6d. a-piece, and not worth 3s apiece; and in case such trees upon such valuation shall amount in value to more than 301, that then the said W. R. his executors or administrators

h shall pay unto the said J. T. and C. T. their executors or admipators, such sum of money as the same trees worth more than 2s. p-piece, and not worth 3s. a piece, shall upon a valuation to be made geof as aforefaid amount to more than 30%.

venent for the Sale of a Parcel of Trees growing, and Liberty to cut down and carry them away, &c.

des of Agreement indented, &c. Between R. H. of — of the one ert, and E. M. of - Timber-Merchant, of the other Part, in Canner following, (that is to say,)

HE said R. H. in consideration of —— to him in hand paid, at, Sale of timber &c. by the said E. M. the receipt, &c. and in consideration of the trees. er sum of — to be paid him by the said E. M. his executors or aistrators, as hereunder is mentioned, Hath granted, bargained and and by, &c. Doth grant, bargain and sell unto the said E. M. xecutors, administrators and assigns, — of the oak trees, flanding and growing in and upon the lands and grounds belongthe several farms, called ----- or any of them, in the parish c. now in the tenure, &c. which the said E. M. his executors or s, shall think fit to chuse, and take from all or any of the said s, and the lands and grounds thereunto belonging, or to any of together with the tops and bark of and belonging to the said trees hereby fold. And the said R. H. for himself, his executors, Liberty to cut aistrators and assigns, doth covenant, promise and agree, to and take them the said E. M. his executors, administrators and assigns, by these away, &c. ints, that at all or any time or times, until the, &c. which will be e year of, &c. he the faid E. M. his executors, workmen, servants, igns, shall and may have free liberty of ingress, egress and regress, and from all or any part of the lands and grounds belonging to the aforesaid, or any of them, with horses, carts and carriages, to take, fell, cut down and carry away the faid ---- trees, and tops and bark thereof, to and for his and their own use and uses; like liberty to make and dig saw-pits in convenient places in the grounds and therein to faw, cut out and convert all, or so many of faid trees as he or they shall think fit, for the better conveniency or riage thereof. And the said E. M. for himself, his executors, ad-Covenant to mikrators and assigns, doth covenant, promise and agree, to and with take them faid R. H. his executors, administrators and assigns, by these pre- the purchasests, as followeth, (that is to say,) That within the time aforesaid he money. Is said E. M. his executors, administrators, servants or assigns, will ple out, and at his and their own charge fell, cut down and carry my the said — trees so sold to him as aforesaid; and in consiration, and in full for the purchase thereof, shall and will truly pay, cause to be paid, unto the said R. H. his executors, adminisstors or assigns, the sum of ___ in the manner following, viz. part thereof on the, &c. next ensuing the date of these preand the remaining sum of, &c. on the, &c. then next following. Fenalty.) In witness, &c.

Another.

Another

AS in the last to the parcels. All those 500 oak timber trees and two

elm trees marked with the letters E. M. with the boughs, tops and bark to them and every of them belonging, now standing, growing and being in or upon the farms and lands of him the faid R. H. lying and being in the parishes of S. and A. in the country of S. To have and to hold all and fingular the faid trees, with the boughs, tops and back, thereof unto the said E. M. his executors, administrators and assigns, a his and their own proper goods and chattels, and to his and their ou

away, &c.

and to dig law-pits.

Peaceable enjoyment.

Covenant to pay the purchase-money,

and before fuch a day fill up faw-pits, faction to the tenants.

&c.

Liberty to cut use and uses, from henceforth for ever. And the said R. H. doth her and carrythem by covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said E. M. his exects tors and assigns, that it shall and may be lawful to and for the said E. his executors. administrators and assigns, and his and their servants workmen, with horses, carts and carriages, from time to time, and all convenient times, until the - day of - which shall be the year, &c. to enter and come into and upon the farms and last where the faid trees or any of them are now standing and growing there to fell, cut down, grub up, hew, faw, work out, convert carry away all and every the faid trees before hereby bargained and fall and the boughs, tops and bark thereof; and to dig and make faw-page in the same lands for the converting the same trees, (doing as little horte damage or spoil thereby as possibly may be:) And that he the said M. his executors, administrators and affigns, shall and may at all times hereafter peaceably and quietly have, hold, take, possess and enjoy all and every the before mentioned trees, and the boughs, tops and bark there to belonging, without any let, suit, claim, interruption or disturbant of or by the faid R. H. his heirs, executors or administrators, or 25 person or persons lawfully claiming, or which shall or may claim the same, by, from or under him or them. And the said E. M. in conderation of the premisses, doth hereby covenant, promise and agree, and with the faid R. H. his, &c. that he the faid E. M. his, &c. 6 and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said R. El his executors, administrators or affigus, the said sum of 70% on theday of - now next enfuing. And also that he the faid E. M. his &c. shall and will within the space of one month next after the faidday of, &c. fill up all such saw-pits as shall for the purposes aforesaid had and take away been before that time made by him or his servants, or workmen, or ber, bark, &c. of the lands or grounds aforefaid; and shall and will by the time after or make satis- said carry off all the said trees, and the timber, bark, and other to thereby arifing, and clear the faid lands and grounds from the fame: And that if the said trees, or the timber, bark, and other stuff thereby arising, shall not by the time aforesaid be carried off the faid lands and grounds, and the faw-pits so filled up as aforesaid, that then and in soch

case he the said B. M his executors and administrators, shall and will answer, pay and make good unto the tenants of the premises all fuch reasonable damage as shall be sustained by them, or any of them,

for or by reason or means, or on account thereof.

The like of several Acres of Underwood.

Agreed, &c. Between, &c.

HE said P. J. for the consideration herein after mentioned, doth sell to the said L. S. all the underwood growing and being upon—acres of ground, now in the occupation of J. G. in, &c. within manor of C. belonging to the said P. J. And the said P. J. &c. the hereby covenant, &c. (liberty to cut down and take away the wood. the the foregoing Precedents.) And the said L. S. for himself, &c. doth Covenant to menant, &c. that he the said L. S. his executors or administrators, in pay themoney, sideration of the said underwoods so so so safe said, shall and will be pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said P. J. her executors, admissrators or assigns, the sum of —— of lawful, &c. on the said, &c. sch will be, &c. And likewise that he the said L. S. his executors, and cut the sasts or assigns, shall and will cut the said underwoods in such man-underwoods as the same are usually cut and selled in the said manor, without dowithout hurtor committing any hurt or spoil to any other the woods belonging ing the other she said P. J. or otherwise. (Penalties.) In witness, &c. woods.

wither for the Sale of a Parcel of Trees, wherein the Purchasors are to provide Vessels to carry them from the Seller's Wharf.

reed, &c. Between T. R. of the one Part, and H. D. and T. C. of the other Part, viz.

THE said T. R. for the considerations, &c. doth sell, &c. (Vid. the last Precedent.) And the said H. D. and T. C. covenant with said T. R. That they will provide hoys, or vessels, to take and rever the said timber trees from the said T. R.'s wharf, from time to be, as the same shall be ready there, within the time aforesaid. If the said H. D. and T. C. or some or one of them, will pay, or asses, &c. unto the said T. R. — per load for every load thereof, where measure, and proportionably for a lesser quantity than a load, as soweth, &c. — thereof on the, &c. on the remainder of the said mey which the said timber shall amount unto, by the measure thereof assorbaid, on the — next sollowing. (Penalty.) In witness, &c.

The like of Timber to be chosen by the Purchaser out of a Parcel on a Whats; and if any Pieces fall short of what they are marked at, Allowance to be made by the Seller.

Agreed, &c. Between E. L. of, &c. of the one Part, and J. T. of the other Part, as follows, viz.

Sale of timber, to be chosen by the purchasor on a wharf, an agreement to deliver the lame.

Covenant to pay the purchale-money.

Agreement that if any of the pieces fall short of what they are markto be made.

THE said E. L. &c. in consideration of the sum of _____, to them in hand paid at the sealing and delivery hereof, by the said 7. To out of a parcel in part for the timber hereunder mentioned, the receipt, &c. and fee the further consideration hereunder mentioned, do sell unto the faid % T. —— loads of oak timber, to be taken and chosen by the said J. T. out of the whole parcel of timber belonging to the said E. L. and paste ners, and now lying on (such a wharf) belonging to Mr. H. S. at the rate or price of ---- per load; And doth agree and promise to and with the said J. T. to deliver all the said timber to the said J. T. et assigns at the wharf aforesaid, when and at such times as he or they hall demand, or think fit to take the same, or any part thereof. In confi deration whereof, the said J. T. for himself, &c. doth hereby covenant, &c. that he will pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said E. L. his executors or assigns, over and above the said ---- paid at sealing hereof, the remaining part of the monies which the faid timber shall amount unto, at the said price of ---- per load, as the same shall measure upon the wharf, as followeth, viz. (so much on such a day, &c.) And it agreed, that if any of the pieces of the said timber shall fall short of the faid measure as they are marked at, the said E. L. shall make good the measure thereof to the said J. T. or allow and deduct for the same out edatallowance of the money to be paid as aforesaid. (Penalty.) In witness, &c.

> For the Sale of several Parcels of Oak Plants, the Dimensions described, > be delivered to the Purchasor at his own Wharf, the Seller to pay Lighterage; a Person agreed on to measure it. Payment to be on Delivery of each Parcel, or no more to be delivered.

Agreed, &c. Between T. C. of the one Part, and J. W. of the other Part, as follows, viz.

tions, the same at. the purchasor's wbart.

Sale of planks THE said T. C. for the considerations, and at the price hereusder of such dimen- I. mentioned, doth sell unto the said J. W. --- loads of inches oaken plank, to mete by computation, one plank with another, at --- feet in length, and none less than --- feet, and to mete " aforessid at the top ends - inches in breadth, and none less than and delivery of - inches; And that he the said T. C. will deliver - loads of the said plank to the said J. W. at his wharf at, &c. within - days after the date hereof, if required by the said J. W. and all the rest of the faid plank at the place aforesaid, within the space of ----- months after the date hereof, he paying for the same as hereunder is mentioned i

And that he the said T. C. will pay the charge of lighterage of the The seller to plank to the said J. W.'s wharf aforesaid; And the said J. W. doth be at the by for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant, pro-lighterage. and agree to and with the said T. C. his executors and assigns, as weth, viz That he the said J. W. his executors, administrators or to receive the ms, will take and receive the faid ---- loads of plank on shore at his same and to rf asoresaid, immediately as the same, or any part thereof, shall be pay so much ght thither, by or from the said T. C. his executors and assigns per load, &c. in the said - months after the date hereof; And that he the J. W. his executors, administrators or assigns, will truly pay, or to be paid, unto the faid T. C. his executors or affigns, the fum of lawful, &c. per load, for every load of the said - inch , which shall be delivered in as aforesaid, and will pay so much y as each parcel thereof, at the rate aforesaid, shall amount unto, diately after the same shall be delivered as aforesaid, and measured V. P. who the said parties do agree shall measure the same: And Persons agreed he the said J. W. his executors and administrators, shall likewise to mensure it. he charge of taking the said plank ashore. And lastly, it is declar- Agreement in dagreed by and between the said parties, for themselves, their ex- case on nonrs and administrators, that if the said J. W. his executors, admi-delivery of tors or affigns, shall not pay the money which each parcel of the each parcel. plank shall amount unto, immediately after the same shall be deliin, and measured as aforesaid, in such case the said \mathcal{T} . C. his execuand administrators, shall be at his and their liberty, whether he or will deliver any more of the said plank, or not; these presents, or ovenant, article or thing therein contained to the contrary nottanding, In witness, &c.

cement for the Purchase of Cordwood, with Liberty to cut the same, and convert it into Charcoal.

T is agreed and concluded upon by and between the faid parties hereunto, and the said A. B. Hath bargained and fold, and by these prents Doth, &c. unto the said C. D. All the cordwood that shall arise Sale of cordpm certain trees and parcels of trees, now growing and standing on a wood. stain piece or parcel of rough ground, situate, &c. that he shall think to sell, after the rate of —— the cord, each cord to be in measure cording to the usual measure of cordwood, and to be cut yardwood tides the kirfe. And the said A. B. for himself, his heirs, executors Bargainor cod administrators, doth covenant and promise to and with the said C. venants to stock his executors, administrators and assigns, in form following, (viz.) as he thinks sit hat he the said A. B. his, &c. at his or their own proper cost and for cord wood. arges, shall and will stock up all and such of the said parcel of trees as and permit the or they shall think fit to convert into cordwood as aforesaid; And purchasor to o, shall and will permit and suffer the said C. D. his executors or as the same into ens, at his and their own cost and charges, as well to cut and convert charcoal at, &c. e said cordwood into charcoal at the lower end of the said piece of and carry the ound called the O. L whereon the faid trees, or the greatest part of same away. em, now stands; and also to take the turf, dust and earth, from off e premisses of the said piece of ground, and not elsewhere, with free erty of carrying away the same wood, so converted into charcoal,

trom

Agreements.

Covenant to pay for the cordwood.

Difference to be referred.

from off the said premisses, the most convenient way leading to the med that leads to — aforesaid. And the said C. D. doth hereby for himself, his executors or administrators, covenant and promise to and with the said A. B. his heirs and assigns, that he the said C. D. his executors or administrators, shall and will well and truly pay, or cante to be paid, the sull and intire sum of money that the said cordwood, he rated as aforesaid, shall amount unto, to the said A. B. his executors or assigns, at or upon the — day of — next ensuing the date of these presents. Lostly, It is sully concluded and agreed by both the said parties, that in case any difference shall happen to arise in measuring the said cordwood, the same shall be referred to W. P. of, &c. to determine and finally compose the same.

Another Agreement for the Sale of Cordwood, different from the for going.

Articles, &c. Between T. C. of, &c. and J. N. of, &c.

THE faid T. C. for and in confideration of the payments, comnants and agreements herein after mentioned, limited, expression and declared, to be paid, done and performed by the faid J. N. bell granted, bargained and fold, and by these presents doth, &c. unto said J. N. his executors, administrators or assigns, all the cordered that shall or reasonably may be selled down, taken, cut out and cleaved and arise from and out of one wood or certain woodlands called the Wood, being part of a farm and lands called H. Farm; which faid wood or woodlands are now in the occupation of the said T. C. or his align, for and at the rate and price of 7s. the cord, and for every cord of wood that shall be felled, cut out and cleaved, corded up, coaled, converted or carried away, out, of the faid wood or woodlands, and so after the rate for every leffer quantity of the said cordwood respectively, cord of wood to be measured out, and to be 14 feet long and 5 feet high, and 3 feet over, according to the custom of the country; and to be felled down, cut and cleaved, corded up, coaled and converted, and carried away, at the sole and proper costs and charges of the said J. M. his executors, administrators, servants, labourers or assigns, at two so veral fellings to be had, viz. the M. - wood to be felled, cut out cleaved, corded up, coaled, converted and carried away, on or before &c. and the said B. - wood, &c. to be felled, cut out, &c. on or be fore, &c. together with the benefit and advantage of colliers lodges and ladders, and liberty to coal out the same on or in some convenient place or places in the faid wood and woodlands aforesaid; Except and reserved to the said T. C. his heirs and assigns, such and so much ash, being opper alh, or alders, from or out of any of the said wood or woodlands, as he the said T. C. his heirs and assigns shall think fit and convenient; To bave and to hold the faid cordwood, and every part thereof, under the considerations aforesaid, unto the said J. N. his executors, administrators or assigns, and to fell down, cut, cord, coal, convert and carry away the same, at his and their wills and pleasures, at or before such time and times, and in such manner as asorelaid, by all usual ways

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and passages, doing no wilful hurt, waste or spoil to any of the woods grounds belonging to the aforesaid farms, or any of them; But with is restriction, exception or condition nevertheless, that the said J. N. sexecutors, administrators, servants, labourers and assigns, shall not p or lop any timber or timber-like trees, standing, growing or being upon or about the said wood or woodlands, or any part thereof, nor by black rives, fellows or standels left the last felling; and also shall and will keep, preserve and leave standing on each of the said woods and modlands, so to be felled as aforesaid, 15 young fellows or standels of be best and likeliest of the said underwoods, to be preserved for timber, there be so many to be found, and rateably and in proportion for very lesser quantity than one acre thereof. Also the said J. N. for him-If, his heirs, executors, administrators and assigns, doth covenant, romise, grant and agree to and with the said T. C. his heirs and assigns, these presents, that he the said J. N. his heirs, executors, adminisators or affigns, shall and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, ato the said T. C. his executors or administrators, so much money as e said cordwood arising on or of the said M. - wood shall amount nto after the rate aforesaid, in such manner as is herein after mention-; for payment whereof, viz. one moiety of fuch money on or before day of, &c. now next ensuing the date hereof; and the er moiety thereof on, &c. and also so much money as the said rdwood arising on or out of the said B. - wood, &c. shall point unto, after the rate aforesaid, in such manner as is hereafter mentioned, viz. one moiety of the money so arising on before, &c. and the other moiety thereof on, &c. All which that in case the said T. C. shall fell, during the time aforeid, any timber or timber-trees standing or growing in or upon y of the said woods or woodlands, he the said J. N. his heirs, secutors, administrators, servants, labourers or assigns, shall cut t, cord up, cleave, convert and carry away the tops and lopings of such timber-trees that shall be so felled for timber, and 71. per cord for each and every cord thereof, unto the said C. his heirs or assigns at such times when the underwoods presaid are to be paid for, in manner as asoresaid. In witness,

An Agreement on giving a Bond and Judgment, for securing the Payers of an Annuity, to secure the same Annuity on Lands, and then the Ba and Judgment to be void.

Articles, &c. Beiween C. L. of, &c. and M. M. of, &c.

Confideration. Recital of a bond for the payment of sool, per unn. during the grantor'. life, and a judgment for the fame.

The grantor covenantsupon payment of icol. more within one month after, &c. that he will affure the faid annuity to be issuing out of 2001. per and fufficient conveyance or other assurance in the law, to the good

To hold the **faid** annuity for the life of the grantee, without any abatement for taxes.

ann.

Agreement that after the **fettlement** made upon the lands ut supra. payments on

THEREAS the said C. L. &c. for and in consideration of the fum of, &c. to him the faid C. L. by the faid M. M in hand, & by his bond bearing even date with these presents, became bound toth faid M. M. in the penal sum of, &c. conditioned for the clear yearly population ment of, &c. during the natural life of the said C. L to the said M. I his, &c. at, &c. without any abatement for, &c. the first payment 4 as also for the performance of the covenants, payments and agreent in these presents mentioned and contained: And eubereas the said [for the better fecuring the payments of the said yearly sum of, aforesaid, hath on the day of the date hereof given a warrant of ney for acknowledging of a judgment to the faid M. M. in his majest court of Common Pleas for the said sums of, &c. as by the same, u tion being thereunto had, may more fully appear: Now it is berein clared and agreed by and between the said parties to these presents, the faid C. L. for himself, &c. doth hereby covenant, &c. to and 9 the said M. M. his, &c. for the consideration aforesaid, that if the M. M. do and shall at any time within one month next after the of, &c. pay unto the said C. D. or his assigns, the further sum of which said sum of, &c. he the said C. L. doth hereby agree to and the said M. M. his, &c. to receive and accept upon the offer or ten of certain lands thereof by the said M. M. then he the said C. L. shall and will by ge

> situate, lying and being within the kingdom of England, of the yearly value of, &c. per annum, free from all incumbrances whatform To have, hold, receive, take and enjoy the said annuity or c'ear year rent-charge of 100% to the said M. M. and his assigns, for and domain the term of the natural life of him the said M. M. payable quarter. the four, &c. by even and equal proportions, without making abatement for taxes, charges or assessments, imposed or to be imposed by act of parliament or otherwise howsoever; the first payment theret

ing and approbation of the said M. M. convey and settle and assure the said M. M and his assigns, to the use of the said M. M. and assigns, one annuity or yearly rent-charge of, &c. to be issuing and ing out of certain lands, messuage and tenements of him the said C.

to begin and to be made at such of the said seass as shall first happen next and immediately after the death of the said, &c. and the said C.L. for himself, &c. doth covenant, &c. (Nomine pana, power to enter and

distrain, and covenant to pay without abatements. See Tit Grants.) lastly, It is agreed by, &c. that he the said C. L. making such settlement for the same payment of the said 1001. per ann. to the said M. M.

as aforesaid, all subsequent payments on the said bond for the same said all subsequent cease and not otherwise, and until default shall happen in payment thereof, no execution or other process shall be taken forth on the said

bond

cond or judgment against the person, lands, tenements, goods or chat- the bond sha'l els of the said C. L. but if desault shall happen to be made in all or any cease, and unhe payments contrary to the days and times herein before limited, then happen in paybe said M. M. his, &c. shall and may be at liberty to take forth any ment no prozecution or process upon the said bond and judgment, or either of ceedings shall hem, against the said C. L. his lands and tenements, goods and chat-be upon the cis. In witness, &c.

ment.

An Agreement to affign or transfer East India Stock.

Articles, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. and C. D. &c.

HE said A. B. in consideration of, &c. to the said C. D. paid at and before the sealing and delivery hereof, the receipt, &c. doth renant, &c. to and with the said C. D. his executors, administrators assigns, that if the said C. D. his, &c. shall transfer or cause to be masserred 1001. of the general joint-stock of the governor and compaof merchants of London trading to the East-Indies, to the said A. B. executors, &c. on or before, &c. and thereof shall give notice in iting at the dwelling-bouse of the said, &c. three days at the least fore such transfer, that then he the said A. B. his, &c. shall and will expt the said 1001 stock, and also well and truly pay, or cause to be 1, unto the said C. D. his executors, &c. at the time of such transing, the sum of 150l. of, &c. for the same, together with all such and fums of money as shall, after the date hereof, and before such Inter, become due or payable into the joint stock on account of the look. Stock, by virtue of any order of a general court or other litts, then and in such case, all dividends and profits that shall after date hereof be voted, ordered and made, arise or happen on or in sect of the said 1001. stock, shall be and remain to the said A. B. his executors, &c. But if the said C. D. shall not transfer, or cause to transferred, unto the said A. B. his executors, &c. the said 1001. k as aforesaid, within the time aforesaid, then this present witness, &c.

Agreement to procure an Extent to be assigned to a Purchasor who bath bought the Debtor's Estate, and paid it out of his Purchase-Money.

W HEREAS Sir J. T. of, &c. knt. stands indebted to me G. H. of, &c. in the sum of 7201, which said dake in found by of, &c. in the sum of 7201. which said debt is found by an ktent against me the said G. H. I the said G. H. in consideration of he said sum of 7201. to me paid by W. B. of, &c. at the request of and or the said debt of the said Sir J. T. (the receipt whereof I do hereby cknowledge) Do hereby covenant, promise, grant and agree to and nith the said W. B. that I the said G. H. shall and will at the request, offs and charges of the said W. B. procure the said extent in due

form

ration be made: nor.

Surveyors to be appointed.

Ways to be made.

And for the more easy dividing the ' field, &c.

Cofts and charges, how to be paid.

Fences to be made, &c.

his own part respectively, and for his several heirs, &c. severally com nant, grant and agree to and with each and every other of us what names are hereunder written, and to and with his and their fewer that an inclo- heirs, &c by these presents in manner and form following, wiz. the fure and fepa- an inclosure and separation by metes, bounds and senees, of the ha

and tenements lying in the faid common field, called, &c shall be for In what man' with had and made, and from time to time renewed, preferred and ca tinued for ever; and that in order thereunto, the faid common in shall be equally and indifferently parted and divided, in manner follows ing, that is to say, to each and every of us, our heirs, &c. several according to our respective interests, a just, equal and proportion part or share (intire and lying together) of the said field, rateably proportionably, according to the quantities and qualities of the la there, by each and every of us respectively now held and enjoyed; that for the more just execution and performance of the said new intered division, one or more surveyor or surveyors, measurer or measure shall be had and procored for the true furveying and measuring of fame field as it now lies: and that for and touching the proportions allotments according to the several and respective quantities and que ties of the lands there, by which we now enjoy the fame, there are be and shall be assigned and allotted ways and passages for all pess concerned, to their respective inclosures so to be made as aforesign such place and places of the same field, as shall be most fit and come ent: which ways are to be allowed out of the whole field, according every one's proportion of land there. And for the more easy divi of the faid field, and final ending and determining all differences may happen to arise concerning the said division and inclosure, and equal justice may be done to all therein concerned, in respect of places allotted, and the quantities and qualities of the ground, and making of bounds and every thing, so far as things of this nature and pable of being ordered and determined to the fatisfaction and coalest all parties concerned; We whole names are hereunto written, and and every of us, and our feveral and respective heirs, &c. shall and from time to time, and at all times hereafter, fland to and abide observe, perform, obey, fulfil and keep all and every such rules, order directions, determinations and judgments, as by T. B. of, &c. go Sec. shall from time to time be had, made and given in writing for in behalf of him, them and every and any of us, for, touching concerning the matters and things before mentioned, or any of the A decree, &c. And for ratifying, fettling and confirming fuch allotments, distinct to be procured, and included. to be procured and inclosures as aforesaid, and of our several estates, rights and etts in the parts allotted and assigned, an order and decree of the court of Chancery shall be procured to be had and made, or else on veyances and assurances in the law, from each and every of us, shall in made and executed, if counsel in the law shall so advise; and that the costs and charges, for our common good and benefit touching the miffes, shall from time to time be borne, sustained and paid by all at 19 rateably and proportionably according to the quantity and quality Nevertheless each and every of us shall, at his used our respective lands. cost and charges, make at first, and from time to time repair, deads and amend the bounds and fences to him and his respective allotment dered and affigned to belong. And for the performance of all and for

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hir the covenants and agreements aforefaid, so far as the same are to each binds performed by us severally and respectively, each and every of us, himself in 201. ose names are hereunder subscribed, Do and each and every of us mance of the the severally bind himself, his, &c. in the sum of 201. of, &c. to be agreements. d unto each and every of us, his heirs, &c. upon the non permance of any of the covenants and agreements aforesaid, which our several and respective parts are to be done and persormed ording to the true intent and meaning of these presents. tuefs, &c.

ween Proprietors of Common or Tenants in Common, (by Consent of the bord of the Manor, &c.) to divide and inclose the Common, and to prowe an # AB of Parliament for Confirmation thereof.

See the act tit. AAs.

teles of Agreement Quadripartite, indented, &c. Between the Right Honourable the Lord W. M. of the first Part, Sir J. D. &c. Barts the second Part, the Reverend A. B. now Vicar of the Parish Church of K, in the county of M. (one of the Prebends of the Cahedral Church of L.) and R. S. (a Lessee of the said Prebend) of e third Part, and E. C. Esq; O. P. Esq; E. J. Gent. J. C. J. H. S. E. J. W. F. W. A. T. W. &c. (Proprietors) of the fourth art, in Manner as follows, viz.

THEREAS the said lord W. M. and Sir J. D. or one of them, Lord M. and and their heirs are seised of, or reputed to be lords of the royal-Sr J. D. seise the manor of K. in the parish of K. aforesaid, and he the said Sir the royalty of D. is seised in see to him and his heirs, of, in and to all the quit-rents the matter of, the faid manor, of the yearly value of _____! or thereabouts: And &c. were there are four several large open common fields, not inclosed; Four common med belonging to the faid parish of K. commonly called or known by fields not inr several names of the O. Field, the S. Field, the T. Field and G. closed, cond, containing by estimation 48 yard-lands or thereabouts; and also taining about the piece or parcel of pasture ground called the Cow Pasture, con-and a large ping by estimation ---- acres or thereabouts: And whereas the passureground. A. B. and his successors, as one of the prebends of the cathedral Prebend of L. sich of L. are intitled to the great tithes arising and issuing out of intitled to Maid yard-lands in the parish of K. asoresaid, of the yearly value of great tithes, -- L or thereabouts, and which have been demised to the said R. which are now for the term of 21 years, at the yearly rent of _____ l. or there-farmed by R.S. wits: And evbereas he the faid A. B. now vicar, and all other persons Vicar of K. inthecessure and vicars of the said parish for the time being, are inti-titled to tithes. d to the yearly sum of 21. for his tithes arising and issuing out of every Plaid yard lands in the parish of K. aforesaid; and they the said C. O. P. E. J. J. C. J. F. H. S. E. J. W. F. W. A. T. W. as freeholders and proprietors of the said yard-lands in the parish of aforefaid, are now possessed of and intitled to the same in manner as lows; that is to say, The said E. C. to about 19 yard-lands, the said To what quan-P. to about two yard-lands, the said E. J. to about eight yard-lands, tity each prot said J. C. to about three yard-lands, the said J. F. to about four prietor is intird-lands, the said H. S. to about sour yard-lands, the said E. J. to tled to the yard-lands.

Qq2

common in proportion to theyard lands.

Lie intermix ed.

Disputes, &c. Inconveniency of the four fields not being inclosed.

The pasture by inclosure, might be improved.

The proprietors have agreed (with the consent of lord M. and Sir 7, D. A.B. and R.S) to inclose and divide the premilles, &c.

· Accept their shares.

their shares.

And shall use their endea-Your to procure an act of pardoing.

The parties the premisses

Agreements, shout four yard-lands, the faid W. F. to about one yard-land and $\frac{1}{4}$ of a yard-land, the said W. A. to about one yard-land and 1 of a yard-Their right of land, the faid T. W. to about one yard land, &c. And whereas every of the said proprietors has a right of common as well in the said cowpasture, as also in all other the commons in and belonging to the parish of K. aforelaid, in proportion and according to their respective parts or fhares in the faid yard-lands to respectively belonging to them in the parish of K. aforesaid: And subcreas the several lands of each proprietor lie intermixed and dispersed over the said four common fields and pared of pasture ground in small parcels, which by long experience has been found very detrimental and inconvenient to the faid feveral proprietors, and has often occasioned great disputes amongst them: And whereas the faid four common fields not being inclosed, and being kept in conflant tillage, and by the great difficulty and expence in carrying foil and manure to so many different and distinct places, and for want of inclosing the same are greatly impoverished, and as they are now used and occupied, are incapable of any improvement: And enbereas the faid palture called the Cow Pasture is now of little advantage to the said proprietors, but if the fame was divided and inclosed, and the respective proprietors at liberty to convert the same into tillage, the same might be greatly improved: And whereas the said E. C. O. P. E. J. J. C. J. F. H. S. E J. W. F. W. A. T. W. &c. the said proprietors, perties to these presents, in regard that if the said four common fields and cow pasture were inclosed, the same will very much tend to their public good and mutual advantage, by and with the consent and approbation of the lord W. M. Sir J. D. A. B. and R. S. his lessee (testified by their being parties to and executing of these presents) Have mutually agreed, that the faid four common fields and cow patture in K. aforesaid, shall be divided, allotted and assigned to every of the said proprietors, parties hereto, as and for their feveral and respective parts and

> as herein after is mentioned and expressed; And that each and every of them the faid proprietors shall and will accept and take their respective parts and shares of and in the said premisses, with and under such refirictions, and subject in such manner as the same shall be by the said

shares therein by the commissioners herein after named, in such manner

Make fences, commissioners so set forth, allotted and assigned; And that each of them the faid proprietors at their respective charge, shall hedge and sence is their respective parts and shares of the said four fields and cow passes, so to be to them respectively set forth, allotted and assigned, and keep

the hedges and fences so to be made thereof at their respective charge # and shall enjoy all times in good repair; And olfo that they the said proprietors shall hold and enjoy their parts, so to be respectively set forth, allotted and

assigned, in severalty, and as separate and distinct parcels of the said four common fields and the faid cow pasture, which they now enjoy, to gether with free liberty to plow and fow the same in such manner as they

shall think sit; And that they the said proprietors, parties hereto, at their charge in proportion, according to their respective yard-lands,

shall and will use their endeavour to get an act of parliament for so doings liament for so in such manner as herein after is also mentioned and expressed: Now these presents witness, that they the said E. C. O. P. E. F. J. C. J. F.

H. S. E. J. W. F. W. A. T. W. &c. (parties hereto) in pursuance covenant that and part of performance of their faid recited agreement, severally and

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jointly, nor the one for the other, or for the heirs, executors, ad- at the charges istrators or assigns of the other, but each of them for himself, and of the propriehis own heirs, executors and administrators, and for his and their vided by com-1 acts only, do, and each of them doth covenant, promise and agree missioners, &c. and with each other of them, and to and with the heirs, executors administrators of each other by these presents, in manner and form swing, that is to say, That the said four common and open fields xl by the several names of the, &c. also the said piece of pasture and called the Cow Pasture, situate, &c. and all the head-lands, s, hades, slades, ditches, fences and mounds thereunto belonging, , by and with the consent and approbation of the said lord W. M. J.D. A.B. and R. S. the leffee, tellified as aforefaid, on or be-, &c. which will be in the year, &c. at the proper costs and charges be faid several and respective proprietors parties hereto, be allutted divided by commissioners hereby appointed, or the survivors of s, or any five or more of them, unto and amongst the said several rictors in proportion to their respective interests, and according to leveral yard-lands herein before particularly mentioned to be by prespectively now held and enjoyed, and that each of them the said pictors and his heirs, shall hold and enjoy his part and share so to be kd and allotted to him, of and in the faid four common fields and pasture in severalty, and as a separate and distinct farm, and shall bold and enjoy the same estate and interest in the part so to be alh, as he or they respectively now have in the said four common fields pasture ground, in respect and lieu whereof such allotments are to inde; and that each of them the faid proprietors shall fence, hedge d inclose the same, in such manner and proportion as the said compuers or the survivors of them, or any five or more of them, shall te making of fuch allotments direct and appoint, and that the aforeallotments, and the estates and conditions of the estates, and the ber of acres, whereby each of the said proprietors will be intitled to flotment, shall be at their like costs made in writing, and shall be led at the general quarter sessions to be held for the said county of Provided nevertbeless, That any thing herein contained shall not The commisand to give unto the said commissioners, or any other person or per- sioners not to what soever, any power or authority in giving any undue prefer- give undue , or the preferring one before another, to any of the faid proprieparties hereto, in respect to their allotments or shares in the said common fields and cow pasture ground so to be new inclused as said; and that the said commissioners in making their allotments What they have regard to the goodness and situation, as well as to the quan-shall have reof the lands to be affigned, and shall allot to each of the said pro- how they shall ors his share and part, so that it may be contiguous and lie toge- act. or as near as conveniently may be. And whereas great hurt and age may happen unto the planting and letting quick-wood or any r wood, for the fencing any part or parcel of the faid four fields and pasture ground so to be inclosed as aforesaid, by sheep or cattle goin any of the lanes or roads which are to be left by inclosing the ; Therefore it is hereby further agreed by and between the said pro- Preservational ors, parties to these presents, that every of the said proprietors or quick-wood tre of the said new inclosure, shall have full liberty, for and during hedges. term of ----- years, from and after such new inclosure made, to :

crect

When the proprietors shall accept their shares.

Fencing.

Differences how accommodated.

Roads.

erect and let up any gate or gates across any part or parts of the read or lanes against his or their lands for keeping out sheep and cattle, and to prevent their destroying any quick-wood or other sence which sall planted for inclosing any part or parcel of the said four common soil and cow pasture ground so to be inclosed as aforesaid. And wherew will be requisite that some convenient time should be fixed for every the faid proprietors to accept of their respective allotments or share which will be made by the faid commissioners in manner as herein about mentioned, for which purpole it is hereby further agreed and declar by and between all and every of the said parties to these presents, the the faid commissioners or the survivors of them, or any five or more them, shall within six calendar months after such time as they shall in admeasured the said four common fields and cow pasture ground, declared the number of acres contained therein, divide and affign to amongst the said several proprietors of the said four common fields cow pasture ground, their respective allotments and shares; which said ral allotments or shares the said proprietors shall accept, have, holde enjoy in manner as aforesaid, and shall fence and inclose the same is to manner, and in such time, as the said commissioners or the survivors them, or any five or more of them, shall direct and appoint; and the if any difference shall arise touching the sowing, laying down, accept ing or inclosing the said respective shares, or touching any allowance satisfaction to be made for the growing corn or for manure, or conta ing any interest of the said proprietors, the said commissioners, or five or more of them, shall have full power and authority, and are the said parties to these presents hereby impowered and authorized hear and finally determine the same. And it is hereby further agreed declared by and between the said parties to these presents, that these commissioners hereby appointed, or any five of them, shall lay out, t fign and allot, (in such place or places of the faid four common fields) cow pasture ground to be inclosed as aforesaid,) as they shall judge at proper, fit and convenient roads and passages for all persons and riages passing through the same; and that the said roads and passing shall not be less than 20 feet of assise in breadth, to the end and intell that two carriages may pass and repass therein at one and the feet time; and it is hereby further agreed and declared by and between the said parties to these presents, that the said commissioners, or five or more of them, shall ascertain and appoint the public and principal highways or roads already made, or to be made, on the faid four mon fields and cow pasture ground, or new inclosure thereof so made as aforefaid, with the affife or breadth of each of them respectively (so that the breadth of the said public roads shall remain 30 seet and the other roads 20 feet wide at least) under their hands and see and that the same shall be inrolled at the said general quarter sessions and that it shall not be lawful for any person or persons hereafter to any other way or roads over the said intended new inclosure, either ca foot, or with any horse, mule or als, or with any coach, calash, che riot or chaise, or with any waggon, cart or other carriage, but see highways or roads as the faid commissioners shall so ascertain and point as aforesaid; and that the said commissioners, or any of them, shall not stop or turn any of the present high roads leading over the said four common fields or cow palture ground, or to appoint how or by om the same or any of them shall be repaired, but that the same shall n time to time be amended and repaired by such of the said proprieas shall be interested in the said new inclosure, in proportion and acding to their respective shares or interest therein; and it is hereby ther agreed and declared by and between all and every the faid parto these presents, that in the said act of parliament so to be obtains aforefaid, there shall be a clause inserted and thereby enacted, t the executors, guardians or trustees of any person or persons under or otherwise incapable by law to accept of such allotments as shall made by the said commissioners, shall be thereby enabled to accept reof, for the use of such person or persons, infants, as if the said on had been of full age or capable of acting for themselves; and it breby further agreed and declared by and between all and every the parties to these presents, that nothing herein, or in the said act of iament agreed to be had for the confirmation of these present artiy or any thing in the said act to be contained, shall be construed, edged, deemed or taken to bar, hinder or prejudice the said lord M. and Sir J. D. or either of them, or their respective heirs, as to ir respective rights and interest to the royalty of the lordship of the nor of K. aforesaid, or the said Sir J. D. and his heirs, in respect of and their having, receiving and enjoying all the quit-rents of the faid tor so belonging to him as aforesaid, nor the said A. B. and his sucors, as one of the prebends of the cathedral church of L. aforesaid, he faid R. S. the now lessee of the said great tithes, during the conance of his said lease, from receiving the said great tithes arising of the said four common fields and cow pasture ground so to be inkd as aforesaid, or the said A. now vicar of K. asoresaid, or his sucors, vicars there, from receiving the said yearly sum of 2s. for his es arising and issuing out of every the said yard-lands in the parish of aforesaid; nor shall any clause or article in these presents, or any A clause to be in the said act of parliament so to be had as aforesaid, extend or in the act to be construed, deemed, or judged or taken to revoke, make void, or in obtained. wise alter any deed or deeds, settlement or settlements, limitation Not to prejulimitations what soever, already made of the said premisses so to be dice the lord inclosed as aforesaid; and that each and every of the said proprie- of the manor, parties hereto, shall stand and be seised of their said several allotats or shares so to be respectively assigned and to be accepted by him Nor alter any them to the same use or uses, and subject to the same limitations, ef- &c. concernb, trufts and interests, as they the said respective proprietors now ing he prere and enjoy the same; any thing to the contrary thereof in any wife misses to be twithflanding. And lastly, That they the said proprietors, parties to inclosed. se presents, shall and will, on or before the - day of, &c. which But the probe in the year, &c. at their charge in proportion according to their prietors shall pective yard-lands now by them held and enjoyed in manner as afore- it ind feised. d, use their endeavour to get an act of parliament for confirmation of allo ments to ele present articles, according to the several agreements, and subject the same uses, luch proviloes and restrictions, and saving of such rights and claims, &c. as herehich they the said lord W. M. Sir J. D. A. B. and his successors, and tofore, to get e vicar for the time being, and his successors, can or may have or firm these artiaim, of, in and to the faid premisses, in such manner as are herein cles. fore particularly mentioned and expressed, and also all such other sav-Es reservations, and all other clauses, powers and restrictions, as in

acts of parliament for inclosure of lands are usually made, expected saved and renewed. In witness, &c.

To inclose and adorn a Square by the Contribution of the Owners or Inha tants, or to procure an AS of Parliament for the same Purpose.

Articles, &c. Between P. W. of, &c. Carpenter, of the one Part, = A. B. C. D. E. F. &c. (all Owners, Proprietors or Inhabitants G. Square, as well on Behalf of themselves, as on Behalf of such other Owners or Inhabitants, Proprietors of Houses in the said Square and of the four corner Houles whole Sides front the faid Square, now have or hereafter shall become Parties hereunto, by Sealing Delivery hereof, in order to intitle themselves to the Benefit of Covenants and Agreements herein after contained on the Part of t said P. W.) of the other Part, as follows, (viz)

Several proposals; one accepted.

Total charge.

How to be raifed.

P.W. covethe Iquare.

In what manner.

X7 HEREAS several proposals have been made and delivered to faid several owners, &c. whose names are hereto subscribe by several workmen for inclosing and adorning the said square: whereas the said several owners, &c. have met several times and on dered of the faid several proposals, and have accepted the proposals the said P. W. which upon the nearest computation, including the pair ing, and making up the garden, and paving some part of the said square as herein after is mentioned, together with some small incident char (which the said P. W. is to discharge,) will amount to the sun And whereas it has been proposed that the said sum of should be raised by a voluntary rate or subscription on the said sev houses in the said square, and on the said four corner houses, in resp of the fide front fronting the said square only by an equal rate or s scription of a certain sum of money by the foot, according to the me ber of feet in the front of each house in the said square and side front each of the said four corner houses, the number of feet of each he being hereunder written, and to make up the said sum of -----L fame will amount to ---- per foot per house; the computation the whole being - feet and - inches: Now these presents with nants to inclose That the faid P. W. (in consideration of the covenant herein after m tioned to be made on the behalf of the said respective owners, prop tors and inhabitants, for the payment of the faid --- /. according the proportions herein after mentioned,) Doth for himself, his exe tors and administrators, covenant, promile and agree, to and with said owners, &c. respectively by these presents, that he the said W. his, &c. shall and will on or before, &c. at his own proper costs charges, inclose the said square upon the same place where the old for dation was, save that four corners of the square are to be canted off, make more room for coaches in manner herein after mentioned, (that to fay,) That the said foundation is to be a brick and a half wall of the

best greystocks, and to be carried on - feet - inohes above the

ground, the railing to be with oak-posts and rails, and deal bars, with oak pulls to keep off coaches, top and bottom rails of oak --- incled

M

Agreements.

- inches, middle posts of oak - inches square, gate posts of t --- inches square, deal bars --- inches and a half square, --t wide, with the posts; all the whole wood-work to be painted ---tes in oil, town locks, keys and hinges to the doors very good and fantial, and that all the faid works shall be done and finished in a comte, good and workman-like manner, together with the pavement to made good at the four corners with good stones, and likewise in a rkman-like manner. And further, that he the said P. W. bis, &c. The garden and will, within the same time, and for the same consideration, how made. ze, or cause to be made up, a garden within the said intended inclowhich and the whole of the said works are to be done according Re-painting. wo several plans marked with the letters A. B. and subscribed by the P. W. and shall paint the said wood-work at the end of the sirst e years, to commence from the said —— day of, &c. twice in oil, to deposit the sum of ---- into the hands of one of the said proprieas shall be chose by the major part thereof, to be laid out for the pole aforesaid; And the said owners, proprietors and inhabitants The ewners, re named, who have already executed these articles, and such others hem who shall hereafter execute the same, do for themselves severally pespectively, and for their several and respective heirs, executors administrators only, and no further, covenant, promise and agree, and with the said P. W. his, &c. by these presents, (in consideration the faid P. W. his, &c. do and shall perform the faid works beforetioned to be done and performed within the time aforesaid, in a kman-like and substantial manner, according to the edvenant of the P. W. and the true meaning of these presents) that they the said ers, &c. respectively, shall pay, or cause to be paid, the several to pay their s. of money wrote against the respective names of the said several proportions. are, &c. according to the several dimensions of the said houses, and faid four corner houses, as in the schedule hereunder are mentioned, in 14 days after the said works shall be compleated and finished in a stand workman-like manner, as is herein before mentioned, and acing to the true meaning of these presents. Provided always, That Provise, incase ale all the owners, proprietors or inhabitants in the faid square, and all the owners, he said four corner houses, shall not execute this deed within ____ &c. shall not come in, the the date of these presents, then the said P. W. his, &c. shall be at covenant my upon giving notice in writing, figured with his name, to two of aforesaid to be laid proprietors, informing them that he cannot get a sufficient void. ther of the said owners, &c. to execute these presents, so as to enpage the said P. W. his, &c. to begin the said works, then, from after such notice to be given as aforesaid, the respective covenants un before mentioned, as well on the part and behalf of the said P. saforesaid, as the said owners, &c. shall be void and of none effect, every article, clause and thing herein before written, shall cease determine; any thing, &c. Provided also, and it is hereby de- Provio, that ed and agreed, and the said P. W. for himself, &c. doth hereby on request of lent, declare and agree, that for and not withstanding the contract four owners, doing the said works, by these presents made, he the said P. W. &c. the works &c. shall and will at the request of four of the said owners, &c. to and valued. made in writing, and figued with their respective names, and left at now dwelling-house of the said P. W. in ____, within 14 days after faid works shall be compleatly finished as aforesaid, submit all the faid

ge coseniut

Agreement, before agreement shall not take effect, application to be made to parliament.

faid works to measure and value, as in the like cases are usual; any thing, &c. And it is hereby further agreed, by and between the that in case the owners, &c. that in case the before agreement shall not take effect, plication shall be made to parliament, as soon as conveniently may be for obtaining an act of parliament for inclosing and adorning the feet square, and for raising such sums of money, and to make such rate upon the faid owners, &c. as in the like cases are usual; and for the purpole a proper petition is to be prepared, and the said owners, & who execute these presents, respectively promise to sign such a petition and contribute according to their respective estates and interes towards the charge of obtaining such act; the same being to be s paid the said owners, &c. out of the money to be raised by such In witness, &c.

> FIFTHLY, Agreements between Co-heirs, Tenants in Comm Jointenants and Joint Owners, concerning the Enjoyment Estates, Depasturing Cattle, Plowing and Sowing Land, I viding Rents, Corn, &c. and Survivorship.

> Mutual Agreement between four Co-heirs and their Husbands, tooling Enjoyment of Freebold and Copybold Estates of the Wives late Father's

THIS Intenture quadripartite, Between S. F. of, &c. and M. wife, of the first part, J. H. of, &c. and C. his wife, of the cond part, F. D. of, &c. and A. his wife, of the third part, and E. of, &c. of the fourth part; (the faid M. A. C. and E. being the fail daughters and co-heirs of G. C. late of, &c. deceased.) Whereas the faid G. C. in his life-time, and at the time of his decease was sciled fee of all that freehold messuage, &c. with the appurtenances, in B. the county of E. and also of, &c. being copyhold, and held of the me nor of B. aforesaid, now in the possession of J. B. esq; at the yearly real of 23/. and was also seised in see of the three freehold messuages, & herein after mentioned, (viz.) of a meffuage or house, with the approx tenances, in B. aforesaid, now in the possession of, &c. at the yearly rent of 101. a messuage or tenement in B. aforesaid, and now in the poly fession of ----, at the yearly rent of 10/. and a messuage or house, and pertinentiis, in B. aforesaid, now in the possession of -, at the years, rent of 101. and the said G.C. was in his life-time, and at the time of decease, also seiled in see according to the custom of the manor of & aforesaid, of the two copyhold messuages, &c. herein after mentioned. viz. &c. a house with the appurtenances, in B. ascresaid, now is the possession of ----, at the yearly rent of 41. and one other house, with the appurtenances, in B. aforesaid, now in the possession of ----the yearly rent of 41. which said freehold and copyhold meffuages or tenements and premisses upon the decease of the said G. C. descended to the said M. A. C. and E. as the sour daughters and co-heirs of the said G. C. Now this Indenture witnesseth, That the said S. F. J. H. J. D. and E. C. do hereby, for themselves severally and respectively, and for their several and respective heirs, executors and administrators, and not jointly, or the one for the other, mutually and reciprocally core

pants

st, promise and agree to and with each other of them, their, his and heirs, executors, administrators and assigns, to execute and perform feveral articles, items, clauses, matters and things herein after speed and contained, which on the part and behalf of the said several ties respectively are herein after mentioned, and intended to be done, ruted and performed, (that is to fay,) That the said S. F. and J. S. I receive and take to their own use the clear yearly rents, issues and hts of the said messuage or tenement, orchard and premisses, with appurtenances, in the possession of the said J. B. and of the said two whold messuages or tenements and premisses, with the appurteices, in the possession of the said - and the - yearly rents, es and profits, which shall accrue due for the same from Michaelmas rest ensuing the date hereof; they the said S. F. and J. S. (as g as they shall enjoy the same messuages or houses and premisses, payyearly unto the said J. D. and E. C. the sum of 81. in order to te the yearly rents of the messuages or tenements which they are to give equal with the rents of the premisses which the said S. F. and S. are to receive as aforefaid.) And the faid \mathcal{F} . D. and E. C. shall receive and take to their own use, the clear yearly rents, issues and thits of the faid three freehold messuages or tenements, with their aptenances, in the possession of the said ----, which shall accrue due the same premisses from Michaelmas now next ensuing the date here-And in regard the said messuages or tenements and premisses are much out of repair, the same are to be forthwith repaired and moded, and the charges thereof to be paid, borne and sustained by faid parties to these presents, in equal shares and proportions. the said premisses are repaired, then the same are to be kept in tetable repair, by and at the charge of the respective parties who rethe the rents thereof; but in case any of the said parties intitled to the thats of the same premisses, shall neglect keep the same premisses in mir, after the same shall have been so repaired as aforesaid, then any the other parties receiving the said rents and profits, are hereby impered upon such neglect or default, to repair the same premisses, and repay himself or themselves out of such rents and profits, which the My or parties so neglecting or making default, to repair the same, as resaid, shall be then inticled to receive by virtue of these presents; the tenant or tenants of the same premisses are hereby authorized, powered and directed to pay their respective rents accordingly. case the said S. F. J. S. J. D. and E. C. shall be inclined to alter, continue or make void these presents, or any thing herein contained. en it shall be lawful for them to enter into any other agreement, and annul or make void these presents, or all or any the agreements herein mprized; any thing herein contained to the contrary thereof in any le notwithstanding. Lastly, The said several parties to these presents hereby bind themselves, their heirs, executors and administrators, the respective sums of 100% for the specific performance and execuof the several covenants, clauses, items and agreements herein ntained, and which are on their respective parts to be done, exested and performed. In witness whereof the parties sirst above menoned have hereunto set their hands and seals, the day and year first ove written.

Sealed and Delivered (being first duly stamped,) in the presence of Articles

Articles of Agreement to afcertain each Person's Number of Cattle to be to on Common, and to make other Regulations as to the Corn Fields, &c.

Articles of Agreement indented; &c. Between, &c. being all of then Owners or Occupiers of several Lands, Tenements and Heredits ments, fituate, lying and being within the Parish, Precincus, Com mon Fields, Meadows and commonable Places of C. in the Comp of B. of the one Part, and W. B. of, &c. Esq; M. S. of, &c. Gat and W. J. of, &c. Gent. and J. B. of, &c. Yeoman, of the other Part.

Recital of feveral persons having furcharged the prejudice of others having right.

for ascertain. ingshenumber according to their proportiof land.

XTHEREAS divers and fundry persons that now are and have beg the proprietors, owners and occupiers of divers and fundry land tenements and hereditaments within the parish, precincts and commi common to the able places of C. have for some time past greatly surcharged and opposit ed the commonage and common of pasture within and belonging to aforesaid, by putting and keeping thereon more and greater number cattle than they ought to have done, or have a right of common for, by using the same in other manner than the same ought to have held used, to the great damage and prejudice of other persons having right Porpreventing commonage there: Now for the preventing, redressing and reform the same, and the same for the future, and for the regulating and ordering of the monage and common of pasture in time to come, which yearly and com of cattleofeach year should and ought to be had and taken within the precincle, con proprietor, &c. mon fields, common meadows and commonable places of C. by owners and occupiers of lands therein, and for the ascertaining beg many and what number of commonable cattle such proprietors and poly festors of lands in that parish may hereafter have, keep and departure thereof, and to the end, intent and purpose, that all and every the sons first above named, that are owners and occupiers of land in G. alors said, that have and claim to have right of common in respect of the lands they hold and enjoy, may not oppress or surcharge the comment by putting a greater number or more cattle thereon, or in other mannet than is herein mentioned, expressed and declared, and that any one has ing such right or common may have and enjoy their proportionable that of common, and have the benefit thereof, in proportion to the several lands they hold and enjoy; It is hereby covenanted, and agreed upon . and between the parties to these presents, that all and singular the ders, articles and agreements herein after mentioned, expressed and it down, shall be punctually observed, performed and kept, by al and every the parties hereunto, and that the public advantage and equal right of all and every the inhabitants, owners and occupiers of lands in C. may be preferred before the private advantage of some self interested. persons who endeavour to break through all orders that tend to the public advantage and good of their neighbours, they the said G. H. E. N. &c. (the proprietors) for themselves severally and respectively, (that is to fay) each of them for himself, and for his several and respective heirs executors, administrators and assigns, and for so much as concerneth, or may concern, his own act and acts only, and not one of them for the other,

her, nor for the act or acts of the other, or for the heirs, executors, ministrators or assigns of the other, Doth severally, and not jointly, The proprie-wearnt, promise and agree, to and with the said W. B. &c. their ex-to perform the stors, administrators and affigus, and to and with every of them, by agreements see presents, in manner following, (that is to say,) that they the said hereafter meas H. E. N. &c. and their heirs, executors, administrators and as. tioned. rm, and every of them, shall and may, from time to time, and at all nes hereafter, during the space of ----- years now next coming er the day of the date of these presents, well and truly observe, perm, fulfil, do and keep all and fingular the articles, covenants, proto, clauses and agreements herein after in and by these presents menmed and expressed, specified and comprized, and shall, in case they, may or either of them, shall wilfully make breach, or willingly break y or either of the said articles, covenants and agreements, or procure same to be broken, pay, or cause to be paid, all and every such sum forms of money, pains, penalties and forfeitures, by the several artito be paid on demand, without any fraud or delay. And it is if article. The quantity of caule ascerwither of them, nor any other person or persons, that hath or may tained in pro-it any right of common for any cattle within the precincts, common portion to the idows, or commonable places of G. shall or will put thereon, keep or land each enrefure there, during the space of 12 years now next ensuing, any joys. or greater number than one horse or gelding, two cows or buland sixteen sheep, for every 20 acres he or they shall have, hold, y and occupy in the faid common fields and meadows; upon pain penalty that they, every or either of them which do or shall put teon, keep or depasture there, any more or greater number of tes, geldings, cows, bullocks or sheep, than after the rate and prothen above mentioned, within the said term, shall and will for every the or they shall make breach of this article, forfeit and pay, or set to be paid, unto the said W. D. &c. or some or one of them, the p of 10s. of lawful money of Great Britain, upon demand. It is also 2d article.

seed, by and between all the parties to these presents, that neither Not to put any nor any or either of them, or any other person or persons that hath, locks in any of hall have any right of common for any cattle within the common fields the highways, that or will put on or keep, seed or depasture any of his or their &c. within the or bullocks in any of the highways, waste groundsor commonable corn fells till ces within the corn fields of C. until the 11th day of Nay yearly, a day certain. ting the said term of 12 years, upon payment and penalty that they, and every other person and persons, that do or shall make breach of sarticle, shall and will forfeit or pay, or cause to be paid, to them a faid W. D. &c. or some or one of them, the sum of 10s. upon deand. And that neither they nor any of them, nor any other person or 3d article.

Not to put any stons, that hath or may have any right of common for any cattle with horses. &c. in the common fields, meadows or commonable places of C. stall or will he highways, tor keep or depasture any of his or their horses, mares or geldings, &c. in the com on the highways, waste grounds or commonable places in any of the fields till, &c. non the highways, watte grounds of commonable places in any of hall nor put their man belds of C. aforesaid, until the first day of August yearly, nor shall horses, cows, t, keep or depasture any of their horses, cows or bullocks, into the or sheep into ma-helds that are fown with beans, till such fields be clean rid; nor the wheat stubwhorses, cows or sheep into the wheat stubbles, until one day after bles till, &c. wheat and corn be carried out of the same, nor any sheep into bar-

Also it is agreed by and between all and every thepas

any one of the particulars before mentioned, shall and will forfeit mi pay unto them the said W. D. &c. or one of them, the sum of test

ties to these presents, that they, and all other person and person

Nor theep into ley stubble, until the 16th day of October yearly, upon pain that then the barley stub- each and every of them, that do or shall make breach of this article, in ble, tril, &c.

upon demand.

In witness, &c.,

4th article. Of draining water.

5th articles Who to be field drivers of tellers of cattle, and take articles be obferved.

Commoners to **Send account of** their cattle.

which have, or hereafter may have, any lands in the tithe fields, the are, or shall be hereafter, during the said term of 12 years, some made for tithe, that is or may be subject to damage by the water and ing thereon, shall and will, in a husband like manner, water, surowa scower the water-courses for the water to pass away in the most water and convenient places of their lands so sown or made up for tithe, we pain that they, and each and every other person and persons that refule or neglect to water, furrow or scower the water-courses in ner aforesaid, shall and will forfeit and pay to them the said W. D. S. W. J. and J B. or some of them, the sum of 6s. 8d. upon dem And it is further agreed by and between the said parties to thek sents, that T. H. &c. shall be field-drivers or tellers of the cattle that commoned and kept within the common fields and commonable plant belonging to C. aforesaid, to see and take care from time to time, care that these ing the said term of 12 years, that all the clauses, articles and age ments before mentioned, and every of them, be duly performed, served and kept; to whom, or to any three or more of them, all every the parties hereunto, and all and every other person and pass who have or hath any right of common in the common fields, the numbers of dows and commonable places of C. shall and will, before the fifth days April yearly and every year, during the said term of 12 years, given send a particular account of what number or numbers of cattle they respectively keep, for or in respect of the lands they respectively and occupy, and particularly what and how many cattle they feren keep, or may or can put on the faid commonable places, and what how many commons have been let or demised to any other person persons, and to whom by name they have let the same; upon persons, that every person or persons that shall neglect or refuse to give in account, or shall break or infringe this article, or any part the of, shall for every breach thereof pay unto them the said W. D. M. W. J. and J. B. or some or one of them, upon demand, the sum of p

> An Agreement by Deed-Poll between Tenants in Common, about Plant a Common Field, and ascertaining the Quantity of Cattle to be jut then when fit for pasturing.

O all, &c. we whose hands and seals are hereunto set send greaters Whereas a parcel of pasture ground, called, &c. and Down ing, &c. is part or parcel of the manor of, &c. and belongs to the level ral lands and tenements in, &c. aforesaid, which are in the several poly fessions of us whose names are hereunder written, by such proportion and allotments thereof as were enjoyed or occupied with our faid fever lands and tenements by the respective owners thereof about 30 years

to, when the faid down was ploughed and fown with corn and in; and fince that time the said down has been used by us in mmon for feeding sheep, by every of us, after the rate of so sheep every vard-land in, &c. aforefald, and proportionably for a greater less quantity: Now know ye, that it is agreed between us, That Agreement to in henceforth yearly, so long as the major part of us shall think plough adown, the said down shall be ploughed and sown with corn and grain, I used and enjoyed for that purpose separately by us, according to our a former portions and allotments to our faid respective lands and ements; and every of us shall, in the last year of sowing the said was, fow on his several allotment so much tresoil seed as the ma- Allotments. part of us skall think fit. And it is further agreed between us, Cattle when to a none of us shall permit or suffer any cattle to depasture or be kept therekept upon the faid down at any time in any year after such on or not, and n shall be fown in the said down, until all the corn or grain in what proin the year when the said grounds shall be convenient for luring cattle, then none of us shall departure or keep there more other cattle than according to the proportion of 35 sheep for by yard-land. And it is further agreed, That every of us, ac- Charges of ding to the proportion of his allotment aforesaid, shall bear and hedges, &c. the charges of making and maintaining of such hedges as the how to be paid.

or part of us shall think necessary to be made upon the said down, shall bear such proportionable part of all charges, which the mapart of us shall think fit to expend about the enforcing the due bemance of the mutual agreements herein contained, and fecuring benjoyment of the aforesaid portions and allotments of the said n. And for the true performance of, &c. (A penalty may be added.) witness, &c.

ween two Jointenants, that the Rents of Leafehold Estates shall be equalby divided, and that no Benesit shall be taken by Survivorship.

ticles, &c. Between J. G. of, &c. of the one Part, and R. D. of, &c. of the other Part, viz.

THEREAS, &c. (recital of a lease from J. W. to A. W. of a message, &c. for seven years, at 201. per ann. and another lease from leases.

A. W. to J. F. of two chambers and a cellar for sive years, at per ann.) And whereas the citate, right, title, interest and term Premisses vest-years to come of him the said J. W. of, in and to the above ed in the partied premisses, and every part thereof, is lawfully come to and ties hereto. The same of a single ment, bearing date, &c. made by the said J. W. Afsignment, the said J. G. and R. D. as in, &c. And whereas also, &c. (Re-Another lease, at a lease from said J. G. and R. D. to D. D. of one chamber and p, part of the premisses switness, and it is hereby agreed, by and be-Covenant that the said parties to these presents, That sorasmuch as each of them the rent shall a parties above named have disbursed and paid equally their shares of be equally disvided.

and that no benefit shall be taken by furvivorship.

parties to receive rents without the other;

nor fell his of the others and their refufal to buy the fame.

The writings recited to be for the benefit of both parties, &c. The party keeping them to produce them on request.

money towards and for the purchasing of the premisses before men-tioned, that the aforesaid rents of 201 81. and 141. in and by the said several recited leases reserved, shall be equally divided and shared between the said parties to these presents; And if either of the said parties to these presents shall happen to die before the end and expiration of the term and terms of years in the said several indentures of leafe before recited contained, that then and from thenceforth it shall and may be lawful to and for the executors, &c. of the party deceased, to have, occupy, receive, take and enjoy the full and entire moiety or half part of all the rents, issues and profits of all and fingular the before recited premises, with the appurtenances, in as large and ample manner and form to all intents and purpoles as the party so dying should or ought to have done if he were then living any restraint, provision or statute No one of the to the contrary notwithstanding: And that neither of the said parties, nor the executors, &c. of them, or either of them, shall or will at any time hereafter take, demand or receive any of the rents above referved, or make or give any discharge or acquittance of or for the same, or any part thereof, without the assent and privity of the other party, his executors, &c. first had and given under their hands. Also it is further agreed, &c. by and between the said effete without parties to these presents, that neither of the said parties, nor the the knowledge executors, &c. of them, or either of them, shall or will at any time or times hereafter grant, bargain, fell, assign, surrender or convey his or their estate or estates, right, title, interest, term of years to come, of, in or to all or any part of the before recited premisses, to any person or persons whatsoever, without the knowledge of the other party, his executors, &c. and his or their refulal to accept a grant, &c. of such his or their citate, &c. he or they paying as much as any other shall and will give for the same. And lastly, it is agreed, &c. by, &c. that all and every of the faid deeds and writings before recited shall be and enure; and be reputed, deemed and taken to be and enure to the joint use and uses, benefit and commodity of both the said parties, their executors, &c. and to no other intent or purpose whatsoever; and that the party so keeping the said writing, his, &c. shall and will, upon the reasonable request of the other party, his executors, &c. at all times, hereafter, produce and bring forth all and every, or so many of the said writings as shall be required, either for the maintenance of their title to the premisses, or for the selling and conveying of his and their estate and interest of and in the moiety of all or any part of the said recited premisses. In witness, &c.

reement between Jointenants for cutting Corn, and dividing it in the Field when the same shall be movied and reaped.

ticles, &c. Between R. G. of, &c. of the one Part, and J. N. of; &c. of the other Part, as follows:

HEREAS J. N. and R. G. have a joint right, property and interest of in and to the commendations. interest of, in and to the corn and grain standing, growing and ng upon several parcels of land whereof K. N. father of the said J. was possessed, lying, &c. Now for the better dividing the said corn grain between the said R. G. and R. N. they the said R. G. and N. do covenant and agree in manner and form following; that is to The faid R. G. doth for himself, his, &c. covenant and agree, to with the said J. N. his, &c. by these presents, That when and as m as the said corn and grain shall be reaped, mowed or cut down, he said R. G. his, &c shall and will divide, or cause the same to be ided into two equal parts; and shall and will permit and suffer the J. N. his, &c. and his and their servants, labourers and workmen, th necessary carts and carriages peaceably and quietly to enter into and on all the several parcels of land before mentioned, and the moiety or half of all the corn or grain aforesaid to load, have, take, carry by and enjoy, to and for the only proper use and behoof of the said N. his, &c. without any let, trouble, interruption or contradiction or by the said R. G. his, &c. without fraud or delay. Also the said N. doth for himself, his, &c. covenant; &c. to and with the said R. his, &c. by these presents, That he the said R. G. his, &c. shall or fully may load, have, take, carry away and enjoy the other moiety one half of the corn and grain aforesaid, to and for his and their own pper use and behoof, without any let, &c. of or by the said J. N. &c. And also that the said J. N. his, &c. shall and will from time time, upon notice and request to him or them made, well and truly y or cause to be paid unto the said R. G. his, &c. all such sum or sof money as he or they shall expend, lay out or disburse for or out the reaping, mowing, cutting down or otherwise harvesting the mand grain aforesaid, without fraud or delay. In witness, &c.

Agreement between two Joint Owners of Corn, for dividing the same as it is threshed.

rticles, &c. Between T. J. of, &c. of the one Part; and T. T. of, &c. of the one Part; and T. T. of, &c.

WHEREAS, the said T. J. and T. T. are jointly possessed of a certain quantity of barley in the straw, lately grown upon the straw of land in, &c. and also of a certain quantity of oats, lately some upon twenty acres of land in, &c. which said barley and oats are win the barn of the said T. J. in, &c. and in a rick near the barn:

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Rr

Now

Now for the better dividing of the said barley and oats, as is herein after mentioned, it is covenanted and agreed between the faid parties in many ner and form following, that is to say, the said T. J. doth for himself, his, &c. covenant and agree, to and with the said T. T. his, &c. by these presents, That he the said T. T. his, &c. and any other person and persons to be by him or them appointed, shall or lawfully may free time to time, and at all times seasonable, before the —— day of next ensuing the date hereof, enter into and upon the barn of the said L 7. before mentioned, and the close thereunto adjoining, and threshold and winnow all the said barley and oats there; and also have, take a carry away, to and for the use and behoof of the said T. T his, & three-fifth parts, or three parts, the whole in five parts to be divide of all the firaw arifing and coming of the faid barley and oats, be threshed from time to time, as the same shall be threshed, without let, trouble, interruption or contradiction of or by the faid T. J. his, and also that he the said T. T. his, &c. and any other person or person to be by him appointed, upon reasonable notice to be given to the T. J. his, &c. shall or lawfully may from time to time, and at all for seasonable, after the barley and oats aforesaid shall be threshed and nowed, enter into and upon the barn aforesaid, and the said baries pats equally divided by the bushel; and the moiety or one half of faid barley and oats so divided, shall or may have, take and carry at to and for the fole and proper use of the said T. T. his, &c. with any let, &c. of or by the faid T. J. his, &c. Alfo the said T. J. himself, his, &c. doth further covenant, &c. to and with the said T. his, &c. by these presents, That he the said T. J. his, &c. solls at any time, before the faid barley and oats shall be equally divided; cording to the true intent hereof, have, take or carry away from barn or close aforesaid any part of the barley and oats aforesaid. the faid T. T. doth for himself, his, &c. covenant, &c. to and with said T. J. his, &c. by these presents, That he the said T. T. his, shall and will, at his and their only proper costs and charges, threfte and winnow all the barley and oats aforefaid, or cause the fame to threshed out and winnowed before the said - day of coming; and also that he the said T. T. his, &c. shall and will per and suffer the said T. J. his, &c. peaceably and quietly to have, the and enjoy two-fifth parts of all the straw arising and coming of the ley and oats aforesaid, the said straw to be divided by the daily the ing, (to wit) the said T. J. to have two days threshings, and the T. T. three days threshings thereof interchangeably; and also that faid T. T. his, &c. shall and will permit and suffer the said T. J. &c. peaceably and quietly to have, take and enjoy, to and for his their only and proper use and behoof, the moiety or one-half of all barley and oats aforesaid, being equally divided by the bushel as aforesaid In witness, &c.

ETHLY, Concerning the Maintenance of a Lunatic, and the Disposition of his Esses.

ticles, &c. Between J. J. of, &c. and E. his Wife, M. B. of, &c. F. S. of, &c. J. S. of, &c. and C. S. of, &c. (which faid E. J. M. B. F. S. J. S. and C. S. are the five Daughters of W. S. formerly of, &c. and M. his Wife, both deceased) of the one Part, and J. R. of, &c. of the other Part, in Manner as follows, viz.

THEREAS the said, W. S. having issue five daughters, and one son called T. S. he the said W. S. by his last will and testament fon called T. S. he the said W. S. by his last will and testament miting, duly executed, did thereby make some provision for his said ighters, in fuch manner as therein is mentioned; and he the faid tefpr did thereby devise to the said T. his son the sum of 2001. and also Freversion of a real estate therein mentioned, expectant upon the th of the said M. his the said testator's wife; and the said testator weby made a proper provision for the education and maintenance of Maid son, and appointed the faid M. his wife, and his daughter the E. J. executrixes of his said will, and soon after died, seited of the real estate, and also possessed of and intitled unto a considerable fonal estate, consisting (among other things) of the sum of 1000s. sand secured to him by mortgage made to him of the real estate of W. elq; or of some other effate, lituate, &c. And whereas soon after t decease of the said W. S. --- the said M. his wife, and one of his toutrixes, having alone proved his said will, and possessed herself of her said testator's real and personal estates, (except the said sum of bol. due and secured by the said mortgage) she the said M. the exetrix, afterwards fold the faid real estate of her said husband for a conbrable sum of money, which she received, and procured the said T. ther son, to join with her in such sale: And whereas the said M. S. her life-time purchased a messuage or tenement, situate, &c. for the due of a long term of years to come therein, and as the same now is Tate was in the occupation of, &c. And whereas the faid T. S. now and for a great many years last past hath been much disordered in his iderstanding, and not capable of doing any act, insomuch that he was st of capacity to make up any account with his faid mother, though tenminued under her care, and was maintained by her till the time of * decease: And whereas the said M. S. on account of the matte oresaid, became considerably indebted unto the said T. S. and for the hisfying of the same she appointed, or intended so to do, that the said they due from the said E. W. by his aforesaid mortgage, and also the ind messuage in H. street aforesaid. should be assigned to or for the beesit of him and of his legal representatives: And whereas the said T. las yet remains very much disordered in his senses, and in all human mbability will never recover the same, and he is now under the care of he said M. B. at her house in N. aforesaid, and there is now due to her he said M. B. for his maintenance, at the rate of 201. per year since in mother's death, the sum of 60% or thereabouts: And subcreas the Rr2 kid

faid J. J. out of his own proper money hath laid out and different over and above what was by him received, the sum of 231.71.74 the necessary repairs of the said messuage in H. street aforesaid: whereas the said principal sum of 1000/. so secured as aforesaid, is as due and owing, and fince the faid M. S. there is due and in arrear, the interest thereof, and for arrears of rent of the said messuage, see fums of money, amounting in the whole to the fum of 1601. and wards: And whereas the faid E. J. M. B. F. S. J. S. and C. S. ter payment of 201. a year for the maintenance of their brother the T.S) are during his life, interested of and in the surplus of the yearly interest and rent in equal proportions, and after his death in tate, or non compos, they will be then interested in and intitled sates faid fum of 1000/ and also to the said messuage and tenement, we equally divided between them, and they being to interested and int in manner as aforefaid, have mutually agreed, that as well the arrest interest and rent so now due as aforesaid, and the surplus thereof, and the subsequent yearly interest and rent from henceforth during the their said brother, and after his death, the said principal sum of set as also the said messuage, and tenement and premisses, shall go, bept applied and disposed of to them and their respective representati equally in such manner as herein after is in that behalf mentioned expressed: Now these presents witness, That in pursuance and person ance of the faid recited agreement, and for the preventing of all disputes and controversies that may happen or arise touching the misses aforesaid, and to the intent the yearly sum of 201. shall be for the support and maintenance of the said 7. S. during his life, 1 for other the ends and purposes aforesaid, it is hereby mutually and ciprocally covenanted, promifed, agreed, intended and declared, by between the faid J. J. E. his wife, M. B. F S. J. S. and C. S. themselves, and for their respective executors and administrators manner as follows, (that is to say,) that the said several sums of 236 7d. and 6ol. so now respectively due to them the said J. J. and M. for such repairs and maintenances as aforesaid, shall in the first place paid them respectively out of the said arrears of interest and rest for due as aforefaid, and that the surplus of the said arrears of rest and terest shall be equally shared and divided between them the said Es M. B. F. S. J. S. and C. S. And further, that the faid T. S. from henceforth reside and dwell with the said M. B. his sister at aforesaid, during their joint lives; and in case of the death of her faid M. B. before the faid T. S. then at such other place, and with !! person or persons as herein after is for that purpose mentioned, dies and appointed; and that the said yearly sum of zol. clear of all take charges and deductions what soever, shall be paid to her the said M. I during her life for his maintenance, and after her death, then to said other person or persons who shall have the care and maintenance of the said T. S. by and out of the said yearly interest of the mostgage of root aforefaid, and rent of the faid messuage, for the board and maintenant of him the faid T. S. In confideration whereof the faid M.B. doth berd covenant and agree to and with the said J. J. E. his wife, F. S. J. and C. S. that she the said M. B. from time to time, and at all time at her own costs and charges, during the joint lives of her and the T. S. shall and will find and provide him the said T. S. with suitable and

ficient meat, drink, washing, lodging, fire, candle, and apparel, d to take proper and due care of his person, and that he shall be ell used there; and as to the surplus as well of the yearly interest of t faid fum of 1000l. as also the rents and profits of the said messuage H street aforesaid, after payment of the said yearly sum of 201. for e maintenance of the said T.S. as aforesaid, It is hereby further mutually clared and agreed by and between the said J. J. E. his wife, M. B. S. J. S. and C. S. that the same shall, from time to time, during life of the said T. S. go, be paid and equally divided between them faid E. J. M. B. F. S. J. S. and C. S. their several and respective cutors and administrators, in equal shares and proportions, and be them severally and respectively taken and received to their several respective proper uses and benefit, without any benefit or advantage atloever of survivorship, in the same manner and nature as te-Rs in common: And it is hereby further covenanted, declared, ted and intended by and between the said J. J. E. his wife, M. F. S. J. S. and C. S. in manner as follows, viz. That in case the M. B. shall happen to die before the said T. S. and he shall her pive, then and in such case he the said T. S. shall be maintained, nded, taken care of, and kept in manner as aforesaid, with such of the said E. J. F. S. J. S. and C. S. or with such other person or ions, and at such place or places, as they the said E. J. F. S. J. md C. S. or the survivors of them, shall then at or any time thenr, upon the death of any or either of them, by majority of ses determine, order and direct the same; and in case there shall any time be equality of voices touching the same, then and in a case the same shall at all times be sinally ordered and detered between the same surviving parties by their casting or drawlots, as in such cases used and accustomed; and that from and to the death of the said M. B. the said yearly sum of 201, shall thenceforth be paid out of the faid yearly interest of the said col. and yearly rent of the said messuage, on the days or times in manner as the same is herein before mentioned, to such peror persons who shall have such future care, board and mainter we of him the said T. S. during his life as aforesaid. Provided wibeless, and so as such person or persons shall and do provide maintain and take such care of him the said T. S. as the said B. hath herein before agreed to do and perform; and further, t from and immediately after the death of the said T. S. that * well the faid principal sum of 1000% as also the said mesge or tenement, situate in H. street asoresaid, during the residue the term of years then to come therein, and the clear rents and his thereof, shall from thenceforth go and be equally parted, med, and divided between them the said E. J. M. B. F. S. J. and C. S. share and share alike, and to their several and respective cutors, administrators and assigns, and that without any manner of lefit or advantage of survivorship what soever to be had or claimed them, or any of them, of, in or to the same premisses, or any t or parcel thereof. And these presents further witness, that to end, intent and purpose, as well the arrears of interest of the locol and the rent of the said messuage so now due as aforeh as also all the future and subsequent yearly interest of the

said sum of 1000/. and the clear yearly rent of the said message during the life of him the said T. S. shall be applied and said to the several persons, uses, intents and purposes, and in such manus as are herein before mentioned, agreed, declared and intended of and concerning the same respectively, they the said J. J. E. his with M. B. F. S. J. S. and C. S. Have, and each and every of them Hath, and by these presents Do, and each and every of them Date make, ordain, constitute and appoint, and in their place and seal depute and put the said J. R. their true and lawful attorney in the name or names, or otherwise to ask, demand, sue for, recover and receive of and from the said E. W. and also all and every other person or persons whatsoever, who are or shall be liable to pay the same, as well the arrears of the said principal sum of 1000/ and the the arrears of rent of the said messuage so now due as aforesaid, as like wise all the subsequent interest of the said sum of 1000L and the yearly rent of the said messuage from henceforth to grow due the same respectively, during the life of the said T. S. and upon the ceipt thereof, or of any part or parts thereof, to give proper and the ficient receipts and discharges for the same, and upon non-payer thereof, or of any part thereof, to commence any action or luit, make any diffress or diffresses for the same, as occasion may require and also to let and set the said messuage or tenement and premi or to make any contract for so doing, at the rent the same is some at, or for the most rent that can be had or got for the same with fine; and for the end and purpoles aforesaid, they the said 3. E. his wife, M. B. F. S. J. S. and C. S. do and each and every them doth hereby give and grant unto the said J. K. and his figns, their full, whole and absolute power in all and fingular the fore mentioned premisses, and that in as full, large and ample mas to all intents, constructions and purposes whatsoever, as if they faid J. J. E. his wife, M. B. F. S. J. S. and C. S. or any of the had been personally present, and actually transacted, executed or the same; and they do hereby ratify, allow and confirm all and refuch legal acts, matters and things as he the said J. K. shall do or to be done, in, about, touching or concerning the before mention premisses: Nevertheless in Trust, and to, for and upon the severaless ends, intents and purpoles herein before mentioned, expressed, intell ed and declared of and concerning the same respectively; And the F. K. for himself, his executors and administrators, doth hereby can nant to and with each and every of them the said J. J. E. Lis en M. B. F. S. J. S. and C. S. their respective executors, administration and assigns, that he the said J. K. immediately after his receipt of interest of the said sum of 1000/. and the clear yearly rent of the said messuage or tenement, shall and will from time to time, and at all time (after all his reasonable expences and charges for his trouble and paid in collecting the same thereout deducted, and which he is hard enabled and impowered so to deduct and retain) account for, apply pay all the residue of the monies so to be hy him received, to, for upon the several uses, trusts, ends, intents and purposes herein beint mentioned, expressed and declared of and concerning the same selpes tively, and to and for no other use, trust, intent and purpose when soever. And lastly, for the true performance of all and every the

COTCREE

menants and agreements herein before contained by each of them e said parties to these presents, to be done and performed, they e same parties for themselves and for their respective executors d administrators, do hereby severally bind themselves unto each her, and the executors and administrators of each other, in the penal m of 500l. of lawful money of Great Britain, firmly by these presents. witness, &c.

Wilbraham,

EVENTHLY, Between Executors, Administrators and Widows; and Creditors, Legatees, &c. concerning the Tellator's or Intestate's Effects, Accounting, Administering, &c.

Agreement between three Executors for the faithful Execution of a Will, &c.

"HIS Indenture Tripartite, made the, &c. Between Sir P. F. of, Recital of tef-&c. of the first part, R. F. of, &c. of the second part, and R. tator's will, of, &c. of the third part. Whereas K. M. late of, &c. widow and whereby the ict of F. M. esq; deceased, did by her last will and tellament, bearing executors. te, &c. make and ordain the faid Sir P. F. R. F. and R. B. her ecutors of her said last will and testament, and did thereby commit to them great confidence in trust, for the disposing of her goods and attels and of some profits of lands, and for the full, due and faithful ecution of the said last will and testament of the said K. M. as the faid last will and testament more at large appears; Now this Mutual covefent Indenture witnesseth, That for the better and more sure perform- nant that each ce of the trust and considence in the said parties to these presents possessed of his posed, it is covenanted, granted, concluded, condescended and fully share of testaseed by and between the laid parties to these presents, and every of tor's effects. em doth covenant, conclude and agree, to and with the other, in somer and form following: That whereas the faid Sir P. F hath poffed an equal and just third part of all the goods, chattels, plate, wels, and sums of money, which have in any wife as yet come to the nds or possession of the said Sir P. F. R. F. and R. B. and every ' any of them as executors of the last will and testament of the id K. M. or a full third part of the true and just value of them, ing accounted and divided into three several parts; and the said F. one other equal and just third part of the said goods, chatle, plate, jewels and fums of money, or a full third part of the true id full value thereof; and the said R. B. one other equal and just aird part of the said goods, chattels, plate, jewels and sums of moty, or a full third part of the true and just value thereof; as by tree several books of particulars, one of which remaineth in the offession of the said Sir P. F. one other in the possession of the iid R. F. and one other in the possession of the said R. B. and being beforibed with every one of their said names, doth and may ap ear: Now the said Sir P. F. for himself, his heirs, executors and One executor dministrators, doth covenant and grant to and with the said R. F. covenants to

and the other two.

keep their third parts towards the performance of case he survives them.

more goods come to his hands, he shall deliver to the others, each a third part,

and pay onethird part of legacies, &c.

Nucl Cxccarols.

written.

that they shall and R. B. and either of them, their and either of their executors and administrators, and every of them by these presents, that the said R. F. and R. B. their and either of their executors, administrators and affigns, shall and may have, retain, keep or dispose the will, &c. in their said several third parts of the said goods, chattels and sums of money, towards the performance of the said last will and tellsment and covenants in these presents contained, if in case the said Sir P. F. shall survive the said R. F. and R. B. or either of them: And that if any And further also, that if at any time or times hereafter, any more good, &c. shall come unto the hands or possession of the said Sir P. F. his, &c. for or by reason of the executorship of the last will and telement of the said K. M. that then he the said Sir P. F. his, &c., shall and will, within - months next after reasonable required to him or them to be made, pay and deliver one just and equal think part, or the true value thereof, unto the faid R. F. his, &c. and out other just and equal third part, or the true value thereof, unto the R. B. his, &c. And also that he the said Sir P. F. his, &c. shall and will well and truly satisfy or pay, or cause to be satisfied, one full that part of all and every legacy and legacies, bequest and bequests, and dis debts and other matters and things arising, growing due, payable or swerable, or to be due or payable, for or by reason of the said last and testament, or for the execution of the same, or thereof shall and will within three months next after reasonable request, acquit, charge or fave harmless, the said R. F. and R. B. and either of these And the neither of the said Sir P. F. at any time heretofore hath done, we that he, his, &c. nor any of them at any time, willingly or witting shall do, procure or cause to be done, any manner of act or thing without the consent of the said R. F. and R. B. their, &c that shall may be any impediment or hindrance to the execution of the said will and testament of the said K. M. or whereby the said R. F. and L. B. or either of them, their or either of their heirs, &c. may be in ... fort charged or hindered, contrary to the true meaning of the famet And the said R. F. for himself, &c. doth covenant, &c. to and with the faid Sir P. F. and R. B. (ut supra, and the like covenant from the other executor.) In witness whereof the said Sir P. F. and R. F. week part of this indenture tripartite, remaining in the custody of Sir P.E. and the said R. F. and R. B. to one other part of this indenture, to

> maining in the custody of Sir P. F. and the said Sir P. F. and R. one other part hereof, remaining in the custody of the said R. F. incechangeably have fet their hands and feals the day and year first about

other Agreement between four Joint Executors, for the better Execution of a Will; different from the former.

rticles of Agreement Quadripartite indented, &c. Between W. C. of, &c. of the first Part, A. C. of, &c. of the second Part, W. L. of, &c. of the third Part, and T. D. of, &c. of the fourth Part, as followeth:

HEREAS R. P. late of, &c. the —— day of, &c. made his Testator's will. last will and testament in writing, and did thereby make and point the said W. C. A. C. W. L. and T. D. executors of his said will, and shortly after the making thereof died, as by the said will, . may appear: Now, for the better execution of the said will, it is One executor venanted and agreed between the said executors, in manner and form covenants with lowing, that is to say, First, the said W. G. doth for himself, his the others that irs, executors and administrators, covenant, promise, grant and agree, lease any of the and with the said A.C. W. L. and T. D. their executors and ad-testator's debts. inistrators by these presents, that the said W. C. shall not nor will not &c. without quit, release and discharge any debt, duty or sum of money due unto their consent; e said R. P. in his life-time, nor any debt, duty or sum of money te unto the faid W. C. A. C. W. L. and T. D. by reason or means the execution of the last will and testament of the said R. P. nor acit, release, discharge, discontinue or otherwise annul any suit, acm, cause, plaint or other legal proceeding to be by them brought, elecuted or commenced, for any matter, cause or thing whatsoever, ching the execution of the last will and testament of the said R. P. thout the special licence and consent of the said A. C. W.L. and T.D. k survivors and survivor of them therein or thereto first had and stained; And also that he the said W. C. his executors and adminis- And to act ators, shall and will from time to time, and at all times hereafter, at count, d upon every reasonable request of the said A. C. W. L. and T. D. d the survivors and survivor of them give and deliver up unto them d the survivors and survivor of them, a true, exact and just particular fall and fingular fum and fums of money, as well fuch as have been retived, as such as have been disbursed by the said W. C. in, about or pocerning the execution of the last will and testament of the said R. P. ad shall and will acquit and discharge the said A. C. W. L and T. D. and discharge beir executors and administrators, of and from all sum and sums of mo- the other exeby received or to be received by the said W. C. in and about the execution of what ion of the last will and to some of the said D. D. of from and against he receives, ion of the last will and testament of the said R. P. of, from and against and every person and persons to whom such sum and sums of money, oth, shall or may of right belong and appertain, and such sum and ums of money so by him received or to be received, shall and will pay, dispose and employ, as by the last will and testament of the said R. P. directed, limited and appointed; And also that the said W. C. his and pay his xecutors and administrators, shall and will from time to time, and at share of costs Il times hereafter, sustain, bear, pay and discharge the fourth part, or and charges of one part, the whole in four parts to be divided, of all colls, charges and fuits, expences, which they the said W. C. A. C. W. L. and T. D. and the

furvivors

paying debts, &c.

and disposing of lands, &c.

survivors and survivor of them, shall any way sustain, bear, pay or be put unto by profecuting or defending of any fuit in law or equity, or otherwise, by occasion, means or reason of the execution of the let and concur in will and testament of the said R. P. without fraud or guile; And also that he the said W. C. shall and will assist and concur with the said & C. IV. L. and T. D. the survivors and survivor of them in and about the payment of the debts of the faid testator R. P. and of the legacies gives and disposed by the said R. P. in his said last will, and in the selling and disposing of the lands, tenements and hereditaments of the said R. P. by the said will of the said R. P. appointed to be sold, and in all other things tending to the due execution of the last will and testament of the faid R. P. without fraud or guile: And the said A. C. doth correct &c. (mutatis mutandis, as to the other parties.) In witness, &c.

N. B. To the four Parts, and all Parties to fign each Part.

An Agreement between two Brothers, Co-Executors of their Father, one of them Executor of their Uncle, who are intitled by both Will Monies upon Contingencies, that each of them shall manage particles Parts of the Estates, and account to each other,

THIS Indenture made, &c Between A. A. of, &c. one of the en

Recitals. The kather's and the uncle's wills.

And that the executors had Jola fome Bank Hock which had been their faof them had received the money.

To be manag ed, &c upon the truff, &c. in the will.

And that the residuum of the father's personal estate to a

cutors of the last will and testament of A. A. late of, &c. his last father deceased, and sole executor of the last will and testament of A. late, &c. his late uncle deceased, of the one part, and C. A. of, & brother of the faid A. A. the other executor of the last will and tell ment of the said A. A. also his late father deceased, of the other part Whereas, &c. (Recital of the father's will, whereby he gives (interin 20001. to the parties in trust upon several contingencies, and makes them to duary legatees of his personal estate, also in trust upon cortingencies, made them executors; and of the uncle's will, whereby he gives to buf nephew A. A. 30001. Bank-stock, in trust upon several contingencies, made him residuary legatee and sole executor): And whereas 2000l. tal stock in the Bank of England, part of the personal estate of the A. A. deceased, was on the, &c. sold by the said A. A. and C. A. ties to these presents, for the sum of 2400l. which said sum of 2400l. ther's, and one was, by the mutual consent of both the said parties to these present paid to and received by the said C. A. party hereunto, in lieu and fail faction of the aforesaid sum of 2000l. and is by the like consent agreement of the faid parties to these presents, to remain and contest in the hands of the faid C. A. his executors and administrators, to the from time to time managed and employed and disposed of by hin and them, upon the trufts and for the purposes in the will of the faid A. A. deceased, expressed and declared of and concerning the said sum of 2000l. and the said C. A. party hereto, his executors and administrators to be at all times hereafter chargeable with and accountable for the fine accordingly: And whereas by the mutual consent of both the said parties to these presents, the reliduary part of the personal estate of the fail A. A. deceased, amounting to the sum or value of 12000l. in monit certain amount and securities for monies, as by account stated under the hands of both eties to these presents may appear, hath been paid and delivered to is in the hande d received by the said A. A. party to these presents, and is by the of the other of the consent and agreement of the said parties to these presents, to remanaged upon sin and continue in the hands of the said A. A. his executors and ad-the trusts in the inistrators, to be from time to time managed, employed and disposed will. by him and them, upon the trusts, and for the purposes in the said cited will of the said A. A. deceased, expressed and declared of and incerning the same; and the said A. A. party hereunto, his, &c. to at all times chargeable with and accountable for such residuary part cordingly: And whereas the said C. A. deceased, was, at the time Recital conhais death, intitled to 3000/. capital stock in the Bank of England, cerning the ser and besides the aforesaid 3000/. capital stock, in and by the said will uncle's periven and irequeathed to his nephew the said A. A. party hereunto upon sonal estate. trusts therein mentioned concerning the same, and was also at his death offessed of or intitled to the further sum of 3000l. or the value thereof, ier all his known debts, legacies and funeral expences paid and difsarged: And whereas it was the mind and intention of the said C. A. And that he iceased, for some time before his death, that the residuary part of his intended it usonal estate, after his debts, legacies and funeral expenses paid and equally be-ischarged, should be equally shared in value between his said two ne-two nephews bews, parties to these presents, notwithstanding the unequal division though un nd distribution thereof made by his will, in manner as aforesaid: And equally diffriwhereas the said A. A. party hereunto, in compliance with the said C. buted by his I his late uncle's said design and intention, and in order to make such will. quality as aforesaid, hath lately paid into the hands of the said C. A. And that the te sum of 1500/, of, &c. the receipt and payment whereof he the said executors of the uncle have. A. doth hereby acknowledge, and doth agree to accept and take the paid part to me in full of one moiety of the residuary part of the personal estate of his brother to he said C. A. deceased, which said sum of 15001. is by the mutual con-make the disint and agreement of the said parties to these presents, to remain and tribution potimue in the hands of the said C. A. his, &c. to be from time to time equal. managed, employed and disposed of by him and them upon the like rusts, and for the like purposes, as in the said recited will of the said C. deceased, is expressed and declared of and concerning the same 3000%. athe capital stock in the Bank of England thereby given and bequeathd unto the said A. A. party hereunto, on the trusts therein mentioned uncerning the same; and he the said C.A. party hereunto, his, &c. to be it all times chargeable with and accountable for the same sum of 1500%. ecordingly: Now this Indenture witnesseth, That it is hereby mutually To be managand reciprocally covenanted and agreed by and between the faid parties ed upon the to these presents in manner following, (that is to say,) And first, he trust in the unthe faid A. A. party bereunto, his, &c. doth hereby for himself, his, &c. ceening a spotovenant, &c. to and with the faid C. A. party hereunto, his, &c. that cific fum therehe the said A. A. party hereto, his, &c. shall and will from time to by given. sime, and at all times hereafter, carefully and faithfully manage, employ and dispose of the residuary part of the personal estate of the said A. A. deceased, (amounting to the sum and value of 12000l. as aforesaid) upon the trusts, and to and for the intents and purposes, as in the said recited will of the said A. A. deceased is expressed and declared concerning the same; and also shall and will at all times hereafter sland chargeable with, and answerable and accountable for the same accordingly; And for the more effectual and punctual performance of the covenants

the parts of the estate respechands, fubject to account, and the trusts in the respective wills

The executors and agreements herein before contained, on the part and behalf of the mutually cove- said A. A. party hereunto, he the said A. A. party hereunto, doth bind mant to employ and oblige himself, his heirs, &c. unto the said C. A. party hereuts, his executors, &c. in the penal sum of, &c firmly by these present; tively in their and the said C. A. party hereunto, doth hereby for himself, &c. one nant, &c. with the said A. A. party hereunto, his, &c. that he the said C. A. party hereunto, shall and will from time to time, and at all times hereafter, carefully and faithfully manage, employ and dispose of the said several and respective sums of 2400l. and 1500l. to, for and apon the several and respective trusts, intents and purposes herein after mertioned and expressed of and concerning the same respectively, (that is to say,) the said sum of 2400% upon the trusts, and for the intents and purpoles in the said recited will of the said A. A. deceased, and expeled and declared of and concerning the faid fum of 2000/. thereby gion to the said A. A. and C. A. parties to these presents, in trust as alone faid; and the said sum of 1500/, upon the like trusts, and for the like purpoles, as are in the said recited will of the said C. A. deceased, men

> tioned and declared of and concerning the faid 3000/. capital flocks the Bank of England, thereby given and bequeathed unto the laid 4 A. party thereunto, in trust as aforesaid; and also shall and will and times hereafter stand chargeable with, and answerable and accountable

Penalty.

they are to be residuum.

If other debt of the deceased uncle appear. the parties are to pay each a motety.

for the said several sums of 2400l. and 150cl. accordingly. And forther more effectual and punctual performance of the covenant and agreement herein before contained on the part and behalf of the said C. A. pary hereunto, he the said C. A. party hereunto, doth bind and oblige self, his heirs, &c. unto the said A. A. party hereunto, his, &c. in the If other debts penal sum of, &c, firmly by these presents. Provided always, and it of the deceased hereby declared and agreed by and between the said parties to thek pofather appear, sents, and it is the true intent and meaning of them and of theke per paid out of the fents, that in case at any time or times hereafter, any other or further debt or debts of the said A. A. deceased, shall arise and appear, belief what is now known to the said A. A. party hereunto, then and in said case, it shall and may be lawful to and for the said A. A party hereunts his, &c. to pay and satisfy the same by and out of the said resident part of the faid late father's personal estate; any thing therein contained to the contrary thereof in any wife notwithstanding. Provided alfortal it is further bereby declared and agreed by and between the faid parties in these presents, and it is the true intent and meaning of them and of the presents, that in case at any time or times hereaster, any other or for ther debt or debts of the said C. A. deceased, shall arise or appear, sides what are now known to the said A. A. party hereunto, then and it such case, one moiety of such further or other debt or debts stall k paid and fatisfied, by and out of the said sum of 1500% so paid to the said C. A. party hereunto as aforesaid, and the other moiety thereof shall be paid and satisfied by the said A. A. party hereunto, his, &c. by and out of his or their own proper monres and chate; any thing. herein contained to the contrary thereof in any wife notwithstanding. In witness, &c.

greement between an Executor and the Testator's Widow, who according to the Custom of the Province of York, is intitled to the Moiety of her Husband's Estate, she accepting Bonds and Specialties of the Testator of the Value in lieu, which the Executor hereby affigns over to her, she covenanting, that if more Debts appear than the Rest of the personal Estate in the Executor's Hands will discharge, she will refund proportionably with other Legatees.

tricles, &c. Between M. M. of, &c. Clerk, Executor of the last Will and Testament of E. E. late of, &c. deceased, of the one Part, and A. E. Widow, Reliet of the said E. E. of the other Part.

is agreed by and between the said parties to these presents, that the Assignment of faid M. M. doth hereby give, grant and assign to the said A. E. all bonds, &c. d every of the respective bonds, bills, obligations, specialties and serities for money contained in the schedule hereunto annexed; And Authority to is said M. M. doth hereby constitute and appoint the said A. E. his sue, &c. wful attorney, to recover to her own and proper use whatsoever monies the due or shall be due upon the same, and upon receipts thereof to give Equittances and discharges, and upon default of payment to sue and plead the said respective persons mentioned therein, in the name of he said M. M. as executor to the said E. E. or in the name of the exestors or administrators of the said M. M. in case the said M. M. shall te before the said money shall be recovered; And the said M. M. Covenant not oth for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant and grant, to receive moand with the said A E. her executors and administrators, not to re- her consent. tive any money due upon the faid bonds or specialties, nor to release discharge the same or any of them, without the consent of the said I E. nor to do any act or thing whereby she the said A. E. shall be indered or obstructed from receiving or recovering the monies due upon be same to her own proper and sole use. And the said A. E. doth for Covenant erself, her, &c covenant and agree with the said M. M. his, &c. to that the affigcept the said bonds and specialties and securities hereby assigned to nee accepts them in lieu of er as aforesaid, in full satisfaction of the whole moiety of the personal the moiety of flate of the said E. E. her late husband, due to her by the custom of the personal he province of York, and likewise in satisfaction of one legacy of, &c. estate and a lemised to her by the will of her said husband, as in sull satisfaction of legacy, &c. thatever she may claim out of the personal estate of the said E. E. Thereas the aforesaid E. E. hath likewise by his aforesaid will devised to everal persons several legacies, amounting in all to, &c. or thereabouts, by the will may appear: Now it is agreed between the said parties to Covenant that hele presents, that the said legacies of, &c. shall be solely and clearly assignee will mid out of the remainder of the personal estate of the said E. E. re-tefund propornaining in the hands of the said M. M. as executor, and not out of any there happens part that is hereby assigned to the said A. E. but in case the said M. M. to be more his executors or administrators, shall be sued or impleaded for any debt debts than the due or pretended to be due by the said E. E. and more monies shall be residue of the recovered against the said M. M. or the said M. shall be put to more personal estate expences

will fatisfy.

expences in law or equity, in defending the said suit, that what read in the hands of the said M. M. as executor to the said E. E. will say then it is agreed between the said parties to these presents, and said E. E. doth covenant and agree to contribute her proportion the other legatees towards the reimbursing the said M. M. so made shall be recovered against the said M. M. or the said M. M. shall enter in defending the said suit, more than what shall remain in the said M.'s hands as executor to the said E. E. And for the true performance. In witness, &c.

Penalty.

An Agreement between Creditors and the Widow of a Debtor, come Administration and paying Debts.

Articles of Agreement of three Parts indented, &c. Between the C tors of R. C. late of, &c. deceased, whose Names, together will Debts severally to them owing, are specified in the Schedule to Presents annexed, on the first Part, C. R. of, &c. a Creditor of the said R. C. of the second Part, and J. C. of, &c. Widow said R. C. of the third Part, viz.

THE faid creditors and every of them have agreed, and by thek

Agreement that one of the creditors shall administer.

Who shall be allowed costs, and retain money towards his own debt.

Dower.

fents do agree with the said C. R. and J. C. that the said C shall and may have and take the administration of all the goods and tels which were of the laid R. C. deceased, according to the lass this realm, to dispose and administer the same according to the of these present articles, and not otherwise. That in consideration fuch pains as the faid C. R. shall take and be at, in and about the administration, the said C. R. upon his true and reasonable acon thereof made before such auditors as the said creditors or the greater of them shall assign to take the said account, shall have allowance of reasonable costs and charges, as well in suits of law, or otherwile, him to be expended about the said administration, and also that the C. R. at every dividend making, shall and may retain, for and tohis own debt owing by the said J. C. so much as shall be an equal p tion with what he shall divide and pay to the other creditors, according to the quantity of their several and respective debts. That the laid R. shall, before any dividend made, pay, or cause to be paid, unto faid J. C. for satisfaction of her title or dower in the late mantion-bed of the said R. C. situate, &c. the sum of 50% of, &c. or shall deliver her so much of her said late husband's goods as shall amount to that according to a reasonable estimation; and likewise for the funeral charge of the said R. C. 151. of, &c. and also shall deliver unto her the said L. C. to her own use, or suffer her to detain and keep to her own use behoof, all her apparel and ornaments belonging to her person, and led other things as the and the creditors have agreed, as may appear writing under their hands. That the said C. R. so soon as reasoning. may be after the said letters of administration granted, shall, with

by the consent and in the presence of, &c. or three of them, cause the goods chattels and debts within the realm of Great Britain, which

Goods to be appraised.

were belonging to the said R. C. at the time of his decease, to be viewe

appraised by indifferent persons, and a true inventory thereof to be e, according to the custom used in such cases within the city of That the said J. C. for her part, shall and will use her best Debts and :avour to discover and make known all and fingular the goods, chat- credits. and debts of the said R. C. to the said C. R. and the other persons ere mentioned, without concealment or delay. That after the goods chattels and credits of the faid R. C. shall be so viewed and appraisand an inventory thereof made and taken as aforesaid, that then as for the latisfying and payment of what is to be first satisfied and in manner and form aforelaid, as towards the equal payment of faid creditors, the faid C. R. shall by the consent, and in the preme of the faid, &c. or any two of them, make such speedy sale at best rates he can, of all such goods and chattels which were of the R. C. within the realm of Great Britain, other than such as be apsted for the said J. C. as aforesaid, and make such speed to gather and obtain such debts as were owing unto the said R. C. at the time decease, as he reasonably can for may; And then after the satisfication, ion and payment before mentioned, to be first satisfied and paid, how to be ap-I from time to time proportion and divide all the relidue of the estate plied. he said R. C. as shall come to his hands, unto every of the said crews, share and share alike, according to the quantities of their several ts from time to time, and as often as he the faid C. R. shall have . thing whereof fuch dividend can be made, until all the faid creditors I be paid and fatisfied their said debts if the goods and chattels of the 1 R. C. shall be sufficient so to do. That F. J. one of the creditors Debts beyond he said schedule mentioned, shall enjoy all such grods and debts sea. ich were of the said R. C. which the said F. J. hath now attached wind the sea towards the payment of such debts as the said R. C. did there to him, and thereof the faid F. J. so soon as conveniently be shall shew the account to the said C. R. and sour or three of the ereditors at the least; and if more be recovered beyond the seas by faid F. J. of the goods and debts, late of the faid R. C. then the ets so owing by the said R. C. at the time of his decease to the said 3. there, then he the said F. J. shall accept of the overplus towards ment of his debts owing here in England. That none of the parties Action. resaid shall or will do or procure any thing to be done by any suit or ion against the said C. R. or any other person, whereby the persorme of these present agreements, or any of them, shall or may in any e be impeached, troubled or hindered; and that every of them shall toke or discharge all and every suit and suits commenced theretofore, mich shall or may be any impediment or hindrance of the true performbe of the articles and agreements herein contained. The faid C. R. Covenant to th hereby agree to take upon him the said administration, and to ad-administer. mitter truly and faithfully, according to the true intent and meaning of ele presents; and if there shall be more than is sufficient to satisfy and ry all the faid creditors their feveral debts, that then upon reasonable reseft to him made and discharge for the same given to him by the said J. ther executors or administrators, he the said C. R. shall and will well and thy pay, or cause to be paid, the remainder thereof to the said J. C. rexecutors or administrators, she or they giving good security to the id C. R. by her or their bond to repay the same, or so much thereof shall be lawfully and truly recovered by any other creditor of the faid

Actions against said R. C. If any creditor or creditors of the said R. C. not party to the administra- these presents, do at any time commence any action or suit against the said C. R. as administrator of the goods and chattels of the said R. C. and faid creditor or creditors shall lawfully without fraud or covin recover their said debt or debts against the said administrator; in such cale it is agreed by and between all the said parties to these presents, that all the creditors, parties to these presents, whose debts shall be paid in part or in all, according to this agreement, shall out of the several disdends allow, satisfy and pay, part and part alike, unto the said C. A. so much money as will satisfy and discharge the said debt or debts, and damages and costs of suit for the same, the said C. R. likewise allowing his proportionable share towards the same. It is also further agreed That if any creditor or creditors of the said R. C. not being particularly shall commence any suit or suits against the said C. R. as administrated of the said R. C. then the said C. R. shall thereof give notice unto the said parties to these presents, or to three of them at the least, to the end they may join the said C. R. in desence of the said suit; All a every which agreements aforefaid, and every article and clause them every one of the said parties on their several behalfs, and for their several executors and administrators, do covenant, promife and grant, to with all and each other the parties, their several executors and aid nistrators, well and truly to perform and keep without fraud or decide In witness, &c.

Another, different from the former.

Articles, &c. Between J. F. of, &c. Widow, Relia of F. F. Inte &c. deceased, of the one Part, and F. M. and J. T. of, &c. Coper ners, C. E. of, &c. N. C. of, &c. A. W. of, &c. J. P. of, J. K. of, &c. W. S. of, &c. E. J of, &c. H. C. of, &c. W. L. &c. P. E. of, &c. G. H. of, &c. Creditors of the faid F. F. deces ed, of the other Part, as follows, viz.

Agreement that the widow shall adminis effects for the benefit of the creditors; accept in full of their debts. and release to the widow.

She covenants to procure letters of admimilitration,

X HEREAS the said F. F. at the time of his death was and los VV justly and truly indebted unto the several persons above mentioned and his creditors, in the several and respective sums of money mentioned and ter, and assign expressed in the list thereof under written to these presents; and treaty it hath been agreed between the said J. F. and the said creden parties hereto, that the said J. F. shall take out letters of administration which they will of the personal estate of her said late husband, and immediately there upon assign over the same for the benefit of the said creditors, in said manner as hereafter is mentioned, which assignment the said creditors have agreed to accept in full discharge of their respective debts, and in consideration thereof to release the said J. F. from all claims and de mands on account of her said late husband's debts, and every part thereof: Now these presents witness, and it is hereby agreed, by and between the said parties hereunto, in manner and form following, that is to lay, The said J. F. in consideration of the premisses, doth for herself, exe cutors and administrators, and every of them, covenant, promit and agree to and with the said F. M. &c. (the creditors,) severally and respeciation, ctively, and their several and respective executors, administrators and gns, that she the said J. F. her executors or administrators, shall will, with the privity, and not otherwife, and at the request, costs charges of the said several creditors above named, on or before, &c. leavour to procure letters of administration of the personal estate of faid F. F. deceased, to be granted to her in due form, and upon aining the same immediately, at the like request, costs and charges the said creditors, on or before the said, &c. by such good and suffi- and make such at affigument in the law, as the faid creditors or the major part of affigument. m shall direct, assign and set over unto the creditors above named, ties to these presents, or to such three or more of them, as the major t of them shall direct and appoint, in trust, and for the equal benefit the several creditors above named, in proportion to their respective sts, all the goods, wares and merchandizes, monies, debts, effects, mends and personal estate whatsoever, due, owing or belonging to the if F. F. at the time of his death. And the said F. M. &c. for them- The creditors ves severally and respectively, and not the one for the other of them, covenant to red for their several and respective executors and administrators, and not ministratrix, the executors or administrators of the other of them, in consideration fuch intended affigument, do covenant, promise and agree to and th the said J. F. her heirs, executors and administrators, by these estents, that they the said F. M. &c. shall and will respectively, on the execution of fuch assignment as is herein before mentioned by e said J. F. duly execute and give a sufficient general release or leases, or other discharges, at the reasonable request of the said F. and at the charge of the several creditors above named, unto the said J. F. of all debts, accounts, claims and demands whatever, on account of the said F. F. her late husband deceased, on the beginning of the world unto the day next before the te of the intended affignment; And further, That the said cre- and allowher fors above named, their several and respective executors and ad- goods. mistrators, shall and will give and allow to the said J. F. the he of 1001. Sterling, in household goods and other goods, at reasonable appraisement, upon her executing such assignment as above-mentioned, as a premium for her making the same; Upon She to make is special condition nevertheless, That the said J. F. shall, before an affidavit of a receipt of such 1001. upon the request, and at the charge of ing concealed. e said creditors, or any of them, make an affidavit in writing, fore a lawful magistrate, that she the said J. F. hath not witagly or wilfully concealed from the said creditors, or neglected discover to them, any part of the personal estate of the said F. deceased, amounting to the value of 201. sterling in the whole. witness whereof, the parties sirst above named have, &c.

The Lift of Debts owing from the above named F. F. deceased, referred to in the Articles above written.

				L	s. d	
To E. M. } J. 7. } To C. E.	Copartners		•	259	6 •	
To C. E.		•		111	6 •	
To, &c. &c.	&c.	•				

An Agreement between an Administrator and one who shood indebted to the Intestate by Bond, that if the Party shall maintain and keep a poor Child, so as the Administrator shall be freed of that Charge, that he shall be sequitted of the Bond.

Articles, &cc. Between J. F. Administrator of the Goods, &c. of W. F. deceased, of the one Part, and R. S. of the other, as followeth:

THEREAS the said R. T. stood bound unto the said W. F. in his life-time and at his death, by obligation, in the sum of 1001 with condition indorsed, for the payment of 521. at a day and place in the condition of the said obligation mentioned, as by the same appears; And whereas letters of administration are of late obtained by the said J. F. for the true administration of all and fingular goods, rights and creditors of the said W. F. and bath put the said bond in suit against the faid R.S. And whereas the intent of the fuing of the faid obligation was only to get the said debt of the said R. S. for the relief of A. F. the daughter of the said W. F. who hath for divers years past been chargeable to the said J. F. and his father, which said A. F. the said R. S. hath of late taken from the said J. F. and his father, with intent and promise to maintain her during her life, with sufficient meat, drink and apparel, in such sort as the said A. F. shall not at any time hereaster be chargeable to the said J. F. or his father: It is now agreed, by and between the said parties to these presents, that the said R. his executors or administrators, shall sufficiently maintain and keep, or cause to be maintained and kept, the said A. from time to time, during the life of the said A. with sussicient meat, drink and apparel, and of and from the maintain. ing and keeping of the said A. shall at all times hereafter, and from time to time, discharge and keep harmless the said J. F. and his said father, and their and every of their executors and administrators; And the said J. F. in consideration thereof doth hereby promise to the said R. S. that if the said R. S. shall at any time hereafter be sued or troubled at the suit of the said J. F. as administrator of the said W. F. upon the said bond, or that the action or suit already begun, shall be by the said J. F. or by any other for him, or in his name, or by his consent or privity, prosecuted in law, against the said R. S. during so long time as the said R. S. shall so sufficiently maintain and keep the said A. with such meat, drink and apparel, in such sort as the said J. F. or his said father,

all not at any time hereafter be charged or chargeable with the mainining and keeping the said A. that then the said J. F. his executors id administrators, shall and will bear and pay all such sum and sums of oney, costs, charges and expences, as the said R. S. shall be put unto, be lawfully inforced to pay, disburse or expend, by occasion aforesaid. voitness, &c.

IGHTHLY, Between Joint and Separate Debtors to indemnify each other.

a Agreement between three Debtors, who borrowed Monies on their Joint and Separate Bonds, &c. to trade with in a Joint Stock; wherein each Party covenants to the others to pay bis Share, and to indemnify the others therefrom.

rticles of Agreement Tripartite, had, &c. Between R. W. of, &c. of the first Part, N. M. of, &c. of the second Part, and D. M. of, &c. of the third Part, as follows:

WHEREAS the faid parties, by their bond or obligation, dated, Recitals. &c. do stand jointly and severally bound and obliged to D. W. A bond to &c. in the penal fum of, &c. conditioned for the payment of, &c. D. W. 4, &c. And the said parties to these presents, by one other bond Another to obligation of the same date, do likewise stand jointly and severally T. B. mind and obliged unto T. B. of, &c. in the penal sum of, &c. condimed for the payment of, &c. on, &c. And also the said parties to and two bills rese presents, by two bills under their hands and seals of the same date, to $T \cdot B_s$ we jointly and feverally engaged to pay unto S. W. of, &c. the fum of, and unto the aforesaid T. B. the sum of, &c. on, &c. as by the id several recited obligations and bonds, and the conditions thereof, id the recited bills under the hands and seals of them the said R. W. M. and D. W. may appear; Which said money so as aforesaid due, Monies due on to become due and payable on the said recited bonds, is due and to the bonds are paid by and from the said parties, upon an equal proportion, share parties in equal d share alike: And whereas the shares and proportions of the said se-proportions. ral parties to these presents, of the said monies so as aforesaid secured the aforesaid two recited bills to be paid unto the said S. W. and T. are hereby stated and agreed to be as followeth, viz. Upon the said And on the to be paid to the said S. W. the said R. W. is to pay the sum of, bills in unequal c for his share; and the said N. M. is to pay the sum of, &c. for his are; and the said D. M. is to pay for his share the sum of, &c. and pon the faid bill payable unto the said T. B. the said R. W. is to pay te sum, &c. for his share; and the said N. M. is to pay the sum of, c. for his share; and the said D. is to pay the sum of, &c. for his are: In confideration whereof, and for a right and good payment of For the due e sum and sums of money as the same ought severally to be paid, payment of due proportion as abovesaid, according to the true intent and mean-share, g of these presents, by every of the said parties from whom the same juftly due and owing, according to the shares and proportions afore-

S { 2

Agreements.

eich other from the others shares. R. W. covenants with N. M. and D M. to pay — 1. to D. W.

B. being his proportions of the bonds,

and his share of the bills.

of the other parties.

N. M.'s like covenant to R. W. and D. M. And D. M.'s to R. W. and N. M.

and to secure said, and for securing and indemnifying each other therein, and for, and indemnify from and concerning each others several shares and proportions afore-It is bereby covenanted, concluded and agreed, by and between the faid parties to these presents, in manner following, (to wit,) First, the said R. W. for himself, his beirs, executors and administrators, and for every of them, doth covenant, promise and grant, to and with the said N. M. and D. M. and either of them, their and either of their heirs, executors and administrators, that he the said R. W. his executors or assigns, shall and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said D. M. his executors, administrators or assigns, the sum of, &c. and and -1. to T. unto the said T. B. his, &c. the sum of, &c. of like money, being his equal share and proportion of the monies in the said conditions of the said recited obligations severally mentioned as aforesaid, at the days and times therein feverally limited and appointed as aforesaid, without fraud or further delay; And likewise that he the said R. W. his heirs, executors or administrators, shall and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said S. W. his executors, administrators or assigns, the fum of, &c. on, &c. and to the faid T. B. his, &c. the fum of, &c. on, &c. next enfuing as abovefaid, being his stare and proportion of His indemnity the said monies due or to be due upon the said bills aforesaid: And that he the said W. R. his heirs, executors or administrators, shall and will well and sufficiently save and desend, keep harmless and indemnify them the said N. M. and D. M. and either of them, their or either of their heirs, executors and administrators, and their and every of their goods, chattels, lands, tenements, wares and merchandizes, as well for and from all his the said R. W.'s shares and proportions as aforesaid, and of and from all and all manner of actions and accounts, suits and troubles, costs, charges, damages and expences whatsoever which shall or may happen, or which they, or either or any of them, shall or may fullain or be put unto for or by reason or concerning the nonpayment of such the said R. W.'s share and proportion in manner and form aforesaid. And the said N. M. for himself, &c. doth covenant, &c. to and with the said R. W. and D. M. &c. (as before in the covenant of R. W. to N. M. and D. M.) And the said D. M. &c. (the like to R. W. and N. M.) And for the true performance of the covenants, articles and agreements aforesaid, the said parties bind themselves either to the other in the penal sum of, &c. firmly by these presents. In witness, &c.

NINTHLY, To make Discoveries of Debtors Esseds.

Agreement between a Judgment Creditor and one who discovers Effetts of the Debton; in order to levy Execution thereon, for the Discoverer to bave Half of the Money levied; but in case of Eviction under Commission of Bankruptcy, to refund bis Share, and bear Part of the Expences, &c.

Articles, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. and C. D. of, &c.

WHEREAS the said A. B. did on or about - term, which Recital of a was in the ---- year of the reign of, &c. recover and obtain in judgment for t court of K. B. at Westminster against E. F. of, &c. one judgment money reco-vered, and vered, and what is due g in the said court doth more fully appear; upon which judgment thereon. ere is yet due and owing unto the said A.B. the sum of ---!. princi-I money, or thereabouts, besides interest; And whereas the said C. D. The discovery the request of the said A. B. hath lately made a discovery to him the of money due the said debt, to the end and purpose that the said A. B. may have d take the said ----- I when paid in execution upon the said judgent, towards satisfaction of the monies due to him thereupon: Now The creditor fe presents witness, That in consideration of such discovery as afore-agrees to red, whereby the said A. B. may probably get and obtain some part of vive the judget monies due to him upon the said recited judgment, which otherwise ment, and sue med a desperate debt, he the said A. B. doth hereby for himself, his thereupon. its, executors and administrators, covenant, promise, grant and agree, and with the faid C. D. his executors and administrators, in manner lowing, that is to fay, That he the said A. B. shall and will, at his m costs and charges, forthwith cause the said judgment to be revived, sexecution thereupon sued forth, and use his utmost endeavour to nse the said - I to be taken into execution thereupon: And fur- In case of the er, that in case the said A. B. shall, at any time or times hereafter, recovering the ve or take the fum of ______ /. or any part thereof. or any other the whole or part, ate of the said F. C. which shall come to the hands or possession of to pav a moiee said E. F. in execution upon the said judgment, then and in such coverer. le he the said A. B. shall and will forthwith pay and deliver unto the d C. D. his executors or administrators, to and for his and their own t and benefit, one moiety or half part of such monies or estate as shall taken in execution aforesaid: In consideration whereof he the said C. The discoverer doth hereby for himself, his heirs, &c. covenant, &c. to and with covenants, in e laid A. B. his, &c. that in case the said monies or estate to be taken case of eviction execution as aforesaid, or any part thereof, shall at any time after- by means of a and by reason and means of any commission of bankruptcy taken out bankruptcy, to to be taken out against the said E. F. or by any means what soever, be repar, &c. in 1 iced or recovered back from the said A. B. then and in such cale he to allow the e said C. D. his, &c. shall and will forthwith thereupon repay unto creditor half

charges on another part of the case which may happen.

the said A. B. his, &c. all such monies and estates as he the said C. A. shall have so had or received of the said A. B. as aforesaid: And surber, that he the faid C. D. his, &c. shall and will pay or allow unto the said A.L. his, &c. one moiety or half part of the charges and expences which he e they shall be put unto or sustain by reason or means of any other or say ther execution which shall be made or sued out on the said judgment against any other part of the estate of the said F. G. which shall come to the hands or possession of the said E. F. and of all other charges occidoned by fuch eviction or recovering back of the monies or effates to be taken in execution as aforesaid. And lostly, each of them the said B. and C. D. doth hereby bind and oblige himself, his, &c. unto the other of them, his, &c. in the penal sum of ---- 1. of, &c. for the un and faithful performance of all and every the covenants and again ments herein before contained, and which by them respectively and ought to be done and performed respectively as aforesaid. quitness, &c.

A reciprocal penalty.

> TENTHLY, Concerning Factors, Agents, Book-keepers, Cast Journeymen, Apprentices, and other Servants.

> An Agreement between a Tradesman in the Country, and his Falle London.

> > Articles, &c. Between R. C. of, &c. and J. F. of, &c.

contract.

Recital of the TATHEREAS the said R. C. hath contracted and agreed with the said J. F. to employ him as a factor in London for him the faid R, C. for the vending, felling and uttering of all such wares merchandizes, (or, of all such Ilminster and Chard Kersies, &c. poly cularly mentioning the goods) as he the said R. C. shall consign and sen unto the said J. F. in his now dwelling-house in Lothbury, London, and during the space and term of ----- years to commence from

cqyenant.

The fastor to receive and fell goods.

To keep true accounts, and make true payments.

Parties mutual day of the date hereof: Whereupon it is covenanted, &c. by and between the said parties, and either of them the said parties, by and for his his executors and administrators, doth covenant and grant to and the other of them the said parties, his executors and administrator, manner and form following, viz. That he the said J. F. shall and well not only accept and take into his house, trust, charge and custody, fuch wares and merchandizes (or, all fuch Ilminster and Chard Kessa &c.) as he the said R. C. shall upon his account, or which shall below unto him, send and confign unto the said J. F. to London, to be weated and fold; but also shall do his best endeavour to vend and sell the see to and for the only use and benefit of the said R. C. to the best profe and advantage, and in the best manner that he the said J. F. can or my perform, and that from time to time, and at all times during the feet Ipace, &c. to commence, &c. as aforesaid. Also that he the laid J. F. shall not only keep, or cause to be kept, a just and true book or books of account and reckoning in writing, of all such wares and merchandizes (or, of all such cloth and kersies, &c.) as he the said R. C.

All from time to time during the said term, consign unto the said J. and shall so come to his charge and custody, and to whom, and at at rates and prices, and at what time and times the same shall be sold d vended by him the faid J. F. but also well and truly pay and deliunto the faid R. C. his executors, administrators or assigns, all such mies, specialties and other things, as shall come to the hands of or Il be received by the said J. F. for the said wares, &c. during the m aforesaid, together with all such wares, &c. as before the same ac-ant shall appear to be received by the said J. F. and not sold at the sof the said term. Also that be the said J. F. shall be true and faith- To be faithunto the said R. G. in the selling and vending all wares, &c. during the ful, &c. d term, and not defrand or defeat the said R. C. in any of the pre-Hes wilfully, or to his knowledge, but shall endeavour to vend the d, &c. to able men, for the best prices and shortest time of payment, he conveniently can. Also that the said J. F. shall not during the Not to be facd ---- years deal or trade as factor for any other person or persons, tor for any the buying or felling of any wares, &c. but only for him the faid R. other. as aforesaid. Also, in consideration of which factorship so to be done The factor's d performed by the said \mathcal{F} , F, as aforesaid; he the said R. C, doth wages, reby for himself, &c. covenant, &c. to pay to him the said J. F. his, and charges. the furn of, &c. per ann. and also the fum of, &c. for (hallage) sterage, and other like charges. Also that the said R. C. shall not The trades-Eny time during the said —— years, consign or send unto the said man not to F. any wares, &c. that shall belong to any other person or persons, other but his st fuch as shall properly belong to him the said R. C. only. In own goods. itness, &cc.

Another Agreement between a Tradesman and his Fallor.

Micles, Covenants, Grants and Agreements, indented, &c. Between W. P. of, &c. of the one Part, and T. B. of, &c. of the other Part, as follows, viz.

WHEREAS the said W. P. for the special trust and considence Recital that a which he reposeth in the said T. R. hath accepted and taken tradesman has which he reposeth in the said T. B hath accepted and taken tradesman has in the said T. B. to be his factor, to sell and dispose of all such, &c. taken a factor. rany other kind of wares which he doth or shall deal with, and which tall come to the hands of the said T. B. or any of his servants or assigns, be sold during so long time as they shall agree together: Now the Covenant. id T. doth covenant, grant and agree for himself, his heirs, executors administrators, in manner and form following, viz. That he the said F. shall and will from time to time do his best endeavours to sell and ut-Er all such wares of the said W as the said T. now bath, or which herether shall come to the hands of the said T. or his servants or assigns, to he best benefit and profit of the said W. his executors and administrators bona fide) either for ready money, or for reasonable days, as he bath beretofore used, and doth now use; And also shall and will from time The factor to to time, during all the time that he shall so continue factor as aforesaid, collect money do his best endeavour from time to time to collect and gather up all such and pay the som and sums of money as be and shall be due for, upon, or by reason same to his

of master.

A covenant ter, always within ten davs any money to deliver a receipt for the fum.

A covenant that the factor shall keep a particular down the ' Sales thereof made, and demand shall of the money -taken, and remaining, &c.

And to account as well of wares remaining, &c. as

of the sale of any such wares by him sold, or to be sold and utter and all fuch fum and fums of money as he hath already received, I pay, or cause to be paid, to the said W. his executors or admiss tors, within ten days next after the date hereof; and all other sun; sums of money which shall be from time to time hereaster received, or by reason of such wares sold, or to be sold, or any of them, shall will always from time to time pay, or cause to be paid, to the said his executors, administrators or assigns, within ten days next after receipt thereof. In consideration whereof the said W. doth covenant from the mass agree to and with the said T. B. his executors or administrators, time to time, as he shall receive any sum and sums of money of or after receipt of the faid T. his executors or administrators, as aforesaid, within ten next after any such receipt, to deliver, or cause to be delivered, to faid T. his executors or administrators, a note in writing, underly their own hand-writing, testifying the said receipt from time to The faid T. doth covenant, grant and promise, for himself, his executors and administrators, to and with the said W. his executor administrators, that he the said T. shall and will keep a particular from time to time, wherein are or shall be written and contained the book, to enter ticulars of all such wares of the said W. as the said T. had in his on the 16th day of April last past; And also the true particulars wares, and all such wares as the said T. or any of his servants or assigns have ten fince the 16th day of April; and also the true particulars of what is fold for wares as he or they, or any of them, shall from time to time received ready money, or from the said W. and also of all sales and barters of such wares and what upon the 16th of April have been made, and from time to time hereafter truil, and upon be, as the same have been and shall be truly sold and put away for give an account money, or upon days given and of the very true days and times of of the wares re- ment agreed upon for such wares; And also, that the said T. his e maining, and tors or administrators, shall and will from time to time, at the re able request of the said W. his executors or administrators, make yield up unto him or them, a true account in writing, as well of all faid wares remaining in his hands the 16th of April, as of such was the said W. as since that time have come to the hands, or hereaster, come to the hands of the said T. or of any other by his appointme means; And also to whom, and for what price and prices, and how those sold, &c. upon what days or times of payment, the same, and every of them, been, or shall be from time to time sold and uttered, and what so shall remain unfold; and all such of the said wares as shall remain un or shall not be sold to and for the use, benefit and profit of the si his executors or administrators, at the time of such account to be a or at the time of the death of the said T. if he shall fortune to die sessed of any such ware at the time of his death, shall and will well truly deliver, or cause to be delivered, to the said W. his executed administrators, safe, and in as good case as he received the same, or shall content and pay unto the said W. his executors or administration the true price and value of the same and every of them. In witness,

Agreement whereby Cheesemongers appoint an Agent to look after and prevent Impositions in Country Traders, in the weighing and packing up of Butter.

pon this — Day of, &c. Between the several Persons whose Names are hereunder subscribed, and Seals affixed, (Tradors in Butter and Cheese in the Cities of London and Westminster and Places adjacent) of the one Part, and S. S. Citizen and Tallow-Chandler, of London, of the other Part, in Manner following, (viz.)

THEREAS several abuses and frauds have been heretofore, and Recitals. yet are continued to be committed, in the weight or false packof batter by several persons in the counties of Derby and Stafford, elsewhere, in breach and contempt of a statute made in the 14th m of the reign of the late king Charles the Second, intitled, An all Frauds in the reforming of abuses committed in the weight and false packing of butter; weight and although there are sufficient penalties provided in the said statute for package of butter, contraishing of the said abuses, yet for want of due encouragement to put ry to the sta-Alame in execution, the said abuses remain unreformed, to the great tute. miment of the public: Now these presents witness, That to the end To prevent intent the same abuses in the said counties of Derby and Stafford such abuses. is as far as can or may, be rectified and reformed, and that all of-Mers therein may be effectually profecuted upon the said statute, they staid several persons whose names are hereunto subscribed, and seals ned, (being dealers in potted butter as aforesaid) Do, and each and The cheeseby of them Do and Doth, severally and respectively, and not jointly, mongers aumenant, promise and agree to and with the said S. S. by these presents, agent, manner as follows, (that is to say) They the said several persons subbiog and executing of these presents, do hereby, as much as in them h fully and absolutely authorize and impower the said S. S. and his to buy butter to buy and purchase in the said counties of Derby and Stafford, in certain one of them, or elsewhere, as many pots, for the putting in, and places. Ming and packing of butter, as he or they shall think sit, and as shall pecessary for that purpose, the same to be at the prices and sized and wred as follows, (viz.) not to exceed 4s, per dozen for such pots as Prices. be glazed, and not to exceed 3s. per dozen for such pots as shall be plazed; And, that every such put shall be of such size or bigness as to Sizes. ad at least 20 pounds of butter; And that each such pot, (besides the Marks: Mk directed by the said statute) shall be marked and tared with the ater S. and S. (being the first letter of the christian and surname of the id S. S.) and also with the weight of the said pot; And that he the said Pots may be 6. shall and may deliver, or cause to be delivered, to the farmers and selivered to ther persons who shall make, vend, trade in or sell butter in the coun-farmers. ies aforesaid, the said butter pots, at the price, size, and so marked as forelaid; And they the said several persons executing these presents, Agent solely bhereby appoint the said S. S. their sole agent for the purposes afore-appointed for and, for and during the full term of two whole years, to commence the years. from

in any butter

Their dealers from the - day of - And also they do hereby severally and to are not to take spectively request, direct and appoint, all and every of their respectively factors, deputies and agents, not to buy, receive or take from the not so marked, farmers, or any other person or persons whomsoever, so making, was ing, trading and felling butter, in the counties aforefaid, except with in ---- next after the date hereof, (which time is allowed for making use of such pots as are already issued out) any other pots packed butter on their accounts, but such only as shall be so sized and market and filled with butter in manner as aforesaid; and for which purpel they the said factors or agents are hereby defired and required by faid persons executing these presents, to enter into articles with said S. S. that they will not receive and take any other pots of buttered their account than only such pots as shall be so filled, fized and make as aforesaid: And further, That none of them the said hereby subschi ing persons shall or will receive any other pots of butter from any policy fon or persons whomsoever in the counties aforesaid, (except as also said,) but such only as shall be so filled, sized and marked as afording And further, That they the said several persons executing these president

mor are they themicires.

Agent's Ialary, &c.

The agent's duty.

shall and will, during the said term of two years as aforesaid, allow pay him the said S. S. or his assigns, (in consideration of his trouble buying of, and having fuch pots so sized, marked and disposed of farmers and other persons as aforesaid, and also to the intent to co him to profecute all or any fuch person so offending as aforesaid, (ind he shall so think sit) for every such pot of butter which they respecting shall receive from the said counties of Derby and Stafford, or either them, the sum of one penny for each such pot of butter; the fame be paid to the said S. S. or his assigns, at Ashburne, in the said com of Derby, by the sactors of the said several persons executing hereof, the delivery of, or within - days next after their receipt of call fuch pot of butter; And in case of their or any of their neglect or me so to do, then the same to be paid to the said S. S. by such of the persons executing these presents, whose factor or agent shall have refer or neglected to pay the same in the country, at the place aforesaid their respective houses in London, and places adjacent. Item, Their S. S. in consideration of one penny per pot of butter, so to be puid him as aforesaid, doth hereby covenant to and with the said several per sons executing of these presents, in manner as follows, (that is to That he the said S. S. or some person on his behalf, (in case of any disposition of his health) shall and will take care to furnish all such mers, and other persons making, vending, trading or selling butto the counties aforesaid, with such pots as aforesaid; and also hall with and give an account to the persons executing of these presents, if any time so required, of all such pots as he shall deliver out for the use of of the said subscribers, who shall require the same: And also said will, to the utmost of his power, take care that all such pots shall be to fized and marked as aforesaid, and be according to their just and tree weight; And further, that he the said S. S. shall not nor will, at # time during the term aforesaid, mark or tare any such pot or pots, bet fuch only as are and shall be of such dimension and size as will hold the full quantity of 20 pounds of butter, according to the direction of the said statute, and the true intent and meaning of these presents. lastly, They the said parties executing of these presents, for the true performance

Penalty.

Agreements.

their part to be paid and performed, do hereby severally bind themres unto the said S. S. in the penal sum of —— l. of, &c. simply by
se presents; and he the said S. S. for the true performance of the coants herein before contained, on his part to be done and performed,
hereby bind himself unto the said persons executing hereof, in the
ss of —— of like money, sirmly by these presents. In evitness
ereof, they the said persons executing hereof have to that part of
se presents which is to be delivered to the said S. S. set their hands
I seals, and he the said S. S. to the other part thereof hath set his
ad and seal, the day and year sirst above written.

For a Merchant's Book-keeper to go beyond Sea.

sicles of Agreement indented, &c. Between S. M. Senior, of, &c. and S. M. Junior, of, &c. of the one Part, and J. S. Son of H. S. of, &c. of the other Part, as follows; (that is to fay,)

THE said J. S. for the considerations bereunder mentioned, doth covenant, promise and agree to and with the said S. M. junior, executors, administrators and assigns, by these presents, That he t said J. S. shall and will, when required by the said S. M. senior, abroad and sail in and with such ship or vessel as shall be provided in t behalf for G. aforesaid; and immediately upon his arrival there, I enter into the service of and for (and during the term of three years, be accounted from his arrival at G. aforesaid, will continue with) faid S. M. junior, and diligently and faithfully to the utmost of his lity, employ himself in, and do and perform all such business and wice at G. aforesaid, or elsewhere, as well in keeping the books and counts of the said S. M. junior, or otherwise, relating to the trade business of a merchant, which the said S. M. junior, now useth G. as he the said S. M. junior, shall from time to time direct and or-14 and that he the said J. S. shall and will from time to time render Agive a just and true account, and discharge himself of, for and from monies, goods, bills, accounts and things what soever, which shall me into his charge, care or disposition, during the said term, of or longing to the said S. M. junior, his executors or administrators, or y other person or persons whatsoever, wherewith he or they shall or be chargeable; and that he will keep the secrets of his said master and relating to his trade and business. In consideration whereof, and the service to be performed by the said J. S. as aforesaid, the said S. senior, doth for himself, his executors and administrators, for and the behalf of the said S. M. junior, covenant, promise and agree to d with the said J. S. his executors, administrators and assigns. That the said S. M. junior, his executors or assigns, shall truly pay, or ule to be paid, unto the said J. S. at G. aforesaid, for the first year the said term of three years, the sum or value of ____ !. sterling; and oney; and for the last year of the said term of three years, the sum 'value of ____ /. of like money, by equal quarterly payments, during

the said three years respectively; and shall also at his own charge in and provide unto and for the faid F. S. meat, drink, washing and long ing during the faid term; and will likewise bear and pay the charge his passage to G. aforesaid. And it is provided, declared and agnet by and between the said parties, That if the said S. M. junior, his ecutors or administrators, after the said J. S.'s arrival at G. asorcial shall find him not capable, or if the said J. S. shall not be diligent a faithful in the doing and performing of the service and butiness of bear ing the books and accounts of the said S. M. junior, or such other be nels wherein he shall employ him in his trade and merchandizing, aforesaid, that then and in any of the said cases, the said S. M. just his executors or administrators, after three months notice, or warning for that purpose given to the said J. S. shall and may discharge the J. S. from his said service, he paying him for his service to fach time of his discharge, and 3/. for his passage to E. And that the S. M. senior, or S. M. junior, their executors or administrator, cither or any of them, shall not from such the said discharge of the J. S. be chargeable to allow, or pay to the faid J. S. all, or of the said respective yearly sums aforesaid, for such time of faid three years, which shall be then to come and unexpired; presents, or any thing therein to the contrary notwithstanding. witness, &c.

Articles of Cherkship with an Attorney or Solicitor, (the Clerk pat 6 by the Father.)

Articles of Agreement indented, &c. by and Between A. H. of Inner-Temple, London, Gent. of the one Part, and J. S. of Comments-Inn, in the County of Middlesex, Gent. and J. R. (See in-Law of the said J. S.) of the other Part, as followeth, with Inner-Temple, and J. S.)

The father covenants for the son's service,

HE said J. S. for himself, his heirs, executors and administrated doth covenant, promise, grant and agree, to and with the said H. his executors, administrators and assigns, in manner and form sold ing, that is to say, that for and in consideration of the said A. H.'s ceptance of the said J. R. into his service as his clerk, and the top 137/. in hand paid to him by the said J. S. the receipt of which fum the said A. H. doth hereby acknowledge, and of the covenants agreements herein after these presents mentioned on the part ace below of the said A. H. his executors and administrators, to be performed, filled and kept, he the said J. R. shall and will well, faithfully and dis gently serve him the said A. H. after the manner of a clerk, in the prestice and profession that he the said A. H. now useth of an attorney is his majesty's court of ____ at Westminster, and as attorney and sold tor in other courts, from the day of the date hereof, for and during the term of five years from thence next enfuing, and fully to be complete and ended; and that without the wilful or negligent cancelling, obliterating, spoiling, losing, imbezling, lending, spending or making away with any of the books, papers, deeds, writings, monies or other goods or chattels of the said A. H. his executors or administrators, or

any other person or persons, committed to the custody or care of the A. H. or of the said J. R.'s as his clerk. And further, he the said and to find S. his executors or administrators, shall and will from time to time, washing, &c. at all times hereafter, during the faid term of five years, at his and ir own proper costs and charges, find and provide to and for the said. R. all manner of apparel, both linen and woollen, fit for his use, and washing during the said term; And the said J. R. doth hereby pro. The clerk ale and agree to serve the said A.H. during the said term, and in man-grees to serve, es above specified: And also the said J. S. shall and will, within the pay for stampte appointed by act of parliament, pay to his majesty's revenue of the ing articles, mp duties, the tax or duties imposed upon monies given with clerks and indemnify dapprentices, and indemnify and save harmless the said A. H. his ex-the master stors and assigns, of and from the said duties in every respect. In stors and assigns, of and from the said duties in every respect. fideration of which true and faithful service to be performed and done the said J. R. and of the performance of the covenants and agreethese presents, He the said A. H. for himself, his executors, admi- The master to trators and assigns, doth covenant, promise and agree, to and with the drink, &c. d J. S. his executors, administrators and affigns by these presents, in for his clerk, mner and form following, that is to say, That he the said A. H. shall d will, during the said term, find and provide to and for the said J. R. od, sufficient and convenient diet and lodging; And also shall and will and teach him, the best means he can (according to the best of his skill and know- &c. lge) teach and instruct him the said J. R. in the practice, business d profession of an attorney and solicitor in any of his majesty's courts Westminster, or elsewhere, And shall and will at the expiration of the and endeavour term use the best means and endeavours, at the request, costs and to procure his arges of the said J. R. to cause and procure him the said J. R. to be mitted and sworn an attorney of his majesty's said court of --- or th other of his majesty's courts of Westminster, as the said 7. R. shall ink fit to be admitted an attorney of; And the said A. H. for himself, Not to assign sexecutors and administrators doth hereby promise and agree to and him without ith the said J. S. his executors and administrators, that he the said A. consent, &c. shall not within the time or term of five years as aforesaid, assign the id 7. R. to any attorney or to any other person or persons whatsoever, thout the knowledge, consent and approbation of the said J. S. his ecutors and administrators, or the direction of the present judges or ly saccessive judge or judges of the said court of ----- some or one sthem, during the said term; And the said A. H. for himself, his ex- And that his mtors and administrators, doth further covenant, promise and agree to executors, &c. ed with the said J. S. his executors and administrators, that in case shall refund in tare the expenses of administration of the laid term of five death. tars, the executors or administrators of the said A. H. shall pay, or tule to be paid, to the said J. S. or to such person or persons as shall e agreed of to take and accept of the said J. R. as his or their clerk If the relidue of the laid term, in manner following, or that in cale the id A. H. shall die before the expiration of the fielt year of the said trm, then the executors or administrators of the said A. H. shall within ne month next after pay, or cause to be paid, the sum of 105% in maner as aforesaid; and in like manner before the expiration of the second ear, the sum of 85% and in like manner before the expiration of the

third

Penalty.

third year, the sum of 661 and in like manner before the expiration of the fourth year, the sum of 45% and in like manner before the expiration of the fifth year, the sum of 25% according to the true intent and meaning of these presents; any thing herein contained to the contrary in any wife notwithstanding (a): And for the true performance of all and fingular the respective covenants and agreements above mentioned, they the said J. S. and A. H. do bind themselves and their several heirs, executors and administrators, each to the other of them, in the penal sum of 100% &c. of, &c. firmly by these presents. In witness, &c.

The like in a different Form.

Articles of Agreement indented, &c. Between T. B. of the parish of St. Dunstan in the West, London, Gent. (one of the Attornies of his Majesty's Court of Common Pleas at Westminster) of the one Part, and R. B. of the parish of St. Dunstan aforesaid, Clock and Watchmaker, and A. B. (Son to the faid R. B.) of the other Part, as falloweth:

the father's request, accepts the clerk:

The master, at THE said T. B. in consideration of the sum of, &c. to him now paid by the said R. B. at, &c. the receipt, &c. Dat (at the isstance of and by and with the consent of the said A. B. testified by his being a party to and executing hereof agree to take and accept of him the said A. B. as his clerk, from the day of the date hereof for and during, and unto the full end and term of five years next enfuing; And be the said A. B. (by and with the consent of his said sather R. B. also teland the fon at tified by his being a party to and executing hereof) bath, and by these the like request presents doth put and place himself to and with the said T. B. his master, to serve him as his clerk from the date hereof, for the said term of five years, during which term, he the said A. B. shall faithfully serve him the said T. B. his secrets keep, and his lawful commands obey and perform: And shall not absent himself from the service of his said master, without his consent, during the said term; nor unduly spend or waste any of his faid mafter's monies, goods or chattels, or of any of his clients, which shall be in the custody of or intrusted with him by his said

puts himlelf

Faithful ser-

clerk.

AICG.

duty.

master, during the said term; But shall at all times during the said term, To account. truly account for, pay and deliver to his said master, his executors or assigns, all and every such sum and sums of money, stamps, writings and other things which he the said A. B. shall receive, have or take, of from or be intrusted, for or on account of his said master or any of his The master's clients. And the said T. B. in consideration of the aforesaid premisses, doth hereby covenant and agree to and with the faid R. B. and A. B. and to and with each of them by these presents, in manner as follows, viz. That he the faid T. B. during the faid term of five years, shall use his best endeavours to instruct and inform the said A. B. as his clerk, in

⁽a) And sometimes there has been a reservation of re-payment in case of the clerk's death. the

business and practice of an attorney or entring clerk, in his said maky's court of common pleas at Westminster aforesaid, and also as a solior in other courts which he the said T. B. shall use and practice in, ring the said term; And that he the said T. B. at the end of the said eyears, shall and will (at the request and charge of the said A. B.) this best endeavours to procure him the said A. B. to be admitted (b) attorney in the said court of common pleas, and as a solicitor in the said court of chancery. In witness, &c.

A Receipt to be indorsed for the Consideration Money.

nother Indenture of Clerkship, the Form different, (the Clerk put out by his Guardian)

HIS Indenture, &c. Between J. C. of, &c. gent. and H. W. of, &c. esq; (the next friend and guardian to the said J. C.) of the e part, and W. L. of, &c. London, gent. (one of the attornies of his yelly's court of -) of the other part, Witnesseth, That the said Services C. bath, and by these presents doth put and place himself to and with faid W. L. his master, him to serve as his clerk for the time or space five years from the day of the date hereof, during all which term he faid J. C. as such, shall faithfully and diligently serve him the said L. his secrets keep, and his lawful commands obey and perform, and Ill not part or ablent himself from the service of his said master without leave, during the faid term, nor unduly or negligently spend or waste of his said master's monies, goods or chattels, or the monies, ods or chattels of any other person or persons which shall be in the Rody of, or intrusted with him, by his said master, or that shall be livered or put into the hands of the said J. C. or come to his hands by faid master's order or appointment, or any otherwise on his account, ring the faid term; but shall and do from time to time during the d term well and truly account for, deliver and pay to his faid master, executors, administrators or affigns, all and every such sum and sums money, stamps, writings, and all other things which he the said J. hall receive, have or take, of or for, or be intrusted for, or on acunt of his said master; and also shall in all things demean and behave nelf in all respects, as a good, true and saithful clerk, during all the d term; And the said W. L. (for and in consideration of the sum of Instruction. - of lawful money of Great Britain, to him in hand well paid by faid H. IV. at or before the executing hereof, the receipt, &c.)
who covenant, promise, grant and agree, to and with the said L. W. d J. C. and to and with each of them by these presents, in manner as lows, viz. That he the said W. L. shall and will from time to time, d at all times during the said term of five years, in the best manner can, well and sufficiently instruct and inform the said J. C. as his ik, in the butiness and practice of an attorney, or entering clerk, in majelly's courts of king's bench and common pleas, and also a soli-

(b) In some old articles here it is said (if the master is admitted in B. R.) e of the entering clasks in the court of King's Bench, under the prothousers or chief clerk of the said court.

citor

Master to find meat, &c.

Termage.

Guardian covenants that the clerk shall account. citor of the court of chancery, exchequer, and all other courts which be the faid W. L. now uses or shall use and practice in during the side term, and in all the manner, method and reasons of doing the same And also shall find and provide for him the said J. C. good and sufficient ent meat, drink and lodging, during the said term, he continuing such service of the said W. L. And also that he the said W. L. shall at will at the end of every term during the time that he the faid J. C. so serve him as a clerk, as aforesaid, give and pay to him the said X the sum of 20s. for his own use, And further, That in case the said L. shall happen to die, &c. (as before.) And the said H. W. for his self, his heirs, executors and administrators, doth covenant, pros and agree, to and with the said W. L. his executors, administrators as assigns, by these presents, That he the said J. C. shall and will be time to time, and at all times, well and truly account for all fuch a nies, stamps and other things as shall come to his hands, by the deliver order, or for the use of his said master the said W. L. And shall will pay and fatisfy to him the said W. L. his executors, adminished or affigns, from time to time on demand, all and every fuch fund fums of money as shall appear to be due to him or them upon the balls of any account which shall be made by reason of any deficiency of the said J. C. In witness, &c.

Liberty to assign.

DROVIDED always, and it is hereby mutually agreed and deck by and between the parties hereto, That it shall and may be in to and for the said W. C. at any time, to assign over unto any of sworn attorney or attornies of the said court, the service and benefit the clerkship of him the said R. C. for all or any part of the said term such manner as he the said W. C. aforesaid shall think sit, (subject to vertheless to such instructions, provision and allowance as are here made for the said R. C. in manner as aforesaid;) any thing to the contry thereof notwithstanding.

Liberty to put a Clerk away from his Service.

AND lastly, It is agreed by and between the parties to these present that if the said B. V. shall be wilfully disobedient to, or sold or negligent, or shall otherwise misbehave himself towards his said and during the said term, that then it may and shall be lawful for the G. W. at his discretion, at any time then after during the said terms put away the said B. V. from the said service of the said G. W. and the said G. W. his executors or administrators, in such case shall represent the said W. V. his executors, administrators or assigns, the sum of money as by these presents are payable upon the death of the G. W. proportionably to the time in which the said G. W. shall put away the said B. V. these presents, or any thing herein contained to the contrary thereof in any wise notwithstanding.

The Father to find Apparel, Washing, Dollars, &c.

ND that he the said W. V. his executors or administrators, shall and will, during the said term, provide for and allow the said B. convenient apparel and washing, and in case of sickness or other accint, by reason whereof the said B. V. shall be disabled to serve the said W. as his clerk, to provide and allow unto the said B. V. a nurse, and the charges of such doctors and apothecaries, as shall be necessary ring such sickness.

picles of Clerksbip, where a Clerk (his first Master being dead) puts bimself Clerk to another for the Residue of his Term, in order to qualify himself to be sworn.

WHEREAS, by articles, &c. (recite the articles.) And whereas the said E. W. served the said J. B. as his clerk for the term or ace of, &c. and the said J. B. dying, the said recited articles, as to tresidue of the said term of five years service of clerkship to the said' B is now become void and determined: And whereas the faid E. has, on the day of the date hereof, the term of, &c. to serve, (beg the relidue of his faid term of five years clerkship), the residue of bich term of five years he the said E. W. hath agreed to serve with the id A. S. and that he the faid E. W. will find himself with all necessaries ring the said term, in such manner as herein after mentioned: Now the presents witness, That he the said E. W. (in pursuance of his said ited agreement, and to the intent that he by his sull service of five an clerkship may be qualified to be sworn, and act as one of the soliors of the said court of chancery, doth for himself, his executors and ministrators, covenant with the said A. S. his executors, administraand assigns, by these presents in manner as soliows, viz. That he e said E. W. shall and will serve the said A. S. as his clerk, from the ry of the date hereof, for and during the faid term of one year, (being residue of his said term of sive years clerkship, if they the said A. and D. W. shall both so long live, and that the said E. W. during residue of his said term of clerkship, shall and will in all respects, to s belt of his power and ability, serve the said A.S. as his clerk, and and every his lawful commands obey and perform, as a good clerk ight to do; And also that he the said E. It. during all the residue of faid term of five years clerkship, shall and will at his own charge find id provide himself with meat, drink, washing, lodging, and all other reclaries; and that he the said A. S. shall at all times be and is hereby Molutely freed and discharged therefrom. And these presents further ranes, That he the said A. S. (in pursuance of his said recited agreetent, and in consideration of such service of him the said E. W. as his lerk as aforesaid,) doth hereby for himself, his executors and admi-Mrators, covenant with the said E. W. his executors and administraors, that, &c.

Vol. I. Tt Articles

Articles of Clerksbip between an Uncle and Nepbew.

Articles, &c. Between E. S. of, &c. Gent. of the one Part, and J. of, &c. Gent. Nephew of the said E. S. of the other Part.

HEREAS the said E. S. for and in consideration of the said love and affection which he hath and beareth for the said his said nephew, and for other considerations him thereunto moving the said E. S hath taken the said J. S. to be his clerk, with his dwell for the space of sive years, to be accounted from the day of date hereof, and it is covenanted and agreed between the said particular manner and form following, (that is to say,) The said J. S. dock venant with the said E. S. that he the said J. S. shall and will said serve, &c. (as in others.)

Another, whereby the Father puts his Son Clerk to a Solicitor in Cha

Articles, &c. Between T. B. of the Liberty of the Rolls, in the N of St. Dunstan in the West, in the County of Middlesex, Gunthe one Part, and T. W. of, &c. Elq; and E. W. (Son of the T. W.) of the other Part, as follows, viz.

THE said T. B. (for and in consideration of the sum of red &c. to him the faid T. B. by the faid T. W. in hand paid, i before the enfealing and delivery of thefe prefents, the receipt six the faid T. B. doth hereby acknowledge) Doth (at the inflance and by and with the consent of the said T. W. testified by his bei party to and executing hereof,) agreed to take and accept of him faid E. W. to be his clerk from the day of the date hereof, for and ing, and unto the full end and term of five years next enfuing, fall be compleat and ended. And the faid T. W. doth for himself, heirs, executors and administrators, covenant, promile and agrees and with the said T. B. his executors and administrators, that he faid E W. shall and will continue and abide with the said T. B. clerk for and during the said term of five years, (if they both so live;) and that he the said E. W. shall and will during that time any further time which he may continue with the faid T. B. render just and true account of, and pay and deliver to him the said T. B. wo demand, all monies and other things, wherewith he the faid E. W. 6 be intrusted by the said T. B. or which he shall receive, or may at my time come to his hands, as clerk or agent to him the faid T. B. er w his use; and that he the said E. W. shall not nor will during his dekthip neglect or ablent himself from or leave his said master's butiness or house, without his express consent, but in every respect, to the best of his power and ability, serve him the said T B. and all and every his lawful commands obey and perform, and demean himself faithfully, soberly and dutifully, as a good and diligent clerk ought to do, and find nor will embezle, cancel, alter, obliterate or deface any writings, pers or records of or belonging to the said T. B. or any of his clients ich shall come to his hands, custody or power, or disclose or make own any his said master's secrets, in prejudice of him or his clients. d in consideration of the premisses, he the said T. B. doth hereby enant, promise and agree, to and with the said T. W. his executors l administrators, to educate and instruct him the said E. W. in the stery of a folicitor, in the high court of chancery, according to his k skill and ability, and as other clerks who are placed with solicitors the faid court, are usually educated and instructed, and to find and wide him the said E.W. sufficient and necessary meat, drink and ging for and during the said five years, or so long thereof as he the E.W. shall continue to serve the said T.B. as aforesaid, and also to him the said E. W. 30s. a term during that time. And the said T. for himself, his heirs, executors and administrators, doth further coant, promife and agree, to and with the faid T. W. his executors hadministrators, in case he the said T. B. shall happen to die within. first year of the said term of sive years, (the said E. W. him the T. B. surviving,) that then his heirs, executors or administrators, and will refund and pay back unto the said T. W. his executors, ninistrators or assigns, the sum of 150% and in case the said T. B. I happen to die within the second year of the said term of five years, e said E. W. him the said T. B. surviving, that then his heirs, exeors or administrators, shall and will refund and pay back unto the 1.T. W. his executors, administrators or assigns, the sum of 100%. in case the said T. B. shall happen to die within the third year of faid term of five years, (the faid B. W. him the faid T. B. survivb) that then his heirs, executors or administrators, shall and will red and pay back unto the said T. W. his executors, administrators or gns, the sum of 50l. but in case of the death of the said E. W. durthe first three years of the said term, (the said T. B. him the said W. surviving,) then no money to be returned by the said T. B. d lastly, It is agreed by and between the said E. W. and the said T. that in case he the said T. B. shall at any time during the aforesaid m of five years find it inconvenient to diet and lodge the said E. W. his own house, that then and in such case, (notwithstanding any coant herein contained to the contrary,) the said T. B. shall or may be liberty to diet and lodge him the said E. W. where he shall think A convenient, in which case he the said T. W. doth covenant, proleand agree, to and with the said T. B. to allow and pay him the said B. after the rate of 101. per ann. towards the extraordinary expence charge thereof. In quitnels, &c.

Articles of Clerkship to one of the 60 Clerks in Chancery.

Articles, &c. Between R. T. of, &c. Gent. and J. T. one of the Some of the faid R. T. of the one-Part, and W. N. of the Six Clerks Office, Gent. of the other Part, as follows:

The clark not to folicit for himself.

The master's duty.

Termages.

Clerk's fees.

When termage to cease.

IT is covenanted, &c. that in confideration, &c. he the said W. N. is forthwith to take the said J. T. into his service as his clerk, for and during the term of five years next, &c. if he the faid W. N. hall fo long live. That the said 7. T. &c. (as to bis service and fidelity as usual;) and that the said 7. 7. shall not and will not during the said term, folicit, profecute, defend, intermeddle with or manage any carle or causes in the court of chancery, or in any other court, or in any other manner or way for the advantage of himself or any other person or persons whatsoever, except the causes of the said W. N.'s clients, and for the faid W. N.'s advantage and benefit, without the consent of the said W. N. first had and obtained. The said W. N. for the considerations aforefaid, cloth for himself, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the faid R. T. his, &c. in manner following, that he the faid W. N. for and during the term aforesaid, shall and will, to the best of his skill and knowledge, teach and instruct the said J. T. as his clerk in the practice and proceedings of the fix clerks office in his majefty's high court of chancery, wherein the said W. N. hath now a seat, and practised as a sworn clerk there; and that the said W. N. shall forthwith enter him the said J. T. as his clerk in the said office, in such manner as the said J. T. may be eapable to be a sworn clerk, according to the constitution; of the said office; And that he the said IV. N. shall and will pay or allow, &c. (Termages) for and during the term of three years. The faid W. N. doth covenant, &c. to and with the said R. T. his, &c. that he the faid F. T. continuing to behave and demean himself well in all things, and no ways neglecting his the faid W. N.'s affairs or employment, wherein he or any of his clients shall or may be damnified during the time he shall continue with the said W. N. after the said term of three * years, until he be a sworn clerk, or otherwise disposed of, or leave the service of the said W. N. shall and will allow him the said J. T. such clerk's fees as are usually given or allowed to other under clerks of the faid office, for such butinels as he the said J. T. shall do for him the said W. N. in any manner of ways whatsoever. Item, &c. (to refund, &c.) Luftly, It is hereby covenanted, &c. by, &c. that at the expiration of the said term of three years, and from thenceforth the said termly allowance of 40s. a term, by these presents covenanted to be paid and allowed to the said J. T. is to cease and determine. In witness, &c.

greement between a Master and a Journeyman or hired Servant.

tles of Agreement indented, &c. Between W. S. of the one Part, d W. M. of the other Part, as followeth, (that is to say,)

HE said W. M. for the consideration hereunder mentioned, doth Covenant to covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said W. S. his exe-serve, m, administrators and assigns, by these presents in manner follow-(that is to fay,) That he the said W. M. shall and will become serunto and diligently serve, abide and continue with the said W S. xecutors, administrators and assigns, from the date of these pre-, for and during and unto the full end and term of ---- years now ensuing, as his and their covenant servant, and diligently and faith-, according to the best and utmost of his power, skill and know-, exercife and employ himself in, and shall and will during the said do and perform all such service and husiness whatsoever, as well ing to the trade aforesaid which the said W. S. now useth, as in and t any other business, matter and thing whatsoever, as the said W. all from time to time order, direct and appoint, to and for the most and advantage of the said W. S. that he can; And shall and will and keep sethe secrets of the said W. S. relating to the said trade and business; just, &c. ikewise be just, true and faithful to the said W. S. in all matters and 3. and no ways wrongfully detain, embezle or purloin any monies, s or things what soever belonging to the said W. S. and also shall and keep just, true and faithful accounts in the books of the said W. S. and keep ac-I the goods bought and fold, monies received and paid, and of all counts, and things what soever relating to the business of the said W.S. as shall render acto be committed to his care, management or disposal; and from to time pay all monies which he shall receive of or belonging to or he order of the said W. S. into his hands, and make and give up true hiraccounts of all his actings and doings what soever in his said emment without fraud or delay, when and as often as he shall be thereequired. And in consideration of the premisses, and of the several Covenant to ers and things by the said W. M. to be performed as aforesaid, the find meat, W. S. doth for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant and drink, &c. and e to and with the faid W M. by these presents, that he the said W. S. pay wages. xecutors and administrators, shall and will find and provide unto and the said W. M. in his dwelling-house, meat, drink, washing and ing; and also well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the W. M. his executors or assigns, the sum or salary of --- l. per of lawful, &c. for the first ---- years, &c. by equal quarterly ments; and shall and will allow the said W. M. such reasonable exces in and about the business aforesaid, as he the said W. S. shall k fit: And the said parties do mutually covenant and agree to and Covenant for the other, viz. That if the faid W. S. shall not be willing to con . each to give the said W. M. in his service after the expiration of the said - warning on s, or if the said W. M. shall not be widing to serve and continue parting. h the said W. S. after the expiration of the said - years, in either he said cases the said parties shall and will give - months notice

of such their minds and intention before the expiration of the said term. (Penalties may be added.) In witness, &c.

The like to an Undertaker,

Do and perform, and employ himself in the work and service of fitting up of cossins, and in and about all such other work, service and business relating to sunerals and dead corps; and otherwise both in L. or elsewhere in E. as occasion requires, and as the said W. L. shall require and appoint to be done, to the most profit and advantage of the said W. L. that he can: And further, That the said T. S shall and will keep the secrets of his said master, and shall and will be just, &c. (Vide the lass Precedent) and will not absent himself from the said service at any time without leave or liberty in that behalf: And in consideration, &c. (the master covenants to pay wages, &c.) And the said W. L. doth also covenant and agree with the said T. S. that he will give unto the said T. S. a coat, waisteoat and breeches, upon the sealing hereof. (Pandties may be added.) In witness, &c.

The like to a Glass-maker.

Articles of Agreement indented; &c. Between W. B. of —— of the one Part, and J. S. of —— of the other Part, in Manner following, (that is to say,)

HE said J, S. doth hereby covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said W. B his executors, administrators and assigns, and every of them, by these presents, in manner following, (that is to say,) That he the said J. S. for and in consideration of the payments and allowances herein after mentioned and expressed on the part and behalf of the said W. B. his executors, administrators and assigns, to be paid and allowed, shall and will truly and faithfully serve and work for him the said W. B. his executors, administrators and affigus, and do and perform the art, business and occupation of making plate glass, Normandy or crown glass, slint glass, ordinary glass vials, and all other forts of glass wares wherein he is skilled, or which he is capable of making, or any of them, as he shall be from time to time required, ordered or directed by the laid W. B. his executors or administrators, or his or their clerks or servants in that behalf, (bottle glass excepted) for and during the term and space of seven years, to commence and be reckoned from the day of the date of these presents, and from thencesorth fully to be compleat and ended. Also that the said J. S. shall and will be ready at all times during the faid term, at the request or demand of the said W. B. his executors, administrators and assigns, or any of his or their clerks or servants for the time being, to work for him and them in the making of any of the several sorts of glasses aforesaid, at the glassworks or glass-house at or near, &c. or any other glass-works within ten miles of L. where he, they, or any of them, shall order and appoint

to work as aforesaid, and that according to the best of his skill and gment, and as may be most for the profit and advantage of the said B. his executors, administrators and assigns. Also that he the J. S. shall not nor will at any time during the said term, wilneglect or depart from the faid work, service and employt of the said W. B. his executors, administrators and assigns; work to or for any other person or persons whatsoever, in the or occupation aforesaid, without the leave and licence of him aid W. B. his executors, administrators or assigns, or some of , first had and obtained in writing under his, their, or some ne of their hands and seals in that behalf. Also that he the J. S. shall not, nor will, at any time during the said term, do use, or willingly suffer to be done, any act, matter or thing bever, to the hindrance or prejudice of him the said W. B. eccutors, administrators, partners or assigns, or any of them, in or their glass-works or concernments aforesaid, or otherwise pever. Also the said W. B. for himself, his executors, admi-Covenant to tors and affigns, and every of them, doth covenant, promise pay the jour-agree, to and with the said J. S. his executors, administrators neyman. affigns, in manner following, (that is to fay,) That he the W. B. his executors, administrators and assigns, for and in conation of the works and service aforesaid, to be well, truly and fully done and performed by him the said J.-S. shall and will , allow and satisfy unto him the said J. S. during the said of seven years _____ per week, for ____ weeks in each the first weekly payment to begin on the, &c. next ensuing date of these presents; and of the remaining ---- weeks sch year during the said term of seven years, — weeks of he shall be allowed and paid 10s. per week for play wages, ded he is not employed, and the other fix weeks in the year preement are to be allowed for repairing of furnaces, and no entered the laid J. S. for the last eeks. And lastly, for the true and faithful observing and pering of all and singular the articles, covenants, payments and ments herein before mentioned and expressed to be, by the W. B. his executors and administrators and the said J-S. ob , paid and performed as aforefaid, according to the true inand meaning of these presents, each of them the said W. B. and shindeth himself, his executors, administrators and assigns unto Aber of them, his executors, administrators and assigns respectivethe sum or penalty of 500% of lawful, &c. firmly by these pre-In witness, &c.

Another to a Mill-wright.

Articles, &c.

HE said B. (in consideration of the monthly sum of other the confiderations herein after mentioned to be paid and & lowed to him by the faid A. in such manner as herein after is in that be half mentioned and expressed) doth hereby covenant and agree to with the said A. in manner as follows, (to wit,) That he the said & from the day of the date hereof, for and during the full term of years, if they the said A. and B. shall both so long live, shall and (at the now dwelling-house of him the said A. situate, &c. or at in other place or places, if by him the faid A. from time to time forequied, ordered and directed) work as a servant or journeyman, and and truly and faithfully serve him the said A. in the business of a wright, carpenter, joiner, turner, and in all such other arts, mysterial and work, as he the faid B. now is or shall be any ways capable of diag or performing, during the term aforesaid, and that according to the of his the said B.'s ability, knowledge and judgment therein; and the he the faid B. during the continuance of the faid term, shall yearly well and perform the trade or business aforesaid for him the said A. in mant as follows, viz. From the 25th of March to the 29th day of South from the hours of fix in the morning to fix in the evening, and from 29th of September to the 25th of March, from day-light to day-light and that daily, (fickness, Sundays, grand festival days, and usual bom of breakfast and dinner, only allowed and excepted): and furthe, he the said B. during the term aforesaid, shall not at any time also himself from such service of the said A. nor work, do or perform fort of the trade or business aforesaid, for the use or benefit of any one person or persons whomsoever, without the consent of him the said first had in writing for that purpose,

Another to a Stove-maker.

Articles of Agreement indented, &c. Between W. G. of, &c. Store maker of the one Part, and J. K. the present Servant of the said G. of the other Part.

THE faid J. K. (in consideration of the sum of 131. wages, and a his diet and other provision herein after agreed to be paid and allowed him in such manner as herein after is mentioned) doth here by covenant and agree to and with the said W. G. in manner sollowing, (to wit,) That he the said J. K. shall and will well, tolly and honestly, and according to the best of his knowledge and ability, serve the said W. G. at his now dwelling-house, as his servent or journeyman in the trade of a stove-grate-maker, for and during the sull term of one whole year, to commence from Minimum fummer-day now last past; and that he the said J. K. shall not a

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y time during the said term, absent himself from the service of ne said W. G. without his consent sirst had for that purpose; nd that he the said J. K. during all the said term, shall and will eekly earn the sum of 15s. in the making of stove-grates in a empleat and workman-like manner, for the use and benefit of the id W. G. if he the said W. G. shall find him employment there-. And in case any sickness shall happen to the said J. K. or nat he shall make any neglect during the said term, in earning he faid weekly fum of 15s. in making fuch grates for the use of he said W. G. in manner as aforesaid, that then and in either of be said cases it shall and may be lawful to and for the said W. G. deduct the same out of the said sum of 131. wages, agreed to e paid to the said J. K. as aforesaid, in such manner as herein fter is mentioned. And the said W. G. (in consideration of such trvice so to be done and performed by the said J. K. in manner s aforesaid) doth hereby covenant and agree to and with the said . K. in manner as follows, viz. That he the faid W. G. during I the faid term of one year, or so much thereof as he the said K. K. shall serve him in manner as asoresaid, will find and provide he said J. K. with meat, drink, washing and lodging, (save and scept small beer); and that in lieu of such small beer, he the said V. G. shall and will allow and pay him the said J. K. three halfence every day; and that he the said W G. at the end of every warter of a year during the said term, shall and will well and truly by unto the said \mathcal{F} . K. the fourth part of the said sum of 131. or his wages for such services; subject nevertheless to him the said G's allowing and deducting thereout so much of the said weekfum of 15s. as shall not have been at any time during the id term by him the said J. K. earned in making such grates or the use of the said W. G. as afortsaid, in case of any sicktels happening to, or neglect made by him the faid $\mathcal{J}.$ K. durng the said term, in manner aforesaid. And lastly, for the true performance of the several and respective covenants and agreements herein before contained on the parts of each of them the said W. G. and J. K. to be worked, paid, done and performed in manner as aforeaid, they the said W. G. and J. K. do hereby bind themselves unto each other, and to the respective executors, administrators and assigns of each other, in the penal sum of 201. of lawful money of Great Britain, irmly by these presents. In witness, &c.

Agreement to go abroad, and there exercise a Trade, in Consideration of Wages, &c.

Agreed the, &c. Between W. V. of, &c. of the one Part, and T. S. of, &c. of the other Part, as followeth, viz.

Covenant to go abroad, and there exercife a trade.

Covenant to pay wages and passage.

THE said W. V. doth covenant and agree to and with the said 7.8 his executors, administrators and affigns, that he the said W. F. upon the first notice to him given by the said T. S. after the date hereof, will go on board such ship as the said T. S. shall order, and sail in and with the same to A. in R. and upon his arrival there will enter into, and for the space of two years to be accounted from his arrival at A. continue in the service of the said T. S. or in any other person or person, either at A. or elsewhere in the dominions of the emperor of R. 21 kg or his correspondents there shall appoint; and will perform the at and business of gathering and blowing of slint-glass, and all other works belonging to the servitor in the making of glass: And the sail 7. S. for himself, his executors and administrators; doth hereby comnant and agree with the faid W. V. that if he the faid W. V. shall go . board and fail in and with such ship or vessel as the said 7. S. shall order and direct him for A. aforefaid, and upon his arrival there shall emer into and continue in the service of the said T. S. or any other person w persons at A. or elsewhere in the dominions of the emperor of R. 2012 there perform the art and bufiness before mentioned for the time aforesaid, he the said T. S. his executors, administrators or assigns will pay. or cause to be paid, unto the said W. V. during the said two years, to be accounted as aforefaid, but no longer; or for so long time theres. as he shall continue in the said service, the sum of ---- per month; the first payment thereof to be made at the end of one month from his arrive at A. to be accounted as aforesaid; and will pay the charge of his pafage to A. And each of them the said parties do hereby agree within - months after the date hereof, to seal and execute articles of agreement to the effect aforesaid. In witness, &c.

A general Indenture of Apprenticeship, suitable to any Trade.

Apprentice bound to any trade,

HIS Indenture, made the — day of — in the year of, &c.

(a) Witnesseth, that W. S. son of H. S. of — in the county of —, Hath of his own free will and accord (and you may say and by and with the consent of his father, (or other next of kin) testified by his sealing and delivering of these presents) placed and bound him-

⁽a) Note; An indenture of Apprenticeship usually begins as above, lut may as properly being thus: This Intenture made, &c. between H. S. (the father) of, &c and W. S. one of the sons of the said H. S. of the one part, and R. J. (the master) of the other part Witnesseth, that the said W. S. by and with his own consent, free will and good liking, and by and with the said H. S.'s content and good liking, testified by his being a party to, and sealing and delivering of these presents, Hath put, &c.

If apprentice to J. R. of the parish of ——— in the county of name bis trade) To be taught in the said trade, science or occupation fa --- which the said R. A now uses, And to live with, continue The term of nd serve him as an apprentice from the day of the date hereof (or from years. he ---- day of --- next coming) unto the full end and term of wen years from thence next enfuing, and fully to be compleat and endd; During all which said term of seven years, the said W. S. doth co. Behaviour of mant and promise to and with the said R. J. his executors, administra- the apprentice, rs and assigns, that he the said W. S. shall and will well and faithfully rve, demean himself, and be just and true to him the said R. F. his escutors, administrators and assigns, as his master, (a) and keep his crets, and every where willingly obey all his lawful commands; he shall no hurt or damage to his said master in his goods, estate or otherife, (b) nor willingly fuffer any to be done by others, and whether revented or not shall forthwith give notice thereof to his said master; thall not (inordinately) embezle or waste the goods of his said mas-To nor lend them without his confent to any person or persons whatsover; he shall not traffic, or buy or sell with his own goods, or others ring the faid term, without his master's leave; he shall not play at rds, dice, or any other unlawful games, (sometimes it is said here, Thereby his faid master may sustain any loss or damage, without his connt;) he shall not haunt or frequent playhouses, taverns or alchouses, cept it be about his master's business there to be done; he shall not mmit fornication; he shall not contract matrimony; he shall not at y time, day or night, depart or absent himself from the service of his master without his leave, But in all things, as a good and faithful prentice, shall and will demean and behave himself to his said master, dall his, during the said term. And for and in consideration of the Master's duty, n of _____ of, &c. to him in hand, &c. at, &c. the faid R. J. the his trade, zipt, &c. for himself, his, &c. doth covenant, promise and agree, to sch and instruct his said apprentice, or otherwise cause him to be well I sufficiently taught and instructed in the said trade of a --- after best way and manner that he can: And shall and will also find and to find victuals, ow unto his said apprentice meat, drink, washing, lodging and appadrink and cloaths. , both linen and woollen, and all other necessaries in fickness and in alth, meet and convenient for such an apprentice during the term afored; And at the expiration of the faid term shall and will give to his said What shall be prentice (over and above his then clothing) one new suit of apparel, apprentice at coat, waistcoat and breeches, hat, shoes and stockings, with fit and the end of the table linen for such an apprentice. In witness, &c.

a) Here sometimes it may be requisite to say, As well in England as in its beyond the fea.

b) In some old indentures these words are inserted, To the value of 12d. the year, or above.

Or there may be these Variations.

A ND also at the end of the said term shall give and allow use his said apprentice double apparel to and for his body men and convenient, viz. apparel for holidays, and apparel for working days.

- Finding unto his said apprentice meat, &c. and all things necessary or belonging to an apprentice of such craft, (trade) to be some after the manner and custom of the city of London.

An Indenture of an Apprentice put out by a Parish.

Parties.

THIS Indenture made the, &c. Between R. C. and C. R. church-wardens of the parish of R. in the country of Stand T F and F wardens of the parish of B. in the county of S and J. F. and F. J. overleers of the poor of the same parish of B. of the one part, 21 R. R. of, &c. of the other part, Witnesseth, That the said churchdens and overseers, by the affent of his majesty's justices of the peaced faid county, whose hands and seals are hereunto put, according to the statute for the relief of the poor in that case made and provided, (or so, according to the form of the statute made in the 43d year of the reign of the late queen Elizabeth, intitled, An all for the relief of the per Have put out and bound L. A. a poor child of the said parish of B. now of the age of - years, apprentice to the said R. R. until the faid L. A. shall come to the age of 24 years; During all which had term the said apprentice shall and will well and faithfully serve, &c. (# Justices assent. before in the common form.) And also during all the said term the said maiter for himself, his executors, administrators and assigns, doth coverage and grant to keep the faid apprentice in good and decent order, with necessary and competent meat, drink, washing, lodging and apparel, and in honest and convenient # labour shall use and employ him, or cause him to be used and employed during the said term; And at the end of the said term shall give his said apprentice double appared. It witness, &c.

Apprentice's bebaviour. Master's duty.

Or the Form may be varied thus:

- Faithfully shall serve in all lawful business, according to his (or her) power and ability, and honestly, orderly and obediently is all things demean and behave him (or her) felf towards his (or her) faid master, &c. And the said (master) doth covenant, &c. to and with the said church-wardens and overseers, and their successors for the time being, and every of them, by, &c. that he the said (master) shall and

This is where the apprentice is put to an husbandman, or a person of no trade; but if he is put out to learn a trade, fay as in the foregoing interture, as to the master's duty.

will teach, &c. and shall, &c. find, &c. And also shall and will pro- Indemnity of vide for the said apprentice, that he (she) may not be any ways the parish. a charge or chargeable to the faid parish, or parishioners of the same; but of and from all charges concerning him (her) shall and will save the faid parish and parishiouers harmless and indemnified during the said term.

And this may be added.

A ND further shall and will, at his and their own charge, at the end of the said term of —— years, make, or cause the said apprentice to be made free of the city of L. and company of, &c.

An Indenture whereby an Apprentice is put out, by his Guardian's Consent, to an Apothecary and Surgeon, wherein are contained several special Agreements, as to finding Physic, Cloaths, &c. paying Physicians and Nurses, attending Hospitals, making good Embezlements, and a Provision in case of the Master's Death.

Articles of Agreement, Tripartite, indented, &c. Between W T. of, &c. Surgeon and Apothecary, of the first Part, J. L. (Son of R. L. late of S. Clerk, deceased) of the second Part, and J. R. of, &c. Gent. (Guardian of the said J. L.) of the third Part, in Manner as follows, (that is to fay,)

THE said J. L. (by and with the consent of the said J. R.) Deth Apprentice hereby put and bind himself to the said W. T. as an apprentice, Put out. him to serve in his art, mystery or business of a surgeon and apothecary, from the day of the date hereof, for and during and until the full end and term of seven years from thence next ensuing; And that he the said His behaviour J. L. during all the said term, his master the said W. T. shall truly serve in the art aforesaid, his secrets keep, and shall do no damage to his said master, nor knowingly suffer the same to be done by any other person or persons whatsoever, without giving notice thereof to his said master, nor shall lend, or any ways embezle any of his said master's monies or goods, either by himfelf, or to any other person or persons whomsoever, without the confent of his faid mafter; and that he the faid J. L. during all the said term of seven years, shall and will diligently and honestly serve his said master, and shall not at any time during the said term, (without his said matter's consent) absent himself either by day or by night from the service of his said master, but during all the said term his said master's iawful commands, to the utmost of his power, shall willingly do, obey and perform; and that in all respects as an honest and faithful apprentice ought to do and perform. And the said W. T. Master's duty (in consideration of such apprenticeship, and also of the sum of, &c. to him in hand, &c. by the said J. R. at, &c. the receipt, &c.) Doth in teaching the hereby for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant, pro-buliness, mise and agree to and with the said J. L. and J. R. their executors, administrators and assigns, by these presents, in manner as follows, (that

&c.

and physic; the charges of phyficians and nurles, &c. excepted.

apprentice to atiend an hofpital, but not at his master's expence.

covenant for the faithful fervice, finding cloaths, &c.

paying phylici an- and nurfes.

Making good

Agreement. that if the malterdies, hisexecutors or adfind another master.

is to say,) That the said W. T. according to the best of his posses, he the said J. L. shall and will honestly and faithfully serve his appear ticeship of seven years, in manner as aforesaid, unto the said W. Ta cate they the said W. T. and J. L. shall both so long live; And the the said J. R. his executors or administrators, during all the said term, shall and will, at his and their own charge, find and provide him the ini J. L. with all manner of cloathing and apparel of what nature form, and also with mending the same; and likewise in case of any sickers of

him the faid J. L. during the time aforesaid, that then he the said J. R. his executors or administrators, shall pay and discharge all doctors fees, and also all nurses wages, to be occasioned by such sickness; imberiements. further, that in case he the said J. L. shall at any time, during his said apprenticethip, wilfully embezle any of the monies or goods of him the

said W. T. that then and in such case he the said J. R. his executors administrators, (upon due and good proof made thereof) and with one month after the same so done, shall and will pay, satisfy and make good unto him the said W. T. his executors and assigns, all such most and goods as shall be by him the said J. L. so embezled as assertial; And it is hereby mutually agreed and declared by and between the particles these presents, That in case the said W. T. shall happen to die belie the end of the apprenticeship of the said J. L. that then and is said ministrators to case, the executors or administrators of him the said W. T. withinnext after his death, shall and will find and provide another new proper master (being a surgeon and apothecary), and shall at their charge turn over the faid J. L. to such new master, for the residue of his term of apprenticeship; and in default of his, her or their so doing, that then

skill and knowledge, shall and will, during the said term, teach and in-Hruck, or cause to be taught and instructed, the said J. L. in the m. mystery, trade, and business of a surgeon and an apothecary, and and things what foever incident and belonging thereunto, in fuch manners he the said W. T. now, or at any time hereafter during the said terms. finding meat, seven years, shall use, practise, teach or deal in the same: And of That he the said W. T. during all the said term, shall and will find, povide and allow to him the said J. L. good and sufficient meat, drisk, washing and lodging fit for an apprentice; And also, in case of sicked, proper physic for him the said J. L. and all other proper necessaries ing such sickness, (The charges as to physicians and nursing during set fickness, and all manner of cloathing and apparel, and all sorts of most ing thereof during the said term of seven years, only and always exceped, the same being agreed to be found, paid for and provided by faid J. L. and J. R. or one of them during the faid term in such me Liberty for the ner as herein after is for that purpose mentioned; And further, Thatk the said W. T. shall and will permit and allow him the said J. L. ing the last year of his said apprenticeship, to have free liberty four des in every week thereof, and at the usual hours for that purpose, to relat to and go to St. Thomas's hospital, or any other hospital, for the father and better instructing and improving himself in the said art, mythe ry and business of a surgeon; Provided and so as the said W. T. halle The guardian's at no manner of charges or expence for his the faid J. L. so doing; the said J. R. guardian of the said J. L. Doth hereby for himself, executors and administrators, covenant to and with the said W. T. executors, administrators and assigns, in manner as follows, (viz.) The

he executors or administrators of the said W. T. shall and will repay or return part into the said J. R. his executors or administrators, the sum of _____, of the considepart of the said sum of ______ /. So by him paid as aforesaid, within the pace of ---- next after the death of the faid W. T. And lostly, for Penalty. he true performance of the several covenants and agreements herein bebre mentioned and contained, on the respective parts of each of them he Taid J. L. W. T. and J. R. to be served, taught, paid, doneand perormed, in manner as above mentioned, they the said W. T. J. L and 7. R. do hereby bind themselves unto each other, and to the executors, dministrators and assigns of each other, in the penal sum of 501. of, kc. firmly by these presents. In witness whereof, all the said parties tave, &c.

another, whereby a Father puts his Son to a Painter, the Father to find the Son every Thing; the Master only teach the Son his Trade, and permit bim to go to the Academy.

THIS Indenture made, &c. Between A. of, &c. and B. his son, of the one part, and C. of, &c. of the other part, Witnesseth, that he said B. with the consent and agreement of his father the said A. estined by, &c. doth bind himself apprentice unto the said C. after the number of an apprentice, to serve him the said C. for the term of ---tears, from, &c. to be accounted and fully compleat and ended; Dur- At what hour which term the faid apprentice or fervant shall and will constantly at to work and to Il times attend the service, and employ himself in the business of his faid leave off. nafter from the hour of seven o'clock in the morning until the hour of ight at night, from Lady-day to Michaelmas, and from the hour of ight of the clock in the morning, until the hour of seven of the clock at ight, from Michaelmas to Lady-day, in every year; And shall and will ering the said time faithfully serve, &c. (as usual.) And the said A. Covenant that himself, his executors and administrators, doth covenant, promise the father shall agree to and with the said C. his executors and administrators, meat, drink, meat, drink, fulloweth, (that is to fay,) That he the faid A. his executors and washing, lodgdministrators, shall and will find, provide and allow unto and for the ing and weartid B. his son, meat, drink, washing and lodging, and wearing ap- ing apparel, arel, both linen and woollen, during the faid term of his apprentice. and ince unify hip, and thereof and therefrom, and from all actions, suits, costs, therefrom. harges and damages, for or by reason thereof, shall and will well nd sufficiently keep harmless and indemnified the said C. his exeutors and administrators; any law, custom or usage to the contrary otwithstanding ... And the said C. in consideration of the said service to e performed as aforefaid, and of ---- 1. &c. to him in hand, &c. by he said A. the receipt of, &c. and of ---- I. more, secured to be paid im by the said A. by obligation under his hand and seal, bearing date, te doth hereby for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant nd agree to and with the said A. his executors and administrators, that the said C. shall and will teach and instruct, or cause the said B. to e, &c. in the art of drawing, defigning and painting, which he now feth, by the best means that he can; And shall and will, for the better The masser to mproving the faid apprentice, at the expiration of the first ——— years go to the acref his apprenticeship, permit and suffer him at proper and convenient deniv, at the

times father's charge,

times to go to the academy, the faid A. paying for his teaching and is itructing there; and for the true performance, &c. In witness, &c.

Agreement to teach a Girl the Trade of a Millener or Seamstress with several Sums at several Times; the Girl to have the Benefit of her Works wherein are also Agreements in Case of Sickness, Death, and serving a Journey woman

Agreed, &c. Between M. W. of, &c. Millener or Seamstress, of one Part, and J. B. of, &c. for and on the Behalf of E. W. Dan ter of A. W. deceased, and the said E. W. of the other Part, as loweth, (that is to fay,)

THE said M. W. as well in consideration of the sum of ——Lto in

Covenant to teach the girl within . months,

and find her meat, &c:

Covenant to pay the miltress several lums at feveral times; and to ferve the the girl shall have the benefit of her work.

Agreement that, if the girl falls lick. her militels is nottofind phyfic, &c. nor if and if any cf the confidera. tion money be unpaid at her payable, the fame to be paid, &c.

Agreement to be a journeywoman after the term.

paid as hereunder is mentioned, as for the other confideration hereunder mentioned, doth hereby covenant and agree to and with said F. B. his executors, administrators and assigns, that she the 11. W. shall and will, within the time and space of ---- months in the date hereof to be accounted, if the the faid M. W. shall so long in teach and instruct, or cause the said E. W. to be taught and instructed by the best means she can, in her trade of making all forts of this works, hoods, scarfs, gowns and petticoats, and all other things below ing to the trade which the now ufeth; and will also find and provi unto and for the faid E. W. all her diet, washing and lodging. de the laid --- months. In consideration whereof, the said 7. B. agree to pay the faid M. W. the fum of — at fealing hereof, as further sum of ____ /. as followeth, viz. ___ /. thereof on next, --- I more on --- then next following, and the remain --- 1. on --- then next following: And the said J. B. doth time; and that wife covenant and agree to and with the faid M. W. That the the E. W. shall dwell with and serve the said M. W. in her said tradeduck the faid - months; which the faid E. W. doth hereby confest a agree to do accordingly, (tellified by her being a party to, and figure and fealing hereof;) and that she the said M. W. shall have the bend of her faid work during the faid time. And it is bereby further deals and agreed between the said J. B. and M. W. for themselves, their ecutors and administrators, that in case the said E. W. shall happen! fall fick, at any time during the faid ---- months, yet the faid Man the dies pay fu- is to be at no charge of physic, medicines, or other extraordinary des neral expences; what soever; and if the said E. W. dies within the said time, the M. W. is not to bear her charge of the funeral, or any part these, and in such case of her death within the said time, and the said so --- l. or any part thereof, shall remain unpaid, yet the same is need death, which is the less to be paid to the said No. W. her executors or assigns, in me as aforefaid; but if the faid M. W. shall die at any time before the ---- Afrial become payable as aforefaid, in such case a proportion part of the monies which would be payable the following quarters shall be paid to her executors or administrators; any thing afording &c. And lafily, it is agreed between the faid parties, that the faid M. ...

h hereby covenant and agree to and with the said J. B. That if the E. W. shall be in health at the expiration of the said — months, the said M. W. will employ the said E. W. in her said trade as a ney-woman for — months longer, and find and provide her with and lodging, and pay her — !. by equal quarterly payments. witness, &c.

Inother to a Master and Mistress, she being a Millener or Seamstress.

HIS Indenture, &c. witnesseth, that A. daughter of, &c. doth put, &c. to B. of, &c. and C. his wife, to learn the art of a seamstress, of making all sorts of plain work, and the art and trade of selling inen, and of a millener, which the said C. his wife now useth, &c. in common indentures.) And the said master and mistress da agree, the said mistress shall and will teach, &c.

Indenture for an Apprentice to learn the Art of Blowing and Finishing such Glass, wherein the Master agrees to pay the Apprentice a certain Sum ex Week, to find himself all Necessaries.

To serve after the manner of an apprentice unto C. of, &c, near, &c. or elsewhere, in or about the city of L. from, &c. un- &c. During, &c. And the said master doth hereby agree, that he land will cause his said apprentice to be instructed in the art of blow- and finishing of crown glass and Normandy glass, and of making look-glass plates, if he the said C. have or keep works for making such es, in or about the said city of L. during the said term; And shall will also truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto his said apprentice the of, &c. per week, to find and provide himself with diet, lodging appared during the said term, &c.

Indenture of Apprenticeship to a Mariner, the Apprentice to go in such Ships as the Master shall appoint.

HIS Indenture witnesseth, That A. son of B. of, &c. doth bind himself apprentice unto C. of, &c. after the manner of an apprentice to e him the said C. and such other person or persons in the navigation my thip or vessel, as the said C. shall order and appoint, for the term years from, &c. to be accounted and fully to be compleat ended: During which said term the said apprentice shall and will fully serve the said C. and do and perform all such service and busias well at fea on board any ships or vessels which shall belong, or imployed in the service of the said C. and with and under such person ersons as he shall from time to time order and appoint, or otherwise. he occasions of the said C. shall require; and shall and will obey all ful commands of his said master, and such other person or persons whom he shall from time to time order and appoint him to serve; go in any ship or vessel, and diligently and carefully demean and 701. L. Uu behave behave himself towards him and them: He shall not do, or wisingly for to be done by others, any hurt, prejudice or damage to the guide merchandizes, or other assairs of his said master, or any other to whom he shall be appointed to serve as aforesaid, but the same, to utmost of his power, shall hinder, or him or them thereof sortion warn; He shall not absent himself from the said service by day er a unlawfully, but in all things as a good and faithful apprentice he bear and behave himself towards his said master, and such persons with whom he shall order him from time to time to save aforesaid, during the said term: And the said master his said prentice shall and will cause to be taught and instructed in the or business of a sailor, so far as shall be necessary as to the ages wherein he shall be employed; And shall and will find and unto and for his said apprenticeship meet and sufficient meat, drisks In mitness, &c.

An Agreement between a Merchant and his Apprentice's Father.
ther covenants for his Son's Fidelity, &c.

Articles of Agreement, &c. Between J. F. and R. C. and D. C.

THEREAS the said J. F. the day of the date hereof, in o deration of the affection which he beareth to the said & contented and agreed to take the said R. C. to be his servant or and tice in merchandizing affairs, and accordingly to employ him the well in parts beyond seas, as in the kingdom of Great Britain, the said J. F. shall or may hereafter, or now hath trading and des for the space of seven years, to commence from the day of the these presents: And hereupon the said D. C. father of the said doth covenant and grant for himself, his executors, administrators assigns, to and with the said J. F. his executors, administrates assigns, that the said R. C. his son shall and will, during the said (if he so long live) well, diligently and faithfully, to the utment power and skill, serve him the said J. F. in his trade of mercia and other his affairs, i. such place and places as the said J. R. think fit to appoint; and that the said R. C. at all times hereafted ing the said term, shall receive and take into his charge and cult fuch goods and merchandizes what soever, as by or for the count of the said J. F. shall be configued or sent to him the and also sell, utter and dispose of the same goods and merd the best profit he can for the said J. F. his executors, administration assigns; and shall also at all times during the said term follow form the advice, direction and orders of him the said J. F. which by letters or otherwise be sent, given or made known to him the C. about or concerning the factory or merchandize aforesaid; that he the said R. C. shall at the charge of the said J. S. his, vide and keep in due order books of account concerning the faid can ments as aforesaid, according to the custom of merchants in see and shall deal justly, truly and faithfully to and with the said J. E. &c. in all and every of his accounts, reckonings, bargains and

elating to and concerning his faid employment, and shall constantly, ace in fix months, during the term aforefaid, transmit and send unto le said F. F, his, &c. true accounts of all the business and dealings of be said R. C. in the premisses, and shall also send letters of advice to faid J. F. his, &c. as often as he conveniently can, of such matters doccurrences wherewith it shall be proper and expedient that the said F. his, &c. be acquainted; and shall also return and come into Engid, and bring all his books of accounts with him, whenever he shall be quired so to do by the said J. F. his, &c. And that the said R. C. Il from time to time, upon reasonable request made, shew forth all his ioks of account concerning all his dealings aforesaid, and make and re unto the said J. F. his, &c. a just, true and perfect account in sting, of, for and concerning all and every such goods, wares, moy, tiebts and merchandizes what soever, as well of the said J. F. as bely with any other, which shall hereafter come to the hands and arge or factory of him the faid R. C. or for which he the faid R. C. suld or ought to be accountable unto the faid \mathcal{F} . F. his executors, adinistrators or assigns: And moreover, That he the said R. C. shall thin one month next after such account made and given in, well d truly satisfy, pay and deliver to the said J. F. his executors, ministrators or assigns, all and every such wares, money, goods, bes and merchindizes, and other things whatsoever, as by or on the foot of the said account shall appear to be, and be found to him the said F. F. his executors, administrators or affigns, for from the faid R. C. (You may add concerning his maintenance, Bu, Sc.)

Indenture of Apprenticeship to two Merchants, Partners, to go beyond.

Sea, to live with their Fastor there.

HIS Indenture evituesseth, That A. son of B. A. late of, &c. deceased, doth bind himself apprentice unto C. of; &c. merchant, or the manner of an apprentice, to ferve him the faid C_i for the term - years from the date hereof to be accounted; in the business in tuership between him and D. of, &ca. in their factory at Maryland or ginia, beyond the seas; and to do and perform all such service and bu. in their faid factories, as E. their factor shall require and appoint to do about their affairs and bulinels; and in cale of the death of faid E. in such other factory as they shall order and appoint him to, es they the said C. and D. shall at such time think him sit to underte configuments from them immediately or directly, and shall require n to manage and give account of the same; during which term said apprentice or servant shall and will faithfully serve, and be just I true to his said master and partner in all things whatsoever, conming their estates, goods, effects and affairs; and keep his and their prets, and obey all lawful commands of his said master, and demean mfelf diligently, carefully, and with a peaceable belliviour towards s factors or agents of the faid C and D in observing and personmg orders and instructions relating to their affairs and business to the ut-. of his power, for their most profit and advantage; he shall not do, Unz or

or willingly suffer to be done by others, any hurt, prejudice or damage to his said master, or to the goods, estate and assairs of him and his said partner or otherwise, but the same to his power shall hinder, or his mafter and partner, or their factors, thereof shall forthwith wars; and Thall and will likewife discover and make known to his said master and partner any defigns which shall come to his knowledge, tending to the damage or disadvantage; he shall not absent himself from his fervice day or night unlawfully, but in all things, &c. And the master, &c. shall and will cause him to be taught and instructed in the business of a merchant which he now uses in Maryland; And shall and will find, &c.

Agreement that an Apprentice Shall be at his Liberty to leave his Major the End of five Years, and the Master to make him Free, not withfan his Indentures of Apprenticeship for seven Years.

Articles of Agreement indented, &c. Between J. H. of the one Page and J. S. of the other Part, as followeth, that is to say.

THEREAS T. N. son of Q. N. late of, &c. by indentures of

Recital of indentures of apprenticeship.

Prentice to leave him at the end of five years, and to make the ap-

And that if the apprentice leaves him then he shall a fum of money.

prenticeship, bearing date the, &c. hath bound himself appear tice unto the said J. S. for seven years from the date thereof, as there Covenant that may appear: Now these presents witness, That the said J. S. sor hi the mastershall self, his executors, administrators and assigns, in pursuance of an age permit the ap-ment between him and the said 37. H. before sealing the said inde tures, doth covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said 3. his executors and administrators, that the said J. S. his executors administrators, shall and will permit and suffer the said T. N. the approximation tice, if he thinks fit, and requires it, at the expiration of the first se prentice free; years of the said term of his apprenticeship, freely to depart from, leave the service of him the said F. S. his executors and administrate and use and employ the remaining two years thereof to his own best and advantage, where, and as he shall think fit, without any let, drance or molestation of or by the said J. S. his executors or administration tors; the said indentures, or any thing therein contained to the contained ry notwithstanding: And that the said J. S. his executors and admin trators will, notwithstanding, at the expiration of the said seven your cause or procure the said T. N. to be made a freeman of the city of the and company of G. as if he had actually served the full term of keet years: And the said J. H. pursuant to his agreement with the said J. S. before sealing the said indentures, doth for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant and agree, to and with the said J. S. his can pay his master cutors and administrators, that if he the said T. N. shall leave the fervice of the said J. S. at the end of the said five years, that then, and is confideration thereof, and of the faid remaining two years service, ke will pay, or cause to be paid, to the said J. S. his executors, adminitrators or assigns, the sum of --- l. of lawful, &c. immediately on sach the said T. N.'s leaving the service of the said J. S. as aforesaid In witness, &c.

recinent that if an Apprentice bas not his Health he shall be at Liberty to come away from his Master, and the Indentures he cancelled.

THEREAS R. D. son of R. D. of, &c. by his indentures of apprenticeship, &c. And whereas the said R. D. the father. apprenticeship, &c. And whereas the said R. D. the father, th on the day of the date hereof, paid unto the said T.S. the sum of - 1. in confideration of his taking his fon to be his apprentice for : refidue of the faid term of his apprenticeship: Now it is bereby ilered and agreed by and between the faid T. S. and R. D. the ber, and the said T. S. doth hereby covenant and agree for himf, his executors, administrators and assigns, to and with the said D. senior, his executors or administrators, that in case the said D. the apprentice shall not have his health during the first two hrs of his faid intended fervice with the faid T. S. and for the maining time of his faid apprenticeship, the said R. D. the fa-II, his executors or administrators, shall request the said T. S. to fer his faid son to depart from and leave his said service, and discharge him therefrom: In such case, and at such his, or rir request, the said T. S. his executors, administrators or assigns, Il accordingly permit and suffer the said R. D. the apprentice to part from and leave his said service; and will also discharge him refrom, and from the said indentures of apprenticeship, and deliver that part which is under the hand and feal of the faid R. D. the , to be cancelled; he at the same time delivering up to the said S. that part of the said indentures, which is under the hand I seal of the said T. S. to be likewise cancelled, and the said R. the father, and R. D. the son then discharging, and he the said . D. the father then indemnifying and faving harmless the said T. S. executors, administrators and assigns, from the covenants and agreetats in the said indentures contained, on the master's part, to be rformed, and from all actions, fuits, cofts, charges and payments for concerning the same in such manner as the counsel of the 27. S. shall reasonably advise or requires And in such case it is p agree, that the said T. S. shall be allowed out of the said ---- !. paid by the said R. D. the father, as aforesaid, at the rate of _____! ann. for all, or for such part of the said two first years, which shall tarry with the said T. S. and until such his discharge from laid service, for or by reason of such his want of health, as afored. In witness, &c.

Agreement between a Father and Master, to find an Apprentice Clair
and to return Part of the Money, if he dies in a certain Time

Agreed, &c. Between B. K. of the one Part, and T. C. of the ch

THEREAS, &c. (Resiste as in the last.) Now, &c. The T. G. for himself, &c. doth covenant, &c. that he the said G. his executors and administrators shall and will, during the saids of seven years, at his own charge, find, provide and allow unto and the faid F. K. shoes, stockings, and fracks: And further, that if faid F. K. shall happen to depart this life at any time within, or be the expiration of one year and a day, to be accounted from the bereof, he the said T. G. his executors or administrators, shall and return and repay unto the said-B. K. his executors or adminish --- l. of the said --- l. paid by him the said B. K. as aforesaid: the faid B. K. doth hereby for himself, his executors and administra covenant and agree to and with the faid T. G. his executors and a nificators, that he the said B. K. his executors and administrators and will at his and their own charge find and provide unto and fart faid F. K. his fon during the said term of his apprenticeship, alwearing apparel, both linen and woollen, except shoes, stockings frocks (which the said T. G. is to provide him with as aforefaid) thereof and therefrom shall and will acquit, discharge, indensity fave harmless the said T. G. his executors and administrators; the indentures of apprenticeship, or any law or custom to the contrary s withflanding. In witness, &ce.

Agreement between the Father of an Apprentice and the Maker (a Maker that chant) that after five Years is expired, the Apprentice shall go abreal of Factor, and have a Share of Profits, during the Residue of his Apprenticeship.

Articles of Agreement indented, &c. Between R. K. of, &c. of the ext. Part, and E. P. of the other Part, as followeth, that is to fay:

Recital of indentures of apprenticeship.

Money paid.

consideration of the said sum of -!. fo to him paid as aforesaid, doth Covenant that connectation of the said full to and with the said E. P. his executors, after five years covenant, promise and assigns by these presents, as followeth; (that is to send the apfay) That immediately after the expiration of five years of the said prentice term of the said W. P.'s apprenticeship, or some time sooner, if an op-abroad as portunity offers of placing him advantageously, he the said R. K. will sactor, &c., " with the consent and liking, and at the charge of the said W. P. send him abroad as a factor or merchant, to some place beyond the seas, where the faid R. K. trades or corresponds; and that he shall be and go 'recommended by the said R. K. to the person who shall then be his factor or correspondent (if he shall then have any such) at the place to which he shall be so sent, with whom the said W. P. is to continue for the space of one year, from his arrival there, in order to learn the language of the place, and to qualify himself for business; and that during the said one year he shall be provided with necessary lodging and diet, at the charge of the faid R. K. and that he the faid W. P. shall immediately after the expiration of the faid one year, be received, joined and taken in partnership with such person to whom he shall be so sent, and go recommended as aforesaid: And that as well during the then residue And that he of the said term of his apprenticeship, as after the expiration thereof, shall have a he shall have, receive and enjoy one full moiety, or half part of the pro- moiety of profits and advantages of factorage and commissions, arising by the trade fits. and bulinels of the faid R. K. or any of his friends that he can recommend at such place whither he shall be so sent, according to the custom of the said place, during the time as the said person with whom he shall be so joined in partnership, and the said W. P. shall both continue in the said place: And in case such his partner shall leave the place, or that the said R. K. shall have no factor at the said place at the time of the said W. P.'s arrival there; that then after the expiration of the said one year from the arrival of the said W. P. at the place to which he shall be so sent as aforesaid, as well during the then residue of the said term of his apprenticeship, as after the expiration thereof, for so long as he shall continue at the place, and behave himself as he ought to do, and no other person shall be joined with him therein by the said R. K. (which he reserves a liberty to do, if he shall think sit,) he the said W. P. shall have and enjoy the whole profits and advantage of factorage or commissions arising by the trade and business of the said R. K. and any of his friends that he can recommend at such place whither he shall be so sent, according to the custom of the said place: Provided never- Master may theless, and it is declared and agreed by and between the said parties, join a partner that the said R. K. shall at any time or times have a liberty to join any with him. other person in partnership with the said W. P. at the place to which he shall be so sent as aforesaid, in and for the one moiety of the profits of the said factorage or commissions arising there by the trade and business of the said R. K. or any of his friends that he can recommend as aforesaid, as he shall think fit during the said W. P.'s stay at the said place. And it is bereby agreed by and between the faid parties, that from the ex- Diet. piration of the said one year after the arrival of the said W. P. at the place to which he shall be so sent as aforesaid, he is to maintain himself with his diet and lodging at his own charge: And further, Freedom of that he the said R. K. will at his own charge, at any time after the companies. expiration of the said term of seven years, upon the request of the

Father of apduty on apprenticeship and find his fon cloaths.

said W. P. make or cause the said W. P. to be made free of the Louis.

Muscovia and Eastland companies: And the said E. P. for himself, in prentice to pay executors and administrators, doth hereby covenant and agree, to me with the said R. K. his executors, administrators and assigns, that he the faid E. P. his executors and administrators, will at his own charge pay and discharge the duty or sum of money charged, payable and tole paid by virtue of a late act of parliament for laying rates upon mount given with clerks and appreatices, for and in respect of the said send --- so paid to the said R. K. as aforesaid, and shall and will like wife, during the faid term of seven years, find and provide unto and fa the said W. P. all his wearing apparel whatsoever, and will indensity the said R. K. his executors and administrators therefrom, and for When conside- every of them. And lastly, it is declared and agreed by and between ration-money said parties to these presents, and the said R. K. doth hereby for his to be repaid in felf, his executors and administrators, covenant and agree to with the faid E. P. his executors and administrators, that in case said R. K. shall happen to depart this life before the said W. P. Land sent abroad as aforesaid, and be actually settled in the business of the said R. K. either in partnership or by himself, so as to receive or kill titled to the profits thereof, or part thereof, in such manner as being mentioned, that then and in such case the executors or administrates the said R. K. shall and will return and repay unto the said E. A. executors, administrators or assigns —— of the said —— so paid to said R. K. as aforesaid, within fix months after such his decesse; in case of the decease of the said W. P. at any time during the term of his apprenticeship, the said R. K. his executors or admini trators is and are not to return and pay back the faid ---- or se part thereof in any wife; any law or custom to the contrary notwill standing. In witness, &c.

case of death.

Agreement that an Apprentice Shall have Liberty to occupy a Stock of his own, for the Residue of his Term, as a Recompence for his gull Services.

apprentice to occupy merchandize, and

THIS Indenture made, &c. Between R. J. on the one part, M. A. of L. merchant, now apprentice of the faid R. on the other Consideration. part, Witnesseth, That the said R. for the diligence, faith and tree for vice, which the said M. intended to do to his said master, during the Liberty for the full term of his apprenticeship, now for the time to come, hath and in these presents giveth free licence and liberty unto the said M. that the said M. and his assigns, at all times during the time of his apprenticeemploy a stock hood (apprenticeship) at his free will and pleasure, as well on this see or sum of 300/, of the sea as in the parts beyond the sea, shall occupy merchandize, employ a stock or sum of 300l. with all the increase, gains or advantage that shall fortune to grow, come, rise and increase, by reason of the use, profit and advantage of the said M. And the said M. covenantely &c. that the said M. during the term of his apprenticehood (apprenticeship) shall not procure, make, assign nor constitute any person or persons to be his factor, attorney or assigns on this side of the sea, or is the parts beyond the seas, but only such a person or persons, being approx-

e of the faid R. as his mafter shall name and assign for the said stockes id the faid M. covenanteth, &c. that he the faid M. or his assigns, wing the said term of his apprenticehood (apprenticeship) shall not kow, merchandize, barter nor return his said stock or sum of 300%. r increase of the same, nor any part or parcel thereof, in or for any her wares and merchandizes, but only in and for such wares and merandize as hereafter shall be rehearsed (mentioned), that is to say, rft in pepper, fuftians, &c. Provided always, and it is further agreed tween the faid parties to these presents, That at such time, and when the same M. or his assigns do not bestow, employ, barter, nor rem his faid stock of, &c. with the increase and gains thereof in such wes as is above expressed; that then it shall be lawful unto the said Land his affigns, from time to time to deliver the said stock, &c. and t increase and gains thereof in exchange to any person or persons, thout any let or contradiction to the faid R. his master or assigns: d further, the faid M. covenanteth, &c. that the said M. at no time Not to concern ring the time of his apprenticehood (apprenticeship) shall charge or the said R. the d the said R. his master or his assigns by any obligation or other master by any tety to any person or persons for any manner of debts, duties or cause, any manner of t only such debts or duties as do concern only the business of the said debts or surety and that the same M. during the said full term of his apprenticehood to any person pprenticeship) now for to come, shall truly serve the said R. his mass for any debt, in all his commandments, to be faithful and honest, as well on this as concerns e of the sea, as in the parts beyond the sea, without fraud or delay; the master's also at no time during the said term, shall use or play at any game own business. games, &c. privately nor openly with any person or persons for any m or sums of money: And that the same M. during his said term not commonly nor continually use nor have the company of any ht or evil disposed woman or women of lewd conversation, nor d nor expend upon her or them any fum or fums of money in and their daily findings of meat, drink, clothing, bedding nor othere; and for the performance of all and every the covenants, &c. witness, &c.

treement between a Mother and a Merchant, whereby, in Confideration of a Sum paid, he agrees to take her Son as Servant for seven Years in a Fadory, with proper Covenants to account, &c.

Articles, &c. Between E. M. of, &c. and R. A. of London, Merchant, &c.

7/HEREAS the said E. M. the day of the date hereof, hath Merchant to freely given and delivered unto the said R. A. the sum of, &c. take servant the intent and purpose that he the said R. A. shall accept and take for seven years. to his service to be employed in merchandizing affairs, W. M. son of the said E. M. In consideration whereof, but more especially at her quest, and of the affection that the said R. A. beareth to the said W. s. he the said R. A. is contented and agrees to accept and take the id W. M. to be his servant in merchandizing affairs and other busifice, and accordingly to employ him therein, not only in England, but

The mother covenants for her fon's faithful fervice.

take into his care goods, &c. and fell the fame,

and follow advice, &c.

Keep books.

Transmit accounts, and return from abroad, &c. on request with his books, &c.

&c.

and pay and deliver the balance.

in the parts beyond the seas, where the said R. A. now tradeth, & bereafter shall trade, and that for the term or space of seven years, to be accounted from, &c. next enfuing the date of these presents &c. And thereupon the faid E. M. for herfelf, her executors and all ministrators, doth covenant and grant, to and with the faid R. A. his &c. by these presents, that the aforesaid W. M. her son, shall during a the faid term (if he so long live) well, diligently and faithfully, to t utmost of his power and skill, serve him the said R. A. in the traded merchandizing, and other his affairs at fuch place or places, either h yond the seas, or on this side, where the said R. A. shall design and a point him, and without absenting himself out of his service or employ-The servant to ment, or neglecting the same; And that he the said W. M. at all time hereafter during the faid term, shall from time to time not only weigh and take into his charge and cultody, all and every fuch goods and man chandizes what soever, as by or for the use or account of the said & shall be configued or fent to him the said W. M. but also sell, utura dispose of the same goods and merchandizes to the most profit be for the said R. A. his, &c. and shall also from time to time, and times during the faid term, follow and perform all and every fuck of vice, directions, orders and commissions, as the said R. A. shall by ter or advice, or otherwise, give, send, or make known to him the W. M. in, about or concerning the factory or merchandizing stored And also that he the said W. M. shall at the charges of the said R. his, &c. provide and keep in due orderly manner, books of according touching this said employment in merchandizing as aforesaid, according to the custom of merchants in such cases used, and shall deal justly, ly, plainly and faithfully, to and with the faid R. A. his, &c. in all every his accompts, reckonings, bargains, buying, felling, doings dealings, in and about his faid employment in merchandizing as if faid, and shall from time to time, once in every ---- months or often transmit and send unto the said R. A. his, &c. true accompts and red onings of all the businesses and dealings of the said W. M. in the misses, and shall also send letters of advice of the said R. A. so often conveniently he may or can, of all matters and occurrences that that so cessarily arise concerning his service or employment, and shall also return and come to England, and bring all his books of accompts with him whensoever he shall be thereunto advised and required by the said R. 4 his, &c. by letters missive or otherwise; And that the said W. M. bel and accompts, from time to time, upon every reasonable request, not only shew forthal his books of accounts concerning all his doings or dealing as aforcing and make and give unto the said R. A. his, &c. a just, true, plant and perfect accompt and reckoning in writing, of, for and concerning and every such goods, wares, monies, debts and merchandizes whater ever, as well of the said R. A. for his own proper use or jointly with say others, which shall hereafter come to the hands, charge or factors of him the said W. M. or for which the said W. M. may or ought to be accountable unto the faid R. A. his, &c. And moreover that he the faid W. M. shall within, &c. next after the making and giving every such accompt as aforesaid, well and truly satisfy, pay and deliver unto the said R. A. his, &c. all and every such goods, wares, month

debts, merchandizes, specialties, and other things whatsoever, 25 by #

upon the foot of the same accompt shall appear or be found to be doc

him the said R. A. his, &c. by or from the said W. M. And the said The mother to M. for herself, &c. doth covenant, promise and agree, to and with find cloaths. faid R. A. his, &c. by these presents, that she the faid E. M. her, at her and their own proper costs and charges, shall and will . i, provide and allow unto and for her faid fon, decent apparel of all ts, fitting for him in his service and employment during the said m. And the said R. A. doth covenant, &c. to find and provide The master said W. M. with meat, drink, washing and lodging, and all to find meat, er necessaries, (apparel only excepted) during all the said term. witness, &c.

reement for Sailors to fail in a Ship, and not depart therefrom under Forfeiture of their Wages.

NOW all Men by these presents, That we who have subscribed our names, or made our marks and set our seals hereunto, do seally, but not jointly, nor one for the other, declare and agree we e severally shipped ourselves on board the said D. captain N. T. comoder, now in the river of ——, and bound for ——, and from nce to V. and back to L. at and for the several wages mentioned ein, and inserted against our several names hereunder subscribed; we do severally, but not jointly, nor one for the other, agree, that h of us as shall depart from and leave the said ship during said intended voyage, and shall not perform the same, (inevile accidents excepted,) our executors, administrators and affigns, not, nor will be intitled to, nor will have or claim any ges or pay that may arise or become due to such of us as shall leave or depart from the faid ship during her whole voyage, er the command of the said master or his successors, or the nice of the owner or owners thereof, but that in such case, the ges of fuch of us as shall desert from or leave the said ship, be absolutely lost and forseited by virtue of these presents. In kess, &c.

An Agreement for a Pilot to guide a Shib.

red the, &c. Between B. C. of, &c. of the one Part, and S. G. of, &c. Part-Owner of the good Ship or Vessel called the H. Burthen about ----- Tons, now at, .. &c. and bound out a Voyage and back to — of the other Part, as followeth, (that is to say,)

HE said B. C. for the considerations hereunder mentioned, doth covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said S. G. his execu-, administrators and assigns by these presents, that he the said B. C. in the first notice or requit to him in that behalf made or given by faid S. G. after the date hereof, shall and will go to W. and there go. board the said ship H. and shall and will continue and sail on board.

the faid thip during the faid intended voyage, and until her recurs arrival at ---- as aforesaid; and that when the said ship shall be it latitude of ---- degrees northwards, he shall and will take upon it the care of, and will navigate the same as pilot thereof directly to de aforesaid, and from thence back again in her homeward voyage to same latitude of ——— degrees, according to the best and utmost of skill and knowledge; And that he the said B. C. is well skilled, understands the said course of navigation to and from H. as afostis In consideration whereof, and of the service to be performed as assert the said S. G. for himself, his executors, administrators and and doth hereby covenant, promise and agree to and with the said B.C. executors, administrators and assigns, as followeth, (that is to be That he the faid G. H. his executors, administrators or affigue, and will truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said C. D. his can tors or assigns, at and after the rate of ____ of lawful, &c. per mon for every month that the said ship be out upon the said intended was and until her arrival at L. as aforesaid, and proportionably for all time than a month; the same to begin and commence from time of his entrance on board the said ship as aforesaid; and he the said S. G. shall and will bear and pay the said B. travelling charges to W. and of the carriage by land of his deal and necessaries for the said voyage. (Mutual Penalties may be eddl. In witness, &c.

Agreement between the Master of a Ship, and a Surgeon for a Very

Articles of Agreement indented, &c. Between E. P. &c. Master de good Ship or Vessel called the O. of the one Part, and E. &c. Surgeon, of the other Part, as followeth, (that is to say,)

THE faid E. P. for the confiderations hereunder mentioned, del

Covenant that the mastershall find the furgeon with lodging, &c.

the furgeon shall find the ship's company with mediapply the same during the voyage.

The medicines of the chest belonging to the thip.

covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said E. W. his ecutors and administrators, that the said E. P. shall and will, at a faid ship's charge, find, provide and allow unto and for the said E. . in the said ship or vessel, during her intended voyage to C. in ---thence to J. his lodging in the cabin belonging to the furgeon, and wise his diet, and all other accommodations sitting for his passage is Covenant that faid intended voyage; In consideration whereof the said E. W. hereby for himself, his executors and administrators, coverant, mife and agree, to and with the said E. P. his executors and administration trators, by these presents, as followeth; that is to say, That he the cines, &c. and B. W. shall and will during the said intended voyage, at his own come and charges, find, provide and allow unto and for the faid E. P. and other the ship's company taken in at E. all such medicines in physic set furgery, as shall be proper and needful during the said intended voyage, and according to the best and utmost of his skill and knowledge, admito be taken out nister and apply the same. And it is agreed by and between the said ties for themselves, their heirs, executors and administrators, that what passengers and servants the said E. P. shall take in and ship at J. shall be [upplied

fied with medicines out of the cheft of medicines belonging to the thip or velle, but the said E. W. shall and will administer and apply same as need shall require. And further that the said E. W. for the And that the iderations aforesaid, shall and will at his own costs and charges, surgeon shall a the said ship's arrival at J. during her continuance there, find, physic for some ride and allow unto and for the said E. P. and the said ship's come time after the shipt at E. as aforesaid, all such medicines in physic and surgery ship's arrival. all be proper and needful, and administer and apply the same, so as fame do not exceed - weeks after her arrival there; but it is ted, that if the said ship shall continue and abide at J. longer than faid --- weeks, in such case the said E. P. and the ship's company, t at E. as aforefaid, are to be, and stall be furnished and supplied a medicines out of the chest of medicines belonging to the said ship ressel, and the said E. W. is only to administer and apply the same, malties may be added.) In witness, &c.

reament for F. G. to go to Virginia, and there to practife Physic and largery, and to pay G. S. one Half of bis Gains, and G. S. to find Medicines, Inferuments, Victuals, &c.

icles of Agreement indented, &c. Between G. S. of the one Part, and F. G. of - of the other Part, as followeth; (that is to hy,)

THE said F. G. for the considerations hereunder mentioned, doth Covenant that covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said G. S. his exe- F. G. will go ors and administrators, that he the said F. G. shall and will go in and to V and there such good ship or vessel as the said G. S. shall provide for V. and and surgery: m his arrival there, shall and will abide and continue with the said G. * V. for the term of ----- years, to be accounted from his arrival at aforesaid, and there will, at all times during the said term, diligently. to the utmost of his skill and ability, exercise and employ himself in practice of physic and furgery for the most benefit and advantage the can; And that he the said F. G. shall and will, from time to and account to upon request of the said G. S. give a just and true account in writ- for his fees, of his said practice, and of what sees or allowance in money, or &c. to G. S. erwise, he shall or ought to receive, or be allowed bona fide in or by hid practice, or for doing or performing any cure, or other matter thing relating thereunto. And likewife that he the faid F. G. shall and pay G. S. will pay unto, or permit the faid G. S. to receive the full moiety or one half f part of all fees and allowance which shall arise, become due, and be thereof. Hen by the said F. G. by, for or in respect of his practice as afored, to his own use. And in consideration of the several matters and Covenant that ings to be performed by the said F. G. as aforesaid, the said G. S. G. S. will pay th hereby covenant and agree, to and with the said F. G. that he the F. G. passage. d G. S. shall and will, at his own cost and charge, pay for the passage and find medithe said F. G. to V. and there at his own like charge find and provide ments, meat, to and for the said F. G. medicines and instruments, meet and suffici- drink, washfor the practice of physic and surgery, and likewise meat and drink, ing and lodg-

Whing and lodging, and will also provide him a horse to go to or visit ing, and a

An Agreement between a Master and Servant about the Management of & Farm.

Articles&c. Between S. T. of, &c. of the one Part, and F. S. &c. of the other Part, as followeth, viz.

Servant hired. TX7HEREAS the said S. T. hath agreed with and hired the said I. S. to be his servant or agent for the well ordering, improving and managing for the best and most profit and advantage of the sail T. in good husband-like manner as herein after is mentioned, of althou farm, messuage or tenement, barns, stables, out-houses, lands, and dows and pasture ground, with the appurtenances thereunto belonger now in the tenure or occupation of the said S. T. situate, lying and ing in, &c. and commonly called or known by the name of, &c. so the term of one year from the feast-day of, &c. next coming after the day hereof, and so from year to year afterwards, for and during the tends two years more, if he the said S. shall think fit to entertain the said S. in his faid fervice, and not otherwife, at and for the yearly falsy wages of 301. of, &c. per ann. payable quarterly, as herein after is man-

tioned; And also whereas the said S. T. hath leased and to farm king

unto the faid F. S. the stock of cattle hereafter mentioned, to be in and pastured upon the said farm, as herein after is expressed, for our

Wages.

Lease of cattle.

Renti

The fervants

ii.

whole year, to be accounted from the faid feast of, &c. and so feas year to year afterwards, for and during the term of two years more, & the said S. shall please to let the same, and not otherwise, viz. 43 at and for the rent of 57s. per ann. for each and several cows, whereas are to be delivered to the said F. at Michaelmas next, and 11 more, fidue of the said 43 cows, between Michaelmas and Lady-day west and also 120 ewes, at and for the rent of 6s. and 8d. for each several form of the number of ewes aforesaid, per annum; which several rents for the stock of cattle aforefaid after the leveral rates aforefaid, amounting gether to the sum of 1561. 2s. he the said F. S. hath agreed to pro four quarter-days in the year hereafter mentioned, that is to lay, The feasts of, &c. by even and equal portions; and hath also granted will the said F. S. free liberty to keep in the said yards of the said F. fwine, well wrung and yoked, with a convenient number of poultry. lowing unto the faid S. T. 12 good capons every year; Now it is the upon covenanted, granted, concluded and agreed, by and between said parties to these presents, for themselves, their executors, admirtrators and affigns, by these presents, in manner and form followings that is to say, the said F. S. for himself, his, &c. doth covenant, &c. to and with the said S. T. his, &c. by, &c. that he the said F. S. his and will at his and their own proper costs and charges, in a good held to plough, &c. band-like manner, and at seasonable times in the year, from time to time during so long as he shall continue in the said service of the said & well and sufficiently plough and keep in tillage the number of 150 acres, little more or less, parcel of the farm aforesaid, every year yearly. and shall and will leave 50 acres thereof, to be laid sallow every other year, and plough the same 50 acres four times before it be sowed again,

d shall sow the remaining 100 acres at seasonable times in the yearth such corn and seed as the said S. T. his executors or assigns, shall om time to time direct and appoint; and the same so sown shall in good spand-like manner harrow, and in like manner, if need be, roll rhe me in season; And that he the said F.IS. his servants and assigns, shall Reaping, &c. om time to time during the term of three years, or so long thereof as shall remain in the said service of the said S. T. at seasonable times in e year, in a good husband like manner, reap, cut down and shock all e corn that shall stand, grow, or be in or upon the said farm, or any rt thereof, and do all other things that shall be convenient for making esame fit to be housed, and then shall fetch in and lay up the same in ebarn belonging to the farm; And also well and sufficiently repair, Fences. wintain, keep and amend the hedges, fences and inclosures of or beging to the said farm and premisses, in, by and with all needful and cessary reparations and amendments during the said term; And shall Meadows. d will ley all the meadows of the said farm from Lady-day to Midsumr, or so much longer every year during so long of the said term of ree years as he shall continue in the said service of the said S. his execuor assigns, as shall be convenient for hay; And shall and will also at Mowing, &c. sonable times in the year yearly during the faid term, in good and sband like manner mow all the faid meadows, and in like manner make all the hay, and fetch and carry it from the said meadow to the yard longing to the said farm, and there lay it up in a stack or stacks; And Dung, &c. all and will lay all the dung, soil and compost, that shall be made in about the yards and out-houses belonging to the said farm, and such her dung and foil as the faid S T. shall buy or provide for that pur-He, to and upon such part of the lands and grounds of the said farm the said S. T. shall from time direct and appoint; and at systemable mes in the year shall there spread the same, together with all the mole-Is and dung that shall be made by the cattle upon the pasture grounds. of further the said F. S. doth covenant and agree to and with the said The servant to 7. his, &c. that for the better managing and performing of the bull- men. Is aforesaid, he the said F. S. at his own proper costs and charges, Il hire, find and provide two able and sufficient ploughmen, who shall What to do. aiding and assisting to the said F. S. in performance of all and every work and business aforesaid, to carry out all such corn and other ings as the said S. T. shall from time to time order and appoint, ei-Exto the now dwelling house of the said & T. in, &c. or to such other eco and places as he shall also direct and appoint; and shall also go with team of the faid S. T. to the highways, from time to time as occa-Dushall require, there to repair and amend the same, and do and perwan all such works and business with the said team as the said S. T. Il from time to time order, think fit and appoint; And the said F.S. Covenant to whimself, his, &c. doth further covenant, &c. to and with the faid S. pay rent for his, &c. by these presents, that the said F. S. his executors or as- the cattle. RPS, shall and will yearly and every year during the said term, or so ing thereof as it shall please the said S. T. to let to farm to the said F. the stock and cattle aforesaid, well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, nto the said S. T. his, &c. the said yearly rent or sum of, &c. of, &c. the four quarterly days of payment thereof above mentioned, by ven and equal portions; And also shall and will, at his own proper costs Tithes. ad charges, bear and pay all the tithes that shall grow due during the Vol. I.

Xx

faid

Not to put more cattle, &c. than agreed for.

Damages by

Salary for fervitude.

cattle.

Servant's prefit of the faid cattle.

Warnii g.

Depulluring cattle. -

C:lves.

said term for all the said stock of cattle, cows and ewes aforesaid; And shall not or will not at any time or times during the faid term seed, a cause or suffer to be fed, or put into or upon any of the said lands grounds of the said S. T. part of the farm aforesaid, any more or subs cattle than the faid flock aforefaid, or than fuch cattle or horses at all please the said S. T. to let into the same; nor shall keep any more said upon the farm aforesaid, than the said 20 for his own use, and the hogs for the tife of the faid S. T. all which hogs and swine he the F. S. shall and will from time to time during the said term keep will wrung and yoked; And also if it shall happen that the said stock of the tle letten as aforesaid, 'or the said swine, or any of them at any im during the faid term, do hurt; damage, walte or spoil any of the dows or corn of the faid S. T. that then and fo often as the cale happen, he the said F S his executors or assigns, shall and will well trilly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said S. 7. his executors or figns, the full value of lawful money of, &c. for all fuch corn and get fo hurted, damaged, spoiled or walled as aforesaid: In consideration all which premisses, he the said S. T. for himself, his executed administrators and assigns, doth covenant, grant and agree, to and the faid F. S. his executors and affigns by these presents, in manneral form following, that is to fay, That he the faid S. T. his executors alligns, shall and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, usto the faid F. S. the faid yearly rent, fum or falary of 30%. of, &c. duing long of the aforefaid term of three years as he the faid F. S. shall on tinue in the faid service and employment of the said S. T. on the said four quarterly days herein before particularly limited and mentioned payment of the aforestid rent of, &c. by even and equal portions; also that he the faid F. S. shall or may, for and under the said yearly real -of, &c. and observing, performing, fulfilling and keeping all and fage · lar the covenants, grants, articles and agreements herein contained, his part to be observed, performed, done, fulfilled and kept, according to the true intent and meaning of these presents, have, hold and and the advantage arising by the said stock of cattle to his own proper for and during the term of one year, to be accounted from Mubale mext as aforesaid, and so from year to year afterwards, for and denig the term of two years more, if he the faid S. T. shall not within the -months next before the end of the second year, give or leave notice "warning at the meffuage belonging to the faid farm, that he is minde and determined otherwise to dispose of the same; And shall and me departure the same stock of cattle, together with the horses and other cattle of the said S. T. in and upon the pasture ground belonging with farm aforesaid, in reasonable times of the year, and feed the cows and sheep with hay in the winter, together with the bories of the faid S. 7: and the dry cows only with straw, without any let, suit, to ble, molestation or hindrance of or by the said S. T. his executors, minificators or affigns, or any of them, or any other person or person lawfully claiming or to claim from, by or under him, them, or any a the second calf, that shall so happen to fall in one year as aforesaid, or may be had, received and enjoyed by the said S. T. his execu-, administrators or assigns, together with the milk of each cow from her second calving until she grows dry again, without any let, suit, al, molestation, hindrance or interruption of or by the said F. S. Szc. Provided also, and it is hereby declared and agreed by and Whenthemasveen the said parties to these presents, and the said F. S. for himself, ter may take &c. doth covenant, :&c to and with the said S. T. his, &c. by hands the slock e presents, that if he the said S. T. shall at any time or times, dur- of cattle, &c. the faid term of the first two years of the said three years, be minded ake into his own hands the said stock of the cattle so letten unto the F. S. as aforefaid, or otherwise to dispose of the same, and of such mind and determination shall give or leave notice or warning three ths before the end of either of the said two sirst years at the farm esaid, then he the said F. S. his executors and administrators, shall will, at the end of the faid three months next after such notice or ning given or left as aforesaid, well and truly deliver, or cause to be vered, unto the faid S. T. his, &c. all and fingular the stock of catsforesaid, 43 cows, 120 ewes, to be at his disposing, without any her claim, denial or hindrance of or by him the said F. S. his, &c, ny of them. In witness, &c. .

EVENTHLY, Agreements concerning the Building Houses, &c. and performing other Work.

Agreement for building a House according to a Plan annexed, and with such Materials as Shall be found the Builder by the Owner of the House.

E it remembered, That on this - day of - it is agreed between A. B. of - and C. D, of - in manner and form foling, (to wit,) The said C. D, for the considerations herein after Covenant to ationed, doth for himself, his executors and administrators, co. build. ant promise and agree, to and with the said A. B. his execu-, administrators and assigns, that he the said C. D. or his as-18, shall and will within the space of ---- next after the date cof, in good and workman-like manner, and according to the of his art and skill, at ----- well and substantially erect, build, up and finish one house or messuage according to the draught cheme hereunto annexed, of the dimensions following, viz. to compose the same with such stone or brick, timber, and er materials, as the faid A. B. or his affigns, shall find and proe for the same; In confideration whereof the said A. B. doth for To pay for the self, his executors and administrators, covenant and promise to fame. l with the said C. D. his executors, administrators and assigns, land truly to pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said C. D. the beginning of the said work, _____ /. more, another part therewhen the said work shall be half done, and the remaining ---- 1.

in full for the faid work, when the same shall be compleatly sinded; And also, that he the said A. B. his executors, administrators or a find naterials, signs, shall and will, at his and their own proper expence, find and provide all the stone, brick, tile, timber, and other materials necessary for making and building of the faid house. And for the performance of all and every the articles and agreements above mentioned, the sail A. B. and C. D do hereby bind themselves, their executors, adminitrators and assigns, each to the other, in the penal sum of --- first by these presents In witness, &c.

> An Agreement for taking down an old House, and building a new one, Builder to find Materials.

> > Articles, &c. Between J. F. and R. C. viz.

THE said R. C. for himself, his, &c. doth covenant, &c. to with the faid J. F. his, &c. by, &c. in manner and form lowing, that is to fay, That he the faid R. C. his, &c. or in of them, for the confideration hereafter mentioned, shall and t forthwith take down the now dwelling-house of the said J. F. 600 ate, &c. and in the room thereof shall make, erect, build and ket one new tenement or dwelling house, to be 40 feet wide and 50 h long, together with a cellar of the same length and breath, and also make four rooms on each floor, and shall find and provide at own proper costs and charges, all and all manner of tiles, bricks, nails, lead; from, fand and lime, and all other materials whatfeet which shall be sit and necessary to be used in or about the said build and shall carry away all rubbish whatsoever which shall arise by reside the said building; And shall and will in all things well and workmanerect, fet up and finish the said building at or before the 10th day March next enfuing the date hereof. In confideration of which building, so to be done and finished in manner and form aforesaid, faid J. H for himself, his, &c. doth covenant, &c. (to pay for the le ing, as in others.) In witness, &c.

Agreement to pull down an old Farm-House and build a new one, and to build a Cellar, Pantry and Brewhouse, with Rooms over, pursuant to a Plan annexed, with good Descriptions as to every particular Part of the Buildings; the Money to be paid at different Times, as the Work is done, with a special Agreement to prevent surther Charges; the Builder to have the old Materials, and use such as are sound and good.

rticles of Agreement made, &c. Between W. P. W. of, &c Esq; of the one Part, and S. E. of, &c. Carpenter, of the other Part, as followeth, (that is to say,)

THE said S. E. for himself, his executors and administrators, doth Covenant to covenant, promise and agree to and with the said W P. W. his pull down an in, executors, administrators and assigns as followeth, (that is to old house, 7,) that the said S. E. his executors, administrators or workmen, and will forthwith, for the consideration herein after mentioned, his, their, some or one of their proper costs and charges, pull down e old farm house at N. in the said county of M. now in the tenure of W. yeoman, tenant to the faid W. P. W. And also, That he the and build a d S. E. his executors or administrators, shall and will, at his or their new one, n. charges, well and effectually, erect, build, compleat and finish, or near the ground where the old farm house now stands or lately od) one good and substantial new farm-house, according to a plan according to a draught hereunto annexed, and with such materials, thickness of Plan annexed. us and scantlings of timber, and with such windows, pavements conveniencies. and in such manner and form, as is herein after stiated and expressed, (that is to. say,) The first story to be nine seet Height of the th in the clear, the second story to be nine feet high in the clear, the stories. rrets to be fix feet fix inches high in the clear; The foundation of Thickness of house to be one foot six inches deep below the sill of the front door, the walls. faid foundation to be two bricks thick to the top of the parlour or; the foundation next the wash house and cellar to be two feet eper, by reason of sinking the said cellar lower than the house; the lls of the house to be one brick and half thick from the ground to the te of the roof, or top of the garret floor, the gable ends on each e the chimney to be one brick thick in the garret floor; The roof to The roof how covered with plain tiles laid on hart laths of oak; The kitchen and covered. lage to be paved with good hard well burnt flock bricks; The par- Kitchen and Paffage paved. ir to be boarded with yellow deals free from sap, and laid on good Parlour floor, and ground joysts of oaks; To wainscot the parlour with square deal Wainscot. inscot, with shutters to the windows in the said parlour and kitchen; Shutters. make a partition between the passage and kitchen of the whole deal Partition. d slit deal, with a framed door to the said partition; To line the Kitchen. &c. abs of the kitchen chimney with whole deal, with a shelf, and a pair Racks. spit-racks over the said chimney; To put up a dresser with three Dresser. tives in the said kitchen; To make the outlide door-cases of oak Jut door. Intling seven inches by five inches, with strong whole deal doors, Bolts. ewed, legged and battened; To put on a good lock and key and two Window.

bolts to each outside door; All the window-frames to be made Frames.

with

with oak fils, the rest of the said frames of yellow fir free from sap, the

Girders. Joufts. Rafters. Floors. Stairs. Partitions of chambers. i oors therein. Skirting. Jambs of chimnies. C'elings. Calements. Glazing. Enves of the house. Painting. To build a celiar, pantry and brewhouse, accord ing to a plan Pavement. Foundation. Upper part. Funnel. Rooms. Dreffers, &c. ip the Pantry. Roof.

scantlings four inches by three inches; All the girders of the said building to be twelve inches by nine inches; All the joysts to be seven inches by three inches; The rafters of the roof to be five inches by three inches; All the faid joysts and rafters to be laid not to exceed thirteen inches afunder; To lay all the floors in the chambers and garrets with yellow whole deal free from lap. To make all the steps of the stairs of whole deal free from sap; To inclose all the chambers with whole deal and flit deal partitions, with framed doors in the said partitions, with one iron latch to each inside door of the house; To put a sit deal kirting round the rooms eight inches wide, to preferve the walls from breaking; To line the jambs of the chimnies with flit deal, with a sheif over each chimney; To lath and plaister all the ciclings and garrets, and render all the brick walls, and whiten the same; To put in twelve iron casements in the most convenient places of the several windows, with an iron flay to each casement; To glaze all the windows with a good substantial lead to the faid glass; To put a handsome whole deal cornish and fasia under the front eaves of the house; To do all the outside painting three times in oil, and to do all the inside painting, as wainscot and partitions and chimney-pieces, &c. once in fize and twice in oil; To build a cellar and pantry and brewhouse, as the said plan or draught hereunto annexed directs, with three rooms over the same; The pavement of the brewhouse and cellar to lie two feet six inches below the floor of the house; The foundation of brick-work to be carried up three feet high, and one brick and a half thick; The upper part of timber, and paned with brick, the timber for the faid brick paning not to exceed two feet asunder from each other, a funnel of brick work to be carried up, in order to hang a copper under; To make three rooms over the faid cellar and brewhouse and pantry, and board the said three rooms with old boards, if there shall be enough that are good and found; if not, then to make good what shall be wanting with new boards; To plaister all the cielings and walls of the said rooms, and to put up one whole deal dreffer and fix whole deal thelves in the pantry; To make the roof of the faid three rooms of the same scantlings as the roof of the dwelling-house, and to cover the same as the said house is to be covered; Ali to be work- To do all carpenters, bricklayers, plumbers, glaziers, plaisterers, smiths, and painters work, in good, substantial and workman-like manner, according to the plan or draught hereunto annexed; And also, That he Time limited. the said S. E. his executors or administrators, shall and will well and effectually build, compleat and finish the said sarm-house, and all other the work hereby undertaken and agreed to be built, finished and compleated, in manner and form, and according to the method hereby, and by the said plan or draught hereunto annexed, prescribed, agreed and expressed, on or before the - day of - next ensuing the day of the date of these presents: In consideration whereof the said W. P. W. for himself, his heirs, executors and administrators, and every of them, doth covenant, promife and agree, to and with the faid S. E. his executors, administrators and assigns, by these presents, That he the said W. P. W. his executors or administrators, shall and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said S. E. his executors, administrators or assigns, the sum of, &c. in manner following, (that is to say,) The sum of --- 1. part thereof, at the laying of the chamber Hoors

man-like, according to the plan.

Covenant to pay for the building as the work goes on.

bors of the said house, the sum of —— 1. other part thereof, at the fing in of the said building, and the sum of --- !. other part thereof the carrying up all the stairs, and laying all the stoors and pavements, d glazing and inclosing the faid building, and the sum of --- !. resise of the faid sum of ____ !. within 21 days next after the said new rm-house shall be compleated and finished; and all other work hereby idertaken and agreed to be performed, finished and compleated, shall of operformed, finished and compleated in manner and form, and acrding to the true intent and meaning of these presents. And lastly, It The builder to hereby farther agreed by and between the said parties hereto, that it have the old all and may be lawful to and for the faid S. E. to have all the mate. mate ials, and als, of what fort or kind foever they are, that are now, or lately were found. unding in the faid old farm-house, to be fully and wholly the property him the said S. E. to have liberty to make use of all such of the said d materials as shall be sound and good, and fitting to use again in the id now intended building. And to the intent that the utmost of the That the utlarge of the above mentioned building may be fully known, and that most charge e expence need not exceed the fum of _____ l. it is hereby agreed by may be known. oth parties, That no verbal orders or agreements given or made by No verbal orther party, in any case what soever, shall be any ways binding to each der shall be her, (except such particular shall be under the hand and seal of such binding. the said parties as shall make any alteration in the aforegoing articles.) ad lastly, It is faither agreed between the said parties, That if any Disputes to be spute shall arise relating to the performance of the aforegoing articles, determined by at the same shall forthwith be left to the determination of two indiffert persons, the one to be named by the said W. P. W. and the other the said S. E. as arbitrators, or to such umpire as shall be chosen by e said arbitrators, in case of their disagreement; and what award or ppirage shall be made and given up in writing under their several haads d seals, if so required, shall be final, provided the same be so made thin fourteen days after the said persons shall be so named and chosen aforesaid. In witness, &c.

Another, with different Descriptions for the building a House in a Town.

ticles, &c. Between W. L. of, &c. of the one Part, and J. P. of, &c. Joiner, of the other Part, viz.

THE said J. P. for and in consideration of a competent sum of money herein after mentioned, doth for himself, his executors, adinistrators and assigns, covenant, promise and agree, to and with the id W. L. his executors, administrators and assigns, by these presents, that is to say,) That he the said J. P. his executors, administrators, orkmen, servants or assigns, or some or one of them, shall and will at is, their, or some or one of their own proper costs and charges, take own and demolish one certain messuage or tenement now in the posseson or occupation of the said W. L. situate, &c. and in the place and ead thereof, at the like proper costs and charges of him the said J. P. is executors or administrators, workmen, servants and assigns, finding ll stuffs, materials, and workmanship of and belonging to a bricklayer,

carpenter,

no de, vauit,

earpenter, plaisterer, smith, glazier, plumber, joiner, painter, males diggers and clearers work, with good fluffs and materials in good fair Bigness of the stantisi and workman-like manner, build, erect, set up and finish an new brick messuage or tenement, to contain in the fore front thereof cellars, flories, foot of ailife, or thereabouts, and in the back front thereof of affise, or thereabouts, in depth from front to rear 33 foot of affise, thereabouts, little more or lefs; and also a stack of closets to adjoin part of back front of the faid house, to be nine foot in length, nine foot in breadth, in manner and form following, (that is to lay shall dig and make a vault of brick under that part of the house intends for the shop, and dig and make two cellars under the two parlours, a shall and will build the said house and closets in height and number of ries, thickness of walls and scantlings of timber following; (that is to be The cellars and vaults to be five foot and a half clear in height, the firth ry above ground to be nine foot and a half clear, the second story to be foot clear, and the third or last story to be seven foot and a half clear the front and rear walls to be two bricks and a half in thickness from foundations thereof to the top of the first story, and asterwards to bricks in thickness up to the top of the third floor, and then one being and a half to the plates of the roof, the flank walls to be two bricks thickness from the foundations thereof to the top of the first floor, afterwards one brick and a half in thickness up to the plates, and gable ends to be one brick in thickness to the top of the whole building and shall make a brick wall across the end of the vault and cellar of brick and a half in thickness, and the springing wall for the vault re the passage, and the fore cellar of one brick and a half in thickness, Paving cellars, turn the arch of the said vault one brick in thickness, and shall pave the yault and cellars, and passage between the fore cellar and the with good, hard, well burnt bricks, and shall build and place so chimnics within the faid house and closers, as are set forth and describe ed in the draught or delign of the building drawn and agreed upon and hereunto annext, and shall make streight arches and returns to the windows and fasias of rubed and gaged stock bricks in the front and the green, and shall tile the said house and closets with good, sound well burnt plain tiles, and will lay the first floor of the said house closets with good sound oak timber, the girders to be twelve and eight inches, joysts six and three inches, and not to lie above twelve inches asunder; the second and third floors to be of good sound yellow fir time ber, the girders to be ten and eight inches, the joysts to be eight three inches, and shall frame a good substantial double roof to the side house, and a good hipt roof to the closets, with good strong cicing floors to the same, the rafters of the said roofs to be of yellow fir, and to be five and three inches, and not to lie above twelve inches alundant and to hip the roof of the said house on both sides, and make a midde gutter in the roof of the said house, and a handsome mundillion, connice and gutter in the front, and shall make sash-frames for all the windows in the house and closets (except the cellars, which are to be two light windows and curbs of oak,) and shall make a strong handlome street-door, to be glewed, battined and lined, with a light over the same, and shall make substantial doors and cases to the cellars and rank, and shutters of whole deal to the cellar windows, and shall board the

parlour and drawing-room on the first floor with good sound dry yellow

deals

chimnies, &c. Windows. fluors, roof.

Cornice and guiter. Sash-frames.

Doors.

Floors.

is, streight joints and clean without knot or sap, and board the shop I passage with good sound yellow deals, and shall make a handsome Stair-case. ir-case from the first floor to the top of the upper floor with rails and lifters to the same; the steps of the said stairs from the first sloor to top of the second floor, to be all of clean deals without knot or sap, I shall make a good substantial pair of cellar stairs from the first floor wn into the cellars, and shall make and put up substantial partitions Partitions. found fir-timber from the first floor to the top of the house, to inclose I divide the feveral rooms and thair case, and shall lay ail the rooms I closet on the second floor with good, sound, dry yellow deals with ight joints, and shall lay the third sloor with good yellow deals, and Floors. ked joints, and shall find and provide all luitelling and bond-timber Find timber. ing for the said building, and all mantle-trees and tassils, and shall ke and put up pallisado rails or pales of fir before the front of the bouse, every other one of the said pales to be twisted, and to be on a brick wall to be made by the said J. P. one foot above the mnd, and make handsome pallisado pales to divide the house and Pallisadoes den backwards, and shall dig and make a scarce-pool of brick-work and pales. the garden to be fix foot by five foot, turned with an arch, and make Searce pool. min from the house to the searce-pool to convey the water into the Drain. e, and shall put up convenient shelves and dressers in the kitchen, Dressers, &c. make a fink of board and timber, and line the same with lead, and in the kitchen. ke framed doors of deal to the closets on each side the kitchen chim-, and make a good substantial back door and case next the garden, Door. handsome shelve over the first door, and cover the same with lead; shall and will wainscot the stair-case with square deal wainscot rail. Stair case, h, from the first floor up to the middle of the third floor, and shall wainscot, &c. nicot the parlour with deal beadwork, with raised pannels, windowtters to fall into boxes and not to hang into the rooms, the drawingto be wainscotted with square deal-work and shutters to fall into res, and shall make handsome framed doors next the entry answerable he wainscot of the rooms, and make a handsome double arch in the lage, and shall make handsome shutters of whole deal for the shop, then and closet windows, and shall wainscot all the four rooms on second floor with square deal-work, and make the shutters to fall boxes as aforesaid, and shall make seats in the windows to all the nscotted rooms in the house, the stool-boards to be of right wainscot, make and put up single cornice with a fasia, and skirting board nd the rooms of the upper story, and make framed doors and winplants, and feats in all the faid rooms and closets on the faid upper m, and make a trap-door with a ladder to it from the upper story the roof, and make and put up a mantlepiece of deal to each chimin the faid upper story, and make and put up fash windows with Windows. ghts, lines and pullies to all the windows in the faid house and clo- Cielings. (except the cellars) and shall and will lath and plaister all the ciel-Band partitions, and render all the walls in the faid house and closets ere no wainscot is to be, and shall find, provide and fix iron bars to cellar windows, and one casement to the fore cellar; and shall find Provide iron bars, fastenings and hinges to all the window-shutters the first and second floors, and all hinges for doors, and shall put on good substantial locks and bolts to the two outward doors, and put smooth bright filed hinges to the two parlour doors, and shall and

b. bee' banting, paving, chimneypieces, &c.

Glass, gutters, will glaze the cellar-windows with good quarry-glass in lead, and all the sash-windows with the best crown glass, and shall and will make and be all the gutters of the said house with lead of seven pounds to the feet and lay the hips of the roofs next the front with lead, and make on nient and substantial pipes of lead to bring the water from the tops the house into such a proper place as shall be thought fit; and shall a will paint all the infide wainfcot, doors, shutters, rails and ballistens the stairs of a good wainscot colour, or any other proper colour as be required, three times over in oil, and shall paint all the outside windows, fash-frames, cornices, doors and pales three times over in d and also shall and will pave the kitchen with good purbeck slove, a make and let so many steps of stone at the fore door and back doors shall be convenient, and shall put up a white marble mantlepiece, lay a flab of the like stone of 14 inches in breadth, with sirestone head and coverings in the parlour chimney, and shall lay a marble slab of the inches in breadth, and a firestone hearth, and put a handsome molici of Portland stone round the front of the stove chimney in the drawing room, and shall lay two slabs of marble 14 inches broad each, and for stone hearths in the chimnies of the two front rooms of the second for and lay Portland slabs of 14 inches broad, and hearths of firestone in the back rooms on the faid floor, and shall lay the foot paces of the chimmen in the upper story with Portland slab of 14 inches broad, and the hearts with 10 inch tiles, and shall and will clear and carry away all the bish which shall be made or occasioned, as well by the pulling down to old building, as also by the erecting of the new: And further that the said J. P. his executors, administrators or assigns, shall and will his, their, or some of their own proper costs and charges, build, extl fet up and finish a wash house at the lower end of the yard, to come in front 16 foot, and in depth 12 foot of affile or thereabouts, more less, and the extent of the ground without the garden behind the walls eight foot high in the front, and a chimney within the faid walls house, and pave the floor with good sound hard bricks, and put me fink in the said wash-house, and make a drain from the fink to - fearce-pool, and shall lath and plaister the cieling of the said wash-house, and render the walls thereof, and make a shedded roof, and tyk fame with pantyles, and make and put in a door and case to the and convenient windows, and make and compleat a house of office joining to the said wash-house, and shall and will finish and compleat the faid house, closets and wash-house in all things of and belonging " bricklayer, carpenter, plaisterer, smith, glazier, plumber, joint, painter, mason, digger, and clearers work, with good stuff and mate rials, in good substantial and workman-like manner, (whether been mentioned or omitted, and not rightly mentioned) on or before, ac-In confideration of which said work, stuffs and materials so to be made, provided, done and finished as aforesaid, he the said W. L. for himself, his executors and administrators, doth covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said J. P. his executors, administrators and assigns, and to and with every of them by these presents; (that is to say,) That be the faid W. L. his executors or administrators, shall and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said J. P. his executors, at ministrators or assigns, the sull and just sum of 350s. of lawful money of

England in manner and form following; (that is to say,) 100 part

thereof

Rubbish.

To build a wash-house.

How the money for the fame is to be paid.

ereof at the laying on of the first sloor, 100l. more part thereof, sen the faid house and closets are tyled therein, and 150% more, being trest and residue thereof, when all the said building shall be fully ished and compleated in all things, according to the true intent and caning of these presents. And lastly, it is hereby concluded and Old materials. reed, that the said J. P. his executors, administrators and assigns, all have all the old materials what soever, now standing and being upon t premisses whereon the said new building is to be erected, to and dispose of at his or their own free wills and pleasures, and at he or they may lawfully use and imploy such of the said old aterials in the faid new building, as are or shall be fitting to be used. witness, &c.

greement for leafing old Houses to be pulled down, and new ones to be built ; of which Leases are to be granted as soon as built. Security to be given in pulling each old House down, that a new one shall be built, agreeable to a Grant fram the Crown, which after a certain Time is to be renewed, and a further Term granted to the Builder.

Irticles, &c. Between P. G. of the one Part, and J. M. of, &c. of, &c. Mason, of the other Part, as follows,

THE said P. G. doth by these presents let and agree to demise unto Agreement to the said J. M. All these 24 messuages or tenements now in the lease old houses and the offession of him the said P. G. his under tenants or assigns, situate, ground they tc. with the ground and soil whereon the same messuages or tenements stand on. and, together with all the yards, gardens, backlides, out-houses, mildings and appurtenances what soever, to the faid messuages or tenebents, ground or premisses belonging or in any wise appertaining; To Habendum. old, &c. Tielding and paying therefore yearly and every year, during Reddend' for 49 he said term of 49 years and one half year unto the said P. G. his, &c. years 1401 per s a ground rent, the yearly rent or sum of 1401. of, &c. quarterly, free ann. free, &c. und clear of and from all and all manner of quit-rents, parliamentary, parochial or other taxes, charges, payments and affessments that are, hall or may be levied or affested upon either ground or houses, upon any eccount what soever, and the same to be paid on, &c. And yielding and Reddend for paying therefore unto the said P. G. his, &c. for the last half year of the the last half laid term of 49 years and one half year, the sum of 701. of like lawful year. money of Great Britain, free, &c. as aforesaid, by two equal payments, at the two most usual quarterly feasts or days of payment which shall be next after the end of the said 49 years. It is covenanted and Agreement agreed by and between the faid parties to these presents, and the said that as soon as P. G. in consideration of the rent herein before reserved and made pay- the old houses able, and in consideration of the new messuages and tenements herein after down, and new covenanted and agreed by the said J. M. to be erected and built upon ones built. the ground hereby let, Doth for himself, his executors, administrators and assigns, covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said J. M. his, &c. by, &c. in manner following, (that is to say,) That he the said P. G. his, &c. shall and will, at the costs and charges of the said J. M. his, &c. when and so soon as the said messuages or tenements,

or any two or three of them, shall be pulled down, and the intended messuages or tenements to be erected and built in lieu thereof, shall be

of ite new ones for the rem finder of the alo faid term then to come, referving a quit ren' to the king. and the afore leil r In each 'eafe a proportionnb'e part of the rents is to be reserved,

and ulual covenants inlerted, agreeable to these articles building, &c.

Leffor's in-

The builder's agreement to accept fuch leafes, and execute counterparts, and give fecurity that on pulling down old houses, new ones shall be

new only and tiled in, grant unto the said J. M. his executors, adminiffrators or assigns, one indenture or indentures of lease of the last new meffuages or tenements, and fo on, until such leases shall be grass ed of all the faid premisses: To bold for the remaining time of the to grant leafes term of 49 years and one half year; In which leafes to to be grantede the premisses, there shall be referved and made payable a quit-rent to the king and his successors, and also unto the said P. G. his executor administrators and assigns, the said yearly rent or sum of 140l. ckm and from all and all manner of taxes, charges and affestments whatfores as aforefaid, payable quarterly; and in case such payment be not mad within 14 days after every such quarter day or days of payment as along faid, lawful demand being made thereof, that then, &c. (Claufe of a f. dient to the entry, see l'it. Leuses.) Item, It is agreed by and between the parties to these presents, that in each separate lease, as aforesaid, of venanted to be granted of the faid premisses, there shall be referred made payable a proportionable part of the quit rent to the crown, aiso unto the said P. G. his, &c. a proportionable part of the rest ground-rent of 140/ agreed upon as aforefaid, with respect to the man ber of feet in front next the street, and in consideration of the department of the and fituation of the ground fo let, (which shall be described particular and let forth in each respective lease so granted,) as settled by the ties concerned, (viz.) The 100 feet or thereabouts, fronting G. ffreet, being in depth 70 feet or thereabouts, to tos. per fuel, likewise the 100 feet at the upper end of the ground in V. street, about the same depth, at 10s. per soot, and 53 feet, or 54 feet, next below that and adjoining to it, at 8s. per foot, and for the remaining per which is turning the corner into L. S. steet, being 86 or 87 see, \$ And it is hereby agreed, That in fuch leases shall be come tained the common, utual and reasonable covenants contained in build ing leases; But nevertheless, according to the tenor or true intent meaning of these presents; neither are they to confine or limit the and not to con- J. M. with respect to the manner of the building to be created on the fine the lesie's said ground, provided there be good and substantial brick houses built the front of the said ground next the said street on all sides, nor to to strain or prohibit any trade or occupation to be used or carried on a any of the said buildings, except such as shall be in any wife deemeds nuilance or prejudice to the other part of the said buildings, which at not to be allowed of; And it is agreed, that the said P. G. is and had demnity from be indemnified and exempted from all charges and troubles that my charges, &c. arile about the said ground or houses, by means of any contentions about party walls, pavements, waters or water-courses, or any thing whatsoever during the whole term exprest. And in consideration of the premisses, the said J. M. for himself, his executors, administrators and assigns, doth covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said? G his executors, administrators and assigns, by these presents, that he the said J. M. his, &c. shall and will accept of such leases to be granted as aforciaid, and duly seal and execute counterparts thereof, and the faid J. A.I. doth further covenant and agree to give the said P. G. so-

deniable and satisfactory security, that whatsoever of the old building

be the said J. M. his executors, administrators or assigns, shall pull

dows,

own, there shall be new, good and substantial houses built and erect-built, accordl, according to the limitations and directions of the crown grant, in ing to the room of them, and that he the said J. M. will deposit and lodge. crown grant. the hands of the said P. G. 100% which shall remain and continue ithout interest, until there shall be built and finished as many new rules upon the premisses as shall be judged a sufficient security for the presaid rent, to be determined by two indifferent persons, each party using one. And it is further agreed by and between the faid P. G. The lessor co. d J. M. for themselves, their executors, administrators and assigns, venants, that at he the said P. G. his heirs, executors, administrators or assigns, in about 30 all endeavour within 30 years, or thereabouts, to procure or obtain cure a further m the crown a further lease, and then grant to the said J. M. his lease from the irs, executors, administrators and assigns, a further term of 10 years crown, and d one half year, by lease or leases of the said premisses, to commence then to grant m the determination of the said term of 49 years and one half year at further term. e rent of 140%. clear of all quit-rents, taxes and affessments whatsoever, aforesaid, and a proportionable rent for the aforesaid one half year, tar as aforefaid. Provided nevertheless, and upon this condition, That The lessee to e said J. M. his, &c. shall pay unto the said P. G. his, &c. one half pay half the of the fine and expences of procuring such further lease from the crown, &c. and own. And the said J. M. for himself, &c doth covenant, &c. to rent, &c. for d with the said P. G. his, &c. by, &c. That notwithstanding the the further veral leases that may be granted of the said premisses by virtue of these time, and col-esents, whereby the said yearly ground rent will be divided and sepa-less ren's for ted, yet the said J. M. his, &c. shall and will yearly and every year, his and his ming the full term of the lease granted, or to be granted, pay, or wife's life. use to be paid, duly and truly, the quit-rent to the crown, and likehe during the life of the said P. G. and E. his wife, and the survivor them, collect the said yearly ground rent of 1401. to be reserved by ch separate leases, and pay the said yearly ground-rent so reserved by ele presents unto the said P. G. his executors, administrators or asins, as the same shall become due and payable according to the reservaon thereof in these presents contained, and the true intent and meaning these presents; it being the true intent and meaning thereof, that aring the life of the said P. G. and his said wife, he the said P. G. his recutors, administrators and assigns, shall not have the trouble of collectg the rent to be referred by such several leases to be granted of the emisses, by virtue of these presents, of the lessees to be named in such ales, or of their assigns, but that the aforesaid quit-tent shall be paid the crown by the said J. M. his, &c. and likewise the said yearly round-rent of 1401. to be paid to him the faid P. G. his, &c. during te life of him and his wife, and the survivor of them, as aforesaid, by tire equal quarterly payments, as the same shall become due and payae, according to the refervation thereof in these presents contained, expt the faid P. G. or his wife, or the survivor of them; shall chuse or ndertake the doing of it themselves; and in such case they are not to cobstructed in the doing of it. But notwithstanding all this, if the If the tenant id J. M. shall neglect or icfuse to deposit the rook or will not give the resules to give curity as above exprest, and according to his promise, then these ar cles to be void and of no effect, or otherwise to remain in full force; hese articles ad this to be done before the figning of any leafe. In witness, &c.

fich for units an aforesa d, to be void.

An Agreement by a Carpenter and a Bricklayer for ereding a new Building in London fince the great Fire, according to the At of Parliance for rebuilding London.

Articles, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. of the one Part, and C. D. & &c. Carpenter, and E. F. of, &c. on the other Part, as followed, (that is to fay,)

To build a messunge.

The room

act for build-

therein to be

contained.

The cellar.

llig.

An house of cilice in the cellar.

Cellar windows.

Pavement. Staits.

HE said C. D. and E. F. for themselves jointly and severally, and for their and each of their executors, administrators and affigue, do covenant, &c. to and with the faid A. B. his, &c. as follows, that is to fay, That they the said C. D. and E. F. their executors, admin nistrators, workmen or assigns, shall and will, for the consideration & ter mentioned, at their or some of their proper costs and charges, and with their or some of their own materials in good, firm and workman. like manner, erect and build, or cause to be erected and built, one metstage or tenement, upon the toft, piece or parcel of ground, situate, &c. containing in breadth on the front 15 feet, or thereabouts, and in depth 41 feet, or thereabouts, lying between the messuage in the conpation of J. B. on the East side, and the messuage in the occupation of K. L. on the West side; Which said messuage shall contain one cells, &c. and the same shall do, compleat and finish, or cause to be done, compleated and finished, in good, strong and workman-like mamer, and with good, strong and sound bricks, mortar, timber and materials with all bricklayers work, tylers work, carpenters work, smiths walk plumbers work, plaisterers work, and glaziers work whatsoever, that a or shall be needful and convenient for the building, compleating and making habitable the said messuage or tenement. That they the said & D. and E. F. their executors, administrators, workmen and affigue, shall and will do and perform all the said bricklayers and tylers work, and carpenters work, and other works aforesaid, with such materials, of fuch proportions. dimension and scantling, and in such manner and form as is directed, limited and appointed in and by an act of parliament To purfue the made in the 19th year of king Charles the Second, intitled, As all for rebuilding the city of London, and the scheme thereunto annexed for houses of the first fort of building, so to be builded and erected, or is directed by any other act of parliament since made; and shall sink and make a cellar under all the said messuages eight feet deep, and shall, a such convenient place in the said cellar as the said A.B. or his assigns that direct, dig and make a vault fix feet square every way, or cleanse, repair and amend the old vault there, and make the old vault of the same largenels, in case it be not so; and from the same new or old vault shall make and carry up a sufficient brick funnel into the cellar, for an house of of fice, and make a convenient seat thereunto; and shall make good and substantial cellar windows to the said cellar out to the street, with good and substantial iron bars to the same windows, the said windows to be of such largeness and form as the said A. B. or his assigns shall direct; and shall pave the said cellar with good bricks, and make a good from pair of stairs out of the street thereunto, with good dry elm plants,

Bout three feet and a half wide, with a good strong plank and door to he said stairs, and strong iron bolts to the said door: And shall in such movement place in the first room or shop, over the said cellar, as the aid A. B. or his assigns shall appoint, make a good pair of stairs of two cet eight inches wide at the least, with elm boards into the said cellar, ind a door well framed and planed and hung at the head of the faid lairs, with an iron latch and catch thereunto; And shall make and pre- Leaden gutter. are a place for a deaden gutter to be laid in the most convenient place etween the said shop and cellar, for carrying the water from the itchen and yard belonging to the premisses, and from the fink of the aid A. B. next to the street. That they shall make the first or street The street loor to the said messuage with two leaves of good whole dry deal, well door. ramed and lined, hung with good hinges, with a good upright bar and aple to it, with a flap and two strong iron bolts over the same door; Ind shall make good and substantial shop windows of good whole dry Shop windows. eal, well glued, battened and lined with flit deal, with good and suffiient bars, hinges, staples and pins fitting to the same, of such form as be said A. B. or his assigns shall direct; And shall carry up a stair-case The staircase. brough the said house, with an open newel-light, the sky-light over he newel to be glazed, leaded and cemented; The stairs to be of such rideness, and placed in such convenient places, and in such form as the ild A. B. shall direct; the said stair-case to be made with rails, bannisers and balls and pendants; And shall make strong, handsome and suf- Doors to the cient partitions and doors to every upper room or chamber, with iron chambers. itches, catches and hinges to every door, the same doors to be made I good dry deal, glued and battened; And also one convenient chim-Chimnies. ty to every of the faid upper rooms, of such dimensions, depth and. ideness, and place the said partitions, doors and chimnies in such aces, fort and manner as the faid A. B. or his affigns shall direct; And Back windo a All make a handsome transome window to the back part of the shop, to the shop. ith two iron casements, there, and well glazed, with good shutters to re same, of whole deal, glued, lined, battened and hinged with good id substantial hinges; and a handsome strong door into the yard, of A back doorhole deal, well smoothed, glued, battened and hinged, with good olts to the same, and a glass window over the said door, with good on bars; the same windows to be of such largeness and dimensions as ie said A. B. or his affigus shall direct. That they shall put one strong Lock to the ck with a key to the fore door of the faid meffuage, of 8s. price at the fore door. aft, and make and put up in front, even with the fore chamber over ie shop, one fair balcony 10 feet long, of good wrought iron, and not Balcony. ill iron; And shall make one handsome pair of doors of oak, four feet ide at the least, with a handsome glass window on the top of the said Windows. 2013 to go into the said balcony, and on each side of the said balconyindow, a convenient two light transome window; and shall make a Pediment for indsome pediment in the brick wall, over the balcony, to place a sign a sign. . 25 the faid A. B. or his assigns shall direct; and shall make in the to next ltories forwards a transome window to each room, four feet id a half wide, or thereabouts, of a proportionable depth; and on. ch fide of the faid window make two light transome windows, unirm with the windows underneath; And to all the back chambers a fix- Chamber wintransome window in the rear of every chamber, and a four-light dowsm.ome window on the East side of every of the said back rooms: the

frames of all the faid windows to be good dry oaken timber, well wrough and planed, and placed as the said A. B. or his assigns shall direct; Ad shall make a good strong iron casement to the third story window to the front, with a good strong lock to the same, and an iron rod in the mildle thereof; the same casement to be of such largeness every way as the faid A. B. or his affigns shall direct; and shall make a good iron calment to such of the said two-light transome windows in the said think flory, on the front, as the said A. B. or his assigns shall direct; and in shall make a good iron casement to the four-light window in the some story to the front, and to every window in the rear; All the window to the front rooms up one pair of stairs to have sufficient and substant iron bars; And shall make one good clear-story three-light lucen in dow to the fore garret, and a three-light clear-flory window to the back garret, the frames to be of oak, with an iron casement in each That they shall plaister and ciel in workman-like garret window. ner, with good lime and hair, all the walls, partitions and cicliand every room of the said house, and in every other place necessary, cept the cellar; and shall lay all the floors with good old dry day fmoothed and close jointed; and shall cover the uppermost rooms bedwards, or back garret, with good lead, which lead shall weigh cit pounds and a half the foot, at the least; and make a brick-wall or the back part, and on each fide of the faid leads three feet high, and courte faid wall with a coping or campfhot of good found oak timber: and cover the fore garret of the said house with plain tyles; and make venient gutters of lead to carry the water from the said roof and kape into the street, and bring the fame with a convenient pipe to the ground; and shall raise the ground-stoor of the said messuage a contain ent height above the street, so that there may be a stone step of kee inches high, or more, as shall be convenient, at the street door; raile every other story proportionable, according to the acts of participations ment in that behalf; And thall build the front of the laid house with good rubbed bricks; and carve off the roof with cantilivers and cornect and shall paint all the window-frames, window-casements, out-does and door-cases, cantilivers and cornices of the said house, and all one places necessary, with good colours well laid in oil; And glaze zite windows and all the front upper rooms or chambers, and front games and the back windows of the shop, with good square glass well kalth and all the rear and back windows, except the shop, with quario The said C. D. and E. F. for themselves and either of the their and either of their executors, administrators and assigns, do these presents covenant, promise and grant to and with the said A. L. his executors, administrators and assigns, as followeth, viz. That the faid house, and all and every the premisses, shall be in all things, " aforesaid, fully and wholly done, compleated and finished, on, by before the 29th day of September now next enluing; And if it stall be pen the said work, or any part thereof, shall not be compleated and

finished according to the true intent and meaning of these presents, by the 20th day of October next ensuing, that then also and from these forth, they the said C. D. and E. F. their executors and administrators, shall and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said A. B. his executors, administrators or assigns, the sum of tox. sterling by the day, for every day which the said work and building, or any part

thertoi,

Plaistering and cleling.

Flooring. Covering.

Leaden gutters.

Raising the floor.

The front.

Roof.

Painting.

Glazing.

Time of finish - leaded. ing the house. their ar

Forfeiture if not finished.

hereof, shall so remain and be unfinished and uncompleated; And that To save harmbe said C. D. and E. F. their executors or administrators, shall and less from the ill from time to time, and at all times hereafter, well and fufficiently building. we and keep harmless and indemnified the said A B. his executors, iministrators and assigns, and every of them, and the said messuage, and all and every his and their other lands, tenements and hereditaments, oods and chattels, of and from all fines, pains, penalties, punishments ad forfeitures what soever contained in the said acts of parliament, or my of them, for or by reason of any irregularity which shall happen in te said building, or any part thereof. contrary to the said acts of parament, or any of them, for or touching the rebuilding the city of iendon; and of and from all such actions, suits, charges, troubles and smages which he the faid A. B. his executors, administrators or asgns, may happen to incur or be put unto or sustain for or by reason recof: In consideration of which said work, materials and buildings to Payment for t done and performed in manner and form aforesaid, the said A. B. for the building. imself, &c. doth covenant, &c to pay and satisfy unto the said C. D. id E. F. their, &c. after the rate and price of 641, the square for very square of the said building; the said money, after the rate aforeid, to be paid as followeth, that is to fay, when the floor over the cels is laid 50%. thereof; when, &c. As to the rest, and when all the id work and building shall be wholly done and finished in all things, cording to the true intent and meaning of these presents, all the remining money that shall be due for the same, at the rate of 641. the puare as aforesaid. In witness, &c.

nother Agreement for building Houses to make a new Street in London, pursuant to AB of Parliament.

Articles, &c. Between A. B. of, &c. and C. D. of, &c.

THEREAS the said C. D. bath undertaken to build on a certain Undertaking piece or parcel of ground, situate in a new street designed to be to build on ilk by the said A B. and to be called A. street, parcel of the ground certain ground, longing to a house called, &c. viz. in and upon all the piece or par-I of ground, lying on the East side of A. street, containing 32 feet in ont to the said street, and in depth West to East 50 feet of assis more less, and abuts West on the said street, North on ground demised by e said A. South on other ground of the said A. and East on a street tended to be built, &c. Nowit is covenanted, &c. by and between, Covenant to c. in, &c. viz. First the said C. D. &c. with the said A. B. &c that build at his own charge. the said C. D. &c. shall and will at his and their own proper cost, c. build, &c. so much building on the said piece or parcel of ground, uate in a new street, as shall take up in a continued building the whole ont of the said ground next A. street aforesaid, and in depth to con-Proportions in not less than 30 feet in building, with such proportions of brick, and scantlings. d such scantlings of timber, heights and number of stories as hereaster limited and appointed, viz. The cellars and all other stories of the id buildings, to be of such heights as is set forth for the second rate of sildings in a late act of parliament for rebuilding the city of London, VOL. I. Yy

Thickness of the walls.

Brick well

Balcony.

burnt.

No timber to

Builder to allow for partywalls as d for common sewers.

be near the

chimnies.

Drains.

the street.

Posts in the street.

Kennels,

Things done contrary to agreement to Le determined by commissiononers.

the fore fronts and back fronts to be two bricks and a half thick to the top of the cellar floor; the first and second stories to be two bricks in thickness, the third story above ground to be one brick and a half in thickness, and the garrets one brick in thickness, the partition walls between house and bouse to be two bricks in thickness at the least, to the top of the cellar stories, and from thence to the garret floor to be one brick and a half in thickness at the least, and above the garret floors one brick in thickness, the brick work in the fore fronts to be wrought with stock bricks not rubbed, the straight arches in the front to be a brick and a half, and to rub the bricks round the jambs of the window in the brick work of the fore fronts, and to work a fasia at every story of each house in the front with O. G. at the foot of it: that the said brick shall be a good, sufficient well burnt brick, and the mortar well wrought and tempered, and made of good lime and fand or such other fluff as the said A. B or his surveyors shall appoint; that there shall be a balcony of wood or iron to the front of every house which shall not project more or less than three feet and a half beyond the upright of the said houses, with cantiliver cornice all along the said front to A. firet, according to a model thereof to be figured by the said A. B. or his surveyors on the behalf of the said A. B. which cantiliver cornice shall be kneeled as the said A. B. or his surveyors shall appoint; that there shall be, &c. (describing the particulars.) And that no timber be laid within 12 inches of the forefides of the chimney jambs, and that all joices on the back of any chimney be with timber at fix inches distance from the back, and that no summers or girders shall lie over the heads of any doors or windows, and that all the ends of timber that lie in the walls shall be laid in loom, that all mantle trees shall be of oak timber, and not less than seven and nine inches; that the tassels shall be of oak three inches thick, and to reach within four inches of the back of the chimney, &c. And the said, &c. that he, &c. shall and will allow and pay unto such person or persons as shall build any party-walls, one moiety of all such charges as he shall lay out and expend in making the same; And shall and will pay to the said, &c. so much in proportion according as the faid front shall amount unto for making the common sewer in A. street, within three months after the same shall be made; the charges to be ascertained by L.'s surveyor; And also shall and will make drains from the said house or houses into the said sewer, and that no house of Leveland pave office shall have iffue into the same: And also shall level and pave the faid street, so far as to the middle of the same, all along so far as the said front extends, as by the said surveyor shall be set out, and shall pave all along the said ground four seet in depth, from the upright of the said walls of the said building, with Purbeck or Swindon stone, descending one inch at least, from the wall, and set up oaken posts of seven inches square, and three seet and half above the ground, 12 seet each from the other, all along before the said ground in the street at five seet distance from the upright of the said wall; And make kennels all along the said street, next the said posts, and cause all the rubbish, &c. And the said C. D. doth, &c. that if the said C. D. his, &c. shall do any act

or thing, relating to the faid buildings contrary to the tenor and intent

of the said articles and agreements, and the same shall be so adjudged

by the commissioners appointed by his lordship, that then after notice

given to the said C. D. &c. by the surveyor of the said earl, &c. or any

perion

erson lawfully authorized by him or them, he the said C. D. &c. shall id will pay unto the said earl, &c. 10s. a week, for every week the me continues uuresormed. And if any difference shall arise between Differencesbem the said C. D. &c. and any other tenants of the said earl, touching tween tenants ly party-wall or otherwise concerning the premisses, that the said C. D. by the landall and will refer the same, and stand to the award and arbitrament of lord. e said earl, concerning the same; and likewise shall and will permit Liberty to see id suffer the said earl, his, &c. and his and their assigns, officers and how the work rvants, with workmen or others, at convenient times in the day-time, goes on. enter and come into and upon the premisses, to view, search and see hether the premisses aforementioned do proceed and be finished accordg to the agreement before in these presents contained: And also that The premisses e said houses shall be well and sufficiently glazed, tiled and plaistered, to be made sit ie laid houses thall be well and summerently grazed, thed and prantered, for habitation id in all things well and compleatly finished with brick, carpenters, before such a aisterers, smiths, glaziers, plumbers and painters work, and in all day. sings made fit for habitation and dwelling, whether herein mentioned omitted, or not rightly mentioned, at or before, &c. And that the In what case id earl after the same time, in case one half of the said building be not to be void. milt, shall have power to enter and wholly avoid this present contract: had the said earl, &c. doth covenant, declare and appoint that the first First builder milder shall have full power to set the one half of any party-wall or to set a party nce wall or party rafter or party-gutter, upon the ground or building wall. f the next builder, and that the next builder shall pay to him the moier or half-charge of all and every such party-walls, fence-walls or partyifter or party-gutter, according to the true value thereof, so soon as he same shall be made use of: And the said earl, &c. doth covenant, The landlord rc. that the said earl, &c. shall and will on or before, &c. take off and to take off all lear all buildings what soever, so as the several streets in a certain model buildings. f the ground belonging to A. house shall be cleared and set out accordig to the dimensions therein expressed, except in the cross-street called Litreet, which shall be cleared and done on or before, &c. And also The landlord hat he the said earl, &c. shall and will, in all places in the said ground to bear all his own hands or occupation, bear all fuch charges of paving, level- that was own ag, making of sewers, or otherwise make and do the same according to ground. is proportion in the same, as in these presents are, &c. on the part and chalf of the faid C. D. &c. and also that he the said earl shall and will, t or before Michaelmas now next enfuing, take in and wall, with a Wall at the ood and sufficient wall, 40 feet of the soil of the river of Thames, and river stairs. nake commodious and good stairs down to the said river at the South nd of A. street and S. street. And lastly, the said earl for, &c. that Landlord to e, &c. shall and will, within a month after the first shor above ground make leases, of the said building shall be built, upon notice to him or them given, pepper-corn nake unto the said C. D. &c. one or more good and sufficient lease or for the first eales in law, with convenient covenants of all and fingular the faid par- year and tol. el of ground hereby mentioned to be built, for and during, &c. ren-yearly the olering a pepper-corn for the first year, and sol. per ann. payable by equal ther 40 years. portions half yearly for the last 40 years. In witness, &c.

An Agreement that on finishing the Building of two Houses to grant a lake of a Piece of Ground, and the Builder is to lay out in such Buildings & certain Sum, of which he is to produce a just Account.

Articles, &c. Between J. L. of, &c. Gent. of the one Part, and J. H. Citizen and Joiner of London, of the other Part.

THE said J. L. for and in consideration of the rents, coverage,

conditions and agreements, to be paid, done and performed a

Covenant that the part and behalf of the said J. H. as herein after mentioned, Dathy on finishing a building,

Habendum.

to make a

of ground.

Reddendum.

Covenant to building two houses.

these presents for himself, his heirs, executors and administrators, one nant, promise and agree, to and with the said J. H. his executors, 1 ministrators and affigns, in manner following, viz. That he the sail J. L. his heirs or assigns, shall and will, at or upon the erecting, building compleating and finishing of two messuages or tenements in and upon the ground and premisses hereafter mentioned, or within 20 days next afterwards, at the request, costs and charges in the law, of the said J. E. make and execute unto him the faid J. H. or to such other person he shall appoint, a good and sufficient lease, whereby he the said J. L. lease of a piece his heirs or assigns shall demise and let unto the said J. H. or his assess. All that piece or parcel of ground, situate, lying and being on the Well side of B. Field, in the parish of S. in the country of M. containing & breadth or front from North to South ---- feet or thereabouts, link more or less, and in depth from East to West ---- feet or thereadout be the same little more or less, abutting East upon B. Field asorting and is bounded West, North and South, upon or by lands, message or tenements, belonging to, or of the estate of or in the tenure, compation or possession of J. T. his undertenants or assigns; To bold to it said J. H. his executors, administrators or assigns, from - day nest ensuing the date hereof, for and during, and unto the full end and term of 6. years from thence next ensuing, and fully to be compleat and end ed; Tielding and paying therefore unto the said J. L. his bein or align, for the first year of the said term the rent of a pepper-corn, if the first shall be lawfully demanded, and for the last 60 years, remainder of the faid term of 61 years, the yearly rent or sum of 31. payable quanterly and that free and clear of all manuer of taxes and affeliments whether ever, charged or to be charged by authority of parliament, or other wife howfoever, on the four most usual feasts or days of payment of rest in the year, that is to fay, &c. In which lease or demise shall be contained usual covenants, as well on the part and behalf of the lessor as kilet he the said J. H. his assigns, duly executing a counterpart of such lask The said J. H. in consideration of such lease as aforesaid, doth coresait, lay out 120/. in promise and agree, to and with the said J. L. his heirs and assigns, that he the said J. H. his executors, administrators and assigns, or some of them, shall and will, by, or before the feast of, &c. next ensuing the date of these presents, lay out, disburse and expend the full som of 1201. of, &c. in the erecting, building, setting up and finishing in 1 good and workman like manner, two new good and sufficient melluge, tenements or dwelling-houses, in and upon the said piece or parcel of

ound hereby agreed to be demised and leased as aforesaid, of such oper dimensions and with such conveniencies and necessaries as shall be quisite and fitting, and shall and will within 14 days next after the d - day of - next ensuing, give and render unto the said J. and to give in , his heirs or assigns, a-true account in writing under his hand, for a true account nat shall have been by him the said J. H. his executors, administrators least being exassigns, so laid out in building of the said two messuages or tene-pended. ents, for the evidencing that the said sum of 120% at least, shall have en actually laid out and expended according to the true intent and eaning of these presents: And also that he the said T. B. on the makg of such lease to him as aforesaid, shall then duly execure a counterirt thereof: And for the true performance, &c. (Penalty.) In Penalty. uness, &c.

rticles touching building a Work shop over Coach-houses belonging to an Inn, with a Lease of said Shop, and Liberty of Ingress, and a Covenant for a further Term if Lessor obtains a new Lease,

rticles of Agreement, &c. Between W. B. of, &c. Innholder, of the one Part, and G. H. of, &c. Merchant, of the other Part, as followeth, viz.

THE said W. B. (in consideration of the yearly rent, covenants and The innholder agreements herein after reserved and contained, to be paid, done covenants that id performed by the said G. H. his executors, administrators and as-a cabinet-magns, in such manner as herein after is mentioned and expressed,) Doth ker's workr himself, his executors, administrators and assigns, covenant, pro- shop may be built over his ise and agree, to and with the said G. H, his executors, administrators coach-houses. ad affigns, by these presents, That it shall and may be lawful to and r the said G. H. his executors, administrators or assigns, at his or their wn proper costs and charges, forthwith to erect, build and finish over ad above the three coach-houses, now standing in the yard belonging the messuage or inn, now in the occupation of the said W. B. situate the parish of St. J. aforesaid, one shop or work-room with proper afxings and conveniencies for the coming and going into and from the ime, fit and proper for the working and carrying on the trade or bunels of a cabinet maker only therein, in such manner as he or they shall link fit; provided, and so as all damage occasioned to the said coachoules thereby, be forthwith repaired and made good at the charge of he said G. H. his executors or assigns; And he the said W. B. for the A lease of such onsiderations aforesaid hath, and by these presents doth demise, lease, shop. et and to farm let unto the said G. H. the said shop of work-room, so atended to be built as aforesaid, with its appurtenances, together with Liberty of inhe free liberty of ingress, egress, regress, way and passage for every cabi- gress, egress et-maker, who during the term hereby demised, shall be a tenant of the and egress, &c. aid shop, and his and their servants, friends and customers, at all times rom the hours of seven o'clock in the morning till eight in the evening, laily, during the continuance of the term hereby demised, to come, so, pals or repals, into and from the faid shop, in, by and through the ulual ways of the said inn and yard thereto belonging, without any let

Habendum.

Reddendum.

The leffee covenants to pay the tent,

and to build

but not so as to be a detriment to the coach houses, &c. and the damages thereto to make good.

shop.

for no other trade.

At what time carts, &c. to come or go from the shop.

or interruption of the said W. B. his executors, and administrators and assigns, or his or their tenants or servants; To bave and to bold the sail shop or work-room, with its appurtenances, unto the said G. H. executors, administrators and assigns, from the feast day of ---- next the day of the date hereof, for and during, and unto the full end and tem of, &c. and fully to be compleat and ended; Tielding and paying there fore yearly and every year, during the continuance of the faid term, unto the said W. B. his executors, administrators and assigns, the yesly rent or sum of 51. of lawful British money, on the four most usal fealts or quarter-days following, viz. at, &c. or within 14 days set after every of the said quarter-days, by four even and equal proportion; the first of which quarterly payments to begin and to be made on the feast day, of --- now next ensuing the date hereof. The said G. H. in consideration of the demise herein before made to him of the sail premisses as aforesaid, doth for himself, his, &c. covenant, &c. to me with the said W. B. his, &c. by, &c. in manner as follows, that is to fay, that he the said G. H. his, &c. shall and will, during the contine ance of the said term well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the faid W. B. his, &c. the faid yearly rent or sum of 51. of such lawful ney as aforesaid, upon the several feasts or quarter days herein between mentioned and appointed for payment thereof, or within 14 days next after every quarter-day, according to the refervation thereof, as aforesaid, and the true intent and meaning of these presents; And that he the the said shop; said G. H. his executors, administrators or assigns, at his and their one proper costs and charges, shall and will forthwith erect, build and sails over and above the said three coach-houses, a good and substantial top or work-room, fit and proper for a cabinet maker to work in, with lack affixings and other conveniencies for going to and from the same a aforesaid, and shall in no ways build the same, whereby to occasion any hindrance, detriment or damage to the said W. B. his executors or & figns, from the having, enjoying, using or letting the said coach-house or any of the stables belonging to the said inn. And also that the said G. H. his executors or assigns, at his or their like charge, shall pay and make good all damages what soever, which shall be occasioned to the said coach-houses and other the premisses of him the said W. B. as well on account of the present erecting of such building, as also on account thereof, which shall or may at any time hereafter be occasioned thereby, Repairs of the during the continuance of this demise; And also that he the said G. H. his executors or assigns, at his and their like charge, shall and will up hold, maintain and keep the faid shop, erection and building, so to be made as aforesaid, in good and sufficient repair during the continuant of the said term, and at the end or other sooner determination thereof peaceably and quietly leave and yield up the same unto the said W. B. The shop to be his executors, administrators or assigns; And surther, that the said shop or work-room, so to be built as aforesaid, or any part thereof, shall not at any time during the term hereby demised, be used or employed by any person or persons in any other trade or business whatsoever, (other than and except only as and for the trade or buliness of a cabindmaker;) And that he the said G. H. his executors, tenants or assigns,

shall not, nor will, without the consent of the said W. B. his executors

carts, horses, or other carriages whatsoever, to come into the said yard

or assigns, first had in writing for that purpose, permit or suffer any

Agreements.

the faid inn with, or carry any goods or wares to and from the faid ended shop, from before the hours of eleven in the morning, nor after ee in the afternoon, during the continuance of this demife; Nor Liquors not to Il or will permit or fuffer any beer, ale, brandies or other strong liquors be fold in the atsoever, to be brought into, and sold or vended in the yard of the said said shop, &c. by the lesse. , or in the said cabinet-maker's shop so to be built as aforesaid, but at shall be so sold or vended by the said W. B. his executors, administors or affigns, from the faid inn, during the continuance of this dese. Provided always nevertheless, and these presents are upon this express Provision for idition, and it is hereby mutually agreed and declared by and between re-entry in parties hereunto, and the true intent and meaning of them and of these case of nonsents, is, that in case the said yearly rent of 5% or any part thereof, payment of Il happen to be behind or unpaid, in all or in part, by the space of 14 ys next after any of the said quarter-days whereon the same ought to paid as aforesaid, (being lawfully demanded); Or in case he the said or breach of H. his executors, administrators or assigns, shall make any breach of tenant's coveor any of the covenants herein before contained on his and their part nants; be paid and performed; then and from thenceforth, in either of the les aforesaid, it shall and may be lawful to and for the said W. B. his ecutors, administrators and assigns, or any of them, into the said reby demised premisses, or any part thereof, in the name of the ole, whole to re-enter, and the same to have again, reposses and joy, as in his or their former estate; And the said G. H. his execurs, administrators or assigns, and all other occupiers of the premisses, om thence utterly to expel, amove and put out; this indenture or any ing herein contained to the contrary thereof in any wife notwich. inding. And the said W. B. for himself, his executors, administra- That the ters and affigns, and for every of them, doth further covenant, promise nant paying d agree to and with the said G. H. his executors, administrators and rent, &c. shall lighs, by these presents in manner as follows, viz. That he the said peaceably en-. H. his executors, administrators and assigns, (paying the said yearly joy. nt of 51. and performing and keeping all and every the covenants and reements aforesaid, which on his and their parts and behalf are to be sid, done, performed and kept), shall and may peaceably and quietly we, hold, occupy, possess and enjoy, all and singular the hereby deiled premisses, without any let, suit, trouble, eviction, ejection, mostation, interruption or disturbance what soever, of or by him the said B his executors, administrators or affigus, or of, or by any other erlon or persons whomsoever, lawfully claiming or to claim the same, y, from or under him, them, or any of them, or by or through his, beir or any of their acts, means, neglect, default, consent or procurelent; and that freed and discharged or otherwise, by the said W. B. Free from is executors, administrators or assigns, well and sufficiently saved, kept ground rent. armless and indemnified, of and from all ground-rent due or payable, to grow due or payable to any superior landlord or landlords of the remisses, for or in respect thereof or any part thereof. And lastly, Covenant for a That in case he the said W. B. his executors, administrators or assigns, further term, hall at any time hereafter, before the expiration of his present lease, if the lessor brocure or obtain, from the present or any future ground landlord or obtains a new lease. andlords of the said inn and hereby demised premisses, a new lease thereof, to him or them for any further term or terms of years; then, and in such case he the said W. B. his executors, administrators or as-

figns,

figns, shall and will at any time before the expiration of the denik hereby made, at the request and charge of the said G. H. his executors, administrators or assigns, within one month next after such record, make and grant a new lease without any fine, see or reward, of all mi fingular the faid hereby demised premisses unto the said G. H. his executors, administrators or assigns, for any further term of years, not exceeding ———— years, to commence from the expiration of this prefeat demise, at and under the same yearly covenants, provisoes and agreements, as are herein reserved and contained, (other than and except this last covenant) so as he the said G. H. his executors, admirately trators or assigns, upon the making and delivering of such new kate to him or them, do at the same time duly execute a counterpart them In witness, &c.

An Agreement for building a new Court in one of the Inns of Court.

Articles, &c. Between the Honourable Sir H. G. Bart. Sir J. B. K. Sir J. C. Kut. R. A. Esq; senior, J. S. L. A. J. E senior, W.G. S. E. G. E. W. C. and F. H. Esqrs; Matters of the Bench of the Honourable Society of Lincoln's-Inn, of the one Part, and H. & d the same Society, Esq; of the other Part.

THEREAS the said H. S. is seised of and doth claim to himself

H. S. feised.

Disputes

fettled.

new court in Lincoln's-Inn.

by virtue of a title derived to him from the crown, or otherwise, the soil, freehold and inheritance to that open place of ground on the South and South-west side of Lincoln's-Inn walls, commonly known the name of Lincoln's-Inn Little-Fields, or Fickets-Fields: And wherem several disputes and differences have lately arisen between the said ters of the bench, on the behalf of the said society, and him the said # S. concerning the erecting of several buildings upon the said ground; Now for the fettling and accommodating of the said matters, it agreed by and between the said parties to these presents in manner to Bounds of the lowing: It is agreed, That so much of the said ground as is herein after particularly abutted and bounded, (that is to say,) All that part of it faid ground from the walls of Lincoln's-Inn Southwards to the rail mediately before Sir R. P.'s buildings, running parallel with the way from the Bell-Yard end to Plough Stables. Inn, and from the spece 10 feet distance from the houses and walls on the Eastern part of the field, so far Westward as will run in a just parallel from North to South with the corner of the base court-wall, and so far further as may run in a parallel line from North to South within eight feet of Pertugal-Rose End, shall from time to time, and at all times hereafter, be disposed of and such buildings only shall be erected thereupon, and the buildings To be built at erected shall be employed in manner only as hereafore is expressed. It is also agreed, That the said H. S. his heirs or assigns, at his or their own proper costs and charges, shall within three years next ensuing the date hereof, crect and build in and upon the said parcel of ground so

bounded out as aforesaid, three ranges of buildings, (that is to say,) one row or range of the said buildings to be erected on the Eastern part

the proper charge of H.S. and in what manner.

of the said piece of ground, and to be extended from the South-well

rner of the kitchen garden wall of the said society, on the North side the said field, all along Southward to the distance of 60 feet from the nildings of Sir R. P. and the second row or range of the said buildings the West part of the ground, to begin at the North end of the now irdener's house of the said society, and to extend Southward to the stance likewise of 60 feet, from the houses on the South side of the sy from Bell-Yurd to Plough Stables, and to range with Lincoln's-Inn ng wall from Turnstile to the said gardener's house; and the third row range of the said buildings on the Southern side of the said field, id to extend from the end of the first row or range on the Eastern urt of the said ground to the end of the said second row or range on e Western part of the said ground, and to range with the said sules on the South fide of the highway from Bell Yard to Ploughables, and 60 feet distance from the said houses; And that a conmient, handsome and proportionable gate shall be made through the aft end of the said third range of buildings, to go under an arch to turned for that purpose; and that a gate shall be likewise made wough the North end of the said second range of buildings, to go at under an arch to be turned for that purpose; and that the said sildings shall be erected three story high, and no higher, and without garret; but the said H. S. may make cellars if he pleases, and all the pors of the said buildings so to be erected, shall be all of them made in re inside of the said intended buildings towards the intended quadranle, and none of them on the outside thereof. It is further agreed, For the use of hat the said buildings, when erected, shall be employed and made use the society of ffor chambers, for such persons as now are or hereaster shall be mem- Lincoln's-Inn, ers of the said society of Lincoln's-Inn, or such serjeants at law as have to their gormerly been of the said society, and for no other purpose whatsoever; vernment. ad that the same shall be liable in all manner of duties and payments, The chambers ad be regulated according to the ancient and ordinary orders of the to be fold by aid society, in such manner as the present chambers of the said society admittances to re liable unto, except only the restrictions following, (that is to say,) by the bench is to such of the said chambers as shall be built upon the said piece of of Lincoln'sround, part of Little Lincoln's-Inn Fields, or Fickets Fields aforesaid, Inn. nat he the faid H. S. his heirs and affigns for ever, shall from time to me, and at all times hereafter, have the sale of the said chambers, in rder thereunto, by some deed or writing under his or their hands and als, shall from time to time for ever assign, nominate and appoint such erson and persons members of the said society, or serjeants at law, who ave been members of the said society, who shall enjoy the said chamers respectively; which said person and persons from time to time, so be nominated, affigned and appointed, and no other person or perons whatsoever, shall be admitted to the said chambers respectively by he masters of the said bench of the said society, without paying any The sines of nanner of fine, or other satisfaction to the said society for such their admittance. dmittance, other than the usual fees to the officers of the said society spon admittances into chambers, and the usual fines to the house pon surrenders of chambers, that is to say, 10% for a ground chamber, ra chamber up one pair of stairs; 81. for a chamber two pair of stairs, and 20 nobles for a chamber three pair of stairs: And the masters of the sench for the time being shall have no power to refuse or delay admitng of any person or persons who shall be so nominated upon such nomi-

nation

Agreements.

The interest allowed to H. 5.m the chambers built on Iinco/n's Inn ground.

A wall and galt.

gartiener's house, &c.

Pavement, log.

Rubbish.

Open court.

nation of him or them, paying the fees or fines aforefaid; And that no fine or income shall be paid to the said society for each first admistance to the said respective chambers; And that no chamber or chanbers fo to be built shall be liable to any common arrears or duties longer than the same shall be in the possession of the person or persons who shall owe the same to this society: And as to such of the said chambers as shall be built upon the ground or soil now belonging to the said focisty, it is agreed between the said masters of the bench and the said bench, and the said H. S. that the said H. S. shall have fix several affignment for the successive lives of fix several persons, to be named by the said #. S. his heirs or affigus successively as the lives fall, without paying any for or income to this society for the same, other than what is to be paid for the faid new crected chambers on the said ground of Fickets Fields after And that the said H. S. his, &c. shall and will, at his and ther like proper costs and charges, erect a good and sufficient brick wall a brick and a half thick, and ten feet high, to run Southward from the South end corner of the said kitchen garden wall, and range equal with the buildings on the East side of the said sields, ten feet distance from the same towards Bell-Tard, and to extend to that place which range equally with the outlide of the third range of buildings, and from thence to go again in a direct line to the South East corner of the sail new buildings, in the latter part of which said new wall shall be a said. ent gate place, and a sufficient gate set up for all forts of carts and car-Bog-house and riages to go in and out thereat. And further, That the said H. S. &c. shall and will, at such their costs and charges, erect and build a good and sufficient bog-house, or house of office, for the use of the said lock, ty, and a sufficient house for the gardener of the said society, to be built between the backlide of the faid first range of buildings and the faid new wall; and that part of the same ground shall be made asked for a laystall for ever for this society: In consideration whereof he in faid H. S. his heirs, executors, administrators and affigns, shall have a the brick, timber, and other materials of the present bog-house and gardener's house, and of so much of the walls of the said society as shall be necessarily pulled down and removed in order to the buildings aforesid. And further, At the same costs and charges, a sufficient quantity of the potts and clear- ground on the outfide of the faid fecond and third range of buildings for the convenient passing of people, shall be handsomely paved with good and sufficient oaken posts of square timber, set up at convenient distant from each other on the outlide of the faid pavements; and at the fast costs and charges, when all the said buildings are erected and completely finished, all such rubbish and earth as shall be cast up and remain within the compass of the said buildings, shall within the space of six months

Waste ground, then coming rid and carry off. That the waste ground which stall remain and be of the faid piece and parcel of ground so bounded out at aforesaid, other than what shall be built upon as aforesaid, shall from time to time, and at all times hereafter, lie open waste and unbuilt, for the prospect and recreation of the said society and members thereof; And that no chambers or other buildings shall at any time hereaster be erected or built on the void piece of ground called or known by the

name of the Kitchen Garden of this Society, or any part thereof, without the consent and good liking of the said H. S. his heirs and assigns, of the faid intended new buildings; and the faid gates to be now ereded

I be kept by the porter of the said society. That the said three To be named ges of buildings when erected shall at all times hereafter be called by Serl's Court. name of Serl's Court. Also it is agreed and so hereby declared, H. S. his heirs at he the said H. S. his heirs and assigns, shall from time to time, and assigns, to at all times hereaster, for ever be seised of the said piece and parcel be seised of the ground, part of the said Little Lincoln's-Inn-Fields, so butted and ground for the nded as aforesaid, and of the soil, freehold and inheritance of the poses aforee, to and for the intents and purposes herein before expressed and said, and no lared, and to and for no other use, intent or purpose whatsoever. other. it is further agreed by the said masters of the bench, on the be- H.S. may quif of the said society, That the said H. S. his heirs and assigns, may etly build the ceed to build in or upon such part of the said fields called Little Lin- rest of, &c. 's-Inn-Fields, or Fickets Fields aforesaid, which lie Westward of the without the ground, such building as to him or them shall seem most conveni-disturbance of without the contradiction or disturbance of the said society. And H. S. his heirs said H. S. for himself, his, &c. and for every of them, doth cove- and assigns to st, &c. to and with the said Sir H. G. Sir J. B. Sir J. C. R. A. repair, &c, S. L. A. J. E. W. G. S. E. G. E. W. C. and F. H. and the surors and survivor of them, and the heirs, executors and administrators the survivors and survivor of them, that he the said H. S. his heirs l assigns, shall and will from time to time, and at all times hereaster, Il and sufficiently repair, uphold, maintain and amend the said bogse, or house of office, pavements and polts, after that the same shall erected and set up, and also procure to be emptied the said bog-house, en and as often as occasion shall require, and lay the said court, or d space of ground, with the new erected buildings, level and sitting common use: And also shall from time to time, at all times after at the said chambers and buildings so to be built on the said ground onging to the same society, shall be built and set up, during such te and estate as he or they shall have in the said chambers and build-18, well and sufficiently repair, amend, maintain and keep the said ambers and buildings in all manner of needful and necessary reparane, and the same so well and sufficiently repaired, amended, mainned and kept, in the end and expiration of his and their estate and cerests therein, shall leave and yield unto the said Sir H.G. &c. and the vivors and survivor of them, and the heirs of the survivor of them: ed that he the said H. S. his heirs and assigns, for the better Consents that engthening and assuring of these presents, and the agreements and this agreement ings berein contained, shall and will consent and agree that these arti- be decreed in s, and the matters and things therein contained, shall be decreed by Chancery, or e high court of Chancery, and also ratified and confirmed by act of parliament. rliament, or by either of the said ways, as to them the said H. G. c. or the survivors or survivor of them, or the heirs of such survivor, all seem most convenient. In witness, &c.

To take down the Front of a House and build a new one, and to do other Repairs.

Articles, &c. Between A. Y. of, &c. W. B. of, &c. and T. B. of, &c. of the one Part, and J. L. of, &c. Carpenter, of the other Part, as followeth:

Covenant to pull down a front, as d build a new one,

and to do other repairs.

HE the said J. L. (in consideration of the sum of 1201. to be paid to him in manner as herein after mentioned) Doth hereby for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant, promise and agree, to and with each of them the said A. Y. W. B. and T. B. their executors, administrators and assigns, that he the said J. L. his executors, administrators, workmen or affigns, shall jand will on or before the 27th day of October now next ensuing the date hereof, at his and their own proper costs and charges, in a compleat and workman-like manner, and with good, substantial and sufficient materials of all sorts and kinds, make the several alterations, reparations and amendments, in and to a meffuage or tenement, with its appurtenances, now belonging to them the faid A. Y. W. B, and T. B. situate in Fleet-Street near Temple-Bar, London, late in the occupation of, &c. in manner as follows, (to wit), To pull down the front of the faid meffuage next Flet-Street, and the front thereof to be rebuilt and faced with the best new grey stock bricks, with new frames and sashes glazed with crown glass; a new brestsummer, with story-posts and oaken plate; the whole party-wall and flacks of chimnies, in the cellar next the paftry-cook's, to be underpinn'd; a new lintel to be made under the joysts in the front of the shop; to have new upright curbs to the front cellar windows, with bars framed as now is, and sliding shutters, with a covering penthouse over ditto; the timber partition next Bell-Yard to be taken down, and a new plate and posts to ditto, and to be re-boarded; the front of the back parlour to be taken down, and a new plate put in, and to be new-erected to the sky-light; a post and base of oak to be set under the girder in the passage to Bell-Tard, and the party-wall mended where decayed by reason of a sink; the story of stairs leading from the shop to the diningroom to be new; the floors all to be shoar'd while the front is pulled down; the portal going on the leads to be new, and also the ballisters on the leads; a principal rafter's foot to be secured by a base and shoar; the shop-shoor to be new laid with whole deal boarding; to have new casements to the back front, and all the glass repaired; the whole house to be new painted infide and outfide, and all the plaistering mended and whitened; the water trunks to be new to the back front; in underpinning the party-walls to needle through the same above the sloor, and shoar through the floor to the mantle tree in the dining-room, by long shutting shoars from the cellars, the floors to be shoar'd either with stalps or stiff-baulks, that the bricks in pulling down the front may be laid on the floors to save the charge and inconveniency of a hoard in the street; the scantling of the brestsummer to be 12 inches by 14 inches, the story posts to be 12 inches by 7 inches, the oaken plate to be 12 inches by 7 inches, and some cross pieces to be laid in the wall before the

He is laid on. In consideration of which faid work and materials so to Covenant to made, provided, done and finished by the said J. L. in and to the said pay for the essuage, or tenement and premisses, in manner as aforesaid, they the repairs. id A. Y. W. B. and T. B. Do hereby for themselves and for their spective heirs, executors and administrators, covenant, promise and ree, to and with the said J. L. his executors, administrators and igns, that they the said A. T. W, B. and T. B. their executors or ministrators, shall and will by equal proportions, well and truly pay cause to be paid unto the said J. L. his executors, administrators or igns, the said sum of 1201. of lawful money of Great-Britain, in anner as follows, (that is to say,) The sum of 501. part thereof, on e 29th day of September now next enfuing, and the fum of 70l relidue d in full thereof, within 14 days next after the faid messuage or teneent shall be so compleatly repaired and amended in manner and form aforesaid, according to the true intent and meaning of these presents; d that it shall be lawful for the said J. L. to have all the old materials shall not be used in repairing the said premises, to and for his own e and benefit. And it is hereby mutually agreed between the said Old materials. trties, That if any dispute shall arise between them relating to the Disputes, how rformance of the before-mentioned articles, that then the same shall determined. rthwith be left to the determination of two indifferent persons, the one be named by them the said A. Y. W. B. and T. B. and the other by e said J. L. as arbitrators, or to such umpire as shall be chosen by e said arbitrators in case of their disagreement; and what award or mpirage shall be made and given up in writing under their hands and als (if so required) shall be final, provided the same be so made within | days next after the faid persons shall be so named and chosen as aforeid. And for the true performance of such of the covenants and Penalty. preements herein before contained, which on the part and behalf of faid J. L. his, &c. are or ought to be done and performed, accordg to the true intent and meaning of these presents, he the said F L. wh hereby oblige and hind himself, his, &c. to the said A. Y. W. B. id T. B. their, &c. in the penal sum of 2001. of, &c. sirmly by these refents: And for the true performance of such of the covenants and greements herein before contained, which on the part and behalf of sem the said A. Y. W. B. and T. B. their, &c. are to be paid and erformed according to the true intent and meaning hereof, they the id A. Y. W. B. and T. B. do hereby oblige and bind themselves, teir, &c. unto the said J. L. his, &c. in the like penal sum of 2001. 1, &c. firmly by these presents. In witness, &c.

In Agreement granting Liberty to build an Oven, with a Proviso to pull the same down on Notice for that Purpose given.

Articles, &c. Between J. H. of, &c. and E. C. of, &c.

T is hereby concluded and agreed upon by and between the faid parties as follows: The faid \mathcal{F} . H. for himself doth promise and gree to and with the said E. C. by these presents, that he the said F. H. shall and will permit, suffer and give free liberty and permission as far as in him is) to him the said E. C. to build, erect and set up one ven, &c. adjoining to the dwelling-house of the said E. C. to contain the

dimensions

dimensions following, viz. 5 feet 6 inches in length from the outside of the wall of the said dwelling-house of the said E. C. into the court is breadth 7 feet, and in height from the ground 7 feet 6 inches; To have hold and enjoy the same for and during the term and space of two years from the day of the date hereof, (if the said E. C. shall so long live) without the hindrance or molestation of him the said J. H. Provided always that if at any time hereafter the said J. H. his executors, administrators or assigns, shall make a door out of the back shop of him the said J. H. into the said court, that then he the said E. C. shall and within the space of three months next after such notice thereof to him given by the said J. H his, &c. in writing, pull down, take and can away the oven and the bricks, and the rubbish and materials thereof; a fit the said oven shall prejudice or annoy him or them, or their dwelling house, that then he the said E. C. shall and will within the space of three months next after notice or warning of such annoyance, &c.

Agreement to keep the Garden and the Pales, &c. in a Square in Ry

Articles, &c. Between G. N. of Chelsea in the County of Middles Gardener, of the one Part, and the Right Honourable J. Enter L. and A. B. of, &c. C. D. of, &c. and E. F. of, &c. all Owner or Proprietors or Inhabitants of L. Square, as well in Behalf of themselves, as on Behalf of such other owners or Proprietors of Houses, Shops or Tenements, in or near the said Square or Garden as now have or hereafter shall become Parties hereunto by Scalar and Delivery hereof, in order to entitle themselves to the Benefit of the Covenants and Agreements from and herein after contained, the Part of the said G. N. of the other Part, as sollows, viz.

THEREAS the said G. N. hath lately compleated, and in order finished, in all respects, to the satisfaction and appropriate tion of the said earl, and persons inhabitants or owners, a garden L. square, in which he hath made walks, grass-plats and borders, hath therein planted trees, set flowers and other things proper and so namental for the said garden: And whereas for keeping and present the said garden and square in good order, the said G. N. has been ? proved by the said earl, and the A. B. C. D. and E. F. and as my others of the parties hereunto, as on the day of the date hereof executed the same, for the gardener to look after and take care of the faid garden and appurtenances thereunto belonging during the term; Now these presents witness, That for and in consideration of the feveral sums of money to be subscribed for as after is mentioned, making in the whole the yearly sum of ——— he the said G. N. doth by the presents for himself, his executors, administrators and assigns, covered promise and agree, to and with the said earl, and the said A. B. C. D. and E. F. their executors and assigns, as well on behalf of themselves, their executors and assigns, as on the behalf of such other person and persons as now or at any time hereafter shall become parties and entitled unto the benefit of the covenants herein contained from the said G. N. in manner following, (that is to fay) That he the said G. N. his, &c. shall and will during the term of ____ if he shall so long live, at his

Agreements.

ed their costs and charges from time to time, and at all times, as often any of the trees, plants or flowers now growing, or that during the id term shall be planted by the said G. N. or his assigns, in or belongig to the said square or garden, shall happen to die, decay or perish; lant, put and let, or cause to be planted, put and set, others of as good ind, nature and quality in their room and stead, as those that shall so die, ecay or perish; and also shall and will, at his and their like costs and harges, from time to time, and at all times during the said term, nourish, rune, preserve, and in all respects gardener-like keep the said trees, plants ad flowers now growing or being, or which at any time or times hereafter uring the said term shall be planted by the said G. N. or his assigns, in, pon or belonging to the said square or garden, or any part thereof; nd also when and as often as shall be proper and requisite, shall well nd sufficiently mow, cut and order the said plats in the said square or arden in all respects, according to the best skill, judgment and underanding; and also from time to time, and at all times during the said erm, shall and will well and sufficiently maintain, preserve and keep all he walks in or to the faid garden belonging with good and fine gravel; ad shall, as often as needful and requisite, new dig up the faid gravel valks, and new gravel, or turn, spread and roll the same, in such handome and decent manner as proper and usual in such cases; And further, that he the said G N. or his assigns, shall and will from time to time, and at all times during the faid term, as often as need shall require, at his and their like costs and charges, well and sufficiently support, uphold, preserve, repair, maintain, weed, cleanse and keep all the walks and borders of the said garden; as also the brick, rail or pale, gate-work, irains and gutters to the faid square or garden belonging, with good brick, rails, or pales and gates, and the same rails, or pales and gates, hall as often as requilite well and handlomely paint, and also keep good locks to the said gates; and for better preservation of the brick work or seace about the said square or garden from damage by coaches, carts or earriages during the faid term, shall and will at all times, as occasion hall require, at his and their like colls and charges, affix and fet good and substantial wooden spurs and posts round the brick-work of the said quare or garden, and shall so maintain and keep the same during the said term; and that at the end of the said term of ---- years he the said G. N. his executors or assigns, the faid square or garden, with the trees, plants, flowers, grass-plats, borders, gravel walks, gutters, gates, pales, brick-work and wooden spurs thereunto belonging, in all respects planted, stocked, gravelled, cleansed, railed, supported and kept in manner as aforesaid, and in better plight and condition than the same now are or is, shall and will peaceably and quietly leave and yield up the same unto the said inhabitants, their executors or assigns; Provided always, and it is the true intent and meaning of these presents, that the said G. N. his executors or assigns shall not at his or their expence or charge be liable or answerable to make good or repair the damage or mischief, that during the said term shall happen or be done to the said garden and premisses (covenanted to be kept as aforesaid) by the wilful act or default of any of the persons that now are, or that for the time being shall be intitled to the benefit of the covenants herein contained on the behalf of the faid G. N. or by the wilful act or default of any child or children, lodger or longers, scrvant or servants of any the present or future parties hereunto; but in case of such wilful damage or mischief, such party or parties, who (or whose child er children, lodger or lodgers, servant or servants) shall do the same, shall be at the expence of making good and repairing such damage or mischief. And the faid G. N. for himself, &c. doth further covenant, &c. to and with, &c. that it shall and may be lawful to and for the said earl, and to and for the several inhabitants, their executors and assigns, and to and fortheir children, friends, lodgers, servants and family, at all seasonable times, to walk, pass and go into and from the said garden or square & their free will and pleasure; provided nevertheless, and so as they ex any of them do not (to apparent damage) in any manner of wife party tear, prejudice or spoil any of the trees, plants, flowers or roots, sow or hereafter to be standing, growing, being or belonging to the sail square or garden during the said term. And for the true performance of all the before written covenants and premisses, he the said G. N. is consideration of such yearly sum to be paid him as after mentioned, doth hereby oblige himself, his heirs, executors and administrator, unto the said A. B. and C. (in trust nevertheless, and to and for the benefit of all the persons that now are or shall become parties bereuse as aforesaid, proportionably, and according to their respective subscriptions) in the penal sum of _____ of, &c. firmly by these present and the said earl for himself, his heirs and assigns, and also each and every of the several and respective persons, who have hereunder wrote, or shall hereafter write their names, affix their seals, and against such respective seals have subscribed such yearly sum in manner as underwritten, and who shall duly execute these presents, in consideration of the premisses, do hereby for themselves severally and respectively, not jointly, nor one for the other, but each for himself and for his on respective heirs, executors, administrators and assigns only, coresis, promise and agree, to and with the said G. N. his executors, administrators and assigns, by these presents, that each and every one of them respectively executing these presents, and subscribing such yearly fum against such their respective names and seals, in such manner as it hereunder written, set and fixed, shall and will yearly and every year doning the said term of - years, in case the said G. N. so long live, well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, on the ---- day of ---- yearly, voto the said G. N. his executors or assigns, all and every such respective yearly sums so respectively to be subscribed (amounting in the whole to the said yearly sum of ----) that without any manner of deduction or abatement whatfoever, according to the true intent and meaning of these presents; the first payment of each party so subscribing to be made on the --- day next after each party's respectively subscribing and for the true payment of the said several sums so to be subscribed on the day and manner aforseaid, the said earl, and each of the parties fo subscribing, do by these presents respectively bind themselves, their heirs, executors and administrators, unto the said G. N. his executors and assigns, in the penal sum of - of like money, simply by theke presents. And lastly, it is hereby agreed by the said earl, A. B. C. D. E. F. and all the other parties to these presents, to and with the said G. N. that if default should be made by any of the parties hereusto in payment of the sums respectively subscribed for by them by the space of — after any such payment shall become due; and if the said G. N.

Il not (within the space of —— from such default of payment) from the other person or persons of the parties to these articles, received be paid what any of the parties shall have made default in payment then if the said G. N. shall give notice in writing to the said earl, B. C. D. E. F. or any two of them, or to the survivor of them, executors or administrators, of his being desirous to discontinue and retaking care of the said garden, then and in that case, upon——ice thereof, the said G. N. shall be at liberty so to do; and from the piration of such notice shall be excused and discharged from, and no ye be answerable for or in respect of the premisses by virtue of the renants therein contained. In witness, &c.

Agreement to indemnify a Person, who had empolyed a Bricklayer to build a House, from being charged with other Workmens Bills.

THEREAS T. L. bricklayer hath begun and proposed building and finishing an house in W. street, for or on account of Knightly Anners, the said T. L. not only doing the brick-work thereof, but o finding and providing all materials, and paying all workmen conrned therein, so long as the said Knightly D'Anvers shall think sit to aploy the said T. L. the said Knightly D' Anvers from time to time, hen and as the said T. L. shall deliver bills, paying him the said T. L. ady money for what shall then have been done; Now we whose names e hereunto subscribed, being persons that have been, or are intended be employed by the said T. L. to find materials, or do work in d about the house, walls or garden thereto belonging, do hereby rerally acknowldge and declare, that we have found, and shall find such aterials, and have done, or shall do such work, upon the credit of the id T. L. only, and not on the credit of the said Knightly D'Anvers; ed that we do accept the said T. L. for our pay-master, and will not any time hereafter expect, ask or demand any thing of or from the id Knightly D'Anvers, his executors or administrators, for, by reason on account of what we have done or found, or shall severally do or nd in or about the premisses as asoresaid.

J. C. sashmaker. T. C. carpenter.

P. C. plumber. I. G. mason.

J. R. painter. W. W. glazier, &c.

S. J. W. brickmaker. T. G. digger.

M. R. slater and plaisterer.

For performing Bricklayers and Tylers Work in building a House.

greed, &c. Between A. K. of the one Part, and W. B. of the other Part, as followeth, (that is to say;)

HE said W. B. for the considerations hereunder mentioned, doth, for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said A. K. his executors, administrators and assigns, as solloweth, (that is to say) that he the said W. B. his Vol. I.

Z z executors,

executors, administrators, workmen, servants or assigns, in sufficient and workman-like manner at his and their own charges, with the man terials to be for that purpose provided by the said A. K. shall and will do and perform all the work and workmanship belonging to the bricklayer and tyler, in and about the erecting and building of out good and substantial new messuage or tenement, in the room and plast whereon lately stood a certain messuage or tenement belonging to the faid A. K. late in the occupation of J. L. situate, &c. and will build the same in such manner, and such thickness of walls, height stories, and such and so many lights, chimnies and conveniencies, and fuch manner, and will do and perform such ornamental work about faid building, as the faid A. K. his executors or affigns shall order direct; and that he the said W. B. will use his utmost care in working up the said A. K.'s materials for the said building to the most ale tage, and will also pay and discharge all his said workmen and know to be employed in and about the same; and will completely finished the said work and workmanship belonging to the bricklayer and the for building the faid intended messuage, on or before the, &c. and ensuing the date hereof; In consideration of which said works some done and performed as aforesaid, he the said A. K. for himself, I executors, administrators and assigns, doth covenant, promise and to and with the said W. B. his executors, administrators and align by these presents, that he the said A. K. his executors, administrated and assigns, shall and will truly pay or cause to be paid unto the W. B. his executors, administrators and assigns, for all such work which shall be by him and them done and performed in and about faid building (ornamented work excepted) at and after the rate of of lawful, &c. per rod, for every rod which the said work shall fure, accounting —— foot square for every rod, and —— of like many in full for all the said ornamental work so to be done and performed aforesaid, and will pay all the said money in manner following, In witness, &c.

For making of Bricks (to be made at a certain Place, and delivered ## certain Time) towards finishing of Buildings.

Articles of Agreement indented, &c. Between J. W. of, &c. of the Part, and E. H. of, &c. of the other Part, viz.

Covenant to

hereby for himself, his executors and administrators, contract and agree, to and with the said \mathcal{F} . W. his executors, administrators and assigns, as solloweth, viz. That he the said E. H. is executors, administrators, servants, workmen or assigns, shall and within the space of seven months, to be accounted from the date hereof, while and their own proper costs and charges, and with good and sufficient materials, make or cause to be made in the parish of, &c. for the said \mathcal{F} . W. of good, hard, well burnt and lawful bricks, to be all of them full sour inches broad, sull eight inches three sourths long, and sull two inches and a half thick when burnt off, and at his and their like charge delirer.

liver, or cause the same to be delivered, by such parcels and quantis from time to time, at the house of the said J. W. at, &c. as the ne shall be demanded, or occasion shall require, for carrying on his ildings there; In confideration whereof, the said J. W. for himself, Covenant to executors, administrators and assigns, doth covenant, promise and find a place to ree, to and with the said E. H. his executors, administrators and as- for and make ns, that he the said J. W. his executors, administrators and assigns, the bricks upll and will provide the ground and place wherein to dig the earth for, on, and to pay d to make the faid bricks upon, and also truly pay, or cause to be forthemaking. d, unto the said E. H. his executors, administrators or assigns, 123. every 1000 of the said bricks to be made and delivered as aforesaid, - part thereof, after the faid E. H. has dug three weeks in the ound towards making the said bricks, and upon the said E. H. and fon E. H. jun. giving their securit A by bond for the same, till the ue thereof shall be delivered of the said bricks, to or for the said 7. as aforesaid, and after the value of the said ---- shall be so deliverin as aforesaid, then he and they shall and will pay all the remainder the faid money to grow due as aforesaid, as the residue of the said antity of bricks shall be delivered in from time to time; and if after e said quantities shall be so delivered, J. H. bricklayer, and J. D. carnter, the workmen of the said J. W. shall judge and declare the said icks to be bona fide worth of their goodness, 12s. per 1000, above the m before agreed and mentioned; then he the said J. W. shall and Il further pay the said E. H. the said 12s. per 1000 for every 1000 of e said bricks above the said 12s. per 1000 to be paid as aforesaid, ben all the said quantity shall be made and delivered according to the ue meaning of these presents. (Penalties.) In witness, &c.

greement between a Master Shipwright and his Workmen for building a new Ship, pursuant to Articles of Agreement between the Master Shipwright and the Merchant or Owner.

greed the, &c. Between H. C. of, —, and R. S. of —, and W. M. of ____, of the one Part, and J. S. of, &c. of the other Part, as followeth; to wit,

THEREAS the said S. S. by articles of agreement, dated, &c. Recital of the hath contracted and agreed with T. C. of, &c. for building the agreement beoll or body of a new ship or vessel at his yard in R. aforesaid, to be of tween the mere dimensions, and in manner as in the said articles is mentioned, ter carpenter. d to launch the said ship into the river of ---- on or before the It spring tide, in the month of ---- next ensuing the date hereof. low these presents witness, That the said H. C. R. S. and W. M. for Workmens semselves, their executors and administrators jointly and severally, do covenant. ereby covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said J. S. his exeotors, administrators and assigns, that they the said H.C. R.S. and V. M. their executors or administrators, for the considerations herender mentioned, with timber, plank, and other materials, to be proided by and at the charge of the said J. S. at his yard in R. aforesaid, hall and will do and perform, or cause and procure the shipwrights Zzz

work and workmanship, which according to the said recited articles

and ought to be done, for the building and finishing the faid hall of the faid ship, to be done and performed in good, substantial and workness like manner, to the content and good-liking of the said J. S. and as he the said J. S. or his assigns, shall from time to time direct and appoint and shall and will launch the said ship into the river of before the last spring tide in the month of ---- next ensuing the date hereof, and clear the launch wherein the said ship shall be built, immediately after launching thereof. In confideration of which said work and workmanship so to be done and performed as aforesis the said J. S. for himself, his executors and administrators, de hereby covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said H. C. L. and W. M. their executors, administrators and assigns, jointly feverally, that he the said J. S. his executors or administrators, but and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said I. R. S. and W. M. their executors, administrators or assigns, some one of them, at and after the rate of, &c. per tun for every tun, which he the said J. S. his executors or administrators, shall be put by the said T. C. according to the said articles, and shall and will a proportionable part of the said money, from time to time as the work shall be performed, and all the residue of the said money with shall grow due as aforefaid, and also the further sum of ----, over all above the faid money to grow due as aforefaid, within, &c. after learning

Master's covenant.

Agreement for Sale of several Parts of a Ship and painting the same, that the Purchaser will accept a Bargain and Sale of the remaining Parts at such a Price, if executed by such a Time.

ing the faid ship. In witness, &c.

Agreed, &c. Between T. M. of —, of the one Part, and T. B., of the other Part, as follows, viz.

THE said T. M. doth hereby covenant and agree for himself, in executors and administrators, to and with the said T. B. ha cutors and assigns, that upon payment of the sum of ---- l. of land &c. by the faid T. B. to him the faid T. M. as hereunder is mention and in consideration thereof, he the said T. M. his executors or nistrators, shall and will on the, &c. next ensuing the date hereis in execute and deliver unto, or to the use of the said T. B. his execute and assigns, at the dwelling-house of - in, &c. a bill of sale sales ent in the law of ----- parts of and in all that good ship or called the F. of the burthen of about --- tons, now at anchor is river of ----- whereof T. was late master, and of all the mast, fail-yards, anchors, cables, ropes furniture, and other appurented and things to the laid ship or vessel belonging, with a covenant or ranty therein to be contained, that the said - parts of the said or vessel, are free of all debts and estates, and incumbrances done by the said T. M. or any claiming under him; And will deliver the alim possession of the said ship to the said T. B. his executors or assign, " mediately upon payment of ____ L part of the said ___ L as herender

nentioned; And also that he the said T. M. will at his own charge nt the said ship; And the said T. B. doth for himself, his executors l administrators, hereby covenant and agree to and with the said 7. his executors and assigns, that he the said T. B. his heirs, executors administrators, shall and will at the place aforesaid pay the said sum ---- l. for the purchase of the said ----- parts of the said ship or lel as followeth, viz, &c. To much on fuch a time) and will also accept the faid sale of the said - parts of the said ship as aforesaid; And said T. B. doth also covenant and agree, to and with the said T. that if the said T. M. shall on or before the said, &c. next, seal, cute and deliver to him or for his use, a bill of sale sufficient in the , of the remaining — parts of the faid ship, with her appurtesces, he the said T. B. will accept thereof, and at the same time pay the said T. M. the sum of ——! for the said ——— parts there-: And it is further agreed, that if any accident, loss, damage calualty shall happen, to or of the said ship or vessel, or any the purtenances or things thereto belonging, at any time after the d, &c. now instant, and delivery of possession as aforesaid, the d T. B. is to bear, and shall and will stand to and bear the ne, and will, notwithstanding, pay the said T. M. the said remaing sum of —— 1. on the, &c. next as aforesaid. (A penalty may be ded.) In witness, &c.

recement for Sale of a new Ship, and for finishing the Hull and launching the same, &c. from the Shipwright to the Purchaser.

Micles of Agreement indented, &c. Between J. T. of the one Part, and F. F. of -, of the other Part, as follows, to wit;

HE said J. T. for the consideration, and at the price to be paid to Agreement to him by the said J. J. as hereafter is expressed, doth hereby agree sell. sell unto the said J. J. the hull or body of a new ship or vessel, late built by the said 7. T. at his own charge, and now in his dock at R. oresaid, computed to be of the burthen of —— tons, be the same ore or less; And the said J. T. for himself, his executors, administ-Covenant to ators and affigns, doth covenant, promise and agree, to and with the finish the hull, d J. J. his executors, administrators and assigns, that he the said J: his executors, administrators, workmen, servants or assigns, shall d will at his and their own charge, in substantial and workman like anner, do and perform the several works in and about tie said hull of e said ship, as follows; (that is to say,) &c. (here insert the works.) d will find and provide a compleat fuit of malls and yards fitting for ch a ship, and will likewise do and perform all joiners work, paintwork, glaziers work, plumbers work, and all other works for the ompleat finishing the said hull or body of the said ship, according to be custom of the shipwrights of the river of Thames, and will launch and launch it. er in the river of Thames, and deliver her safe unto the said J. J. his secutors, administrators or assigns. on or before the, &c. In conside- Covenant to ation, and for the purchase of which said hull or body of the said ship pay the puragreed to be fold, and of the several works and things to be done chase money

and in proportion to

the quantity, on delivering a bill of fale. and performed as aforesaid, the said J. J. for himself, his executor, administrators and assigns, doth covenant, promise and agree, to with the said J. T. his executors, administrators and assigns, by the presents, that he the said J. J. his executors, administrators or align shall and will truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said J. T. histel ecutors, administrators or assigns, so much lawful money of, &c. as faid ship at and after the rate of, &c. per ton for every ton, and proposition tionably for a leffer quantity than a ton shall amount unto upon ad surement thereof, according to the rule and custom of the shipwigh of the river of Thames, in manner following, viz. - l. part there on the, &c. he the said J. T. his executors or administrators, these at the same time, or any time sooner, at the request of the said J. bis executors or assigns, executing and delivering a sufficient bill of of the faid hull of the faid ship, with her masts, yards and append nances, unto the said J. J. his executors, administrators or assign, to such other person or persons as he or they shall order and apport (Penaliies.). In witness, &c.

To go, set up, and build a Barge beyond Sea.

Agreed the, &c. Between W. H. of, &c. of the one Part, and J. L. of, &c. of the other Part, as followeth, viz.

THE said W. H. in consideration of the sum of —— to him is her paid by T. S. of, &c. by the direction or procurement of the J. L. at or before the sealing hereof, on account and in part of the nies to grow due and payable for his service, as hereunder is mentioned and which is to be allowed thereout, as hereafter is expressed, where he acknowledges the receipt, and for the further confideration bereal der mentioned, he the said W. H. doth hereby covenant, promite at agree, to and with the said J. L. his executors and administration That he the said W. H. shall and will enter on board such ship or real as the said T. S. shall order and give notice of, after the date heres and sail in and with the same to \bar{A} , in R, and shall there, or at any other place within the dominions of ----, where he shall be ordered by correspondents or assigns of the said T. S. in sufficient and workers like manner, put together and set up all the materials, parts and pieces of or belonging to a certain barge now framed, and built or agreed to be built by the said J. L. for the said T. S. and which is afterward. be taken in pieces and carried to A. and there, or elsewhere in a substantial and workman-like manner compleatly rebuilt and finds with all the appurtenances to her belonging, and make her fit for the vice, and launch and deliver her in safety unto the correspondents or figns there of the said T. S. And the said J. L. for himself, bis crecutors and administrators, doth covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said W. H. his executors and assigns, by these presents, that it consideration of the works, matters and things so to be done and performed by the said W. H. as aforesaid, he the said J. L. his executors and administrators, or the said T. S. his executors, correspondents or affigus, or some of them, shall and will pay and allow, or cause to be

Agreements.

, unto the said W. H. or his assigns, at and after the rate of --week, for so long time as he shall continue in, and until he shall be narged from the service aforesaid, by equal half-yearly payments, olloweth, viz. The moiety of each half-yearly payment unto E the of the said W. H. or such other person or persons as he hath or shall r and impower to receive the same in England, and the other moiety sch half yearly payment thereof unto the said W. H. or his assigns, ne R. the first of which said payments both in England, and R. are egin and to be made at the end of fix months after the faid W. H. enter on board the said ship for his transportation to A. as afore-; Nevertheless, it is declared and agreed, that the said T. S. is be repaid and allowed the said ———— 1. so by him advanced paid at the sealing hereof, as aforesaid, out of the first halfrly payment to grow due as aforefaid, and shall and may, for purpole, keep and retain the same; any thing aforesaid to contrary notwithstanding. (Mutual Penalties may be added.) In ness, &c.

An Agreement concerning the digging and making a River navigable.

ticles, &c. Between A. and B. of the one Part, and C. of the other Part.

HE said A. and B. (for the considerations hereaster mentioned) Do hereby for themselves severally and respectively, and for their eval and respective executors and administrators, coverant with the d C. his executors, &c. in manner as follows, viz. That they the d A. and B. or one of them, at their own proper costs and charges Ill and will before the ----- next, in a good, compleat and workm-like manner, cut, dig, cleanse and make navigable the river runog from G. J. bridge to B. in the county of E. for the full length 300 rods, in manner as follows, (viz.) The top edge or brink of e said river, from the said bridge, and for the length aforesaid, shall from side to side at least 26 feet; and the said river at the bottom ereof, from the said bridge and for the length aforesaid, shall be at alt 16 feet wide; and to at least five feet deep at every middling nipe; And that the said A. and B. or one of them at their like charge; ithin the time aforesaid, shall and will, with part of the earth or soil, hich shall be dug in making the said river navigable, sill up and stop, a good and proper mauner, the old river there now running from the id bridge; And also shall and will, at their like charge, within the me aforesaid, carry and lay other part of the said earth and soil, hich shall be dug near the said bridge, upon a piece of waste ground here, where a wharf is intended to be made, at two rods and a half rom the side of the said intended navigable river; And also shall and vill thtow and lay the residue of the said earth and soil, to be so dug as storesaid, at least four feet and a half from the edge or brink of the said ntended navigable river, on which side thereof the same shall be hought most convenient; In consideration of which said river to be compleatly dug and made navigable, by them the said A. and B. and

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of their earrying, laying and throwing the earth thereof, at the charge, within the time and in manner aforefaid, He the faid C. for himself, his heirs, executors and administrators, Doth hereby coverant to and with them the faid A. and B. their executors, administrators and affigns, in manner as follows, (viz.) That he the said C. his executes, &c. shall and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto them the said A. and B. their executors, &c. on or before the said —— day of -, the fum of 20s. of, &c. for every rod which shall be by them? cut, dug and cleanfed, for the making the faid intended river navigale in manner as aforesaid; And also that he the said C. at his charge, and will forthwith provide and deliver to them the said A. and B. at one of them, 20 new, strong, stout, good elm planks, and 90 del boards, to be by them used for and towards making the said riversais gable, and for doing and performing the other works aforesaid; lassly, for the true performance of the several and respective comments and agreements herein before contained, on the parts of each & them the said A, B. and C. to be done and performed, in memor as aforesaid, they the said A. B. and C. do hereby bind themselves we each other, and to the respective executors, administrators and affigued each other, in the penal fum of 200%, a-piece, of, &c. firmly by the presents. In witness, &c.

For an Indian Servant to serve another Person to dive to recover a Wind, and do other Business at ---- per Week.

Agreed the, &c. Between J. F. of the one Part, and E. B. of the che Part, as followeth, viz.

HE said J. H. in consideration of _____ of lawful, &c. to in hand paid before sealing and delivery hereof, by the said E. L. in hand paid before sealing and delivery hereof, by the said E. B. the receipt whereof he doth hereby acknowledge, and thereof doth 20 quit and discharge the said E. B. and for the further consideration have under mentioned, doth for himself, his executors and administrators covenant, promise and agree to and with the said E. B. That I. Indian servant, shall be, remain, continue with and serve the sid & B. in his present undertaking, to recover a wreck near, &c. the said s. being expert in diving, and in such other business and service as the said E. B. shall think fit to employ him, for the term of — weeks, to begin and to be accounted from the, &c. and after the expiration of the said - weeks, for such further time and term as the said E. A. shall have occasion to employ him: And the said E. B. for himself, his executors and administrators, doth covenant and agree to and with the said J. H. his executors and administrators, That he the said L. B. his executors and administrators, shall and will pay and alor unto the said J. H. the sum of - per week, for every week the said T. his servant shall continue with and serve the said E. B. after the end of the said - weeks; and will likewise find and provide the said T. at such time as she shall serve and be with him, meat, drink, waln't and lodging. In epitness, &c.

An Agreement to engrave a Set of Cuts for a Book.

Articles, &c. Between, &c.

HE the said B. (in consideration of the sum of 61. 6s. to be paid to him for engraving of every king's and queen's effigy by the said B. as herein after is mentioned,) Doth for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant with the said A. his executors, administrators and affigns, by these presents, in manner as follows, (viz.) That he the said B. at his own costs and charges, shall find and provide good and proper copper-plates, and engrave, or cause to be well engraved, on every of the said copper-plates, the effigy of every king and queen that has reigned in and been the fole monarch of the kingdom of England, or of Great Britain, from —— to the date hereof; To the intent the same may be printed by him the said A. and be by him placed or affixed at the beginning of the reign of every such king or queen, in a certain history of England now printing by him, intitled, &c. And also that he the said B. shall and will, in workman-like manner perform, compleat, finish and deliver every such essigy unto him the faid A. or his order, within 14 days next after every notice shall be given by the said A. for that purpose. The first of which effigies to be engraved, being that of -, shall be so done and delivered by him the said B. to the said A. within 14 days next after the day of the date hereof. In confideration of which said several effigies to be so engraved, finished and delivered by the said B. to the said A. in manner as aforesaid, he the said A. for himself, his executors and administrators, Doth covenant with the said B. his executors, administrators and assigns, by, &c. That he the said A. or his assigns, shall and will well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said B. immediately upon his delivery of every such king's or queen's effigy, as aforesaid, the sum of 61. 6s. of, &c. without any abatement whatfoever. And lastly, for true performance, &c. (A penalty.) In witness, &c.

For making a Quantity of Shoes.

Agreed the, &c. Between J. W. of the one Part, and P. D. of the other Part, as followeth, viz.

THE said J. W. for the consideration hereunder mentioned, doth hereby covenant and agree for himself, his executors and administrators, to and with the said P. D. his executors and assigns, That he the said J. W. his executors or assigns, shall and will, at his and their own charge, make, or cause to be made and provided, for the said P. D. — pairs of men's shoes, to be all of the same fort of leather and goodness, according to the pattern for that purpose made and agreed between the said parties, and to make the said shoes from 10 to 13 sizes, and to deliver the same at his own like charge to the said P. D. at, &c.

within two calendar months from the date hereof: In consideration pay for them. whereof, the said P. D. for himself, his executors and administrators, doth covenant and agree to and with the said J. W. his executors and affigns, truly to pay to him or them so much lawful money of Great Britain as the said shoes shall amount unto, at and after the sate and price of - per pair, and to pay the same after - months after delivery of all the said shoes aforesaid. And it is agreed, That is any of take back such the said shoes shall not be made agreeable to the said pattern, and for that reason shall be so refused by the said P. D. he the said J. W. Chall and will take back such as shall be so resused, and deliver the said P. D. the like quantity, of the goodness and make according to the laid pat-In witness, &c.

Agreement to as are not agreeable to the pattern, and deliver others.

For keeping a new Chariot in Repair for seven Years, at --- l. per Azz.

Agreed, &c. Between J. N. of, &c. Coachmaker of the one Part, and R. K. of —, of the other Part, as followeth, viz.

WHEREAS the said J. N. in consideration of the sum of — in hand paid, and of an old chariot and harness delivered to him by the faid R. K. whereof the faid J. N. doth acknowledge the receipt, hath sold to the said R. K. a new chariot and harnels, Now these prefents witness, That for the considerations hereunder mentioned, he the said J. N. doth for himself, his executors and administrators, hereby venant and agree to and with the faid R. K. his executors, adminitutors and assigns, That he the said J. N. his executors and administrators, at his and their own proper charge to be accounted, on notice or request, shall and will from time to time, during the term of seven year, from the date hereof, maintain, amend and keep the faid new chand and harness so sold to the said R. K. in good and handsome order, npair and condition, and will, as often as occasion shall require, find and provide new wheels for the faid chariot, with clouts, clout-nails, and greafe for the same, and oil for the chariot and harness, when required, and once in every two months in the year, at least, or oftener if required, one of the servants of the said J. N. shall clean the same chariot and harness, and all things belonging to them, at the said R K.'s cosch-And that he the said J. N. will provide the said R. house in the L. K.'s coachman with brushes and sponges to keep the same clean, and will do all other works and things for maintaining and keeping the bid chariot and barness in such good order and repair as aforesaid, during the fail term; except finding and providing new glasses, if they are # any time broke by accident; or repairing or mending any hurt or demage which may happen to the faid chariot by being overturned, or other violence or accident; or making good any thing belonging to it, which may happen to be lost or stole therefrom at any time, but what the faid chariot or harness shall be at the house or in the custody of the said J. N. from which the said J. N. his executors and administrator are to be exempted and discharged; And that he the said J. F. if require ed by the said R. K. at any time during the said term, will at his like charge make steps to the doors of the said chariot. In confideration of WAICH

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which said works and things to be done as aforesaid, he the said R. K. loth hereby for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant and agree to and with the said J. N. his executors, administrators and asigns, That he the said R. K. his executors and administrators, shall and will yearly and every yearly, during the said term of seven years, truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said J. N. his executors, administrators or assigns, the sum of —— of lawful, &c.

TWELFTHLY. Between several Persons of a Trade, to regulate Measures and other Things relating thereto.

Articles between Glue-men, touching the Size of a Basket for the Measure of Chippings, &c.

Articles, &c. Between J. H. of, &c. and H. B. of, &c. of the one Part, W. W. of, &c. W. H. of, &c. W. M. of, &c. E. R. of, &c. and T. B. of, &c. together with the several other Persons who shall or may duly seal and execute these Presents, of the other Part, as follows.

WHEREAS the several persons, parties to these presents, have heretofore carried on and still continue to occupy the trade and business of glue and size boilers, and many disputes and differences have arisen between them and others of the same business and employment, and also between them and the tanners, leather.dressers and others, concerning the fize and bigness of the measure or basket made use of in buying and selling the wet-pieces, cuttings or chippings of skins, used in the said several trades or business as afore. said; and in order to prevent such disputes for the suture, it was *greed upon by and between the several parties to these presents, at a meeting for that purpose had on the 18th day of January instant, that the basket for the suture to be made use of to measure and ascertain the quantity of fuch wet-pieces, cuttings or chippings of skins, should be of the size, content and dimensions following, (that is to say,) Being a round basket, two feet diameter at top and bottom; in the middle or bulge, two fest four inches diameter; and in depth from top to bottom under the border, 18 inches; and of no other size, content or dimension whatsoever: Now these presents suitness, That in pursuance and in consideration of such agreement, and the benefit and advantage accruing to all the parties to these presents thereby, the said W. W. W. H. W. M. E. R. and T. B. and all and every other person or persons whosoever, who shall or may hereafter seal and execute these presents, do hereby for themselves separately, and for their several and respective acts and deeds, executors and administrators, covenant, promise, article and agree to and with the said J. H. and H. B. and each of them, their and each of their excutors and administrators, in manner following, (that is to say,) That they the said W. W. W. H. W. M. E, R. and T. B. any or ei-

ther of them, or any other person who shall duly execute these presents, as aforesaid, shall not, nor will at any time or times hereaster, by himself, themselves, or any of them, his, their, any or either of their agents, factors, servants or others, buy, sell, contract or agree for, or cause or procure to be bought, sold, contracted or agreed for either for their own use or benefit, or the use and benefit of any persen or persons whomsoever, any parcel or quantity of wet-pieces, cuttings or clippings of skins whatsoever, so by them used, or to be used a aforesaid, or any tanner, leather-dresser, or other person, dealer or trader whomsoever, by any other basket or measure than what is above described and set forth; and that the same shall from henceforth remain and continue, and be the only standard-size basket or measure wherewith to buy, sell and measure such pieces, clippings or cuttings, as aforesaid, without any enlargement or diminution thereof, is any manner howsoever; And the said J. H. and H. B do hereby in themselves separately, and for their separate and respective acts, deck, executors and administrators, covenant, promise, article and agree to and with the said W. W. W. H. W. M. E. R. and T. B. each and every of them, their and each and every one of their executors and administrators, in manner following, (that is to say,) That they the faid J. H. and H. B. each or either of them, shall not, nor will at any time or times hereafter, by themselves, jointly or separately, or by his, their or either of their agents, factors, servants or others, buy, to, contract or agree for, or cause or procure to be bought, sold, contracted or agreed for, either for their own use or benefit, or the use or benefit of any person or persons whomsoever, any purch quantity of wet-pieces, cuttings or clippings of fkins, so by these used, to be used, as aforesaid, of or to any tanner, leather-defin, or other person, dealer or tradesman whomsoever, by any other baset or measure than what is above described and set forth, and that the shall from henceforth remain, continue, and be the only and arderbasket and measure wherewith to buy, sell and measure such pions clippings or cuttings, as aforefaid, without any enlargement or deminution thereof in any manner howfoever. And further it is agreed by and between all the parties to these presents, that these present articles of agreement, and the covenants herein contained, shall flash remain, continue and be in full force, and suoject to the penalty or sum of 501. hereaster mentioned for every breach, non-person ance of, or non-compliance with the covenants, articles and agreements aforefaid, against all and every the parties to these present for their separate acts and deeds, for and during the full term of seven years, or until such time or term as the said parties bereis or a major part of them, shall think reasonable and convenient ! vacate, dissolve and cancel the same. And lastly, the said J. H. and H. B. for the due and true performance of all and every the company articles and agreements herein contained, and on their and each of their separate parts and behalfs to be done, performed and kept, doth bird themselves separately, and their and each of their respective heirs executors and administrators, to the said W. W. W. H. W. M. E. R. and T. B. and each and every of them, their and each and every of their executors and administrators, in the penal sum of sol firmly by these presents. And the said W. W. W. H. W. M. E. R. and T. B.

nd each and every of them, and all and every other person and persons the shall or may hereafter duly seal and execute these present articles, o, and each and every of them doth, for their and every of their due nd true performance of all and every of the covenants, articles and greements herein contained, and on their, and each and every of their parate parts and behalfs to be done, performed and kept, bind themlves separately, and their and each and every of their separate heirs, tecutors and administrators, to the said J. H. and H. B. and each of sem, their and each of their executors and administrators, in the like enal sum of 501. firmly by these presents. In witness, &c.

THIRTEBNIHLY, Agreements concerning the Freight of Ships.

For Freight to a Place, between the Muster of a Ship and a Merchant.

Igreed, &c. Between W. M. &c. Master of the Ship G. Burthen about --- Tons, now at Anchor, &c. and forthwith bound out on a Voyage to L. of the one Part, and J. J. of, &c. Merchant, of the other Part, as followeth, (that is to fay,)

THE faid W. M. master, for the consideration hereunder mentioned, Covenant to doth hereby for himself, his executors and administrators, cove- take in goods, mnt, promise and agree, to and with the said J. J. merchant, his exemtors, administrators and assigns, that the said ship shall with all expelition be made ready, and provided in all respects, fitting for such a hip, and the voyage aforesaid, and shall receive and take aboard her, or the said merchant, --- (name the goods) and within --- days after he date her eof, shall set sail and depart from ---- outwards, and wind md weather serving, shall fail directly to L. and within ——— days ufter her arrival there, shall unlade and deliver the same unto the factors wastigns of the said merchant, (the dangers of the sea, enemies, and the restraint of princes and rulers always excepted): And the said mer- Covenant to thant for himself, his executors or assigns, doth hereby covenant and deliver and reigree to and with the said master, his executors and assigns, that he the ceive the goods laid merchant, his executors, factors or assigns, shall or will lade or ten- and pay der the said — (the goods) to be laden aboard the said ship, and rereive and discharge the same from aboard her at L. within the respective times therefore limited; and will truly pay, or cause to be paid unto the haid mafter, his executors or assigns, for freight thereof, at and after the rate of ---- immediately after a right discharge and delivery thereof at L. aforesaid, with primage and average accustomed, and two-third parts of all port-charges to grow due during, the said voyage; the other third part thereof to be paid to the said master. (Penalties may be added as In witness, &c. ufual.)

Agreement for Freight to a Place between one that has a Charter-Puty for a certain Number of Tons, to a Merchant for Part of that Number.

Recital of charter party to T.S.

T. S. agrees have part of his share.

Covenant to lade and unlade at the times in the charter-party and to pay freight and indemnify T. S.

THEREAS R. of, &c. master of the good ship or vessel calls the S. burthen about - tons, hath by the charter party, dated, &c. let unto T. S. of, &c. - tons of the faid ship's tonnage, for her intended voyage to A. and thence to L. to be laden with within the time, and in manner as in the charter-party is mentoned, for which the said T. S. is to pay - per ton for freight, and primage and average, as accustomed; as thereby, relation being thereunto had, may appear: Now these presents witness, The that H.J. shall the said T. S. doth hereby let unto J. H. of, &c. merchant, tons of the said - tons of the said ship's tonnage to in letten by the said recited charter party, to be laden with --by the faid J. H. at the time, and in manner, and at the fame rate for freight, as the said T. S. is by the said charter-party obliged, and hath hereby covenanted to load and pay for the same: And the said J. H. doth therefore hereby covenant and agree for hisfelf, his executors and administrators, to and with the said T. S. in executors and assigns, that he the said J. H. his executors, sales or assigns, shall and will at A. lade the same — tons of aboard the said ship to him thereby letten, and unlade the same L within the respective times limited and appointed by the said charterparty; and will pay freight for the same, and all other payments to the faid master of the said ship, his executors or assigns, at L. and person all other matters in respect thereof, at the same times, and in manor as in the faid charter-party is mentioned, and ought to be done and performed by the said T. S. and thereof, and therefrom, and from all adions, suits, payments and damages, by reason thereof, shall and will decharge and keep harmless the said T. S. his heirs, executors and administrators, and every of them. In witness, &c.

> Agreement for Freight of Timber pursuant to an Agreement with the Commissioners of the Navy.

> Articles of Agreement indented, &c. Between J. S. of, &c. Merch ant, Owner of the several Ships, or Vessels hereunder mentiones, of the one Part, and G. H. of, &c. of the other part, as followth that is to fay:

Recital of G. H.'s agreement, with the commisfioners of the navy, to deliver timber at a certain Diace.

TATHEREAS the said G. H. hath contracted with the commit sioners of his majesty's navy to deliver into his majesty's yard at P. a parcel of timber of thick stuff, plank and knees, containing about --- loads, on or before the, &c. which will be in the year, &c. Now the said J. S. for the considerations hereunder mentioned, doth hereby for himself, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the said G. H. his, &c. by these presents as followeth, that is to say, that the several ships of vessels hereafter mentioned, viz. the J. E. C. master, (and so as alle

be rest) and fitted and ready for service hereunder mentioned, shall Covenant for rith all convenient speed, after the date hereof, set sail and depart from the ships to R. aforesaid, and sail and proceed directly to K. near the city of B. R 10 K. and nd shall there, &c. and take on board them severally, all such timber there to take s the agents or assigns of the said G. H. shall lade or tender to be laden on board timboard each the said ships; and being so severally laden, shall set sail ber and carry nd depart from H. aforesaid, and sail and apply directly unto the king's yard, ing's yard at P. and shall there make a right discharge and delivery of and that some heir respective lading unto such officers of the said yard as shall be ap-of the ships pointed to receive the same; and that the said vessels, or such one or shall fetch nore of them as shall be needful, or required by the said G. H. shall what timber ith all convenient speed, after such their delivery and discharge at P. remains. foresaid, sail, go and return to H. as aforesaid, and there receive and ake on board all the remainder of the said timber, and being so laden, hall sail to the king's yard at P. and there make a right discharge and elivery thereof as aforesaid and end and finish their said service, (the angers, &c. always excepted:) And further, that neither the masters And that none f the said several vessels, or any of the sailors or ships companies beof the ship's crew shall cut buging to them, or any of them, or any other person or persons whator prejudice zever, by their or any of their order, means, privity or consent, shall the timber, but r will cut, saw or otherwise prejudice, or suffer to be cut, sawed or deliver it as it rejudiced, any pieces of the said timber, or any part thereof for the was received. etter conveniency of stowage, or any other reason whatsoever, but eliver the same to the yard at P. aforesaid, intire, and in the same nanner as they were laden and received on board the said vessels at H. foresaid: In consideration whereof the said G H. for himself, &c. doth Covenant to brenant, &c. to and with the said J. S. his, &c. by these presents, pay for the nat he the faid G. H. his, &c. shall and will well and truly pay or freight. ruse to be paid unto the said J. S. his, &c. or to his or their order in " for the freight or hire of the said ships, at and after the rate of, c. per load for every load of the said ship's timber, which shall be elivered at the king's yard at P. aforesaid, from all or any of the said ips or vessels respectively, according as the timber, which each vessel all carry and deliver, shall measure by the usual way of measurement sereof, by the officers of the navy which the said G. H. is to be conuded by; and to pay the freight to grow due for the said several ships, thin — days after the delivery of each ship respectively: And That G. H. nat he the said G. H. his, &c. shall and will, at his and their own shall p ocure large, procure protections for a sufficient number of men to sail in the projections for id ships, during the time they shall be employed in the said service. number of 'nd it is declared and agreed between the said parties, that in case any silois. nall parcel of the said timber shall at any time be resused, and not Declaration, easured by the officers of the yard at P. aforesaid, in such case the that if any id J. S. his executors, administrators or assigns, are not to be paid, of timber be or shall or will expect or demand any freight or consideration for the refused to be triage of any such small parcel of the said timber, which shall be re-measured, no sed as aforesaid. And lossly it is declared and agreed by and between freight of it e said parties, that the said \mathcal{F} . S. is to have and shall take the benefit and that \mathcal{F} . S. the convoy, which the said \mathcal{G} . \mathcal{H} . by agreement with the commission have a oners of the navy, is to have and be allowed, as other ships in the convoy. te service have, and is usual for the said service and voyage. (A ralty may be added.) In witness, &c.

Agreement

Agreement for Freight of Goods to a Place, and the Master to sel them for the Purchase of other Goods which he is to bring Home.

receive goods on board, and on his arrival goods which the shall take on board und deliver to the merchant at L.

the merchant will pay freight.

THIS Indenture made, &c. Between R. &c. master of the good thip or vessel called the P. burthen about - tons, now st, &c. bound out on a voyage to O. and thence to return to the port of L. of the one part, and A. of, &c. of the other part, Witnesseth, that the Tonnage let. said master for the considerations hereaster mentioned, doth hereby ket unto the said merchant tonnage in the said ship, for her intended wyage, and the said merchant hath hired the same as hereunder is mentioned: Covenant that And thereupon the said master doth hereby for himself, his executors. the master will administrators and assigns, covenant and agree to and with the said merchant, his executors, administrators and assigns, that the said mater. dispose thereof shall and will receive on board the said ship all such goods as the said merchant shall lade, or tender to be laden aboard her outwards, before at C for other the said ship's departure from G. outwards, not exceeding ---- too of the said ship's tonnage; and that the said master will, on the ship's arrival at C. asoresaid, sell and dispose of the said goods, which the said merchant shall so lade on board the said ship, in the purchasing and buying of ---- for the said merchant, or as much as can be longist and purchased for the said goods, or otherwise in the purchasing ofif no ---- can be gotten according to the oders of the said merchant, and for his most advantage, to the best of the skill and judgment of the said master; and that the said master will take and lade aboard the ship at O. aforesaid, all such ---- or --- which shall be so bought and purchased with or for the said goods, which shall be laden about the said ship, by the said merchant outwards, as aforesaid, within the time of the said ship's stay at O. aforesaid, and within - days after the ship's arrival at L. shall and will deliver, or cause all the saidand - to be purchased, and laden on board the said ship as associate, to be delivered to the faid merchant, his executors or affigus, (wind and Covenant that weather, &c.) And the said merchant, for himself, his executors administrators and affigus, doth hereby covenant, promise and agree ! and with the said master, his executors, administrators and assigns, that he the said merchant, his executors or administrators, shall and will well and truly, pay or cause to be paid unto the said master, his executors or assigns, freight for all such goods, which shall be bought purchased with the said merchant's outward goods, laden on boardise said ship, and delivered to the said merchant, in the river of These at and after the rates following, viz. at and after the rate of ----! lawful, &c. per ton, for every ton of Orchelia weed, and at and after the rate of —— of like lawful money per ton for every ton of — which the said ship shall import, and deliver to the said merchant, bi executors or affigns, at the port of L. and proportionably for a kills quantity than a ton, accounting 2000 weight neat, at the king's beath at the custom-house, L. to a ton; and of two pipes, or four hoghests to the ton, and will pay the faid monies, to grow due as a fordfaid, & (Penalty.) In witness, &c.

greement for Freight, if the Merchant procures the Master a Pass-port, and to seal a Charter-Party.

reed the, &c. Between J. P. &c. Master of the good Ship or Vessel called the P. Burthen about — Tons, now at Anchor in the River of T. of the one Part, and R. R. of, &c. Merchant, of the other Part, as followeth, viz.

HE said J. P for himself, his executors and administrators, in consideration of the freight hereunder mentioned, Doth hereby venant and agree, to and with the said R. R. his executors, admistrators and assigns, that if on or before the, &c. the said R. R. all and do procure and deliver to the said J. P. a passport for the said ip to sail to, &c. and back to L. without being taken by the French ivateers or men of war, that then, and in such case, he the said , P. shall immediately thereupon let to the said R. R. and such other erchants as the said R. R. shall name, such parts of the said ship's mage, as he shall order and appoint for a voyage to be made with her A. and back to L. and that in such case the said ship shall be suffiently fitted and provided, and shall carry ---- guns and ---- men, d shall receive on board her such goods as the said merchant shall de outwards; and with the first opportunity of wind and weather after e, &c. now next, shall sail from G. for A. aforesaid, and take in r the said freighters her lading, of, &c. according to their proporons of her tonnage, and stay there - days, and with the first fair ind afterwards sail and return to L. and deliver her said lading at the te of ____ sterling per ton, sor, &c. and ____ per ton for primage, d cap-loggen upon all the same goods; and the freighters to pay two ird parts of all port charges; and to account of - goods - to the n, and of all other goods ---- weight neat to a ton; And that he the id J. P. will, upon request in that behalf, seal and execute unto the id merchants a charter-party for the voyage, and upon the terms, and cording to the agreements aforesaid, to be drawn and prepared by And the said R. R. doth hereby covenant and agree to and ith the said J. P. his executors, administrators and assigns, that he e said R. R. and other merchants which he shall procure, shall and ill, in such case as aforesaid, hire and take to freight all or such parts the said ship's tonnage as shall be mentioned in or subscribed to the id charter-party for the faid voyage, and upont he terms and conditions fore mentioned; And that he the said R. R. and the said merchants hich shall so take tonnage in the said ship, shall and will at the place oresaid seal and execute to the said J P. a counterpart of the id charter-party, so to be by him sealed at the same time of his exesting thereof, as aforesaid. (Mutual penalties may be added.) uness, &c.

Agreement for Freight from a Place.

Covenant to take in the goods.

Covenant to pay freight,

Or if goods be not put on board within the limited time, to pay dead freight.

THIS Indenture made, &c. Between J. P. master of the thip P. burthen about ---- tons, now bound out for C. of the one part, and A. K. of ——— of the other part, witnesset, That the said master, for the consideration hereunder mentioned, for himself, his cascutors and administrators, doth hereby covenant and agree to and with the faid merchant, his executors and affigns, as followeth, that is to say, That he the said master will receive and take aboard the said ship at C. during her stay there, in this her present intended voyage thither, --- tons, or a greater or leffer quantity either of --- or -tons, as the factors or affigns of the faid merchant shall tender to be lates aboard the faid ship within ---- days after her arrival there, and hall and will deliver all the faid goods and merchandizes, which shall be laten aboard the faid ship, unto the said merchant, or his assigns at L. . the faid ship's arrival there, (the casualties and dangers of the sea ways excepted.) And the faid merchant doth hereby for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant and agree to and with the said matter, his executors and affigns, as followeth, that is to fay, That he the said merchant, his executors or administrators, shall and will perfect the said merchant, his executors or administrators, shall and will perfect the said merchant, his executors or administrators, shall and will perfect the said merchant, his executors or administrators, shall and will perfect the said merchant, his executors or administrators, shall and will perfect the said merchant. to the said master, his executors, administrators or assigns, freight for what - or - shall be laden on board the said ship as asserted, and delivered to the said merchant at L. as followeth, viz at the rate of ---- l sterling per ton for ----- accounting ---- pipes to a ton and after the rate of —— sterling per ton for ——, accounting weight neat to the ton, and proportionably for a lesser quantity that ton, according to the weight thereof at the king's beam at the culture. house L. within —— days next after a right discharge and deling thereof from aboard the said ship, unto the said merchant, his executors or assigns in L. with primage and average, and port charges, as commary: And in case the said factors of the said merchant at C. not within the said - days after her arrival there, lade or tender to be laden aboard the said ship any goods, and the said master shall me otherwise complete the said ship's tonnage there, then he the said see chant, his executors and administrators, shall and will pay to the in master at his arrival at L. _____. for dead freight, and which is to ke full of all other pretences, claims and demands, for or in respect of freight for the laid voyage, by virtue of any covenant or agreement herein contained; any thing aforesaid to the contrary notwithlanding (Prnalies may be added.) In witness, &c.

Another.

Covenant for the milter to take in goods within — days after the HIS Indenture, &c. Witnesseth, &c. That the said master does hereby for himself, his executors and administrators, covenant and agree to and with the said merchant, his executors and administrators, that he the said master will within —— days after the said ship's amval at C. receive on board the said ship the quantity of —— of——

Agreements.

the factors or assigns of the said merchant shall give notice to the said ship's arrival, naster of their loading the said — within — days next after the on — days nid ship's arrival there, and shall and will deliver, &c. (as in the last) ting them on the danger, &c. excepted:) And the said merchant doth hereby for board. imself, his factors, executors and administrators, covenant and agree Another for and with the faid mafter, his executors. administrators and assigns, the merchant's hat his factors or affigns shall and will, within the faid —— days after factor to give he said ship's arrival at C. as aforesaid, give notice to the said master notice of putthether he will lade the said —— (the goods) or not within the said —— ting the goods on board, and that the said merchant, his, to pay freight. te. shall and will pay to the said master, his executors, administrators rassigns, freight for what ——— shall be laden on board as aforesaid, nd delivered to the said merchant at L. at the rate of - according, c. within — days next after the discharge and delivery thereof rom aboard the said ship unto the said merchant, his, &c. in L. with rimage and average as customary. (A penalty may be added.) In Witness, &c.

Igreement for Freight from a Place between two Freighters and a Merchant, for two several Numbers of Tons.

Agreed, &c. Between G. W. and T. S. Merchauts, Freighters of the good Ship or Vessel called, &c. Burthen - G. P. Master, now, &c. for a Voyage to A. and back to L. of the one Part, and J. W. of - Merchant, of the other Part, as follows, viz.

HE said G. H. doth hereby let unto the said J. W. tomage in . the said ship for —— tons, to be laden at A. with ——; And Covenant to be said T. S. doth hereby let unto the said J. W. tonnage, for - put goods on the laid T. S. doth hereby let unto the laid f. w. tonnage, for board within more to be laden with as aforelaid; And therefore the laid the time limit-J. W. for himself, his executors and administrators, doth hereby co- ed by the charrenant and agree to and with the said G. W. and T. S. their executors, ter party, and dministrators and assigns, severally and respectively, that the laid 7. to receive them W.'s factor or affigns at A. shall and will, within —— days appointed for after arrival, the said ship's stay at A. by charter-party by them made in that behalf, and to pay lade, or tender to be laden, aboard her as much —— as will lade the faid freight to the several parts of the said ship's tonnage, to him by the said W. G. and freighters or to T. S. severally letten as aforesaid; and with all convenient speed after the master of the said ship's arrival at L, will receive and discharge the same out of her, and will pay freight for the same unto the said G. W. and T. S. their executors or administrators, respectively, or unto the said G. P. master of the said ship on their behalf, within ---- after delivery thereof, at and after the rate of, &c. with primage, &c. In witness, &c.

Another.

Agreed, &c. Between, &c.

HE said E. H. and J. V. do each of them let unto the said R. H. ——— tons of the said ship's tonnage, for her homewards voyage from A. to L. at the freight, and to be laden as hereunder is mentioned; And therefore the faid R. H. for himself, &c. doth hereby covenant, &c. to and with, &c. that, &c. (as in the lost) shall within --- days after the arrival of the said ship there, lade or tender to be laden aboard her, goods and merchandizes for her full loading, the faid ---- tons of the faid ship's tonnage, --- tons whereof is to be and shall be laden with ---- and the remaining ---- tons thereof with -, and that he will receive and discharge the same with all convenient expedition after the said ship's arrival at L. and shall and will also truly pay, or cause to be paid, for the said tonnage to him letten as aforesaid, for every ton of goods which shall be imported by the said thip for the said R. H. to L within - days after a right difcharge and delivery thereof, as followeth, viz. after the rate of, &c. with primage and average accustomed, and a portion according to his faid tonnage of two-third parts of all port charges, to grow due during the said voyage. In witness, &c.

An Agreement for Tonnage on a Ship's returning Home.

Grant of 20 tons lading.

Co enant to lade goods, and to pay freight.

THIS writing and agreement indented, &c. made the, &c. Between N. P. of L. of the one part, and T. P. of L. of the other part, Witnessetk, That he the faid N. P. for the considerations hereaster mentioned, hath granted and letten to freight unto the faid T. P. and that the said T. hath hired of and from the said N. the lading of 20 tons of goods and merchandizes as the faid T. P. his factors or affigne, shall think fit, box-wood and gaules only excepted, to be laden on board the A. of L. whereof the faid T. H. is commander at S. within 70 days next after the faid ship shall be capable to stow in entron-wool, in S. aforesaid, for her homeward lading; the said ship being now bound out upon a voyage thither, and from thence directly to this port of L. to discharge and end her said incended voyage: In consideration whereof, the faid T. P. for herfelf, her executors and administrators, doth covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said N. P. his executors and assigns, by these presents, not only within the 70 days, to be computed as aforefaid, to lade or cause to be laden on board the said ship at S. aforesaid, the said 20 tons as aforesaid, but also well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said S. P. his executors or assigns in L. freight for each several ton thereof, whether laden or not laden, to be paid in manner following, (that is to fay,) One half or moiety thereof within ten days next after the return and discharge of the said . Thip at the port of L. and the other half or moiety thereof within two months, then next following, together with average and primage acsustomed: And to the performance hereof, each of the said parties sinds himself to the other in the sum or penalty of double the value of the freight asoresaid, firmly and truly by these presents. In vitness, &c.

Agreement for Freight of - Lasts of Pot-Ashes from D.

Igreed, &c. Between, &c. bound out on a Voyage to D. and back to L. of the one Part, and, &c.

THE said master for the considerations, &c. (as in others) agreed to and with the said marchants the to and with the faid merchants, their executors and affigns, jointly nd severally, that the said ship within the time of her stay at D. for er other lading, shall receive and take aboard her for the said merhants - lasts of pot-ashes, and within - days after her arrival t L. will unlade and deliver the same unto the said merchants, their xecutors or affigns, (the dangers, &c. excepted); And the fail merhants, for themselves, their executors and administrators, do hereby ointly and severally covenant, &c. (as in others,) that they the said nerchants, their executors, factors or assigns, will lade, or tender the aid - lasts of pot-ashes to be laden aboard the said ship at D. aforeaid, within the time of her stay there as aforesaid, and within lays after her arrival at L. will receive and discharge the same from board her; and will likewise truly pay, &c. accounting the lastage acsording to custom, within —— days after a right discharge and delivery hereof, as aforesaid, with printing and average accustomed, and er last for Caploggen, for his care of the said goods during the said vyage. (A penalty may be added) In witness, &c.

Agreement for Freight from a Place (the Ship to fail with a Convoy;)
and to feal a Charter Party. -

Memorandum, It is agreed, &c. Between R.W. &c. for and on the Behalf of T. S. of, &c. Mailer of the good Ship or Veilel called the L. Burthen about —— Tons now at N. of the one Part; and the several Persons who have signed and sealed these Presents, Merchants of L. of the other part, as followeth, viz.

THE said R. W. doth hereby covenant and agree to and with the said several merchants, that the said ship shall sail with the sirst onvoy for A. in R. and there take in the several quantities of ______, or other goods, which the said merchants shall respectively subscribe for, with their names to these presents, within the time of the convoy's tay there, and return with the said convoy to the river of T. and deviver and end her voyage at the rate of _____ per ton for pot-ashes, and _____ per ton for hemp and other goods, accounting the tonnage thereof susual, with _____ per ton for primage and Caploggen; and will also say average accustomed; (here may be added a covenant to pay the freight:)

And

Agreements.

And that the said master shall within —— after the date bend, at the dwelling-house of R. B. &c. execute in due form of law a charter-party to the said merchants of the said ship, for performing the said voyage according to the true meaning hereof; One part of which said charter-party the said merchants do also severally agree at the same time, to seal and execute to the said master. In witness, &c.

Part of an Agreement among Merchants, Freighters of a Ship, for their Fastors buying and fitting up and lading the Ship.

- That, &c. T. D. E. S. and R. B. English merchants jointy or any of them severally, or their factors or factor at L. to buy and a the faid ship the C. to sea from A asoresaid, for England, for the we and account of us and the roll of our late part owners of the faid ship, # cording to our and their several late interests herein, at any price at exceeding 4000 dollars: And we, the faid freighters of the faid in have hereunto put our bands and feals, together with our feveral quetities of tonnage of cureans laden in the faid ship, and hereby like wife, for our own several and particular account, do severally and respectively impower and authorize them the said T. D. E. S. and R. B. our factors or factor, jointly, or any of them severally, to by and lade aboard the faid ship the C. at A. to be brought for Endad for our feveral accounts, our faid feveral quantities of tonnage of corans, hereunder with our feveral names subscribed at any price or price, not exceeding 32 dollars, about 10 dollars a carrateel, and two dollars half a quarter roll currens, clear board of all charges: And we the said E. R. A. J. and J. J. sor ourselves jointly and severally, and our several and respective executors and administrators, and for the of the said late part owners of the said ship C. for us, our several and respective executors and administrators, do covenant, promise, grad and agree, to and with the said T. D. E. S. and R. B. jointly and severally by these presents, well and truly to pay and reimburk, or cause to be paid and reimbursed, unto the said T. D. E.S. and R.B. or some or one of them, or their or some or one of their affigns, at fuch fum and fums of money, costs and charges whatsoever, which shall be by them or any of them paid or disbursed, for the buying me fitting the said ship the C, to sea as aforesaid. In witness, &c.

Agreement to carry Passengers beyond Sea.

Agreed the, &c. Between J. G. Master of the Ship called the E. bound out on a Voyage to P. of the one Part, and H. K. J. L. and H. M. for themselves, sor and on Behalf of about —— other Persons, Men, Women and Children (of their Country) who shall be transported in the said Ship and Voyage for P. of the other Part, as followeth, viz.

THE said J. G. doth hereby covenant and agree to and with the said H. K. J. L. and H. M. that in consideration of his being said H. K. J. L. and H. M. that in consideration of his being said ---- l. Sterling per head, by or for such and so many of the aid passengers or persons so to be transported, men, women and chilmen, accounting two children under ten years of age but as one child r person, and sour sucking children as none, at or before his, her or heir entrance on board the said ship, he the said J. G. will receive him, her and them, by or for whom he shall be so paid as aforesaid, on board the said ship within — days from the date hereof, from D. outwards, and a chest or trunk for each passenger, and will provide them with cabins, and convenient room for lodging, and wholesome and inflicient victuals and provisions, during the said voyage, and will with ill convenient speed depart from and out of the river T. and go either North about Scotland in company with the Russia convoy, or through the channel with some other convoys, and sail and apply directly to the city of P. in P. and there will deliver the said passengers, and heir chests, trunks and goods ashore, without paying or allowing any ther charge than the said ---- per head as aforesaid, (the dangers of, kc. excepted:) And the said J. G. doth hereby acknowledge to have eccived a bill for ______. drawn upon or payable by H. W. which sum s in part of what he shall receive for so many of the said passengers, of themselves and the said other persons, do covenant, &c. that they hall go on board at any time within the time aforesaid, upon —— days notice given to said H. K. J. L. and H. M. by the said J. G. In witness, &c.

FOURTEENTHLY, Concerning Wagers and Gaming.

. For an Horse Race:

Agreed, &c. Between J. H. of the one Part, and T. K. of the other Part, viz.

THE said T. K. doth undertake and covenant with the said J. H. that on the —— day of —— next, a black gelding belonging to Mr. N. T. having a farcy on his off-leg before, shall, sick or well, run

Agreements,

the - mile course on - downs, against a grey gelding, belonging to the faid J. H. which he bought of Mr. R. J. And the faid J. H. doth likewise undertake and covenant with the said T. K. that his said grey gelding shall, sick or well, on the said, &c. run the said miles course against the said black gelding: And it is mutually agreed, That if the black gelding comes first to the end of the said course, as cording to the judgment of two indifferent persons, for that purpose to be chosen, then he the said J. H. shall and will pay the said T. K. guineas of gold: and that if the grey gelding comes first to the end of the faid course, according to such judgment as aforesaid, then the sid T. K. shall and will pay the said J. H. - guineas. And it is agreed each horse shall carry 10 stone weight; and further, that the wagemoney shall be deposited into the hands of Mr. N. H. to be paid to the winning party according to this agreement: And it is also agreed, The if any failure shall be of either of the said horses running, as aforcial, the pasty undertaking as aforefaid for fuch horse which shall so his, not run, shall forseit and lose his wager, and the whole ---- guinea life be paid to the other of them, as if such horse had actually run and ke (Penalty.) In witness, &c.

FIFTEENTHLY, Agreements concerning the presenting, canying on, defending and ending Suits in Law and Equity, &c. and accommodating Disputes and Differences.

An Agreement between several Tenants who had been served with Delantions in Ejeament for Non payment of Ground-Rent, to deposit their Proportions in one Tenant's Hands, that he may pay the said Rent to present future Ejeaments.

Articles, &c. Between A. B. C. D. E. F. &c. (the several labeltants of and living in the Parish of R. in the County of S. and the several Tenants of D. D.) of the one Part, and E. E. (another in habitant of the same Parish, and also a Tenant to the said D. D.) of the other Part.

HEREAS S. A. deceased, in his life-time was seised and possed fed of and in several ground-rents and hereditaments, situally living and being in the said parish of R. and being so seised did, by his last will and testament in writing duly executed, give and devise the same to the said D. D. and also did appoint the said D. D. sole executed thereof, as by the said will more sully may appear: And whereas the said S. A. being since dead, he the said D. D. hath duly proved the said will, and taken upon him the execution thereof; and there being a year's ground-rent line and in acrear from all or most of the said tenants above mentioned, he the said D. D. did deliver to them served ejectments for the recovery thereof, and thereby put them to great charges, which arrear of ground-rent has been since paid, and all matters touching the same have been compromised and agreed: the subtrees it is in the power of the said D. D. (in case any of the re-

ants shall at any time hereafter make like desault in payment of their Espective ground-rents) to bring ejectments, and to enter and distrain or the same upon such of the said tenants as he shall think sit, notwithanding such tenant or tenants shall have paid, or be willing to pay the ime, which will prove a great damage and hardship on such tenant or enants: Now these presents witness, That to prevent any such damage thich from henceforth thall or may happen to any such tenant or teants, and to the intent that the faid ground rent may from henceforth t duly and constantly paid, and no further trouble be had thereon, it is ereby unanimously covenanted, agreed and declared by and between If the parties to these presents, and they the said A. B. C. D. &c. the iid several before mentioned tenants, for themselves severally and resectively, and not jointly, and for their several and respective execurs, administrators and assigns, do, and each of them doth covenant, romife, grant and agree, to and with each other of them by these resents, in manner as follows, viz. That each of them the said several Foants shall and will from henceforth yearly, viz. on or before the feastmy of - in every year yearly, out of each of their respective rents ue and payable for each of their respective houses, from time to time by and deposit into the hands of the said E. E. his executors and admiistrators, the sum of 3s. 3d. per pound, or thereabouts, being each of teir proportionable parts or shares of and in the said ground rent: And nat it shall and may be lawful to and for him the said E E. his execurs, administrators and assigns, from time to time, to pay the same to ne faid D. D. or to fuch other person or persons who for the time being sall be the ground landlord of the premisses, and have right to receive ie same: And further, also. That if any of them the said tenants shall tglect or refuse to pay such proportionable part of his or their groundint in manner as aforesaid, and that if and in case any ejectment or istress shall at any time hereafter be brought or made for the same by re ground-landlord for the time being, then in every such case it shall ad may be lawful for every such tenant or tenants, who shall be so istrained upon, to enter upon and make a like distress or distresses, or le to bring any action or actions for the same upon or against any of te faid tenant or tenants which shall so neglect or resule to pay such his roportionable part in manner as aforesaid. And the said E E. for him-If, his executors, administrators and affigns, doth covenant and agree and with each and every the rest of them the said several before menoned tenants, and to and with each and every of their executors and iministrators, by these presents, in manner as follows, viz. That he resaid E. E. his, &c. shall and will yearly from time to time pay, or wie to be paid, to the faid D. D. or to fuch other person or persons n the time being of the said premisses, who shall have right to receive te same, as well the said 31. 3d. per pound, to be paid and deposited to im as aforesaid, according to the true intent of the before mentioned ovenant for that purpose, as also his and their own like proportionable art of 3s. 3d. per pound; and thereof and therefrom shall save harm-Is and indemnissed them the said A. B. &c. their executors, adminisators and affigns, and every of their goods, chattels, lands and tenes ients, of and from all actions, fuits, troubles, difficeffes, colls and harges whatsoever, which they, or any of them, shall or may sustain r be put unto for or by reason of his the said E. E.'s not paying such money,

Agreements.

money, or any part thereof, to such ground landlord or landless.

And for the true performance of all and every of the covenants, and
ters and things herein contained on the part of each party to be had
and performed, each of them the said parties for himself, his execute
and administrators, doth hereby bind himself and herself unto the other
of them, and unto the executors and administrators of the others
them, in the sum of —— of lawful money, firmly by these present
In witness, &c.

Agreement about bearing equal Charges in a Law-Suit, to be brought for Recovery of an Estate.

Articles, &c. Between A. B. of —— of the first Part, C. D. of —— of the second Part, E. F. of —— of the third Part, G. H. of —— of the fourth Part, J. K. of —— of the fifth Part, and L. of —— of the sixth Part, in Manner and Form following, wit.)

THEREAS T. P. of — and T. F. of — are possessed of a Chase, lying and being in the county of D. and pretend the the bounds and limits thereof do extend to, and are in and upon of the respective lands of the said A. B. C. D. E. F. G. H. J. K. and L.M. which lie adjacent next or near unto the said Chale, which they conceive not to be within the grounds, limits or precincle with faid Chase, by reason whereof some or divers suit or suits is or are ly to artie, be brought or commenced: And whereas it is agreed and between the said parties, any or either of them, at any time or times hereafter, that they and every of them do and shall best and pay their respective shares and parts of the costs and damages them of: Now these presents witness, That the said A. B. C. D. &c. and every of them, do hereby covenant, promise and agree, week with each other, that they the said A. B. C. D. &c. of them, their and every of their executors, administrators and shall and will pay and bear their respective equal shares and parts of the costs and damages of all and every such action and actions, suit fuits, as at any time or times hereafter shall or may be brought by against them, or any or either of them. In witness, &c.

An Agreement to settle two Houses in London to several Uses, if they he recovered at Law, and to pay Charges.

Articles, &c. Between, &c.

HEREAS J. W. being heretofore seised in her demesse at see, of and in all those the chapel-house, tenements, how cellars, sollers and rooms, with their appurtenances in St. P. C. L. by her last will and testament in writing, dated, &c. give and devise the same, and the reversion and reversions thereof, to R. W. her son,

heirs of his body lawfully begotten; and for default of such issues H. W. her second son, and the heirs of his body lawfully begotten; for default of such issue, to R. H. son of J. H. and S. his wife, the heirs of the body of the said R. lawfully to be begotten; and default of such issue, to the heirs of the bodies of the said J. H. and he said S. his wife, the daughter of the said J. W. between them fully begotten: And whereas the said R. W. and H. W. are long e dead without iffue, and the said R. H. being also drad, lest issue by said S. his wife two daughters A. and M. which A. dying without the said M. married one J. H. and had issue M. H. late the wife he said T. R. And the said M. H. being unjustiy kept out of the ession of the said premisses, the said T. R. her husband, after his riage with her, commenced and profecuted several suits in law and acery concerning the premisses, and in order to the recovering of the house and premisses, wherein he expended and laid out above 2001. the said M. dying before the premisses were recovered, the right title to the faid lands, according to the faid will and intail made by faid J. W. did of right come and is accrued to the said H. G. being and heir of the said M. by H. G. her former husband; and the said M. having other lands which she might have freely disposed of and not, but did leave them to descend to the said H. G. did at several es before her death declare her mind and intention, that the said T. her husband should be by her said son satisfied and paid all disburseats and monica expended in the said suits; and moreover did desire, t the faid T. R. who by reason of his long time spent, and great ss taken in the profecution of the said suits, was the best able to It the faid H. G. would afford the faid H. his best endeavours for the overy of the said premisses: Now for the accomplishing the desires the said M. R. and for a final conclusion of all differences between m the faid H. G. and the said T. R. touching the premisses, It is thy declared, and also covenanted, granted and agreed, by and beenthe said parties to these presents, in manner and form following, at is to say,) That the said T. R. shall and will from time to time, the costs and charges of the said H. G. commence and prosecute for faid H. G. all such suits in the court of H. London, and in the ut of C. or elsewhere, for and towards the obtaining or recovering of said houses tenements and premisses in St. P. C. L. aforesaid, as he laid T. R. shall think fit, or as by the counsel of the said H. G. med in the law shall be advised, and that within two months or mer: And so soon as conveniently it can be done after the said tenents and premisses shall be recovered and obtained by the said H. G. he faid H. shall, at his own proper costs and charges, by fine and recoy, or otherwise, and by such ways and means as the counsel of the T. R. shall advise, charge, assure, convey and settle the said teneents and premisses in manner following, and to the several uses, inits and purpoles, or to such effect as is herein after expressed, (that to say,) First he shall charge the same with the payment of a arly rest of 201. per ann. to the said T. R. during his natural life, yable quarterly, or at four days and times in the year therein to expressed, to be paid without any defalcation, deduction or abate, ent, for or in respect of any taxes, assessments, contribution, artering of soldiers, or other matters or things whatsoever ordinary

or extraordinary, and with a sufficient power to distrain for the same which said yearly rent is and shall be, and is agreed to be, in suitable tion of the monies by him the said T. R. expended in the lifetime of the said M. R. and by her appointed to be paid as aforesaid:

the [aid G. H. shall limit the said tenements and premisses so change as aforesaid, to the use of himself the said H. G. for and during the term of his natural life, without impeachment of or for any masses of waste; and from and after the death of the said H. G. to the and behoof of A. his now wife, if the be then living, for and during the term of her natural life, for and towards her better maintenance mi support; And from and after her decease, to the use and behoof of the first son of the said H. G. and the heirs of the body of such first in lawfully to be begotten; And for default of such issue, to the view behaof of the second son, &c. and all other the sons of the said H.G. fuccessively one after another, in order and course as they shall ke order and seniority of age and priority of birth, and their several hein their leveral and respective bodies lawfully to be begotten; every dis of the said sons and the heirs of his body being always preferred before the younger and the heirs of their bodies; And for default of such the to the use and behoof of all and every the daughters, &c. And for & fault of such issue, to the use and behoof of E R. and T. R. for a the faid T. R. party to these presents, by the said M. his wife, decel ed, brethren of the said H. G. and of M. G. sister of the said H. G. tenants in common and not as jointenants, and to be equally divided amough them the faid E. R. T. R. the fon, and M. G. share and have alike, and to the use of the several heirs of the several and respective to dies of them the said E. P. and T. R. the son, and of the said M.G. And for default of such issue, to the use of the right heirs of the M. G. deceased, mother of the said H. G. for ever; And that he is said G. H. shall and will from time to time, and at all times after in the said tenements and premisses shall be recovered or obtained by a for the said G. H. or that he shall be thereof seised, at and upon the me fonable request of the said T. R. do and suffer, and cause to be done and suffered, all and every act and acts, thing and things whatsoever, so the charging and conveying, affuring and fettling of the faid tenements at premisses, to the uses, intents and purposes herein before mentioned, which by the faid T. R. or his counsel learned in the law, shall be refonably devifed, or advised and required. Also it is agreed between the said parties to these presents, and the said H. G. for himself, his being executors and administrators, doth covenant and grant to and with the said T.R. his executors and administrators, by these presents, that he thesial H.G. shall and will pay and bear all the charges of the faid suits concerns the said tenements and premisses; and also shall and will, in confirm tion of the labour, travail and attendance of the said T. R. about the fame, or in solicitation thereof, pay and allow unto him the said T. R. 25. 6d. for every court day of the Hullings, London, for pleas of hair during the continuance of any action or fuit there touching the premisses, which shall be solicited or followed by the said T. R. and ain zs. 6d every day wherein the said T. R. shall attend at the count of Chancery, or at any feals of the said court, or at any other court or place whatfoever, where he shall necessarily attend or solicit about " concerning the premisses, or by reason of his undertaking the solicits.

To par all charges.

Agreements.

hese presents, and the said H. G. for himself, his heirs, executors administrators, doth covenant, promise and grant, to and with the T. R. his executors and administrators, by these presents, that he said H. G. shall and will, within one month after he shall have retred the said tenements and premisses, pay, or cause to be paid, unto said M. G. his sister the sum of 201. of lawful money of England, for towards the increase of her portion. In witness, &c.

Agreement between two Assignees of a Commission of Bankruptcy, to ear the Expences of Suits pro and con. in Proportion to their respective Debts.

Articles, &c. Between O. P. of, &c. and M. S. of, &c.

HEREAS a commission of bankruptcy was some time since issued out against T. B. of, &c. and he the said T. B. by the nmissioners in the said commission named, has been found and declara bankrupt; and they the said O. P. and M. S. have been since legalchosen, and now are the assignees of the said bankrupt's estate: And ereas there is now justly due from the said bankrupt's estate to them faid O. P. and M. S. the several debts following, viz. To the said P. the sum of 2231. 14s. and to the said M. S. the sum of 371. ich respective debts have been by them the said O. P. and M. S. y proved before the said commissioners: And whereas there are two Is causes now, and which for some time have been depending in the th court of Chancery (inter alia) touching the said bankrupt's estate debts due from and to the same, (in one of which causes A. H. low is plaintiff; and the said O. P. and M. S. (as assignees) and ners therein named, are defendants; and in the other of the faid stes the said O. P. and M. S. (as assignees) are plaintists, and the said H. and others therein named, are defendants) wherein several sums money have been and will be by them the said assignees paid and exaded in the profecuting, defending and carrying on the faid causes fore the final determination thereof: Now these presents witness, That regard of the disproportion of the said debts so due to them the said P. and M. S as aforesaid, and to prevent all disputes between them, well touching the charge of fuing for the faid commission of bankptcy, as also touching the defending and carrying on the said several ules, and for the ascertaining of each of their parts and shares in the arge of fo doing, it is hereby mutually covenanted, agreed and deared, by and between them the faid O. P. and M. S. for themselves verally and respectively, and for their respective executors and admi-Brators, in manner as follows, viz. That as well all charges and pences whatfoever which have been paid and difburfed in the fuing th and taking out the said commission of bankruptcy, as allo bills for iees, colls, charges and expences what soever, which have en already paid and expended for the profecuting, defending and caring on the said several causes, shall be born, paid and suitained by em the said O. P. and M. S. respectively, rateably, and proportionay, according to their several debts of 2231. 14s. and 371. so respecquent bills for fees, costs, charges, damages and expences whatson, which shall from hencesorth be paid, expended, disbursed or sustained a well in the defending, as also for the carrying on the said several cases, until the final determination of the said several causes, as likewise charges of decrees, and all other proceedings on such final determination of the said several causes, so far as relates to them the said affigures shall also be respectively born, paid, satisfied, discharged and sustain by them the said O. P. and M. S. respectively, and by their several causes and administrators rateably and proportionably, according a their said several debts so due to them as aforesaid; any thing best contained to the contrary thereof in any wise notwithstanding. I witness, &c.

Articles of Agreement to pay a proportionable Part of the Costs in an Among of Ejeament, according to the Value of each Tenant's Land.

Articles of Agreement indented Tripartite, made, &c. Between E. C. & &c. Elq; of the first Part, W. N. of, &c. Gent. of the second and A. B. of, &c. Widow, and J. B. of, &c. of the third is as followeth.

MPRIMIS, Whereas an action of trespass and ejectment is now 🖤 - pending in his majesty's court of C. P. at Westminster, between I. esq; plaintiff, and the said E. C. defendant, for the manors of R. &c. eum pertinentiis, and 13 messuages, &c. And whereas the said nors, and part of other the faid melluages, lands and premises of yearly value of 140/. are the possessions or inheritance of the said L. and other part of the said messuages, lands and premisses, of the part value of 2001. are the possessions or inheritance of the said W. N. and residue of the said messuages, lands and premisses of the yearly when 721. are the possessions or inheritance of the said A. B. J. B. or them. And whereas the said E. C. at the special instance and require the said W. N. A. B. and J. B. was by a rule of his majety's court of C. P. at Westminster, admitted desendant in the said action, order to defend not only his own title, but also the title of the faid W. N. A. B and J. B. to the faid manors, messuages, lands premisses: And whereas the said action came to trial in his majer? faid court of G. P. at Westminster, in Easter term in the ______ his now majesty's reign, and a special verdict was found therein by the jurors impanelled to try the same: Now it is bereby covenanted, grade ed, concluded and agreed upon by the said W. N. for himself, history executors and administrators respectively, and for and in respect of in and their several interests, and by the said A. B. and J. B. forther selves, their, &c. respectively, for and in respect of their said interes to and with the said E. C. his executors and administrators, that if judg ment shall be given for the plaintiff in the said action for the recovery of all or any part of the faid manors, meffuages, lands and premiffes, which are the possession or inheritance of the said E. C. together with any of the faid messurges, lands and premisses, which are the possessions or inherite of the said W. N. and together with all or any part of the said frages, lands and premisses, which are the possession or inheritance of faid A. B. and J. B. or one of them; that then they the said W. N. B. and J. B. their heirs or assigns, shall well and truly pay, or le to be paid, to the said E. P. his executors, administrators or ass, their full share and proportion, according to the yearly valuations ve mentioned, of all full damages and costs as shall be affested or reered upon him the said E. C. as defendant in the said action. The W. N. A. B. and J. B. do by these presents severally, and not thy, for themselves, their heirs, &c. covenant and grant to and with faid E. C. his heirs, &c. that in case judgment shall be given for the intiff in the said action for the recovery of all or any part of the said stunges, lands or premisses, which are the possessions or inheritance the faid W. N. and of all or any part of the said messuages, lands and misses, which are the possessions or inheritance of the said A. B. and B. or one of them, and not for all or any part of the said manors, ds and premisses, which are the possessions or inheritance of the said C. that then they the said W. N. A. B. and J. B. their heirs or asss, shall; and will proportionably, according to the several valuations their estates as abovesaid, well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, to the faid E. C. his, &c. all such costs and damages which shall be effed or recovered against him the said E. C. his, &c. in the said acn. The faid W. N. doth by these presents for himself, his heirs, - covenant and grant to and with the faid E. C. his heirs, &c. that in e judgment shall be given for the plaintiff in the said action for a recovery of all or any part of the faid messuages, lands or premisses, sich are the possessions or inheritance of the said W. N. and not for all any part of the said manors, messuages, lands and premisses, which the possession or inheritance of the said E. C. A. B. and J. B. or rof them, that then the faid W. N. his heirs or assigns, shall and will Landstruly pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said E. C. his heirs, sentors or administrators, all such costs and damages which shall be the or recovered against him the said E. C. his heirs, executors or ministrators, in the said action. The said A. B. and J. B. do by sterpresents for themselves and either of them, their and either of their in, &c. severally covenant and grant to and with the said E C. his 38, &e. that in case judgment shall be given for the plaintiff in the said non for the recovery of all or any part of the faid messuages, lands or milles, which are the pollellions or inheritance of the faid A. B. and B. or either of them, and not for all or any part of the faid manors, puages, lands or premisses, which are the possessions or inheritance of Taid E. C. and W. N. or either of them, that then they the said B. and J. B. their heirs or assigns, shall and will well and truly pay, muse to be paid, unto the said E. C. his heirs, executors or admiators, all such costs and damages which shall be affessed or recovered inst him the said E. C his heirs, executors or administrators, in the Paction. In witness, &cc.

An Agreement between Watermen, to pay a Penny a-piece per Week into Person's Hands, to desiral Expences of prosecuting Hoymen observing and damaging their Boats.

Articles, &c. Between the leveral Parties whose Names are hereuse subscribed, being all Watermen plying at Sab's Stairs, commonly Bear-Key Stairs, in the Parish of St. Dunstan in the East, in the Cay of London, of the one Fart, and T. J. of the same Parish, Vietualler, of the other Part, as follows:

HEREAS several corn hoymen, who bring their corn to Berkey market, often ground their hoys so near or before in stairs or Bear-key stairs aforesaid, so that the said watermen, parties these presents, are in a great measure prevented from plying at the his stairs, and following their respective employments there; and the last hoymen do often swing their hoys at all times of the tide, (although they ought not to swing the same until near high water) by which means several of the boats or wherries of the said watermen, parties these presents, are frequently staved, sunk, and very much damaged, to their (the laid watermen, parties to these presents) very great in and damage: And whereas the said several watermen, parties to the presents, are come to a resolution, that application shall be made by them, or some of them, or some person or persons on their or some of their behalfs, to the right honourable the lord mayor of the city London for the time being, that the said howmen may be refrain from stopping up the said stairs, or swinging their hoys before water, and that sufficient room may be lest for the said watermen, period to these presents, to ply at the said stairs: And likewise to commend fuits or actions against the said hoymen, or any of them, in case the said watermen, parties to these presents, or any of them, shall since any damage by reason of the said hoymen swinging their said boys aforesaid: But in regard such application, suits or actions, will so cessarily be attended with some expence, the said several watermen, per ties to these presents, are come to the agreement hereinaster mentionel: Now these presents witness, That the leveral watermen, parties to the presents, do hereby for themselves severally, and not jointly, or one in the other, or for the heirs, executors or administrators of the other but each of them for himself and his own heirs, executors and admimilliators, covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said T. J. in executors and administrators, by these presents, in manner sollowings (that is to say,) That the said several watermen, parties to these probable shall and will weekly, during the space of 31 years, commencing from the date hereof, pay, or cause to be paid, into the hands of T. J. is executors or administrators, the respective sums of one penny a picc; which said money when paid to and received by the said T. J. ha executors or administrators, is to be by him or them laid out and and plied for and towards the discharge and payment of the costs charges (which shall be occasioned by reason or means of making such application, or commencing such suit or action by or on behalf of the

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uid watermen, parties to these presents, or any of them, as aforosaid)) such person or persons, at such times, and in such proportions and anner, as the said watermen, parties to these presents, or the major art of fuch of them as shall be then living, shall direct or appoint. rther, That in case any suit or suits in law or equity shall be brought commenced by or against the said watermen, parties to these presents, rany of them, by or against the said hoymen, or any of them, or any ther person or persons, in relation to the said premisses, and that then e said monies arising by the said one penny a piece per week shall not ! sufficient to answer the charges of such suit or suits, then the said atermen, parties to these presents, or their respective heirs, executors administrators, shall and will well and truly pay in equal shares and oportions into the hands of the faid T. J. his executors or admistrators, (or into the hands of such other person or persons, as they the major part of them shall by writing under their hands nominate id appoint,) fo much money as will answer and pay such costs and sarges arising by such suits in law or equity, over and above the 1d. r week as aforesaid. And further, That the said watermen, parties these presents, shall and will indemnify and save harmless the said . 7. executors and administrators, of and from all costs, charges, images and expences, which he the faid T. J. his executors and admi-Arators, shall and may necessarily sustain, suffer or be put unto by alon or means of these presents, or any thing arising therefrom or lating thereto, (so as such costs and charges be not occasioned by e non-performance of the several agreements herein contained, and hich are on the part and behalf of him the laid T. J. his executors and ministrators, intended to be done and performed) Provided always, id it is hereby declared and agreed by and between the faid parties to ele presents, that in case the said several watermen, parties to these elents, or the major part of them living, shall at any time or times reafter be inclined to nominate and appoint any other person or perns in the stead and room of the said T. J. his executors or adminisstors, for the receiving the said payments of 1d. per week as aforesaid; en it is hereby agreed that the faid watermen, parties to these refents, or the major part of them, shall have power and authority by y deed or deeds, writing or writings under the hands of them, or the ajor part of them, to nominate and appoint any other person or perns, to receive the said several payments of 1d. per week as aforesaid, id thereupon the said T. J. his executous or administrators, shall and Il pay, or cause to be paid, all such monies, as shall be by him or them the time received by virtue of the several weekly payments hereby reed to be made as aforesaid, and which shall not be by him or them id out or applied by the direction or appointment of the faid wateren, parties to these presents, or the major part of them, for the upoles aforesaid; To the payment of which money accordingly by e said T. J. his executors or administrators, unto such person or irlons as shall be nominated by the said watermen, or, the major part them as aforesaid, the said T. J. doth hereby bind himself, his tirs, executors and administrators. And lastly, The said several parto these presents, do hereby bind themselves, their heirs, executors id administrators, in the respective penal sum of 101. for the speci-Vol. I. Bbb

fic performance and execution of the several covenants, challe ad agreements herein contained, and which are on their respective putts be done, executed and performed. In witness, &c.

An Agreement to redress Abuses in the making and dealing in Butter, al for raifing and depositing Money for prosecuting Offenders.

Articles of Agreement made, &c. Between the several Persons which Names and Seals are hereunder subscribed and put, Traders in Bons and Cheese, in the City of London, of the one Part, and R. L. Citizen and Clothworker, of London, of the other Part, in manner as followeth, viz.

Recitals. abules.

WHEREAS several abuses have hitherto been and yet are onto nued to be committed upon butters, as well by the mist thereof, as by other persons concerned and dealing therein, in book and contempt of a statute made in the 14th year of the reign of in Charles the Second, (intitled an act for the reforming and redrefting & punishing of the said abuses, yet for want of due encouragement work the same in execution, the said abuses remain unreformed, to the great detriment of the public: Now, to the end the said about may be reformed, and all offenders therein effectually profecuted we

Substription.

Fund for presecution.

In whose hands kept.

abuses committed in the weight and false packing of butters;) although there are sufficient penalties provided in the said statute for the the said statute, The subscribers hereunto do severally, and not jointly covenant, promise and agree, to and with the said R K. by the presents, that they the said subscribers severally shall and will, one every firkin of butter and other goods of theirs, which they receive at London from the several counties and places herein after motioned, between the first day of June, 1719, and the first day of Je 1720. allow and pay the several sums of money herein aftermentioned, as well towards the profecuting of such offenders, as for and towards the defending of any actions or fuits which shall be brought or commenced against the said traders subscribed or their agents, on account of # duty or demand imposed, or which shall be imposed on them by person or persons whatsoever, (that is to say,) One farthing per sirks for all butters, and 1d. per wey for all cheese received at the port London, from the ports of Ipswich, Woolbridge, Aldeburgh and Oxford, elsewhere in the said county of Suffolk, and one farthing per firking all butters received as aforesaid, from any of the ports in T. and L. (to wit.) G. Y. H. W. S. and all other ports in England by shipping. and one farthing per pot or cask of butter, and 8d. per ton on all thick and thin cheese received at London from C. L. H. G. and all other la ports whatsoever by shipping; Which said farthing per firkin, potar caste, and 1 d. per wey, and 8d. per ton on cheese, shall be collected by such persons as the committee for the time being shall from time to time order and appoint, and by them paid into the hands of the last R. K. until order to the contrary by a majority of the subscribers #1 general meeting; the whole being, as shall always be, at a general meeting duly summoned: And it is agreed by the said parties substant

ers, that the money so collected and paid as aforesaid, shall be approriated and applied towards the defraying and paying all charges and pences which the said subscribers and their agents shall be at, in ofecuting and defending themselves from all actions and suits that all be brought against them as aforesaid. Item, That the persons lled a committee, named on the back side of these presents, by the bscribers, or any three of them, (the whole being duly summoned on occasions of business) shall and hereby are empowered to draw and ke from the said R. K. such sum or sums of money as he shall have his hands on the account aforesaid, for the defraying of such charges they shall be put to in the defence of any actions or suits, or in procuting of any offenders upon the said statute. And in case of the Death of subath of any one or more of them, or that there be cause for displacing scriber. him or them, no other person or persons shall be chosen into his or eir room but by a majority of the subscribers at a general meeting. hat if any differance shall happen in the committee touching the Differences. ale or meaning of any the articles or other matters herein contained, ch difference shall be settled and determined by a majority of the bscribers at a general meeting, whose determination shall be final d conclusive. It is also agreed by the said subscribers, that if any of eir agents, factors or assigns, shall within the time limited, by and th the approbation of the said committee, or majority of them, or a majority of the subscribers at a general meeting, prosecute any rion or perions upon the faid statute for any of the abuses therein comenced, such agents, factors or assigns, shall not only be reimbursed and id their just charges and expences on such prosecutions, but shall also ve and take to their own uses all the benefit allowed by the said statute; d in case of unsuccess, shall likewise be imbursed his and their And it is further agreed, That the said 8d. per ton, and the Lord mayor's arges. per wey, and the farthing per pot or cask formerly paid to the lord officers. yor and officers, be collected and paid into the hands of the said R. treasurer for the time being, to be disposed of by a majority of the oscribers at a general meeting. And the said R. K. doth covenant, Account, omise and agree, to and with the subscribers, by these presents, to nder unto them, or to the committee appointed by them, so often as ereunto required, a true account of all monies by him received, and burfed on the account aforefaid, and the monies remaining in his nds shall and will pay into the hands of such person or persons, as t subscribers at a general meeting shall order and appoint to receive e same, and on such payment the said R. K. shall stand discharged om the said subscribers; And for the true performance of so much for a release reof as concerns the subscribers, they do severally and not jointly to R. K.'s ad and oblige themselves, their executors and administrators, unto widow. e said R. K. his executors and administrators, severally by these preats: And to the true performance of so much hereof as concerns e said R. K. he doth bind and oblige himself, his executors and adnistrators, unto the said subscribers, their executors and administrators, mly by these presents. In witness, &c. (See Tit. Release.)

An Agreement to end Suits by conveying several Manors, &c. to Trake, to make Sale thereof for Payment of Debts, and the Profits of the Interpretation of the Sale to be received by the Trustees for Payment of the Interpretation of the Debts, and for settling such Lands as shall remain after the Debt paid, as also of other Lands to several Uses, and for building a capital Messuage, with Power to make Leases for Years or Lives, as Teach in Tail have by Law.

Articles, &c. Between the Most Noble H. Duke of N. Earl Markalé England, of the one Part, and the Right Honourable H. Earlé A. Lord M. eldest Son and Heir apparent of the said Duke, é the other Part.

HEREAS the said lord A. hath, since his marriage settle ment, bearing date, &c. brought several suits against his !ther, and the said duke and others make claims to the present possesses or reversion of several parts and parcels of the manors, lands and elast of the said duke herein after mentioned; and the said duke and cal being both of them defirous to put an end to all suits and discussed between them, and the said earl having for that purpose made as hereble address to the said duke his father, to desire of him the said duke, that in consideration of the releases of all his said claims and precedents and joining in settlements, and cutting off of intails upon hinself, several other considerations herein after mentioned, his grace be pleased to consent, that these articles between him and the said de may be agreed unto: and he the said duke, out of his paternal assedian to the earl, and for the preventing the damage which might accuse the family by their discord, and for better securing of peace and quie to himself and all his children, and other honourable branches de bis family, being willing to grant the same; It is therefore mutually agreed between the said parties to these presents, and the said duke of N. sel earl of A. do hereby mutually promise and agree to and with each other that for raiting the sum of 21,340l. for payment of the debts is the schedule hereunto annexed which hath reference to this article, and the payment of the interest thereof until the same can be discharged the fee and inheritance of the manor, &c. in the county of L. the two farms in W. in the county of W. and all and either of their estate of estates in the said county of L. and W. or either of them, S. man W. in the county of Y. the rent in see-simple of 241. 8s. 9d. issue out of the manor of L. with the rights, &c. in the county of T. and also the manor of B, being in the city and county of L, and direct lands in D. in the manor of B, the in faid county of L. and all other their hereditaments in the said county of L. also the manor of A. in the county of S. and all other messuages and lands in A. aforesaid, or elsewhere in the said county of S. except the capital messuage in W. in the said county of S. now in the tenure of the said duke or his align, and other the messuages, lands and tenements of him the said duke in W. aforesaid, shall be conveyed by the parties to these presents, to f. H. of, &c. esq; P. R. of, &c. esq; and C. R. of, &c. in the county

f 2. clerk, and their heirs; In trust forthwith to make sale of all or sy part of the said manors, lands and premisses, to raise the said sum of 1,340l. and it is hereby further mutually agreed, that until the said 1,3401. be raised by such sale and sales, that the rents, issues and rofits of the said manors and premisses, shall be received by the said witces, and applied to pay the interest of the said 21,3401. half-yearly, scepting only, that no interest is to be paid or allowed for the sum 1500% mentioned in the said schedule, and part of the said 21,340% ed what of the said lands shall remain unfold after the said 24,340%. all be raised by such sales, and all interest paid as aforesaid, the reminder of the said lands, if any shall be, to be and remain to the said rl of A. for life, with remainder to his first and other sons in tail air successively, with like remainder over in tail to all other the sons id brothers of the said duke for life, with remainder to their first nd other sons in tail, with other remainders over in such sort and moner, and as the castle and menor of S. is limited by the said earl's parriage settlement, made in the said year, &c. And it is further preed between the said parties, that the said duke will yearly pay, out f the revenue of his other estate to the said trustees, the yearly sum of 521. towards the discharging of the interest of the said debt of 3,340l. Provided always, and it is hereby agreed, that upon sale of by part of the premisses, so much as the interest of the same raised at we per cent. doth exceed the yearly rent, of the lands fold, according the rents in the schedule annexed, so much shall be abated out of he faid yearly payment of 252/. until the whole payment by that cans shall cease. It is agreed by and between the said duke and earl, set the manor of R, and K, with the rectory of R, in the county of as in the schedule hereunto annexed which referreth to this article, be conveyed and released by the said earl to the said duke, as the ounfel of the said duke shall advise. It is agreed by and between the id duke and earl, that the manors of B. B. S. and the prior manor f B. and the manor of E. with the rights, &c. all which are to be certained and mentioned in a schedule to be hereto annexed, and ave reference to this article, shall be conveyed to the lord T. H. in >, and that the sum of 7500l. which the premisses are now in mortage for, shall be paid and discharged out of the first monies that shall raised out of the trust of making the leases of the N. estate, menoned hereafter in the fixth article, and that the premisses to be conyed to the said T. H. shall be charged and chargeable with the nauities of 4401. per ann. mentioned in one other of the schedules creunto annexed, which likewise hath reference to this article. It is irther agreed by the said duke and earl, that the manors, &c. in the ounty of 2. whereof the duke is now tenant for life in possession, in schedule hereunto annexed, shall be conveyed by the said earl and lord by lease of 99 years to S. F. N. F. and C. B. as a security for eyment of 1000l. per ann. after the death of the said duke, to such erson or persons as the said duke shall by deed or will appoint; and or want of fuch appointment, to the lady duchels of N. that now is, er executors and administrators, for the remainder of the term of ine years, to commence from Michaelmas-day last past, the said 1000l. er ann. to be paid half yearly at Lady-day and Michaelmas; and the irst payment to be made at Michuelmas or Lady-day next after the death

An Agreement to end Suits by conveying several Manors, &c. to Train, to make Sale thereof for Payment of Debts, and the Profits of the Inmisses before Sale to be received by the Trustees for Payment of the later of the Debts, and for settling such Lands as shall remain after the Dan paid, as also of other Lands to several Uses, and for building a capital Messuage, with Power to make Leases for Years or Lives, as Take in Tail have by Law.

Articles, &c. Between the Most Noble H. Duke of N. Earl Markald England, of the one Part, and the Right Honourable H. Earl A. Lord M. eldest Son and Heir apparent of the said Duke, & the other Part.

WHEREAS the said lord A. hath, since his marriage sets
ment, bearing date. See householders for the said lord A. hath, since his marriage sets ther, and the said duke and others make claims to the present policies or reversion of several parts and parcels of the manors, lands and die of the said duke herein after mentioned; and the said duke and cal being both of them defirous to put an end to all suits and different between them, and the said earl having for that purpose made as less ble address to the said duke his father, to desire of him the said duke that in consideration of the releases of all his said claims and precious and joining in settlements, and cutting off of intails upon himself, feveral other considerations herein after mentioned, his grace be pleased to consent, that these articles between him and the said may be agreed unto: and he the said duke, out of his paternal assedia to the earl, and for the preventing the damage which might accura the family by their discord, and for better securing of peace and to himself and all his children, and other honourable branches d' family, being willing to grant the same; It is therefore mutually grant between the said parties to these presents, and the said duke of N. earl of A. do hereby mutually promise and agree to and with each charge that for railing the sum of 21,340%. for payment of the debts in the schedule hereunto annexed which hath reference to this article, and the payment of the interest thereof until the same can be discharged, the fee and inheritance of the manor, &c. in the county of L. the to farms in W. in the county of W. and all and either of their effects estates in the said county of L. and W. or either of them, S. san W. in the county of Y. the rent in see-simple of 241. 8s. 9d. is out of the manor of L. with the rights, &c. in the county of I. and also the manor of B. being in the city and county of L. and direct lands in D. in the manor of B. the in faid county of L. and all other their hereditaments in the said county of L. also the manor of A. a the county of S. and all other meffuages and lands in A. aforesaid, " elsewhere in the said county of S. except the capital messuage in #. a the said county of S. now in the tenure of the said duke or his alles and other the messuages, lands and tenements of him the said dake W. aforesaid, shall be conveyed by the parties to these presents, 10 f. H. of, &c. esq; P. R. of, &c. esq; and G. R. of, &c. in the county

2. clerk, and their heirs; In trust forthwith to make sale of all or sy part of the said manors, lands and premisses, to raise the said sum of 1,340% and it is hereby further mutually agreed, that until the faid ,3401. be raised by such sale and sales, that the rents, issues and ofits of the said manors and premisses, shall be received by the said thees, and applied to pay the interest of the said 21,3401. half-yearly, cepting only, that no interest is to be paid or allowed for the sum 1500% mentioned in the said schedule, and part of the said 21,340% ed what of the said lands shall remain unsold after the said 21,340%. all be raised by such sales, and all interest paid as aforesaid, the reminder of the faid lands, if any shall be, to be and remain to the said rl of A. for life, with remainder to his first and other sons in tail the successively, with like remainder over in tail to all other the sons d brothers of the said duke for life, with remainder to their first d other sons in tail, with other remainders over in such sort and noner, and as the castle and menor of S. is limited by the said earl's arriage settlement, made in the said year, &c. And it is further reed between the said parties, that the said duke will yearly pay, out the revenue of his other estate to the said trustees, the yearly sum of 32L towards the discharging of the interest of the said debt of 1,340l. Provided always, and it is hereby agreed, that upon sale of ly part of the premisses, so much as the interest of the same raised at re per cent. doth exceed the yearly rent, of the lands fold, according the rents in the schedule annexed, so much shall be abated out of e said yearly payment of 2521. until the whole payment by that cans shall cease. It is agreed by and between the said duke and earl, wat the manor of R, and K, with the rectory of R, in the county of as in the schedule hereunto annexed which referreth to this article, all be conveyed and released by the said earl to the said duke, as the runfel of the said duke shall advise. It is agreed by and between the id duke and earl, that the manors of B. B. S. and the prior manor B. and the manor of E. with the rights, &c. all which are to be certained and mentioned in a schedule to be hereto annexed, and we reference to this article, shall be conveyed to the lord T. H. in e, and that the sum of 7500l. which the premisses are now in mortage for, shall be paid and discharged out of the first monies that shall s raised out of the trust of making the leases of the N. estate, menoned hereafter in the fixth article, and that the premisses to be coneyed to the said T. H. shall be charged and chargeable with the unuities of 4401. per am. mentioned in one other of the schedules creunto annexed, which likewise hath reference to this article. It is arther agreed by the said duke and earl, that the manors, &c. in the ounty of 2. whereof the duke is now tenant for life in possession, in schedule hereunto annexed, shall be conveyed by the said earl and lord by lease of 99 years to S. F. N. F. and C. B as a security for syment of 1000l. per ann. after the death of the said duke, to such erson or persons as the said duke shall by deed or will appoint; and or want of fuch appointment, to the lady duchels of N. that now is, er executors and administrators, for the remainder of the term of inc years, to commence from Michaelmas-day last past, the said 1000l. er ann. to be paid half-yearly at Lady-day and Michaelmas; and the irst payment to be made at Michuelmas or Lady-day next after the

An Agreement to end Suits by conveying feveral Manors, &c. to Irden, to make Sale thereof for Payment of Debts, and the Profits of the Inmiffes before Sale to be received by the Trustees for Payment of the lund of the Debts, and for settling such Lands as shall remain after the Debt paid, as also of other Lands to several Uses, and for building a capit Messuage, with Power to make Leases for Years or Lives, as I must in Tail have by Law.

Articles, &c. Between the Most Noble H. Duke of N. Earl Martial England, of the one Part, and the Right Honourable H. Earl A. Lord M. eldest Son and Heir apparent of the said Duke, it the other Part.

WHEREAS the said lord A. hath, since his marriage said ment, bearing date, &c. brought several suits against his ther, and the said duke and others make claims to the present policies or reversion of several parts and parcels of the manors, lands and date of the said duke herein after mentioned; and the said duke and al being both of them defirous to put an end to all suits and difference between them, and the said earl having for that purpose made as bear ble address to the said duke his father, to desire of him the said duke, that in consideration of the releases of all his said claims and precedent and joining in settlements, and cutting off of intails upon himself, ... several other considerations herein after mentioned, his grace be pleased to consent, that these articles between him and the said may be agreed unto: and he the faid duke, out of his paternal affection to the earl, and for the preventing the damage which might account the family by their discord, and for better securing of peace and to himself and all his children, and other honourable branches d' family, being willing to grant the same; It is therefore mutually and between the said parties to these presents, and the said duke of N. earl of A. do hereby mutually promise and agree to and with each one that for railing the sum of 21,340% for payment of the debtin schedule hereunto annexed which hath reference to this article, and the payment of the interest thereof until the same can be discharged, the fee and inheritance of the manor, &c. in the county of L. the to farms in W. in the county of W. and all and either of their effete estates in the said county of L. and W. or either of them, S. smi W. in the county of Y. the rent in fee-simple of 241. 81. 9d. in out of the manor of L. with the rights, &c. in the county of 7. and also the manor of B. being in the city and county of L. and discus lands in D. in the manor of B. the in faid county of L. and all other their hereditaments in the said county of L. also the manor of d. a the county of S. and all other messuages and lands in A. asoresaid, elsewhere in the said county of S. except the capital messuage in #.in the said county of S. now in the tenure of the said duke or his align. and other the messuages, lands and tenements of him the said date in W. aforesaid, shall be conveyed by the parties to these presents, w.f. H. of, &c. esq; P. R. of, &c. esq; and C. R. of, &c. in the county

?. clerk, and their heirs; In trust forthwith to make sale of all or sy part of the said manors, lands and premisses, to raise the said sum of 1,340% and it is hereby further mutually agreed, that until the said 1,340. be raised by such sale and sales, that the rents, issues and phie of the said manors and premisses, shall be received by the said whoes, and applied to pay the interest of the said 21,340/. half-yearly, cepting only, that no interest is to be paid or allowed for the sum 1500% mentioned in the said schedule, and part of the said 21,340% ed what of the said lands shall remain unsold after the said 21,340%. all be raised by such sales, and all interest paid as aforesaid, the reminder of the faid lands, if any shall be, to be and remain to the said irl of A. for life, with remainder to his first and other sons in tail ale successively, with like remainder over in tail to all other the sons d brothers of the said duke for life, with remainder to their first ed other sons in tail, with other remainders over in such sort and moner, and as the castle and menor of S. is limited by the said earl's parriage settlement, made in the said year, &c. And it is further preed between the said parties, that the said duke will yearly pay, out f the revenue of his other estate to the said trustees, the yearly sum of 52L towards the discharging of the interest of the said debt of 1,3401. Provided always, and it is hereby agreed, that upon sale of ay part of the premisses, so much as the interest of the same raised at we per cent. doth exceed the yearly rent, of the lands fold, according > the rents in the schedule annexed, so much shall be abated out of he faid yearly payment of 2521. until the whole payment by that seams shall cease. It is agreed by and between the said duke and earl, sat the manor of R, and K. with the rectory of R, in the county of as in the schedule hereunto annexed which referreth to this article, mill be conveyed and released by the said earl to the said duke, as the ounsel of the said duke shall advise. It is agreed by and between the mid duke and earl, that the manors of B. B. S. and the prior manor of B. and the manor of E. with the rights, &c. all which are to be fertained and mentioned in a schedule to be hereto annexed, and mve reference to this article, shall be conveyed to the lord T. H. in e, and that the sum of 7500l. which the premisses are now in mortpage for, shall be paid and discharged out of the first monies that shall is raised out of the trust of making the leases of the N. estate, menioned hereafter in the fixth article, and that the premisses to be conreyed to the said T. H. shall be charged and chargeable with the mauities of 4401. per ann. mentioned in one other of the schedules hereunto annexed, which likewise hath reference to this article. It is further agreed by the said duke and earl, that the manors, &c. in the county of Y. whereof the duke is now tenant for life in possession, in a schedule hereunto annexed, shall be conveyed by the said earl and lord T. by lease of 99 years to S. F. N. F. and C. B as a security for Payment of 1000l. per ann. after the death of the said duke, to such person or persons as the said duke shall by deed or will appoint; and for want of such appointment, to the lady duchels of N. that now is, her executors and administrators, for the remainder of the term of nine years, to commence from Michaelmas-day last past, the said 1000l. per ann. to be paid half-yearly at Lady-day and Michaelmas; and the first payment to be made at Michuelmas or Lady-day next after the death

An Agreement to end Suits by conveying several Manors, &c. to Train to make Sale thereof for Payment of Debts, and the Profits of the Immission before Sale to be received by the Trustees for Payment of the land of the Debts, and for settling such Lands as shall remain after the Debts as also of other Lands to several Uses, and for building a continuage, with Power to make Leases for Years or Lives, as Tanking Tail have by Law.

Articles, &c. Between the Most Noble H. Duke of N. Earl Markel England, of the one Part, and the Right Honourable H. England. Lord M. eldest Son and Heir apparent of the said Duke the other Part.

THEREAS the said lord A. hath, since his marriage still ment, bearing date, &c. brought several suits against his ther, and the said duke and others make claims to the present possess or reversion of several parts and parcels of the manors, lands and de of the said duke herein after mentioned; and the said duke and being both of them defirous to put an end to all fuits and different between them, and the said earl having for that purpose made as la ble address to the said duke his father, to desire of him the said die that in confideration of the releases of all his said claims and preceden and joining in settlements, and cutting off of intails upon himles, feveral other considerations herein after mentioned, his grace be pleased to consent, that these articles between him and the said may be agreed unto: and he the said duke, out of his paternal asied to the earl, and for the preventing the damage which might accuse the family by their discord, and for better securing of peace and to himself and all his children, and other honourable branches of family, being willing to grant the same; It is therefore mutually and between the said parties to these presents, and the said duke of N. earl of A. do hereby mutually promise and agree to and with each one that for railing the sum of 21,340% for payment of the debte me schedule hereunto annexed which hath reference to this article, and payment of the interest thereof until the same can be discharged fee and inheritance of the manor, &c. in the county of L. the farms in W. in the county of W. and all and either of their effects estates in the said county of L. and W. or either of them, S. [20] W. in the county of Y. the rent in see-simple of 241. 8s. 9d. out of the manor of L. with the rights, &c. in the county of I. also the manor of B. being in the city and county of L. and dies lands in D. in the manor of B. the in said county of L. and all other their hereditaments in the said county of L. also the manor of A. the county of S. and all other meffuages and lands in A. aforesaid, elsewhere in the said county of S. except the capital messuage in #.1 the said county of S. now in the tenure of the said duke or his zing and other the messuages, lands and tenements of him the said duke W. aforesaid, shall be conveyed by the parties to these presents, who H. of, &c. esq; P. R. of, &c. esq; and C. R. of, &c. in the comity

2. clerk, and their heirs; In trust forthwith to make sale of all or part of the said manors, lands and premisses, to raise the said sum of 3401. and it is hereby further mutually agreed, that until the faid 3401. be raised by such sale and sales, that the rents, issues and hts of the said manors and premisses, shall be received by the said kees, and applied to pay the interest of the said 21,340%. half-yearly, epting only, that no interest is to be paid or allowed for the sum 1500/. mentioned in the laid schedule, and part of the said 21,340/. what of the said lands shall remain unfold after the said 21,340%. I be raised by such sales, and all interest paid as aforesaid, the render of the said lands, if any shall be, to be and remain to the said tof A. for life, with remainder to his first and other sons in tail e successively, with like remainder over in tail to all other the sons brothers of the said duke for life, with remainder to their first fother sons in tail, with other remainders over in such sort and oner, and as the calle and menor of S. is limited by the said earl's triage settlement, made in the said year, &c. And it is further bed between the said parties, that the said duke will yearly pay, out the revenue of his other estate to the said trustees, the yearly sum of 2L towards the discharging of the interest of the said debt of 3401. Provided always, and it is hereby agreed, that upon sale of y part of the premisses, so much as the interest of the same raised at e per cent. doth exceed the yearly rent, of the lands fold, according the rents in the schedule annexed, so much shall be abated out of faid yearly payment of 2521. until the whole payment by that ams shall cease. It is agreed by and between the said duke and earl, at the manor of R, and K, with the rectory of R, in the county of as in the schedule hereunto annexed which referreth to this article, Ill be conveyed and released by the said earl to the said duke, as the unsel of the said duke shall advise. It is agreed by and between the d duke and earl, that the manors of B. B. S. and the prior manor B. and the manor of E. with the rights, &c. all which are to be pertained and mentioned in a schedule to be hereto annexed, and we reference to this article, shall be conveyed to the lord T. H. in e, and that the sum of 7500l. which the premisses are now in mortige for, shall be paid and discharged out of the first monies that shall raised out of the trust of making the leases of the N. estate, menoned hereafter in the fixth article, and that the premisses to be conryed to the said T. H. shall be charged and chargeable with the unuities of 4401. per ann. mentioned in one other of the schedules creunto annexed, which likewise hath reference to this article. orther agreed by the said duke and earl, that the manors, &c. in the ounty of Y. whereof the duke is now tenant for life in possession, in schedule hereunto annexed, shall be conveyed by the said earl and lord by lease of 99 years to S. F. N. F. and C. B. as a security for Ayment of 1000l. per ann. after the death of the said duke, to such erson or persons as the said duke shall by deed or will appoint; and or want of such appointment, to the lady duchels of N. that now is, er executors and administrators, for the remainder of the term of wine years, to commence from Michaelmas-day last past, the said 1000l. ber ann. to be paid half-yearly at Lady-day and Michaelmas; and the irst payment to be made at Michuelmas or Lady-day next after the

death of the said duke, which of them shall first happen after the don't of the said duke. And subcreas the manors of R. and K. in the country of T. are charged with annuities of 1100%. per ann. to the brothen of the said duke, viz. 1001. per ann. to Mr. P. to Mr. C. 2001. per m. to Mr. E. 300l. per ann. and to Mr. B. 200l. per ann. It is agreely the lord duke of N. and the said earl of A. lord M. that the cole and manor of C. R. the manor of R. the priory of C. and rectory of N. and A. M. and all other lands, tenements and bereditaments, stuled on him the said earl in fee upon his marriage, charged with a mongage of 10,000% for the payment of which said debt, provision is make the first article, and the fee-simple lands in S. with the parks of G. G. in C. and several cutlers wheels, amounting to the yearly rest of 921. in the county of T. expressed in a schedule annexed, shall be con veyed to the said parties to these presents and their trustees, to S. A. N. F. and C. B. to have and to hold all and every the said preason, except the said cutlers wheels, to them and their heirs, to have mis hold the said cutlers wheels to them, their executors and administrates for the term of 99 years, if the said duke shall so long live: In traft receive the rents, issues and profits of all and every the said manon, be and therewith to pay the aforesaid annuities, amounting in the what to 1100l. per ann. from time to time as the same shall become due payable, and for securing, freeing and discharging the said mater of R. and K. of and from the same, and afterwards for payment of 370 per ann. for the annuities mentioned in the schedule relating to this suite, and afterwards for the indemnifying the said duke, his executor and ministrators, of and from all suits now depending, or that shall herein be depending or brought either in law or equity, by all or any brothers of the said duke, or by his sister the lady E. T. M. there any of their heirs, executors, administrators or assigns, or any of the faid duke's trustees, for or concerning the rents and profits of manors, lands or tenements within the counties of N. Y. S. W. C. any other the real or personal estate of or belonging to T. late and A. grandfather of the said duke H. late earl of A. and sather of the faid duke, H. late countess of A. and T. late duke of N. brother & the said duke, party to these presents, or any or either of them, " any other demand whatfoever for or upon account of the said roll personal estates, or either of them. And it is hereby mutually entitle that the said trustees shall have power, either by perception of profes, mortgage or sale of all or any the last said premisses, to pay and said the said annuities and all the arrears of the same, if any, and are in to reimburse and make good to the said duke, his executors, 2000 nistrators or assigns whatsoever he or they shall from time to time be damnified, or that shall be recovered against them, with what collected charges he or they shall pay, expend, or be put unto, by any of the faid duke's brothers or lister, their heirs, executors, administrators or align, for or upon account of any the estates, real or personal as aforesaid; and after the said annuities and all arrears of the same paid off, and the duke, his executors, administrators and assigns reimbursed their in damnifications, or what shall be recovered against them as aforcial, then as to the said manor of C. R. and other the said N. estate, and the said G. and G. parks, the same to remain to the said earl of A. in fee, and as to the said fee-simple lands in S. to the said earlier

e, with remainder in the tail mail to his first and other sons, with. mainder to all the said other sons and brothers of the said duke and her persons for life, with remainders to their first and other sons, as e said castle and manor of S. is limited by the said earl's marriage ttlement in, &c. And whereas the present rents of the said premisses e not judged sufficient for the discharging of the said premisses, and are t judged sufficient for the discharging of the said annuities: It is bereagreed by the said lord A. that the said lord A. his heirs, executors or ministrators, shall or will pay the yearly sum of 3181. for and towards e discharging of the said annuities, and to make up what the rents d profits of the premisses mentioned in this article shall fall short or il to pay and satisfy: And it is further agreed between the said parties, at the manor of H. and H. shall be conveyed by lease of 99 years, the said trustees, for the better enabling them to discharge the said auities, until by the death of some of the persons to whom the said inuities are payable, shall be lessened at least the sum of 2001. per ann. ed then the said lease of 99 years of H. and H. to be void. It is also reed between the said parties, that all and every the castles, honours, anors, lands, tenements and hereditaments in the counties of N. S. ed E. of the said duke's, except the gardens called C. gardens in N. d except the manors of E, and B, and other estates therein agreed, d mentioned to be agreed, to be conveyed to the lord T. H. and his irs, shall be conveyed by the said duke and earl to certain trustees to indifferently named as aforesaid, and their heirs, upon trust in the oft place, that the faid trustees may lease all or any part of the preisses now in lease to several persons, and whose leases or interest will etermine some within 10 years hence, and all within 21 years from is time for any terms or numbers of years not exceeding 41 years, to accounted from, &c. for the railing the sum of 15,460% due upon veral mortgages mentioned in the schedule hereunto annexed, which ath reference to this article; the first monies raised thereby to be imbyed for the discharging of the mortgages upon E. and B. and other se said estate agreed to be conveyed to the said lord T. H. and the ents, issues and profits of all and every the said premisses in N. S. and to be received and applied to pay and discharge the interest of the id debts. And it is bereby further agreed between the said parties, hat the said manors of H. and H. and all lands therewith used, or puted parts or parcels of the same, charged nevertheless with the oresaid terms of 99 years mentioned in the fifth article; As also the anor and rectory of E. in the county of T. and all lands therewith led, or reputed parts or parcels of the same, shall be conveyed to ustees, to be named by the said duke, and their heirs; In trust that se rents and profits thereof, as well as of all other the faid premisses N. S. and E. hereby directed to be conveyed to the said other ustees, until the said 15,460l. be raised, paid, received and applied y the said trustees to pay off the interest that shall from time to time ecome due upon the said mortgages, or for the said debts; and that fter the said 15,460% shall be raised and paid, that then all the said rustees, to be named in both the conveyances intended by this present. rticle, shall by perception of profits, sale or mortgage, as may be reuilite, of all or any of the said manors and premisses in the said counics of N. S. and E. except the duke's palace in N. C., garden, and

the premisses agreed to be conveyed to the said lord T. H. as associate, as well those in possession, as the reversions of the aforesaid leaks to be made by the faid trustees, for terms not exceeding 41 years, and he rents referred upon the same, as also the manors of H. and H. and the faid manor and rectory of E. or all or any the aforesaid premise, raise and pay so much of the said 21,340% mentioned in the said sal article, as the manors, &c. therein appointed to be fold, shall and may not raise and pay; as also the residue of the said 15,460l. shall not or may not be raifed by the making of the faid leafes to a term executing 41 years; and in the next place, for the payment of the said 110d annuities, and discharging the said manors of R. and K. of and from the fame, and for indemnifying and faving harmless the faid duke, is executors, administrators, assigns and trustees, of and from the fuits, claims and demands of his faid brothers and fifter, their box, executors, administrators and affigns, which are mentioned and is tended in the faid fifth article made of the faid other effete them appointed and let apart for that purpole; as also for the payment of the faid 1000/s per ann. for the nine years mentioned in the fourth article, w be payable to such person or persons as the said duke shall appoint, in default of such appointment, to the said duches, in aid of the estate mentioned in the said article to be leased for 99 years for that papofe; and after those trusts performed, then all and every the sail as nors and premisses that shall remain to be conveyed by the faid trains in both the faid conveyances, to the use of the said earl of A. in life, remainders to his first and other fons in tail male, remainder to the faid duke's other fons and brothers, and other perfors, for life of in tail, in such manner as the said castle and manor of S. is said by the faid earl's marriage settlement in, &c. with powers for any w mants for life or in tail in possession, to make leases for 21 years, or the lives in possession, as tenant in tail by law may do. And the fait of doth hereby further agree, That he the said earl shall and will desik and grant all that estate of 9991. 4s. 7d. or thereabouts, mentioned is the schedule annexed to the said earl's said marriage settlement, tous tees to be named by the said duke, for the term of 99 years, is the said earl shall live so long, for the better securing the said duke, in executors, administrators and assigns, of and from the said suits demands of his said brothers and lister, their or any of their heirs, a. ecutors or administrators, according as is mentioned and intended and by the said fifth article. And it is hereby agreed between the parties,- That all and every the said mortgages of all or any the premisses, except those of the faid estate berein after mentioned to ke conveyed to the faid lord T. H. when paid off, shall be either some dered or extinguished, or else assigned in trust, for the protecting of the faid leafes to be made by the faid truffees, and for the better keening the trusts, and due performances of all and every the matters things in this present article; and the said mortgages of the lord s. H.'s faid estate to be assigned as he shall appoint. And for the ball ing of a capital messuage or palace in A. Ground, in the parish of & C. D. in the county of M. It is agreed, That the ground-rest of divers messuages or tenements leased for 41 years, or under, mentioned in one of the schedules hereunto annexed, relating to this article, the by sale, or otherwise, be disposed of, for the railing of mones to best

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he faid capital messuage or palace; And for a further supply, that the eversionary term of the said leases made, or to be made, vested in Mr. D. and Mr. W. by virtue of an assignment of a lease made by the aid duke of N to them, shall be in trust for the raising of a further inm for the finishing the said capital messuage, and for the raising a sum of money for the purchasing of any houses or ground necessary or convenient, as the trustees shall think fit, for the carrying on the model I A. Ground, as also for indemnifying and saving barmless the said duke, is executors and administrators, of and from all damages that shall or may happen to the faid dake, his executors or administrators, for or y reason of not carrying on the buildings according to the said model. Whereas the said earl, party to these presents, hath charged the said Atte of Castle R. with the payment of 1100l. per ann. annuities to ais uncles, the brothers of the said duke, and that also in consideration of the said earl of A. together with the earl of P. to join in the said marriage settlement, in order to make sales and securities of and out of the manors, lands, tenements and hereditaments in the counties of T. C. and W. for payment of debts, and securing his grace the duke from Tivers claims and pretentions of several persons, as is herein before mentioned and intended: Therefore it is agreed, That his grace the said Tuke shall convey to the said earl in fee the barways, castles and manors of G. and B. and all manors, lands, tenements and hereditaments, in the counties of C. and W. of the said duke's, except the said parks of G. and G. which are agreed to be settled in other manner, as aforesaid. Item, It is agreed between the said parties, that the lord A. shall release all his claims and pretensions to all or any part of the Ruke's personal estate what soever, as also to release all claims to the duke's real estate what soever, except what is settled by act of parliament, or by his the said earl's marriage settlement, and except what s not herein by any article agreed to be conveyed and settled; And shall, at the costs and charges of the said duke, join with the said duke, and confirm and release, by sufficient assurances or instruments in law, es counsel shall advise, all sales and settlements that are already, or that hereafter shall be made by his said grace, of all or any of the real or personal estate of the said duke, not being contrary or in diminution to this agreement. It is agreed between the said parties, That the said duke shall have all arrears of rents and fines that are in any of the estates that his grace passeth away by this agreement, free from the claim of the earl of A. by the trustees to whose hands any part of the said estate shall be conveyed. Whereas in the act of, &c. for annexing the castles, lordships, lands and tenements, in the county of S. and A. house and tenements in the county of M. amongst other things there. is reserved 2001. per ann. payable out of the rents, issues and profits of the said premisses, for the repairing A. callie and A house; It is agreed between the faid parties to these presents, That the lord A shall and will, as far as in him lies, discharge the said duke, his executors and administrators, from the payment of all the arrears of the said 200%. payable for the uses aforesaid. It is agreed, as to the order of the payments of the debt of 21,340l. mentioned in one of the schedules to these articles annexed, viz. in the first place 5,700% to be paid to the said duke for the lady F. her portion; Secondly, 1000/. to workmen; Thirdly, 10,000l. debt upon raising the relidue of the debt of

of 21,340% as the trustees shall think fit. It is agreed by and between the said parties, That the said earl shall seal and execute to the said duke a release of all breaches of covenants contained in the said marriage settlement in, &c. and all other demands, of what nature or for soever, to the 25th day of March last past, except to the said duke's covenant contained in the said marriage settlement for making further assurance, and the said duke doth hereby agree to give to the said cal a general release to the said 25th day of March aforesaid, as counsel shall advise: And it is hereby declared and agreed, That all and every the faid trustees, shall and may, in the first place, pay and discharge out of the respective eslates all such sum and sums of money as they shall expend or pay in or about the execution of the respective trules berein contained. And lastly, The said earl of A. doth hereby for himself, his, &c. covenant, &c. That he the said earl, before the end of Easter term, shall and will procure the right honourable the east of P. and in case of his death, other sufficient consent of parties, for revoking the uses contained in the said marriage settlement, and to just in such deed or deeds of revocation, with the said duke and earl, of all and every the said manors of H. and H. the manor and rectory of E. the said reputed manor of B. the said sarms in W. and other the premisses for which there is a power to revoke the uses thereof in the said marriage settlement, in order to enable a performance and due executive of thele presents, according to the true intent and meaning of the And it is hereby further agreed, That the aforesaid conveyaces and settlements, hereby agreed to be made, shall contain such raise. able covenants as counsel shall advise, and such provisions to be make for preserving contingent remainders as counsel shall likewise advis-In witness, &c.

An Agreement for ending and concluding all Matters of Accounts and Differences in a Cause in Chancery, with Covenants for Payment of Man sealing of Leases, and vacating a Recognizance given to abide by the Accounts to be taken by a Master.

Agreed, &c. Between W. W. of, &c. and E. his Wife of the one Part, and the Right Honourable Major-general T. M. and the Right Noble J. Duchels Dowager of N. his Wife, and C. M. of, &c. Esq; the only acting Executor of the Most Noble H. Duke of N., deceased, of the other Part.

WHEREAS there was heretofore a fuit depending between the said W. W. party to these presents, and E. his wise, and P. W. merchant, complainants, against the said H. late duke of N. deceased, and others, desendants; and which suit hath been since revived, and is now depending against the said C. M. as executor of the said duke, and others, desendants: And whereas the said late duke in his life-time, together with S. F. esq; and L. C. entered into a recognizance to the said court of chancery, in the penal sum of 2000. conditioned to abide the event of the account to be taken in the said case, and to answer what should appear to be due thereon. And whereas the

account was taken by Sir S. C. knight, late one of the masters of the faid court, until and for Lady-day 1687, and the balance thereof paid and fatisfied unto the faid W. W. by the faid T. M. Jane duchels dowager of N. his wife, and C. M. Now for a final end and conclusion of other matters of accounts, disputes and differences in the said cause depending, It is covenanted, concluded and finally agreed by and between the said parties to these presents, in manner and form following; And the said W. W. and E. his wife, for and in consideration of the sum of 1001 to them in hand paid by the said C. M. the receipt, &c. and also in consideration of the further sum of 500l. agreed to be paid to the Said W. W. and E. his wife, their, &c. in such manner as is hereaster mentioned, he the said W. W. doth for himself, and E. his wife, their, &c. covenant, &c. to and with the said T. M. and C. M. That upon payment of the said 500l. according to the true intent and meaning of these presents, they or their, &c. shall and will seal and execute unto the said T. M. J. duches dowager of N. a general release of all matters in difference in the said suit, or otherwise, as counsel shall advise; and also shall and will deliver or cause and procure to be delivered up to them the said T. M. J. duches dowager of N. his wife, and C. M. one indenture of leafe made by the said H. late duke of N. and others unto M. T. esq; deceased, of the term of 21 years, of certain fenlands in the isle of E. to be cancelled; And also, shall at the costs and charges of the said T. M. cause the said recognizance to be vacated upon record; and do hereby consent and agree that the same shall be vacated and made void accordingly; And the said W. W. for him and his wife, their, &c. doth covenant, &c. to and with the said C. M. his, &c. by these presents, That the said W. W. nor E. his wife, their, &c. nor any other or others, by his or their affent, consent, means, privity or procurement, shall or will, at any time hereafter, arrest, molest or trouble, or wittingly or willingly permit or suffer to be arrested, molested or troubled, the said C. M. his, &c. or any of them, upon, for or by reason of the said recognizance and sum of 2000/. therein contained, or any part or parcel thereof, nor fue nor take forth, nor permit, or suffer to be sued or taken forth, any process or execution upon or by reason of the said recognizance against the said C. M. his, &c. or any of them, nor shall at any time hereafter, by any colour or means whatfoever, levy the debt, or any part thereof, of or upon the lands, tenements, goods or chattels of the said C. M. or which he may be answerable or accountable for, as executor of the said duke. Provided always that the faid W. W. and E. his wife, their, &c. shall and may be at his or their liberty to fue the same recognizance against the real eftate of the said late duke, or against the said S. F. and L. C. their, &c. in case default be made in payment of the said 500l. at the times herein after mentioned, as though these presents had not been made; And the said W. W. for the considerations aforesaid, doth release to the said C. M. the recognizance and all suits, debts, duties and demands what soever, as well in law as equity, which he hath against the faid C. M. either in his own right, or as executor of the faid duke of N. or otherwise howsoever; And the said T. M. for himself, his, &c. doth covenant, &c. to and with the said W. W. his, &c. by these presents, That he the said T. M. his, &c. some or one of them, shall and will pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said W. W. and his wife, their, their, &c. the sum of rook part of the said 500% on the, &c. 100% more on, &c. and the surther sum of 300% residue, and in sull payment thereof, on, &c. Provided always, and it is agreed by and between all the said parties to these presents, that the decree made in the said case in the said court of chancery, and the recognizance before mentions, as against all parties thereunto, or persons therein concerned, except the said C. M. shall remain, stand and be as a further security unto the said W. IV. and his wife, for the securing the payment of the said 500% in manner as aforesaid. In witness, &c.

An Agreement to end a Suit in Chancery (brought in pursuance to a Claim) various Settlements, &c. in which an Issue at Law was directed to to the Legitimacy of one of the Parties) whereby the Premises in Quena are settled, and an Ast of Parliament covenanted to be procured for Confirmation.

Articles, &c. Between P. S. of, &c. (youngest son of P. S. the Elder, late of, &c. Esq; deceased, and Uncle of H. S. and P. S. two is fants, herein after named) of the one Part, and A. S of, &c. asserbaid, Wislow, (Mother and Guardian of the said H. S. and P. & the Infants, which said H. and P. the Infants, are the two only Sons of H. S. late of, &c. deceased, who was the eldest Son of the said P. S. the Elder, deceased, and elder Brother of the said P. S. Party hereto,) S. R. of, &c. Esq; (Brother-in-law to the said A. S.) and J. T. of, &c. Gent. (for and on the behalish the said Infants) of the other Part, in Manner as follows, that is a say,

WHEREAS by Indenture of lease and release, bearing date respectively on or about the 20th and 21st days of August, 1651. (Recital of a settlement, whereby Sir M. S. conveyed to trustees several asnors, &c. (except lands for several uses since determined,) and afterward to the use of P. S. (one of the sons of Sir P. S. knight, deceased, and work faid P. S. was great-grandfather of the suid H. and P. S. the Infants, and grandfather of the said P. S. party bereto,) for the term of 99 years, if a should so long live; with remainder to the said trustees and their beirs being his life to preferve the contingent remainders therein after limited; remainder to the first and other sons of the said P. S (son of the said Sir P.) in tail male successively; and for default of such issue, to the use of Sir H. S. bart. (cousin of the said Sir M.S.) for the term of 99 years (if he the Sir H. S. should so long live); with remainder to the said trustees and their beirs during his life, to preserve the contingent remainders therein after heated; with remainder to the first and other sons of the said Sir H. in tail mai fuccessively; and for default of such issue, to the use and behoof of R. S. 4; (brother of the faid Sir H. and coufin of the faid Sir M.) for the term of 99. years, if he the said R. S. should so long live; with remainder to the feet trustees and their heirs, to preserve the contingent remainders therein the limited; with remainder to the first and other sons of the said R. S. is is male successively, and for default of such iffue, then to the use of the rest beirs of the faid Sir M. S. for ever): And whereas upon the failure of all

he estates limited, prior to the said P. S. the grandfather, he the said ? the grandfather entered upon and took possession of the said manors, inds and premisses, (except the said lands called F. &c.) and received he rents and profits thereof: And whereas the faid P. S. the grandfa-Settlement her having issue two sons, viz. The said H. his eldest son spretending made by P. and the state of the said H and P. S. the infants) and the the father on be illegitimate, father of the said H. and P. S. the infants) and the his two sous sid H. S. party hereto, by indentures of leafe and releafe, bearing date H. and P. Espectively on or about the 9th and 10th days of September, 1724, the elease being tripartite, and made between the said P. S. the sather of se first part, the said H. S. and P. S. his sons, of the second part, and ?. T. and R. F. esquires, of the third part; It is witnessed, That for ttling the premisses after mentioned, and for making a provision for ne said H, and P, the sons, and for preventing all disputes and controersies that might arise between them or any other person claiming the me, and for answering the several intents and purposes of the parties zereto in manner therein after expressed, and other the considerations herein mentioned; the said P. S. the father, and H. S. and P. S. his wo fons, did grant, &c. unto the trustees and their heirs, the said maors, &c. which in and by the said indenture, &c. were granted, &c. the uses following, that is to say, As to the manor of E. and other remisses therein mentioned, to the use of the said P. S. the father in te, and as to the lordship and manor of W. and other lands therein menioned, to the use of the said P. the father for life, and after his deease, (subject to the several jointures, rent-charges, annual payments nd other incumbrances charged, or to be charged, upon the faid presilles and therein after mentioned); remainder as to the capital manon-house of W. and all the messuages, &c. part of the said manor thereparticularly mentioned, to the use of the said H. the son for life; renainder to the said trustees to preserve contingent remainders; remainer to the first, &c. sons of the said H. the son in tail male; and for rant of such issue, to the use of the said P. the son for life; remainder the faid trustees to preserve contingent remainders; remainder to the rst and other sons of the said P, the son in tail male; remainder to all he daughters of the said H. the son, as tenants in common; remainder I like manner to the daughters of the said P. the son; remainder to he right heirs of the said P. the father; and as to the other lands and remisses therein mentioned, to the use of the said P. the son, party ereto, for his life; remainder to the faid trustees to preserve contingent mainders; remainder to the first and every other son of the same P. in ul male; remainder to the said H. the son for life; remainder to the iid trustees to preserve the contingent remainders; remainder to the rst and other sons of the said H. the son in tail male; remainder to the aughters of the said P. the son, as tenants in common; remainder to ne daughters of the said H. the son; remainder to the right heirs of se said P, the father; and the said P, the father and his two sons H. nd P. covenanted with the said two trullees, that they in conjunction ith fuch other persons as should be heirs at law of the surviving trustee the said deed of 21st of August, would within 12 months then next nsuing, suffer one or more common recovery or recoveries of the said remisses, which recovery when suffered, is thereby declared, should enure the several uses therein before mentioned, in which indenture of retale is contained a power for either of the said sons by any deed or writ-

Agreements.

ing, or by their last will executed in manner as therein mentioned, to make a jointure of 2001. per ann. on any wife he or they should many, out of the premisses so to them respectively limited as aforesaid, and in a power to raise such sums of money for younger childrens portions, in manner as therein also mentioned; And it is thereby agreed between the faid two sons, that the said capital mansion-house with its appurtenances, should be valued by two indifferent persons; and that the said H. the son should after the death of the said P. his father, pay a mostly of such value (deducting 601.) to the said P. the son; and that the courts of the said manors should be held after the death of the said P. the father, in the joint names of his fons, and the yearly profits thereby arifing should be equally divided between them and their heirs, with power for the two sons, when in possession of the said premisses, to great leases thereof for 21 years in possession at the most improved rents: it was further agreed by all parties, That they and their heirs should do and execute all further acts as should be judged necessary for the more effectual answering the intents and purposes in the said indenture of me The deeds for lease mentioned and expressed: And whereas by indenture of lease and suffering a re- release, bearing date respectively on or about the 28th and 29th days of covery and de- September, 1724, the release being tripartite, made between the said? S. the father, of the first part, the faid H. and P. S. his two soms, of the second part, Sir W. L. and T. W. of the third part, the said E. T. and R. F. of the fourth part, and G. H. and M. H. of the fifth part, (reciting, &c. and the covenant therein contained for suffering a recovery, and that the faid Sir W. L. and T. W. were heirs of the surviving trustees named in the said deed of the 21st of August;) It is with the That for fulfilling the covenants therein contained between the faid !. S. the father, and the said H. and P. his sons, for suffering the said to covery, and for answering the true intent of the parties to the saids cited indenture of release of the 10th of September, and the several trais therein declared; and for barring all estates tail, reversions and remain ders thereupon expectant in the said premisses, and for other considers. tions therein mentioned, the said P. S. the father, and the said H. and P. his sons, Sir W. L. and T. W. did grant, &c. to the said E. T. and R. F. and their heirs, all the said premisses, to make them tenants to

H. the father recovery luf-

claring the

uses thereof.

another recovery.

fered.

declared should enure to the several uses and trusts in the said indenture of release of the 10th of September, 1724, expressed: And whereas &died before the fore the completing of the faid recovery so covenanted to be suffered aforesaid, the said H. the father of the said two infants departed this life, and after his death, by indentures of leafe and releafe, bearing date re-As to suffering spectively the 12th and 13th days of April, 1725, the release being quinquepartite, and made between the said P. S. the father, of the first part, the said P. S. the son, party hereto, of the second part, and the said Sir W. L. and T. W. of the third part, the said E. T. and R. J. of the fourth part, and G. H. and N. H. gent. of the fifth part, reciting the faid indentures of lease and release and settlement of the 20th and 21st of August, 1661, and that the said Sir W. L. was heir to the faid Sir W. F. and the said T. W. was heir to the said H. A. the surviying trustees in the said settlement, and for barring all estates tail, and for other the confiderations therein mentioned, the said P. S. the father,

P. the son, Sir W. L. and T. W. did grant and release all the said pre-

the precipe for suffering a common recovery thereof, which recovery

Agreements.

misses to the said E. T. and R. F. and their heirs, to make them tenants to the precipe, in order to suffer a common recovery thereof, the ules whereof were declared to be as follows, viz. As to the faid manor ' of E. and the several messuages, lands and premisses in S. M. S. L. and H. H. therein mentioned, to the use of the said P. the father, in see; and as to the said manor of W. with the said lands called Dee Dees, and the advowson of W. to the use of the said P. the father for his life; remainder to the said P. the son in see; In which indenture it was declared, that nothing contained therein should impeach the annuity of the honourable M. S. of 300l. per ann. for her life, or the annuity of 200l. per ann. to M. the wife of the said P. the father, or 101. per ann. to M. S. for life, in pursuance of which last indenture of release, recoveries in Trinity term in 11 Geo. 1. were accordingly suffered of the said premisses: And whereas the said P. S. the father died about Fe- P. S. the fabruary 1729, having first made his last will and testament in writing, ther's death; and thereby devised all his estate to the said P. his son, (party hereto) his will, whereby he his heirs and assigns for ever, and upon the death of the said P. the devised all his father, the said P. his son party thereto, entered upon, and is now in estate to his the possession of all the said premisses (save and except the aforesaid son P. who manor of E. and the lands and premisses thereunto belonging:) And enters. whereas in or about Easter term 1730, the said H. S. the infant (by bill. the said A. his mother and next friend) exhibited his bill in the high court of Chancery against the said P. his uncle, and others, to have a discovery of the several deeds and settlement of the said premisses, and to have his title established as elder son of the said H. his father, or to have the benefit of the said settlement of the soth of September, 1724, and for other the matters therein mentioned and set forth: And whereas, by the answer of the said P. the uncle, put into the Answer. faid bill, he insisted that the said H. the father of the said H. the infant, was born before the marriage of the said P. the father, and was therefore illegitimate, and that he the said P. his uncle, party Illegitimate, hereto, was the only legitimate son and heir of the said P. his father, and as such insisted to hold and enjoy the said premisses; Whereupon Issue joined. issue was joined and several witnesses examined on both sides, and the Witnesses. said cause came on to be heard on the 26th day of November now last past, before the present lord high chancellor, When an issue at law was Hearing. was the legitimate son of the said P. S. the father, or not; And the directed, not tried. consideration of all other matters in question was deferred till after the said isfire was tried, When either party might apply to the said court for further directions, Which said issue has not been tried; But to prevent Agreement to charges and expences, and all further differences and disputes between the fettle differences parties claiming the aforelaid premisses, It is bereby mutually agreed by ces. and between all the parties to these presents; And he the said P. S. party hereto, for himself, his heirs, executors and administrators, and for every of them, doth promise and agree to and with the said C. S. S. R. and J. T. their heirs, executors and assigns, by these presents, in manner as follows, that is to fay, That he the said P. S. or his heirs, at his and their own proper costs and charges, shall and will some To procure an time before the end of the next sessions of parlament, or as soon after ment for as conveniently can or may be, procure and obtain an act of parliament ferting the for the establishing, corroborating, altering and confirming of the said pramisses.

manors,

manors, messuages, lands, tenements, hereditaments and premis, comprised in and conveyed by the faid several recited indentures of lask and release, dated respectively the said 9th and 10th, and the 28th mi 29th days of September, 1724, (except as herein before mentioned) for and upon the several uses, trusts, intents and purposes, in such moiety, parts and shares, and in manner as therein and herein before mentioned, limited and expressed, of and concerning the same respect tively, (subject nevertheless in manner as herein before expressed;) And also that he the said P. S. party hereto, or his heirs, immediately also the obtaining such act of parliament as aforesaid, shall and will pay, or cause to be paid, unto the said J. T. his executors, administrators or * figns, in trust nevertheless for the only use and benefit of him the H. S. the infant, his executors and administrators, one full mostly half part of the clear yearly rents, issues and profits of all and single; the faid premisses, which have been by him or his agents then had all received thereof, fince the death of the said P. S. his father; and in that he the said P. S. party hereto, shall and will then also sufficiently and properly authorise and impower the said J. T. his executors administrators, or such person or persons as he or they shall appoint ! receive one moiety of all arrears of the rents, issues and profits of in faid premisses, as shall be then due and owing from the tenants of the faid premisses, or any of them, In trust nevertheless for the said # ! infant, his executors and administrators, as aforesaid: And further 🤼 That he the said P. S. party hereto, and his heirs, at his and the proper colts and charges, immediately after the obtaining of led of parliament as aforesaid, shall and will well and sufficiently confid affure and lettle all the estate, right, tide, interest, claim and deal whatsoever, both in law and equity, of, in and to all and fingular the manors, lands, hereditaments, and premisses, except as aforesaid, and clear of all incumbrances what soever, done by him or the laid ! S. his father, to the use of the said A. R. and J. R and their in and as by their counsel learned in the law shall in that behalf be refer ably advised and required, and to, for and upon the severalules, tres intents and purposes herein after mentioned, limited and express of and concerning the same, that is to say, as to one full moiety & half part of and in all and singular the said intended to be converted manors, lands and premisses, to the use of the said P. S. party better and his assigns, for and during the term of his natural life, within impeachment of walle; with remainder to the trustees of the said S. R. and J. T. and their heirs, during the life of the said P. S party hereigh. trust to preserve the contingent remainders herein after limited, and from and immediately after the decease of the said P. S. party hereto, the so the use of the said H. S. the infant and his assigns, for and during the term of his natural life without impeachment of walle; remainder to the same trustees and their heirs during his life, in trust to preserve cooks gent remainders thereof, herein after limited; remainder to the best male of the body of the said II. S. the infant, in tail male successively. remainder to the said P. S. the infant and his assigns, for and during the term of his natural life, without impeachment of waste; remainde to the same trustees and their heirs, during the life of the said P. the interin trust to preserve the contingent remainders thereof hereinaster mited; remainder to the heirs male of the body of the faid P. S. the infant in tail male successively; and for default of such issue,

d for default of suchi slue, then to the use and behoof of the right irs of the said H. S. the infant, for ever: And as for and concerning e other full moiety or half part of and in all and fingular the said ended to be conveyed manors, lands and premisses, to the use of the d H. S. the infant, and his assigns, for and during the term of his tural life, without impeachment of waste; remainder to the said S. R. d J. T. and their heirs during his life, in trust to preserve the continnt remainders thereof, herein after limited; remainder to the heirs ale of the body of the said H. the infant in tail male successively; resinder to the said P. S. the infant, and his assigns, for and during the rm of his natural life, without impeachment of waste; remainder to the me trustees and their heirs during the life of the said P. the infant, in of to preferve the contingent remainders thereof, herein after limited; mainder to the heirs male of the body of the said P. S. the infant in tail ale successively; and for default of such issue, ----, and in default of ch issue, then to the use and behoof of the right heirs of the said H. A schedule of the infant, for ever; And further, That he the said P. S. party deeds to be reunto, shall deliver upon oath by a schedule unto the said J. T. delivered on mediately after the execution of these presents, all and every the Gath. eds, evidences and writings, whether in his cultudy or power, or in e cultody or power of any other person or persons in trust for him, suching or relating to all the said premisses, or any part thereof. And is bereby further covenanted and agreed by and between the said parties these presents, and their true intent and meaning is, that there shall e yearly paid by half-yearly payment's out of the rents and profits of the faid premisses (except the mansion-house at W. and the outpules, yards, gardens, orchards and appurtenances thereunto belongg, after a deduction of taxes and other out-goings and necessary An annuity to lary and expences,) one annuity of 251. per ann. to the said P. the one of the infant, during the term of his natural life, (nevertheless determinable fants, &c. scafe he shall becone intitled to and in possession of the said preusses,) the same to be paid to him by equal half-yearly payments, viz. Michaelmas and Lady day; the first of which yearly payments to egin and be made on Michaelmas-day next; and also one annuity or early sum of 501. to the said A. S. during the term of her natural fe by equal half-yearly payments on the days aforesaid; the first of thich half-yearly payments to begin and be made on Michaelmas-day ext, &c. In witness, &c.

1:

In Agreement to end Suits, an Ejeament having been brought by a Widow for her Jointure made by her Husband, by a Settlement in Pursuance of his Father's Will; the Premisses after sold and the Bargainee in Possesfion; an Ejeament brought and Verdict thereon, an Order of Affixe, Judges divided, a further Debate, Judgment for Plainiff, Error brought, Judgment affirmed, a Bill in Chancery and Injunction, Answer, Injunction dissolved and the Jointure and Marriage proved; after which the Parties agree as to the Charges and settling the Estate, &c.

HIS Indenture of fix parts, made, &c. Between D. G. of, &c. (widow and relict of T. G. late of, &c. gent. deceased, who was the only son and heir of T. G. late of, &c. merchant also deceased,) and J. H. of, &c. of the first part, D. T. of, &c. (widow Vol. I. Ccc

Recital of the father's will.

and relieft of J. T. clerk deceased,) (the only surviving daughter d the said T. G. the father,) and J. T. of, &c. eldest son of the said D. T. of the second part, A. B. of, &c. gent. of the third part, 7. L. of the Middle-Temple, London, gent. of the fourth part, F. L. of, &c. gent. of the fifth part, and W. M. of, &c. elq; of the inth part; Whereas, &c. (Recital of T. G. the father's will, whereby ke gave unto his truftees for ever, all his lands, &c. to the use of the son T.G. for life, (subject, &c.) and after that, to the use of the said trustees for his fon T's life, upon trust to preserve the contingent uses and estates thates after limited, and that they might make entries and bring actions as often occasion should require; the profits of the said premisses to be neverthelest the use of his son T. and his assigns, and after his decease, to the use of june woman or women as should be his wife for the term of her and their refer tive natural life or lives, as and if he should by deed appoint and dired, to for that purpose, (subject as aforesaid,) and from and after his decease and the decease of such his wife and wive (if any) or for default of such limiteins to her or them as aforesaid, then to the use of the heirs of his body, &c. for default of such issue, to the use of all and every his the testator's dangets and daughters, (equally to be divided between them) and the beirs of the several bodies lawfully issuing; and for default of such issue, then to the

S ttlement made by T.G. the fon, on D. premisses for her jointure.

use of his the testator's brother N. G. and the heirs male of his body, remainder to the testator's heirs for ever; and he did thereby charge lands with the payment of, &c. and made his said son residuary les and sole executor.) And whereas by indenture bearing date, &c. Between the said T. G. the son, by the name of, &c. of the one part, and L. his wife of the C. and S. B. of, &c. of the other part, (reciting as therein is min ed;) the said T. G. the son, (in consideration of a marriage then her intended, which was soon after had and solemnized,) between hink same T. G. and D. H. (now the said D. G. party hereto,) and 8 consideration of the sum of 1501. and other valuable consideration which he the said T. G. the son had and was to have and receive #2 marriage portion with the said D. and for her better preservent mi advancement, and the heirs of her body lawfully begotten by the inter-T. G. (in case she the said D. should survive him) did grant, &c the said R. C. and S. B. All the lands, right, title, term and terms years which the said T. G. the son had and was intitled to by vittees the last will and testament of T. G. his father deceased, or others. which lands are therein mentioned to be commonly known by the of, &c. as by the deeds thereunto belonging might more at large ? pear, and all the right, &c. To bold, &c. for ever; Upon trul, to the intent and purpose, that the said R. C. and S. B. and the farvivor, &c. should permit and suffer the said T. G. the son, and his assigns, peaceably and quietly to hold, enjoy, receive and take the rents, issues and profits of all and singular the said granted premisses, for and during the term of his natural life, and immediately after his deceale, to and for the use and behoof of the said D. for and during the term of her natural life, and immediately after the decease of the last D. T. G. for ever, as by, &c. And whereas the said T. G. the for by virtue of his said father's will, having entered upon the lands and test-

n misses to s. J. C.

Conveyance of to and for the use of the heirs of her body lawfully begotten by the ments thereby to him devised, (subject in manner as asoresaid) by denture of lease and release, bearing date, &c. in consideration of the fum of 400l. &c. paid to him the said H. G. the son, by J. C. of, &c.

and also in consideration that the said J. C. had agreed to discharge the several incumbrances therein mentioned to be charged on the said premisses, amounting to, &c. he the said T. G. the son, did grant, &c. unto and to the use of W. C. therein named, his heirs and assigns, In trust nevertheless for the said J. C. his heirs and assigns, the several messuages, &c. therein particularly mentioned, situate, &c. to the intent to make him the said W. C. tenant to a precipe, in order for fuffering a common recovery of the said premisses, within the time and in manner as therein expressed; which recovery of the premisses when suffered, was thereby agreed and declared, should be and enure to the use of the said J. C his heirs and assigns, for ever; in which indenture of release the said T. G. did thereby covenant to make any further assurance of the said premisses unto the said J. C. his heirs and assigns, in manner as therein mentioned; And whereas the said J. C. imme- Mr. 7. C.'s diately after the executing of, and by virtue of the said recited inden- death before ture of lease and release, entered upon and enjoyed the said premisses a recovery and received the rents and profits thereof, but before such common suffered. recovery could be suffered to compleat his title thereto, the said J. C. departed this life without iffue, and without having conveyed away his title therein, whereby if the said recovery had been suffered, the said premisses on his death would have come to his sister and heir C. P. (wife Death. of C. P.) mother of J. M. (fince deceased,) and brother of the said W. M. party hereto: And whereas by indenture tripartite, bearing Conveyance date, &c. Between the said T. G. the son, C. P. and C. his wife, by deed, fine and W. C. of the first part, A. L. of the second part, and J. C. gent. and recovery of the third part, (reciting therein among other things,) That the faid to Mr. J. M. C. P. and C. his wife, had agreed to convey all the right and interest and his heirs. in the premisses so conveyed, in trust for the said J. C. as aforesaid, unto the said J. M. (subject to the aforesaid charges thereon which then remained unsatisfied) Ii is by the same indenture witnessed, and for the several considerations therein mentioned, and by virtue of a fine and recovery therein covenanted to be levied and suffered, and which were accordingly levied and fuffered, the faid hereditaments and premisses were by them the said T. G. the son, C. P. and C. his wife, and W. C. granted and conveyed unto and to the use of the said J. M. and his heirs, in such manner and subject as therein is mentioned and expressed: And whereas the said J. M. by virtue of the said His entry. conveyance so made to him as aforesaid, entered upon and enjoyed the said premisses, and received the rents and profits thereof until the time of his death, which was on or about the 23d of March, 1719, and during that time paid to the said D. T. the said sum of 150% so charged on and payable to her out of the faid premisses as aforesaid, and also to the representatives of J. C. (she being then dead,) the other 1501. charged and payable to her as aforesaid, and also to the said annuities of 201. and 101. per ann. so agreed to be paid thereout in manner as aforesaid; And whereas the said J. M. dying without issue and intes- Without issue tate, the said hereditaments and premisses descended and came to the premises desaid W. M. party thereto, next brother and heir at law, who there-scended to W. upon took possession of the said premisses and received the rents and M. (party profits thereof, without any disturbance until some time after the death took possession. of the said T. G. the son, which happened on or about the 23d day of September, 1726. And subcreas the said D. G. by virtue of the above

Ccc 2

recited

Ejectment brought by D. G. for her jointure.

Appearance. Plea. Trial.

Verdict. Rule of court thereon.

Set down for argument.

Judges divided.

Argument.

Ordered to itand over.

The question.

Judgment.

Writ of error brought. Transcript.

Argument. Judgment of firmed. Chancery.

recited indenture of settlement of the 16th April, in, &c. being is titled to a jointure estate for life in all the said premisses so converdu the said J. M. as aforesaid, in or about Michaelmas term in the sead year of the reign of his present majesty, caused an ejectment which livered in the name of H. P. as plaintiff against the said W. M. w one G. D. as defendants and tenants of the said premisses bereby is tended to be released, upon two several demises of the said D. G. and R. C. for recovering her said jointure estate, and the said W. M. 22 G. D. as defendants appearing thereto in Hilary term then following and having pleaded the general iffue thereto, the cause on the souls July, in the 3d year of the reign of his said present majesty, was tried L. in C. at which time the original will of the faid T. G. the fels, and the faid jointure settlement so made on the faid D. being product and fully proved to the fatisfaction of the court, thereupon a will Order of assile. was given for the plaintiff in ejectment, (subject to a rule or order assise for the judges opinion in Michaelmas term then next following, and in Hilary term then following, the said order of affile was made a rule of the court of Common Pleas at Westminster, in Sir George Colls office, the said cause being then and there depending; and upon the application and request of the said D. G. the said cause was ordered by said court in the same rule to be set down in the paper to be argued by counsel on both sides; and cases being prepared and delivered with judges, the cause came on to be argued before the judges of the faid court in Easter and Trinity terms then following; but the judges of the faid court being divided in their opinions, the said cause was ordered stand over until the next Michaelmas term following, in the foother of his present majesty's reign, to be further argued by counsel as fides, when the question was, whether the said jointure-deed mix is the said T G. the son amounted to be an appointment for a justice for her the said D. pursuant to the will of the said T. G. the said: and three of the judges of the faid court being of opinion that it was a good appointment, the court, on the 18th day of November is the same Michaelmas term, pronounced judgment for the said plaintif, and the said judgment was signed the next day, and 301. 161. 8d. collium thereon; and thereupon the said desendants brought a writ of cross returnable in his majesty's court of King's Bench at Westington Octabis Sancti Hilarii then following; and the record of the said ment, which was entered on a roll number 1503, in Trinig 10th, 18 the second and third year of his present majesty's reign, was transscribed into the said court of King's Bench, and there entered on a roa number 375, in Hilary term, the fourth year of his present makey; Error affigned, and in Easter term following the general errors being assigned, therein was let down to be argued; and the said judgment was affirmed by the said court of King's Bench, and the said judgment was signed on the W. M's bill in 21st day of May, 1731, and 121. 10s. costs taxed thereon. whereas on or about the 21st of April, 1731, the said W. M. eshibited his bill in the high Court of Chancery as plaintiff against the sail D. G. D. T. and others therein named as defendants, whereby (ther letting forth therein amongst other things) the herein before recited will of the said T. G. the father, and the said several conveyances made

to the said J. W. C. in trust for the said J. C. as asoresaid, and to the

from the said T. G. the son, of the said hereditaments and premises

said J. M. and his heirs, and also the plaintiff's title to the premisses, and the said trial on the said ejectment, and other proceedings as to a judgment obtained, and a writ of error fince brought thereon, in the manner or to the effect as the same are herein before recited) it was, amongst other things prayed, that the defendant D. G. might set forth her said jointiffe deed, and date thereof, and when and where the same was, and by whom executed, and the witnesses names thereto, and whether she was ever, and when and where, married to the said T. G. the fon, and by whom, and where registred; and that the faid defendant D. might be enjoined from proceeding at law against the said plaintiff, and be decreed to deliver up her said deed of settlement to be cancelled; and if he should be intitled to the benefit thereof, that then she might pay the arrears, and secure to plaintiff the interest of the said 150%. legacies; and that the faid defendant D. J. and the other defendants, might assign their interest in the premisses to the plaintist, and that he might be quieted in the possession thereof; soon after the filing which bill the faid plaintiff obtained an injunction to stop all proceedings at Injunction. common law; fince which the said defendant D. G. and the said other defendants, having put in their feveral answers to the said bill, by an Answerorder of the said court dated the 7th of July, 1731, the said injunction was discharged; and it is hereby ordered, that the said Injunction eause should proceed to be heard, and several commissions having issued disfolved. out of the said court to examine witnesses on both sades in the said Witnesses. cause, the said jointure settlement of the said D. G. and her marriage Settlement with the said T. G. the son, have been sully proved; and the said and marriage cause is now set down in Trinity term last for hearing in the said court; proved. and the said D. G. after dissolving the said injunction, obtained possession of the said premisses hereby intended to be released, and still continues in the possession thereof: And whereas by indenture of lease and Conveyance release, bearing date, &c. between the said D. G. and D. T. of the for levying a first part, the said A. B. of the second part, and the said J. H. of ing of a recothe third part, It is by the same indenture of release witnessed, That for very to Mr. A. docking, barring and destroying of all estates tail and remainders there- B of premisses. on depending, of and in a moiety of the premisses therein and herein after-mentioned, and for fettling the same to the uses therein and herein after expressed, and for 5s. a-piece to the said D. G. and D. T. paid by the said A. B. and by virtue of a fine and recovery therein agreed to be levied and suffered by them the said D. G. and D. T. unto the said A.B. before the end of Michaelmas term then next, in manner as therein expressed, (which fine and recovery were accordingly levied and suffered) all that one full and undivided moiety or half part (the whole in two equal parts to be divided) of and in, &c. and which are therein mentioned to be the same premisses which by the said T. G. the father, by his last will and testament, devised to the said T. G. his son, with remainders over, were granted and conveyed to and for the uses, intents and purposes therein and herein after mentioned, (that is to say) To several to the use of the said A. B. his executors and assigns, for and during uses. the term of 500 years, determinable as therein and herein after is mentioned; and from and after the determination of the said term, to the use of the said D. G. and her assigns, for and during her natural life; and from and after her decease, to the use of the said T. D. her heirs

A term to the heirs and assigns for ever: and as the said term of 500 years, it is do attorney to levy to profecute and defend.

clared by all the parties thereto, that the same was so limited to the said A. B. his executors and assigns only, upon trust that he and they, by and out of the rents and profits of the faid premises, should and might raise and levy all such sums of money as he or they then had, or how after should disburse or expend in the prosecuting and defending of the right and title of the said D. G. and D. T. or either of them, is and to the said premisses; and also sufficient to pay and satisfy the said. B. for his trouble and attendance in such desence and prosecution, as for the levying and passing the said fine and recovery, and other charge incident thereto; as in and by the said last several in part recited in dentures of lease and release, fines, exemplifications of recoveries, pre-

What is now

Mr. W. M 's present title; to premisses.

Subject, &c.

Present agreements.

First consideration, As to all proceedings at law and equity to détermine.

ceedings on the said ejectment and bill, answers and proceedings in Chancery, (relation being to them respectively had) more fully mi at large may appear: And whereas there is now due and owing from due to Mr. B. them the said D. G. and D. T. to the said A. B. on account of in disbursements, expences, trouble and attendances in the manager; prosecuting and defending their right and title to the said premise in the several causes aforesaid, and for levying the said fine and no covery thereof, and other incident charges relating to the matter aforesaid, in the whole sum of 300% as by his bill of the particular items thereof appears, which is bereby agreed and acknowledged so to be by them the said D. G. and D. T. testified by their being parties to, and executing of these presents: And whereas the land W. M. (as heir at law to his brother J. M. and by virtue of the recited indentures of lease and release made to the said W. C. of the said premises, in trust for the said J. C. and of the said subsequent conveyances so made to the said J. M. and his heirs in manner as sime said) is now intitled to the fee-simple and inheritance of the said premisses, (subject nevertheless to the jointure estate for life of her the in D. G. therein as aforesaid, and also to such estate, right and intend therein, as she the said D. T. after the death of the said D. G. my claim therein by virtue of the said T. G. the father's will, as being now his only surviving daughter:) And whereas, to the end and intent to compromise all disputes both in law and equity now depending be tween them the said W. M. D. G. and D. T. touching or concerning the aforesaid premisses, and to the end and intent to make a sinal end and determination thereof, and to prevent all future disputes and comtroversies whatsoever between them, touching or concerning the lane, he the said W. M. hath proposed and agreed to pay to them the said D. G. J. H. D. T. and A. B. on their executing these presents, the fum of 700l. to be paid to them in the several proportions and manner herein after mentioned; and in consideration thereof they the said D. G. J. H. D. T. and A. B. have agreed to grant and convey all ther respective estates, right, title and interest, of, in and to all and saguiar the herein before and after mentioned messuages, lands, tenements, he reditaments and premisses, unto and to the use of the said W. M. bis heirs and assigns, in such manner as herein after is for that purpole sio mentioned and expressed: Now this Indenture witnesseth; That in pursuance and of part performance of the said recited agreements, his bereby mutually agreed and declared by and between them the said W. M. D. G. and D. T. that the aforesaid causes, suits and controversies now depending

lepending between them at law and in equity touching the said premisses, and all other the proceeding, matters and things aforesaid, shall from henceforth absolutely abate, cease and determine, to all intents and purposes whatsoever; and that all and every the parties hereto, who are plaintists and defendants in the aforesaid causes, suits and controversies, shall bear and pay their respective costs and charges therein; and that none of them the same parties shall from henceforth require or be paid from each other any costs or charges whatsoever touching or concerning the same: And this Indenture surther witnessets, That for and in consistent of the said sum of 630s. of lawful money of Great Britain, by deration, aim the said W. M. at or before the sealing and delivery of these pre-As to the concerns, in hand well and truly paid to them the said D. G. J. H. D. T. veyance, &cc. Y. T. &c.

An Agreement between a Father and his Intestate Son's Widow, (where the Father had entered a Caveat to prevent her Administration) wherehy the Father is to have his Son's Clothes and Money, if the Widow he not brought to Bed in a limited Time.

Articles, &c. Between E. D. of, &c. of the first Part, M. D. of, &c. Parties. (Widow and Relict of her late Husband R. D. late of, &c. Victual-ler, deceased) of the second Part, and J. L. of, &c. of the third Part.

WHEREAS the said R. D. lately died intestate, possessed of a R. D. died considerable personal estate: And whereas somedisputes have arose intestate. ouching the granting administration thereof to the said $M.\ D.$ his rife; and he the said $E.\ D.$ (father of the said $R.\ D.$ deceased) to Disputes about revent the same being granted to the said M. bath caused a caveat to administration. e entered in the prerogative court of Canterbury against her for that urpole: And wherees to prevent all future disputes, suits and controer sies touching the same, It has been and is agreed between the said D. Caveat. D. and M. D. as follows, viz. That she the said M D. shall now eliver to the said $E.\ D.\ All$ the wearing-apparel whatsoever of her said Agreement to te husband, and also pay to him the said E. D. the sum of 101. and also end disputes. he further sum of 401. in case she the said M. be not now with child, nd delivered of fuch child in fuch manner as herein after is for that urpose mentioned: In consideration whereof he the said E. D. hath The intestate's greed to withdraw the said caveat, and to release his right and interest of, father to have and to the estate late of him the said R. D. in such manher as herein money, if the ster is mentioned: And whereas the said sum of 4cl. hath by the widow be not rder of the said M. B. been deposited and paid into the hands of the with child. nid J. L. upon the contingency, and in trust to be by him paid in uch manner as herein after is likewise mentioned: And whereas she he said M. D. in pursuance of her said agreement, bath before the **recuting** hereof paid to him the said E. D. the said sum of 10% and also elivered to him all the wearing-apparel of her said late husband; And e the said E. D. in pursuance of his said agreement, bath before the xecuting hereof withdrawn the faid caveat so entered as aforesaid: Now these presents witness, and the said E. D. in pursuance of his said greement, and in consideration of the said sum of 101. so to him now aid by the said M. D. and also that all the said wearing-apparel late of

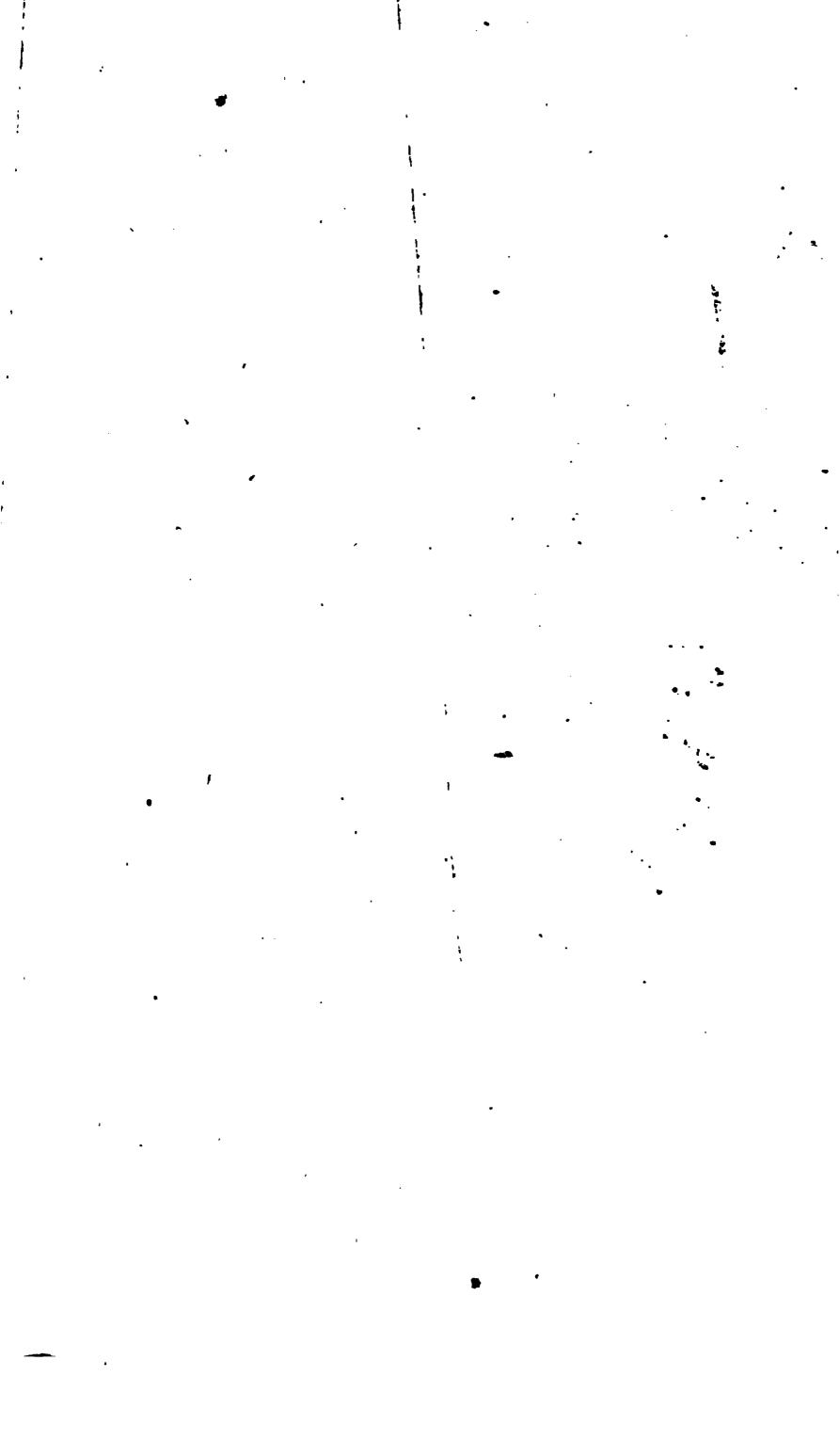
him

him the said R. D. hath been by her the said M. D. delivered to him as aforefaid, the receipt of which said 10% and the delivery of sach wearing-apparel as aforesaid, he the said E. D. Dath hereby acknowledge, and also in confideration of the said sum of 401. so deposited a aforefaid, to be paid to him upon the contingency herein after mertioned, he the faid E. D. Hath, and by theig presents Dath shiplately remise, release, and sor ever quit claim unto the said M. D. her hein, executors and administrators, all and all manner of action or actions, fuits, claims and demands what soever, both in law and equity, or otherwise howsoever, which he the said E. D. now hath, can, hall or may have, claim, challenge or demand, against her the said M. D. hr executors or administrators, touching or concerning all or any part a parts of the goods, chattels, debts, and all other the personal chat what soever late of him the said R. D. and of and from all other chim and demands what soever touching the same, from the beginning et the world to the day of the date hereof. And these presents surther winch, and it is hereby mutually covenanted, agreed and declared, by and between all the parties hereto, for themselves and for their respective excutors and administrators, and the true intent and meaning of them and of these presents is, that the said sum of 401. so deposited and paid into the hands of the said J. L. as aforesaid, was and is so deposited upon the trust, and to be by him paid in manner as follows, viz. In case it shall appear, or that she the said M. D. at any time before the day of - now next shall declare to him the said J. L. (such declaration to be in writing under her hand) that she the same M. is not quick a with child, or if and in case she the said M. be now with child, me fuch child shall not be born alive and christened before the —— day \$ mow next enfuing, that then in either of the cases aforesaid, k the faid J. L. his executors or administrators, shall then forthwith 阿 the said sum of 40% to the said E. D. his executors, administrators or assigns; and upon this further trust, that if and in case she the sid #. D. be now with child, and such child shall be born alive of her both and christened before the said - day of - now next, then 22 in such case he the said J. L. his executors or administrators, incediately after such child so born and christened, shall pay to the said M. D. her executors or administrators, the sum of 401. Provided accor theless, and so as such child be born and christened in the presence of M. L. (wife of the said J. L.) M. R. (wife of R. R. of C. gest) and M. R. (wife of J. R.) some or one of them, in case then living, and to and for no other trust, use, intent or purpose whatsoerer. As lafely, it is hereby further agreed and declared by and between the list parties, And they the said E. D. and M. D. Do, and each of them Doth hereby respectively direct and appoint the said J. L. his exertors and administrators, to pay the said sum of 401. pursuant and according to the respective trusts as aforesaid touching the same; and that the receipt of him or her the said E. D. or M. D. so intitled to receive the same by virtue of the trust aforesaid, shall be a good and sufficient discharge in law to him the said J. L. his executors and and ministrators for the same; and that then this present writing hall be gellvered up to the said M. D. In witness, &c.

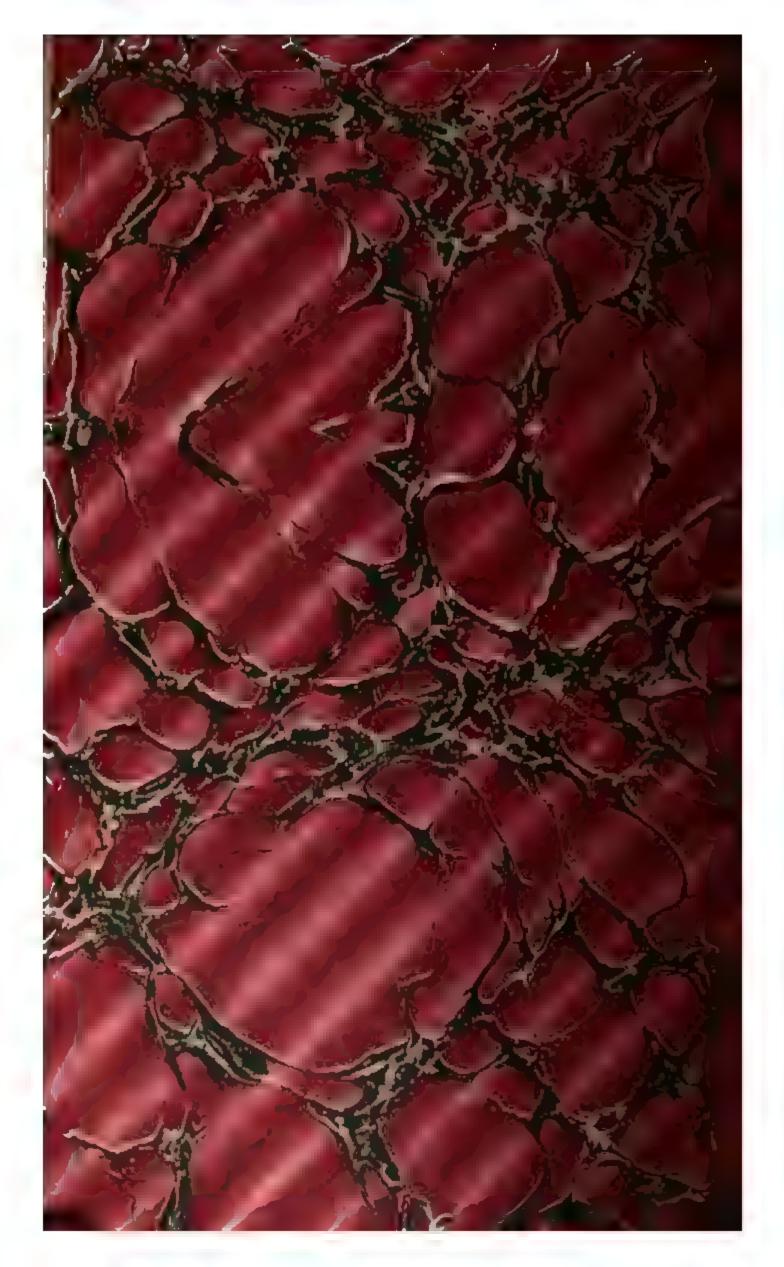
Isticles of Agreement to end Differences about watering of Meadows and keeping of Flood Hatches, &c.

Irticles, &c. Between A.B. of, &c. of the one Part, and C.D. of, &c. of the other Part.

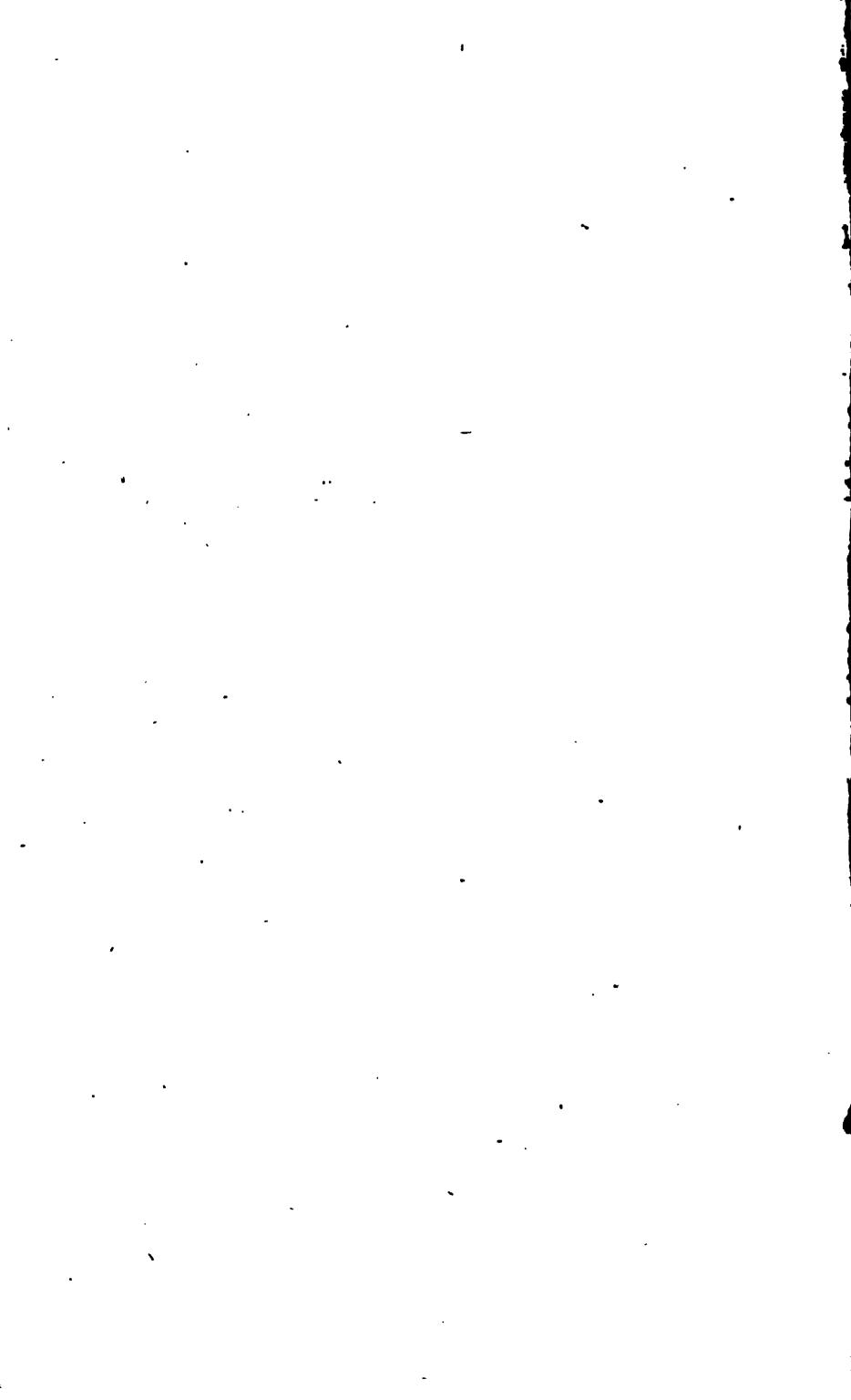
HEREAS there has lately arisen between the faid parties divers controversies and disputes concerning the use and enjoyment of he water running in a certain brook or rivulet, commonly called, &c. or the overflowing, watering and improving of a certain plot of meadow ground belonging to the said C. D. commonly called or known by the name of, &c. in, &c. containing, &c. and likewise concerning the repairing and amending of the hatches, commonly called or known by the names of C. and E. set up by the said C. D. and A. B. between the said meadows called, &c. and a parcel of meadow belonging to the said A. B. Now for the putting a final end and amicable conclusion to all the controversies and differences aforesaid, and for the afferting and affuring the several rights of either of them the faid parties in the future use and enjoyment of the said water, to their mutual benefit and advantage, It is bereby fully agreed and concluded by and between the said parties to these presents, and they the said A. B. and C. D. do for themselves respectively, and not the one for the other, and for their several and respective heirs, &c. covenant, &c. to and with each other and their respective heirs, &c. by these presents, in manner and form following, (that is to fay,) That for and during so long time as he the said C. D. shall think fit and keep the said hatches called C. for the watering of the said meadow called, &c. he the said C. D. his, &c. shall and will from time to time, and at all times, when and as often as need shall require, at his and their own proper costs and charges, well and sufficiently repair, amend and maintain the said hatches called C. in such manner as the same may be useful, as well to and for the watering, overflowing and improving of the said meadow belonging to the said A. B. called, &c. as of the said meadow called, &c. belonging to the faid C. D. And that during all such time as the faid hatches called E. shall continue to the use aforesaid, he the said A. B. his, &c. shall and will from time to time, and at all times, when and as often as need shall require, at his and their own proper costs and charges, well and sufficiently repair, amend and maintain the faid hatches called E. whereby the same may be likewise useful for watering the faid meadow called, &c. belonging to the faid C. D. And that they the said A. B. and C. D. their, &c. shall and may from henceforth, and at all times whilft the said hatches shall remain and continue as aforefaid, peaceably and quietly use, have, take and enjoy the faid hatches, for the watering, overflowing and improving their faid respective meadows alternatively, for and by the space of one week for each and every three acres in the said meadow contained, (that is to fay,) The said C. D. shall and may use, have, take and enjoy the fame three weeks, for and in respect of the nine acres contained in his faid meadow; And the said A. B. shall and may take, use and enjoy











A

COMPLETE BODY

O F

CONVEYANCING.

